

IIR 5. 10 Jes 18. 2, 42. 19 Hag 1. 13 Mal 2. 7 Ps 78. 49, 91. 11, 103. 20, 104. 4 Prv 16. 14 Job 33. 23 מֶלֶךְ לַיְהוָה [cf. προσαγγέλλω]

προαγορεύω: (in Att. fut. is προερῶ, aor. προείπον, pf. προείρηκα) *declare or proclaim publicly; order publicly; give public notice* יְהוָה Ex 18. 20 Ez 3. 17-21; cf. ἀγοραῖν/םׁרׁהצ

προαγωγός: *leading on; Subst., pander, pimp, procurer* (W) قَوَاد cf. אַב/הָגְעוֹמַי, אֲבֵי/הָגְעוֹמַי

προαιρέω: *prefer* בָּבַר Dt 21. 16; cf. ἐξ-

προβαίω: *step forward, advance; of hair, grow; of persons, oi προβεβηκότες τῇ ἡλικίᾳ advanced in age* אָב Gn 24. 1 Jos 13. 1, 23. 1 (LXX: προβεβηκώς ἡμερῶν, π. τῶν ἡμερῶν, π. ταῖς ἡμέραις) IS 17. 12

προβολή: *advanced body of cavalry* עַבְדֵי יְהוָה ICh 26. 13 פְּרָרִי IIR 23. 11

πρόγονος: (γίγνομαι) *forefather, ancestor; freq. in pl.* יָקָן Dt 32. 7

προδίδωμι: *give up; surrender, give up* רָדָה Dt 20. 20 [cf. παρα-]

προεγγυάομαι: *furnish security or guarantee* עָרַב Gn 44. 32 Prv 6. 1, 11. 15 Neh 5. 3 רָבַב Ib 5. 2

προθύρωμα, ατος: = πρόθυρον, *front door, door-way, esp. of the entrance to the αὐλή (open court, court-yard; later court or quadrangle round which the house was built; generally, court, hall; of the entrance to the μέγαρον (hall; house, palace)* פְּרָרִי Jud 3. 22 (spurious); προστάς, ἀδος: *vestibule, porch, portico*

προίξ, προικός: *gift, present* בְּרִיבָה Gn 33. 11 IS 30. 26 IIR 5. 15; after Hom., *marriage-portion, dowry* בְּרִיבָה Jos 15. 19

προκάλυμμα: *veil, curtain* פְּרָרִי Ex 26. 31, 33 [cf. παρα-, πυργώτις]

προκαλύπτω: *put as a screen; cover over; Med., veil* הִלְצָה־גִּן Gn 38. 14; cf. κάλυψις/תפרת

προκόμιον: *frontal tuft, of human beings* פְּרָרִי Nu 6. 5

προλαβή: *hilt* לְהַב Jud 3. 22

προλαλέω: *converse first; state, announce before* לְלֵב Gn 21. 7; cf. ἀπο-, ὑπερ-

προλείπω: *forsake, abandon* הִרְפָּה Dt 31. 6 Cant 3. 4; ἡ κατα-

πρόμος: (πρό) *foremost man; later, generally, chief* (רִב־) רִב Jer 39. 3 (רִב־סַרִיס) Ib. (רִב־שָׂקָה) IIR 18. 17; cf. βραβεύς

πρόρρησις: *prediction, prognosis* אֲרָרָה Ps 119. 38; *precious instruction or warning* אֲרָרָה Ib 119. 67; αἱ π. *public notices, as proclamation, instruction, order, public command* (W) בְּרָרָא ICh 16. 7 פְּרָרִי Est 3. 7

προσαγγελία: *bringing of tidings, message* בְּשׂוֹרָה IIS 18. 25, 27

προσαγγέλλω: *announce, bring tidings* בְּשָׂרָה IS 4. 17 IIS 1. 20 IR 1. 42;

