

XVII. COMPLETE HOMOLOGIES

LX. An examination of complete homologies shows the number and variety of Hebrew words which homologize with the average Greek homologue, and have to be considered individually with an eye to corroboration.

- ἀγαλμα, τό: (ἀγάλω) *glory, delight, honour* הַלֵּל ICh 16. 36
 Prv 27. 21 جَلال; *ornament* הָלִי Prv 25. 12
 Hos 2. 15 زخرف عليه; *pleasing gift, esp. for the gods* הַלֵּל Lev 19. 24
 Jud 12. 13 (אל) הַלֵּל Gn 5. 12 צָלָח IIS 23. 28
 Jud 8. 5; generally, = ἀνάθημα (*votive offering set up in a temple*) הַלֵּל Jud 9. 27; *statue in honour of a god (pl.)* צֶלֶם IIR 11. 18
 Dan 2. 31 צֶלֶם Jud 9. 48
 Nu 33. 41 צֶלֶם Cant 7. 2
 IS 6. 5 Ez 16. 17; *portrait, picture; generally, image* תָּבַח Ps 139. 16
 Gn 1. 26 Ez 23. 14 (cf. γύμνα; v. αἰνίζομαι, p. 110); v. p. 375
 ἀγγεῖον, -ήιον, τό: *vessel* אֵבֶן Job 41. 12; *of metal, jar or case for water* אֵבֶן Job 32. 19
 Ps 26. 6, 73. 13 כַּנְקִיָּה Ex 25. 29
 Nu 4. 7 (v. p. 159) فِئْتَان; *vessel for holding money in a treasury* כַּנְקִיָּה Ex 16. 33
 ἀγορά, ἡ: (ἀγείρω) *assembly* אָצְרָה Joel 1. 14
 Jer 9. 1 חַפְלֵה, esp. of the people, opp. the Council of Chiefs אֲדוּרָיִים ICh 11. 9
 Jos 19. 19 יְעָרִים Ib 15. 9 עֵגֶל Ps 68. 31
 Ez 47. 10 עֲצָרָה Joel 1. 14
 Esr 2. 25 קָרְעָה ICh 11. 10
 Prv 24. 7, 31. 23 עֲצָרָה Jos 15. 36
 שְׂרוּחָן Ib 19. 6 חַפְלֵה; *place of assembly* חֶסֶר Jos 12. 17
 Jud 6. 11 צִיעַר Jos 15. 54
 Gn 14. 2; *market place* שַׁעַר Jer 31. 40 (39)
 Zeph 1. 10 Job 5. 4; *business of the ἀγορά* שָׁנֵל; generally, *provisions, supplies* כְּהָרָה Ez 27. 15
 Gn 47. 14 ذخائر; as a mark of time ἀ. ἀπὸ μεσημέριος the forenoon when the market place was full, ἀγορῆς πληθούσης, ἀγορῆς διαλύσεως the time just after midday when they went home from the market
 עֲרָבִים Ex 12. 6
 Ps 55. 18 Job 5. 14 خسر; v. p. 377
 ἀγορός, ὁ: = ἀγορά; used only by Euripides in lyrical poetry; generally in pl. יְעָרִים Jos 15. 9
 עֵגֶל Ps 68. 31
 עֲרָבִים Esr 2. 25
 Prv 31. 23 עֲצָרָה Am 5. 21

Ἰδὲς p. 318

αἰδῖος p. 318

Αἰδωνεύς p. 318

αἷμα, τος, τό; *blood* בַּדַּם Gn 4. 10 אֶדָם Jer 63. 2 אֶדָם Jer 51. 35 אֶדָם
Dt 32. 33 Ps 58. 5 [cf. χυμός]; in pl., *streams of blood* דַּמִּים Hos 4. 2; of
anything like blood, ai. σταφυλῆς אֶדָם־בַּדַּם Dt 32. 14 אֶדָם־בַּדַּם Gn 49. 11;
bloodshed, murder בַּדַּם Ez 22. 13 דַּמִּים Ib 24. 6 הַבַּדַּם Jer 16. 4 אֶדָם
Gn 6. 11; a *kinsman's murder* בַּדַּם Nu 35. 19 Jud 9. 24 IIS 3. 27
אֶדָם Jud 9. 24; *murder (pl.)* בַּדַּם Lev 17. 4 Dt 19. 10 IS 25. 26 Nah
3. 1; concrete, of a person אֶדָם Gn 1. 26, 27; cf. ἀνήρ; v. p. 379

αἱμακτός, ἡ, ὄν: *mingled with blood, of blood* אֶדָם־בַּדַּם Jer 63. 1

αἱμαλέος, α, ον: *blood-red* אֶדָם־בַּדַּם Gn 25. 30 Nu 19. 2 IIR 3. 22 Zach 1. 8,
6. 2 Cant 5. 10 אֶדָם־בַּדַּם Zach 6. 3 אֶדָם־בַּדַּם Gn 25. 25 IS 16. 12
אֶדָם־בַּדַּם Lev 13. 19, 42 אֶדָם־בַּדַּם Ps 75. 9 [cf. ξανθός]