- = προσάγω, announce, report; denounce רָגַל IIS 19. 28 [cf. Ib 16. 1-4; παρ-]
- προσάγω: introduce, present (W) הָצִיב Gn 43. 9; introduce at court הָצִיב Ib 47. 2 [cf. εἰσ-]; bring or draw to oneself, attach to oneself, bring over to one's side; draw to oneself, embrace שָׁב: IIS 1. 26; bring or draw to oneself, attach to oneself, bring over to one's side, recruit (W) הָצִיבא Jer 52. 25; cf. κατ-
- προσαγωγεύς, -γός: tale bearer, hence 'agent provocateur' of tyrants רָכִיל Lev 19. 16 Jer 9. 3 Ez 22. 9 Prv 11. 13 [cf. παραγγελεύς]
- προσαγωγός: attractive, persuasive שָׁב: IIS 1. 27 Prv 23. 8. 24. 4 Cant 1. 16; cf. προσάγω
- προσαιρέομαι: choose and associate with, take for one's companion or ally נָעַר Gn 37. 2; cf. συνείλω
- προσαυλέω: perform on the flute לָלַח IR 1. 40 [cf. εἰ-]
- προσβάλλω: strike against, make an attack or assault upon, attack, charge לָלַח Gn 43. 18 הָתַעַל Ib.; throw oneself upon another's protection לָלַח Dt 9. 18, 25 Esr 10. 1 [cf. ἐπιβολέω]
- πρόσβασις: (προσβαίνω) means of approach, access, esp. uphill קָדְמָא Jud 1. 24 IIS 3. 25 ICh 23. 15
- προσβολή: attack, fit of disease לָלַח Lev 26. 16
- πρόσδεξις: acceptance רָצִין Ex 28. 38 Lev 22. 20 Jes 58. 5, 61. 2 Ps 19. 15
- προσδέχομαι, -κομαι: receive favourably, accept: רָצִין Jer 14. 10 Eccl 9. 7 ICh 10. 7; admit רָצִין Lev 26. 41; undertake רָצִין Ps 50. 18; take a liability upon oneself, guarantee הָבֵה Jes 30. 18; await, expect רָצִין Job 14. 6 [cf. Ib 7. 2] הָבֵה Jes 30. 18 הָבֵה Job 3. 21; wait for הָבֵה Jes 8. 17 Hab 2. 3 Ps 33. 20; wait: הָבֵה IIR 7. 9, 9. 3
- προσδοκάω, -έω: expect, whether in hope or fear קָה Jes 5. 2, 4, 59. 9, 11, 64. 2 Jer 13. 16 Job 3. 9, 30. 26 Thr 2. 16 تَوَقَّع; expect, look for a thing קָה Gn 49. 18 Jer 8. 15 Job 7. 2 [cf. Ib 14. 6]; expect, wait for a person קָה Jes 40. 31, 49. 23 [cf. Jer 17. 13 Ps 71. 5] Ps 37. 9 Thr 3. 25 קָה Jes 8. 17. 25. 9, 60. 9 Mich 5. 6 Ps 25. 5, 21 Job 17. 13; cf. ἐλπίζω (spurious)
- προσδοκῆμα: expectation קָה Jer 14. 8, 17. 13 Esr 10. 2 ICh 29. 15
- προσδοκία: expectation, whether in hope or fear קָה Jer 29. 11 Hos 2. 17 Ps 71. 5 Prv 19. 13 Job 6. 8, 8. 13, 11. 18, 14. 19 Thr 3. 29
- προσεγγίζω: bring near שָׁב: Gn 27. 25, 48. 10 Ex 21. 6; intr., approach שָׁב: IS 14. 18; cf. συν-
- προσεννέπω: command רָבַר Gn 49. 28 Ex 16. 23, 19. 8 Nu 23. 2 הָבֵיע Ps 19. 3

- προσερίζω, ποτερίσσω: *strive with or against* הִתְחַרְחַר Jer 12. 5, 22. 15 Ps 37. 1 Prv 24. 19; *provoke to anger* הִחְחַר Ps 37. 7, 8; cf. συν-προσέρχομαι, ποτέ-: *come or go to* הִתְהַלַּל Jud 21. 24; in hostile sense, *attack* ἄρῃ IIS 5. 24; cf. ῥύζω
- προσῆκω, ποθή-, ποθά-: freq. in Part. as Adj., *προσῆκων, befitting, proper, meet, becoming* (W); τὰ π. *what is fit, seemly* ἄρῃ Esr 4. 14 πρόσθεν, -θα, and in Poets -θε: of Place or Space, *before, in front* קדם Jes 9. 11 Ps 139. 5 תְּדָמַם; of Time, *before, formerly, erst, of old* קדם IIR 19. 25 Jes 23. 7, 51. 9 Jer 46. 26 Mich 5. 1 Hab 1. 12 Ps 74. 2, 12 Thr 2. 17 קְדָמָה Jer 23. 7 Ez 16. 55 תְּדָמָא
- προσκαθέζομαι: *sit down before a town, besiege* כָּאֵשׁ Ez 16. 57, 28. 24, 26; *watch carefully* בְּרִשְׁתָּא Zach 4. 10
- προσκαίω: *set on fire* הִשִּׁיךְ Jes 44. 15 Ez 39. 9; metaph., *to be in love with* הִשִּׁיךְ Gn 34. 8 Dt 7. 7, 10. 15 (spurious(?); cf. ἀγαπάω)
- πρόσκειμαι: generally *to remain in place; to be attached or devoted to* הִשִּׁיךְ Gn 34. 8; *devote oneself to the service of a god* הִשִּׁיךְ Ps 91. 14 (spurious(?); cf. ἀγαπάω, προσκαίω)
- προσκόπτω: *stumble or strike against* נָגַח Ps 91. 12 Prv 3. 23 הִתְנַחַח Jer 13. 16; cf. πταίω; ἔπι-, p. 209
- προσκυλίω: *roll to, roll up*; metaph., in Pass., *wallow in* הִתְהַלַּל IIS 20. 12; cf. κατα-, συγ-
- προσκυνέω: *make obeisance to the gods or their images, fall down and worship* הִשָּׁתַּחוּ Ps 95. 6 IICh 6. 13 כִּרַּע IR 8. 54, 19. 18 Jes 45. 23 Ps 95. 6 Esr 9. 5 IICh 7. 3; esp. of the Oriental fashion of *prostrating oneself* before kings and superiors אֲפָרַח Gn 41. 43 כִּרַּע IIR 1. 13 Esth 3. 2, 5 رُكِعَ بِرُكٍ; v. p. 116
- προσλαλέω: *talk to or with* הִלַּל Gn 21. 7 Job 8. 2, 33. 3 Ps 106. 2 [cf. προ-]
- προσλαμβάνω: *borrow* לוֹה Dt 28. 12 Jes 24. 2 Ps 37. 21 Prv 22. 7 Neh 5. 4; *lend a hand, help, assist* לוֹה Eccl 8. 15 הִלְוֶה Ps 37. 26, 112. 5; *co-operate with* יָלוּהוּ Ps 83. 9
- πρόσοδος, πόσθοδος, πόσοδος: *solemn procession to a temple with singing and music* תִּרְדָּה Jer 30. 19 Jon 2. 10 Ps 42. 5, 69. 31, 100. 1, 4, 147. 7 Neh 12. 27, 31, 38, 40; cf. σύνοιδα
- προσοργίζομαι: Pass., *to be angry at* הִתְרַגַּז IIR 19. 27; cf. παρ-πρόσοψις: *appearance, aspect, mien* אֲפָרַח Jes 44. 13 [cf. ὄρασις; προσοράω, fut. -όψομαι; φάντασις]
- προσπαλαίω: *wrestle or struggle with* נָבַל Mich 7. 6

- προστάς*, -άδος: *vestibule, porch, portico* פְּרָדוֹן Jud 3. 22 [cf. Dim., *προστάδιον; προθύρωμα*]
- προστάσσω*, -ττω: *place or post at a place*; Pass., הָרַחַק IIR 6. 9 •
- προστίθημι*, *ποτι-*: *impose, inflict* יָרַחַק IR 12. 4 שָׁטָה Ex 1. 11 Esth 10. 1; *add* יָסַף Lev 22. 14 Dt 19. 9 Jer 45. 3 ICh 9. 6 שָׁטָה Ex 1. 10 Jer 36. 32 הוֹסִיף IR 10. 7 IIR 20. 6 Ps 71. 14 Neh 13. 18 ICh 28. 13 שָׁטָה Nu 32. 14 Dt 29. 18 Jes 29. 1, 30. 1 Jer 7. 21 הִשָּׁבַח Dt 32. 23; *continue or repeat an action* יָסַף Gn 8. 12, 38. 26 הוֹסִיף Gn 8. 10, 21 Ex 9. 34 IIR 24. 7; *continue* יָסַף Nu 11. 25 IS 27. 4 הוֹסִיף Jos 7. 12 Hos 9. 15
- προστρέχω*: *run to or towards, run up* הִרְרָה IS 17. 17; *join or side with* הִרְרָה Ps 68. 32
- προσφάγιον*: (*φαγεῖν*) = *ἄψων*: (*ὄψω*) *cooked or otherwise prepared food, a made dish, eaten with bread and wine*; cf. מִן הַבֶּזֶק Dan 1. 5, 8
- προσφέρω*, *ποσ-*, *ποτι-*: *bring to or upon* הוֹבִיל Jer 23. 7 Jer 31. 9 (8); *the obel* Jes 55. 12 Hos 12. 2 Ps 45. 16; *present, offer* הוֹבִיל Zeph 3. 10 Ps 68. 30, 76. 12 הוֹבִיל Jes 18. 7 וָשָׂא IR 9. 11 Est 1. 4
- προσφθονέω*: *oppose through envy, regard with envy* אָבַד Gn 26. 14 Jer 11. 13 Ez 31. 9
- προσφόρημα*: = *προσφορά* III. 2 (*food, victuals* מִן הַבֶּזֶק ICh 17. 11 וְאֵת הַבֶּזֶק Gn 43. 34 IIS 11. 8 Am 5. 11)
- πρόσχωρος*: *neighbour* חָגַר Ex 3. 22 حَار
- πρόσωπον*: *face, countenance*, Hom., always in pl., even of a single person מִצְפֵּי־אָדָם Gn 3. 19, 19. 1 מִצְפֵּי־אָדָם Gn 32. 31; *one's look, countenance* מִצְפֵּי־אָדָם Gn 4. 6, 31. 2; *person (pl.)* מִצְפֵּי־אָדָם Lev 19. 15; *bodily presence* מִצְפֵּי־אָדָם Job 2. 5
- συγγενής*: *of the same kin, descent, or family, akin to*; Subst., *kinsman, retainer*; *συγγενής* represented a title bestowed at the Persian Court by the king as a mark of honour, 'cousin' חָגַר Jer 51. 23, 28, 57 Ez 23. 6, 12, 23 Est 9. 2 Neh 2. 16, 5. 17 חָגַר Jer 22. 15; = *συγγενεύς, σύγγονος*; cf. ζωγάτης, LXX
- συγγίγνομαι*, *συγγίν-*: *have sexual intercourse with* מִצְפֵּי־אָדָם Mich 6. 14
- συγγιγνώσκω*: *to be a party to a thing, join in a plot with* מִצְפֵּי־אָדָם Ex 1. 10
- συγκαλέω*: *call to council, convoke, convene, assemble* (W) הִקְהִיל Ex 35. 1 Lev 8. 3 Nu 10. 7, 16. 19 Dt 31. 12, 28 IR 8. 1 ICh 28. 1 ICh 5. 2 [cf. *ἐκ-*]
- συγκαλύπτω*: *cover or veil completely* הִלְבַּשׁ Cant 5. 14 הִלְבַּשׁהּ Gn 38. 14; cf. *ἐπι-*, *προ-*

- συγκάμπτω*: bend down נָסַד Jcs 44. 15, 17, 19, 46. 6 אָגַם; *συγκεκαμμένω* τῷ σκέλει of a person mounting a horse אָרַב IIR 9. 25 [secondary; cf. κάμπτω, συνωρίς]
- συγκεράννυμι*, -νύω, poet. *συκεράω*: mix, blend with; mix together; more freq. in Pass., to be mixed or blended with, coalesce אָרַבְתָּהּ Ps 106. 35 Esr 9. 2; of friendships, to be formed by close union; form a close friendship with any one; of persons, to be closely attached, to be close friends with, become deeply involved in אָרַבְתָּהּ Prv 14. 10, 24. 21; cf. φύρω
- συγκλείς*, κλείτος, ἡ (i.e. συγκλής, κλήτος), Thessalian for σύγκλητος: called together, summoned; οἱ σ. invited guests; σ. ἐκκλησία at Athens, an assembly specially summoned אָרַבְתָּהּ Dt 7. 6 Mal 3. 17
- σύγκλεισις*, -λησις, ξύγκλησις: (*συγκλείω*) a locking up, safe storage אָרַבְתָּהּ Eccl 2. 8 ICh 29. 3
- συγκλείω*, -κλήϊω, ξυγκλήω: shut or coop up, hem in, enclose אָרַבְתָּהּ Lev 13. 4; shut close, close, close the doors אָרַבְתָּהּ Jos 6. 1 Jes 24. 10, 22 Jer 13. 19 Eccl 12. 4 אָרַבְתָּהּ Prv 16. 23 [cf. Ib 17. 28]; close up the ranks, the part that was not closed up, of a gap in the line, נָסַד Gn 2. 21 IR 11. 27; connect closely together; Pass., linked, compacted אָרַבְתָּהּ IR 10. 21 [cf. κλείω (A)]; אָרַבְתָּהּ is a debatable homologue]
- σύγκλιнос*: sharing one's couch, = *συγκλίτης*: one who lies with one אָרַבְתָּהּ Ps 45. 10 Dan 5. 2 Neh 2. 6; companion at table; pl., comrades at table, perh. a group of אָרַבְתָּהּ Jcs 49. 20
- συγκλίνω*: lay together אָרַבְתָּהּ Dt 28. 30; Pass., lie with; of the woman אָרַבְתָּהּ Jes 13. 16 Zach 14. 2 אָרַבְתָּהּ Jer 3. 2; inflect similarly אָרַבְתָּהּ Gn 48. 14
- συγκοιμάομαι*: Pass., sleep with, lie with אָרַבְתָּהּ Q Jes 13. 16 Zach 14. 2 אָרַבְתָּהּ Q Jer 3. 2
- συγκομιδή*: of harvest, gathering in; in Pass. sense, being gathered together, crowding אָרַבְתָּהּ Ez 22. 20 אָרַבְתָּהּ Jes 57. 13
- συγκομίζω*: bring together, collect אָרַבְתָּהּ Dt 30. 3, 4 Jes 11. 12 Jer 31. 8 (7), 10 (9), 49. 5 Ez 16. 37 Mich 4. 12 אָרַבְתָּהּ Ez 38. 8 אָרַבְתָּהּ IR 15. 22 Jer 50. 29, 51. 27; Pass., אָרַבְתָּהּ Jos 9. 2 Jud 9. 47 IS 7. 7, 22. 2; help in burying or cremating אָרַבְתָּהּ Hos 9. 6
- συγκόπτω*: chop up אָרַבְתָּהּ Jcs 2. 4 Joel 4. 10; thrash soundly אָרַבְתָּהּ Ex 5. 14 Dt 25. 3 IR 20. 37; cf. κατα-
- συγκρύπτω*: cover up or completely, conceal אָרַבְתָּהּ Prv 28. 12 אָרַבְתָּהּ IR 28. 8 IR 22. 30; cf. ἐπι-
- συγκυλίομαι*: swoop אָרַבְתָּהּ Gn 43. 18; = *συγκυλινδέομαι* (roll about or wallow together) אָרַבְתָּהּ IIS 20. 12; cf. προσ-, προσβάλλω

- συμβαίνω: of events, *come to pass, fall out, happen*; τὸ συμβεβηκός *chance event, contingency* חֲבִיבָהּ ICh 10. 15 חֲבִיבָהּ IR 12. 15
- συμβάλλω: *jumble up together*; generally, *join, unite* לְהַבְּרִיחַ Hos 7. 8
- συμβιβάζω: *teach, instruct* כִּבְּדֵם Dt 32. 10
- συμμετρέω: *to be commensurate with* דְּרָגְתָּהּ IR 17. 21
- συμπληθύω: *multiply* אֶלְפָּתָהּ Job 16. 10
- συμπυρώ: *burn up* דִּבְעֵהּ Dt 18. 10 Ez 16. 21, 20. 31; cf. ἐκ-
- συμφέρω: *bring together, gather, collect* הָסֵא Gn 6. 21 Ex 3. 16 Nu 11. 16, 21. 16 Dt 11. 14; *confer benefit, be useful or profitable* שִׁפֵּר Ps 16. 6; literally, *to be carried along with, follow*: beyond the grave הָסֵאֵךְ Gn 25. 8 Nu 27. 13 Dt 32. 50 Jud 2. 10
- συμφλάω: (φλάω, -άζω) *crush in pieces* שָׁלַח Job 9. 6
- συμφλέγω: *burn up, burn to cinders* הִקְלַחְתָּהּ Ex 9. 24 Ez 1. 4
- συμφορά, -ρή: *mishap, misfortune, calamity* (W) חֲבִיבָהּ Jes 1. 28 Jer 4. 6, 20 Prv 16. 18 Thr 2. 13, 3. 47; rarely in good sense, *good luck, happy issue* שִׁפֵּר Gn 49. 21; cf. συμφέρω
- συμφωνία: *harmonious union of many voices or sounds, concert; band, orchestra* הִתְקַבְּלוּ Dan 3. 5, 15 חֲבִיבָהּ Ib 3. 10
- συμψεύδομαι: *tell a lie together* חֲבִיבָהּ Dt 33. 29 חֲבִיבָהּ IIS 22. 45 [cf. ἐπι-, κατα-]
- συναγείρω: *gather together, assemble*; Pass., *gather together, come together, assemble* הִתְקַבְּלוּ Jer 30. 23
- συνάγνυμι: *break to pieces, shiver* שִׁבַּחְתָּהּ Jos 9. 13 Mich 1. 4
- συνάγω, ξυ-: *bring together, gather together* קָבַצְתָּהּ Jos 8. 16 Jud 6. 34, 35 קָבַצְתָּהּ Jud 4. 10, 13 IIS 20. 4, 5 קָבַצְתָּהּ Ex 9. 19 Jes 10. 31 Jer 4. 6 קָבַצְתָּהּ Jud 7. 23, 24, 10. 17 IS 13. 4 הִצְעִיקָהּ IS 10. 17
- συναλλαγῆ: *intercourse, esp. for purposes of conciliation; conciliation, reconciliation, making of peace* سَلَحْ
- συνάλλαγμα: generally, in pl., *dealings, transactions* הִתְקַבְּלוּ Jes 16. 8
- συναντάω, -τιάω, -τίω: *meet face to face, of two persons; meet with, encounter* פָּגַע Am 3. 3; *meet together, assemble* נִשְׁבַּח Nu 10. 3, 4 IR 8. 5 Neh 6. 2, 10; *meet in battle* נִשְׁבַּח Jos 11. 5
- συνάντησις: *meeting* פָּגַע Ex 27. 21 Job 30. 23
- συνάπτω: *join together, link, join, associate* הִתְקַבְּלוּ ICh 20. 35. 37 הִתְקַבְּלוּ IS 26. 19 (συν-|μετα-|ל-|ע-|פ-|ה-|ה)
- συναπάσσω: intr., *dash together, of enemies*, קָבַצְתָּהּ Gn 25. 22
- σύνδεσμος: *that which binds together, bond of union, fastening*; metaph., *bond of union* תְּקַבְּלוּ Ez 20. 37 [cf. δέσμη]; = σύνδεσις (*binding together*; πρὸς τὴν τῆς κονίας so as to bind the mortar or stucco) טָבַח

- Dt 27. 2, 4 Jcs 33. 12 Am 2. 1 מִצַּד Dt 32. 17 Ps 106. 37 *شيد*; *conspiracy*
 מִצַּד Gn 49. 6 Ps 64. 3; cf. *σύνδοτος*
συνδέω: *bind or tie together; bind them together, side by side; generally,*
bind together, unite דָּבַר Dt 27. 2, 4 אֶרֶץ Jcs 22. 3
συνεγγίζω: *draw near* שָׁמַרְתִּי Jcs 45. 20; cf. *προσ-*
συνεγείρω: *revive* רָרַעְתִּי Jcs 51. 17
συνεδρεύω, -ριάζω, -ριάομαι: *sit in council, hold a council* יָדָבַר Job 29. 4
συνῆδριον: *council* יָדָבַר Jer 23. 18 Ez 13. 9
συνερίζω: *contend together* יָרִיבְוּהוּ Jer 12. 5, 22. 15; cf. *προσ-*
συνέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι; aor. 2 συνηλθον, pf. συνελήλυθα: *to go to-*
gether, or in company אָלְהָהוּ Gn 6. 9 IS 25. 15; of sexual inter-
 course, σ. τῷ ἀνδρὶ לָלֶצְתָּהוּ IS 31. 4 Jer 38. 19 ICh 10. 4, σ.
 γυναιξί Jud 19. 25 [cf. *συνέλευσις*]
σύνεσις, ξύ-: (*συνήμι*) *faculty of quick comprehension, mother-wit, sagacity*;
 בִּינָה Jcs 11. 2, 29. 14, 24 הִבְנִיהוּ Ex 31. 3 Dt 32. 28(?); cf. *πινυτή*
συνετός: (*συνήμι*) *intelligent, sagacious, wise* יָבִין Gn 41. 33 Dt 1. 13;
 τὸ σ. = *σύνεσις*(?); cf. *πινυτός*
συνῆδομαι: *rejoice together; rejoice at a thing* יָרִיבְוּהוּ Neh 9. 25 [cf.
 ἡδοίχη]
συνθεόομαι: *view or see together; examine together* אֶפְרָפְוּהוּ Jcs 41. 23; *take*
in at a glance אֶפְרָפְוּהוּ Gn 24. 21
συνθήκη: = *θήκη* (*case, chest*) مَسَدُوق
σύνθημα: *agreement, covenant* مِيثَاق
συνθραύω: *break in pieces, shiver* שָׁבַר Ex 9. 25, 34. : IR 19. 11 IIR
 11. 18 Jer 43. 43, 52. 17 Thr 2. 9 ICh 34. 4 [cf. *kata-*]
συνήμι, ξυν-: *come together* יָרִיבְוּהוּ Jer 9. 16; *take notice of* הִתְבַּיֵּן Job
 11. 11; *observe* יָרִיבְוּהוּ Prv 7. 7 Dan 8. 5 הִתְבַּיֵּן IR 3. 21 Jcs 14. 16,
 52. 15 Ps 37. 10 Job 30. 20, 31. 1, 37. 14, 38. 18; *understand* יָרִיבְוּהוּ
 IR 3. 9 Jcs 6. 10, 40. 14 Dan 1. 17 הִתְבַּיֵּן Ps 107. 43, 119. 100
 Job 26. 14; (*Subst.*) *intelligent* יָרִיבְוּהוּ Prv 17. 10; cf. *σύνεσις*
συνισόομαι: *to be or be made identical* אֶפְרָפְוּהוּ Prv 27. 15
συνίστημι, -τάνω, -τάω: *combine, associate, unite* יָרִיבְוּהוּ Ps 2. 2 יָרִיבְוּהוּ Ib
 31. 14; *organize* اِنْجَسَد; *stand together* אֶפְרָפְוּהוּ Ex 19. 17 Nu 11. 16;
 in hostile sense, *meet in fight, be engaged with* אֶפְרָפְוּהוּ ICh 11. 14 Ps 2. 2,
 94. 16; of friends, *form a league or union, band together* אֶפְרָפְוּהוּ ICh 11.
 13; *arise, take shape or body, come into existence, exist* אֶפְרָפְוּהוּ Ex 9. 18;
league themselves with one side or the other אֶפְרָפְוּהוּ Ps 2. 2 [cf. ἑφ-]
συννείζω: *join in youthful wantonness* נָעַר Gn 37. 2 [cf. *νεανεύομαι, -ίζω*]
σύννομος: *feeding in herds or together, of birds that flock together, living*

- with, associated with; sharing or partaking in a thing; abs. as Subst., σύννομος, ὁ, ἡ, partner, consort, mate; of a paramour שְׂוֹלְבִיָּה Cant 7. 1 שְׂוֹנִיָּה IR 1. 3, 15, 2. 17 קְנִיָּה Ib 2. 21, 22 [cf. εἰρήνη]*
- σύνοδος: assembly, meeting, especially for deliberation סוּד Ps 89. 8, 111. 1; pl., of political clubs نادִי; also of private meetings or gatherings for discussion סוּד Jer 6. 11, 15. 17; or conspiracies סוּד Gn 49. 6 Ps 83. 4 Prv 11. 13; = συνουσία, sexual intercourse וְדָה Eccl 2. 8; of things, coming together, constriction, κυνεαὶ σύνοδοι θαλάσσης, of the Straits of the Bosphorus, Euripides, Iphigenia Taurica, 393; coming together resulting from juxtaposition; meeting, junction וְאָף Nu 21. 15 Dt 3. 17; cf. σύνδεσμος*
- σύνοιδα, pf. with pres. sense: know something about a person, esp. as a potential witness for or against him; τὸ συνειδῶς acknowledgement הוּדָה Lev 7. 12-13 Jos 7. 19 [cf. πρόσσος]*
- συνοικέω: dwell or live together; live with יָשַׁב עִמָּךְ IR 17. 20; live with in wedlock, of the man, הָיָה עִמָּךְ Esr 10. 18 Neh 13. 23 [cf. καθίζω]*
- σύνοικος, σύνφοικος: dwelling in the same house with יָשַׁב עִמָּךְ Ex 3. 22; of persons living in the same city or country, fellow-inhabitants יָשַׁב עִמָּךְ Ib 12. 4 Prv 27. 10 Ruth 4. 17; cf. μέτοικος*
- συνόμνυμι, -ύω: pledge one's oath to a thing, promise by oath וְשָׁבַע Gn 24. 7, 50. 24 Lev 5. 22 Jer 4. 2 [cf. ὁμνυμι]*
- συνοξύνω: bring to a point יָבִיאוּ Ps 64. 4, 140. 4 יָבִיאוּ; cf. ἐξομνέω*
- σύνοξυς: pointed יָבִיאוּ Prv 25. 18 סִינִי אֶשְׁנוֹן*
- συνωνεύμαι: buy up וָבַע Prv 31. 16 יָבִיאוּ Dan 2. 8*
- συνωρίς, ἶδος: (συνήριος) pair of horses (with or without a chariot or carriage); of mules וָבַע IS 14. 14 IIR 5. 7; generally, a pair or couple of anything וָבַע Jud 19. 10 IS 11. 7 IR 19. 19 Jes 21. 7; of things, manacles for the hands and for the feet וָבַע Gn 24. 22 יָבִיאוּ Nu 31. 50 IIS 1. 10 וָבַע Jes 3. 20 یَوارِ اِسْوَارِ*
- συρράπτω: sew or stitch together, sew up (W) וָבַע Ez 13. 18*
- συρρήγγυμι: break to pieces וָבַע Jes 24. 19*
- συσκοτάζω: make dark, συσκοτάσω τὰ ἀστρα αὐτοῦ (LXX Ez 32. 7) וָבַע Ez 32. 8 [cf. ἐπι-]; intr., grow quite dark, ὁ οὐρανὸς συσκοτάσσει νεφέλαις (LXX) וָבַע IR 18. 45; συσκοταζόομαι: Pass., become quite dark וָבַע Ib.; cf. ἐπισκοτέω*
- σύστασις: (συνίσταμαι) conflict وָבַע; knot of men assembled وָבַע; political union, more general than εἵταιρεία or σύνοδος, وָבַע; contingent*

of four light-armed *λάχοι* (32 men) *حزب*; *conspiracy* *עצב* Hos 4. 17; *political constitution* *دستور*

σύστημα, -*ταμα*: *body of soldiers, corps* *עצב* IS 13. 23, 14. 1 IIS 23. 14
עצב Jes 29. 3 *מצבה* IS 14. 12; *college of priests or magistrates*
עצב Jes 22. 19 *מַעְרָם* Ib.; *accumulation of sediments* *מַעְרָם* Ps 75. 9

ὑπεράνω: *above* *לְעֵבֶר* Gn 1. 7, 7. 17 Ez 41. 17, 20 (*אֲנֹכִי*)

ὑπεράνωθεν: *from above, above* *לְעֵבֶר* Gn 22. 9 IR 8. 23 Jes 45. 8 Job
 3. 4 (*ὑπερ* *לְעֵבֶר*, *אֲנֹכִי*, *נִי*)

ὑπερβαίνειω: *praise above measure* *חַבַּח* Ps 117. 1 Eccl 4. 2; cf. *ἐπαινώ*

Ῥπερίων: *Hyperion*, in Hom. *the Sun-god*; he always joins *Ῥπερίων*

Ἡέλιος or *Ἡέλιος Ῥπερίων* *לְעֵבֶר* Gn 14. 18-22 Ps 78. 35;

Ῥπερίων stands alone for *Ἡέλιος* *לְעֵבֶר* Nu 24. 16; some derive it

from *ὑπερ ἰών*, *he that walks on high*; others simply bring *Ῥπερίων*

from *ὑπερ*, *the God above* *לְעֵבֶר* Dt 32. 8 Ps 7. 18, 91. 1 Thr 3. 38

ὑπερβαλέω: *speak too much* *כִּלְכֵּל* Job 8. 2 [cf. *ἐπι*-, *προσ*-]

ὑπερμεγέθης, -*άθης* = *ὑπέρμεγας* (*immensely great*), monstrous (W)

قطيع (*قطيع*, *قطيع*, *قطيع*—metathesis) *سريع* (*سريع*, *سريع*, *سريع*)

ὑπεροράω, fut. -*όψομαι*: *overlook, take no notice of, remiss* *עָבַר* Mich 7. 18

עָבַר IIS 12. 13, 24. 10 *عَبَّر*; *despise, disdain* *בִּזְיָה* Jes 37. 22 Prv

30. 17 Cant 8. 7

ὑπεροψία: *contempt, disdain* *בִּזְיָה* Gn 38. 23 Ps 123. 3, 4 *בִּזְיָה* Neh 3. 36

ὑπερπεράω: *pass beyond* *עָבַר* Jer 46. 17

ὑπερψόω: *exalt exceedingly* *הִנְבִּיחַ* Ez 21. 31

ὑπερφύτης: *overgrown, enormous; monstrous, extraordinary* *אֲנֹכִי* Gn 14. 5

Dt 2. 11 ICh 20. 6, 8 *רַבָּה* IIS 21. 20, 22; cf. *εὐ-*

ὑπερών: *the upper part of the house, where the women resided* *אֲפֶרַיִם*

Cant 3. 9 (in LXX, *φορεῖον*: *litter, sedan-chair*); *upper chamber or*

story *לְעֵבֶר* IIR 1. 2 Ps 104. 3, 13 *לְעֵבֶר* Ib 91. 9

ὑπηρεσία: (*ἐρέτης*) *service* *עָבַד* Nu 4. 12; = *ὑπηρετεία*; cf. *θεραπεία*

ὑπηρεσίον: *cushion on a tower's bench* *כִּבִּיר* IS 19. 13; *riding-pad or*

saddle-cloth *برَدَعَة*

ὑπηρετέω: *to be a servant, do service; minister to, serve* *עָבַד* Gn 39. 4,

40. 4 Nu 1. 50, 8. 26, 18. 2 Dt 10. 8, 18. 5 IS 2. 11 IR 1. 4, 15, 19.

21 Jes 56. 6, 60. 7 Ez 20. 32, 44. 11, 12 ICh 15. 2 IIC 8. 14,

31. 2; = *-εύω*; cf. *θεραπεύω* (*secondary*)

ὑπηρέτης, -*έτας*: *underling, servant, attendant, subordinate; servitor* in the

cult of Mithras *עָבַד* Am 6. 10 *עָבַד* Nu 11. 28 IIS 13. 17, 18

IIR 4. 43, 6. 15 Jes 61. 6 Ps 104. 4 Prv 29. 12 Esr 8. 17 ICh 23. 6
[cf. θεραπευτής]

ὑπνον: a kind of lichen أشنة

ὑπνος: sleep, slumber נמטה Prv 23. 21 נרם נרם Prv 6. 4, 10 שָׁנַת Ps 132.

4 שֵׁנֶה וְשָׁנִים; of waking from sleep, ἐγείραι τινα ἐξ ὑπνου (Od.

15. 44) וְלֹא יָעִירוּ מִשְׁנָתָם Job 4. 1 וְיַעֲרִוּוּ קָאִית אֲפָר יַעֲרֹר מִשְׁנָתוֹ

14. 12; of the sleeper, ἐγγερτο δ' ἐξ ὑπνου (Il. 2. 41) הִקְעִירִי הַהַשְׁרֵרִי

Jes 51. 17 הַקְעִירֵרִי Ib 64. 6

ὑπνώω: fall asleep, sleep יָרָץ Gn 2. 21 Jer 51. 39 Ps 4. 9, 13. 4

נָמַ יְסָנִים (וְיָסָנִים) Jes 5. 27 Ps 76. 6

ὑπνωδία: sleepiness, drowsiness חֲטָמָה Ps 132. 4 Job 33. 15

ὑπόγυιος: nigh at hand עַל-יָדָה Nu 2. 17 Neh 3. 2; recent, ὑπογυιότατος

חֲדִישׁ Cant 7. 14 حَديث جديد

ὑποδείκνυμι: set a pattern or example; generally, teach, indicate יָרָץ Jer

2. 19 Ps 94. 12 Prv 31. 1

ὑποδέω: bind on, fasten under, esp. underbind the feet, i.e. shoe, because

the ancient sandals or shoes were bound on with straps; mostly

in Med., bind under one's feet, put on shoes הִקְעִירִי Ez 16. 10 ICh

28. 15 נָעַל

ὑποδηλόω: hint at, suggest הִתְעַוְּלֵל Ps 141. 4

ὑποδηλώσις: insinuation (pl.) עֲלִיָּה Dt 22. 14, 17 Ps 141. 4

ὑπόδημα: (ὑποδέω) sole bound under the foot with straps. sandal; ὑπόδημα

κοίλον is a shoe or half-boot, which covered the whole foot;

ὑπόδημα is sts. used alone in this sense עָלַל Gn 14. 23 Dt 25. 9

Ps 60. 10 Cant 7. 2 Ruth 4. 7 עָלַל Dt 33. 25; = ἀλήμα

ὑποδμῶς: servant خَدَام

ὑποζύγιον: beast for the yoke, beast of draught or burden (oxen, mules,

horses) יָסָן Jes 49. 22 جِسان; cf. τὰ γόνατα

ὑποθήκη: pledge, deposit, mortgage, security given עָבַשׁ Dt 24. 10-13

ὑπόθημα: ὑποθήκη (sup.) עָבַשׁ Neh 5. 7, 10 עָבַשׁ Dt 24. 10 Prv 22.

26

ὑποκάτω: Adv. below, under הַתַּיִת Gn 7. 19; subordinate פָּתָה IR 20. 24

Ez 23. 6 Neh 5. 15, 12. 26 פָּתָה Ib 2. 7 פָּתָה Ib 5. 14 פָּתָה IIR

18. 24 Hag 1. 1 Neh 3. 7

ὑποκάτωθεν: = ὑποκάτω (sup.); lower הִתְחַוֵּה Jos 18. 13 IR 6. 6 הִתְחַוֵּה

Jud 1. 15

ὑποκύω: used only in Med. ὑποκύομαι, of the woman, conceive, become

pregnant הִלְבָּתָה Cant 8. 5 חָמַם Gn 30. 38, 39 (בְּ, בְּ, בְּ, terminal בְּ/ל)

ὑπονοέω: *suspect* חָשַׁן Nu 5. 14 חָשַׁן; cf. διαφθονέω

ὑπονοητής: *suspicious person* שָׁטָן מַחֲשֵׁב

ὑπόνοια: (ὑπονοέω) *suspicion, conjecture, guess, (pl.), in bad sense, ἄκακη* Nu 5. 14 חָשַׁן, Ib 5. 25, 29; *the real meaning which lies at the bottom of a thing, deeper sense, esp. covert meaning (such as is conveyed by myths and allegories)* חֲשֵׁן Prv 25. 11

ὑπόνομος: as Subst., *underground passage, mine* חֲשֵׁן Dan 11. 43

ὑποπρό, or ὑπὸ πρό: *just before* לְפָנַי IIR 15. 10; Thessalian ὑποπρό, of Time, *before* קָבֵל

ὑποσκελίξω: *trip up one's heels, upset*; כָּשַׁל Lev 26. 37; Jes 3. 15; Pass., כָּשַׁל; Dt 25. 18 כָּשַׁל Dan 11. 19; cf. πταίω; σόβω, v. pp. 155, 643-4

ὑποσκέλισμα: *fall given by tripping up*; -μός: *tripping up* כָּשַׁל Prv 16. 18 כָּשַׁל Jes 8. 14 כָּשַׁל Lev 19. 14; cf. πταίσμα

ὑποτίθημι: *advise, counsel, admonish* הִשָּׂה Job 11. 6; *put down as a deposit or stake, pawn, pledge, mortgage* הִשָּׂה Jes 24. 2 עָבַד Dt 15. 6; of the mortgagee, *lend money on pledge* הִשָּׂה בֶּטָן Jes 24. 2 Neh 5. 7 בֶּטָן Ib 5. 10, 11 הִשָּׂה IIR 4. 1 Jes 50. 1 הִשָּׂהבֵּית Dt 15. 6, 8 בֶּטָן Ps 29. 23 בֶּטָן Dt 24. 10; *hazard, risk* עָבַד Joel 2. 7; v. p. 163

ὑπούλος: (οὐλή) of sores, *extending inwards, under the surface of the flesh, enclosed*; metaph., *with festering sores underneath, unsound beneath* עָפְלוֹת Dt 28. 27 IS 5. 6, 6. 4; cf. ὄπλον

ὑποόθονέω: *feel secret envy at* חָק Prv 23. 17

ὑπόθαμμος: like ὄθαμμος, *having sand under or on it, sandy* יָדִיבֵן Nu 21. 20 Jes 43. 20 יָדִיבֵן Ps 107. 4 יָדִיבֵן Dt 32. 10 יָדִיבֵן Jes 43. 19 [cf. ὄθαμμη]

ὑπίος: *laid on one's back*; ὄ. μέρη, in animals, *the under parts, i.e. the belly* [cf. חָק Gn 32. 26, 33 Dt 2. 5]; to hold out *the hollow of the hand*, so as to receive something חָק Gn 40. 11 IR 17. 12 [cf. Gn 32. 26, 33 Nu 7. 14 Dt 2. 5 IIR 11. 12]; lift *the upturned hands in prayers* חָק Ex 9. 29 IR 8. 22, 38 Esr 9. 5; generally, of anything *turned downside up*; from the *upturned helmet, with the hollow uppermost*; a half wheel *with the concave side uppermost* חָק IR 7. 33; of land, *flat, horizontal, sloping evenly*, of Egypt, Hdt. 2. 7 חָק Gn 10. 6 Ez 27. 10 חָק Gn 41. 45 (חָק) Ib 37. 36 [cf. Αἴγυπτος [בְּטֵל בְּטֵל]]