αἱμασιά, ἡ: *wall of dry stones* חֹמַת אֶדָם־בַּדַּם Ex 14. 22 Ez 40. 5, 42. 20 Am 7. 7;
of the walls of a city or fortress חֹמַת אֶדָם־בַּדַּם Lev 25. 29 Jos 2. 15 IS 25. 16
Jer 15. 20 [cf. χῶμα]

αἱμάσσω, -ττω: *make bloody, stain with blood* אֶדָם־בַּדַּם Ps 68. 24; *Pass.,
become bloody* אֶדָם־בַּדַּם Jer 63. 1; *intr. to be bloody, blood-red* אֶדָם־בַּדַּם Thr 4. 7
אֶדָם־בַּדַּם Job 15. 33 אֶדָם־בַּדַּם Job 16. 16 אֶדָם־בַּדַּם Prv 23. 31

αἱματάω: *to be bloodthirsty* אֶדָם־בַּדַּם Ps 71. 4

αἱμάτη, ἡ: = λεκάνη (pot.) אֶדָם־בַּדַּם Esr 6. 2

αἱματόεις, contr. αἱματοῦς: = αἱματηρός [*bloodstained*]; *blood-red, of*
blood אֶדָם־בַּדַּם Zach 6. 3 אֶדָם־בַּדַּם Jer 63. 1

αἰρέω: From ἄλλ-; future ἔλω . . . the etymology is doubtful, and
ἀγρέω . . . probably has a different root. Active, *take with the hand,
grasp, seize* לָקַח Lev 4. 30 Jos 9. 11 IR 14. 26 Jer 6. 6 Jer 36. 14;
take away נָטַח Nu 36. 3 Dt 4. 2 Ez 16. 27 לָקַח Gn 5. 24 Job 1. 21;
overpower, kill נָטַח Ez 5. 11; generally, *win, gain* נָטַח; generally, *get,
obtain* אָרַח Cant 5. 1 נָטַח; *convict; get a verdict of conviction; get a
conviction* עָוַר Ps 7. 7; *proce* נָטַח Job 15. 4; *grasp with the mind,
understand* לָקַח Ez 3. 10 Prv 4. 10; *Med. take for oneself* לָקַח Gn
31. 32 Ex 6. 25 IS 2. 16 IIS 2. 21 ICh 21. 23; *take one's spear* לָקַח
IS 26. 11; *take to oneself, choose* בָּחַר Dt 7. 6 בָּרַח IS 17. 8 בָּרַח Ez
20. 38 ICh 7. 40 הִלָּק Dt 4. 19 לָקַח Ez 33. 2; *Pass., to be chosen* בָּחַר
Lev 19. 20; *prefer* בָּחַר Dt 10. 15 IS 20. 30 IIS 6. 21 Jer 8. 3
Prv 21. 3; *choose by vote, elect* בָּחַר IS 8. 18 לָקַח Jos 3. 12; cf. ἀλίσκομαι

αἰών p. 320

ἀκουρος, ον: (κοῦρος) *childless* אֶקַר Dt 7. 14 אֶקַר Gn 11. 30; cf. στερρός
(B), χέρρος, χέρσος: *barren* אֶרִירִי Ib 15. 2; v. p. 380

ἀκρωτηριάζω+ p. 667

ἀλίσκομαι, defective Passive, Act. supplied by αἰρέω: *to be taken, conquered, fall into an enemy's hand*, of persons and places, קָלַל IS 4. 11; *to be seized and taken* קָלַל IIR 2. 9; *to be convicted and condemned* קָלַל Prv 24. 11 קָלַל Ez 33. 6

ἀλμυρίζομαι: *to be made salt* מָלַח Lev 2. 13 מָלַח Ex 30. 35

ἀλγερῆς (ὑπνος) ἀηδής (unpleasant), οὐκ ἔχων χαράς (not having joy). [Only Hebrew can properly explain this strange word, fully and conclusively, thus: ἀλ- is the homologue of לָא (Gn 15. 1), which occurs instead of a *privativum* in מִן לָא (Prv 12. 28), the homologue of ἀθάνατος. In fact, לָא is the homologue of οὐ, and both לָא and its variant וָא occur in one verse, Prv 31. 4]

ἀμαζανίδες· μηλέαι (apple-tree, μ. Ἀρμενική apricot, μ. γλυκεία jenneting, Περσική μ. citron, Μηδική μ. peach, μ. Κυδωνία quince). Which of these are ἀμαζανίδες? Arabic unerringly points to *apricot*, ἀμαζανίδες being the homologue of شَيْش or شَيْش

ἀμάναν· ἀμαξαν. In my considered opinion, there can be no doubt but that this word is a dialectal variant of ἀπήνη, ἡ: *four-wheeled wagon*, drawn by mules, much the same as ἀμαξα: ἡ Dt 28. 68 ἡ Am 2. 13; later, any *car* or *chariot*, *war-chariot* ἡ Dan 11. 40 ἡ Ps 68. 18; metaph. *vault* ἡ IR 9. 26 ἡ Ib 9. 27 Jon 1. 3 ἡ Ib 1. 5. Cf. ἀγάμμα· ἀμαξα (wagon) ἡ IS 6. 7-14: (1) ἀγάμμα qualifies for homology with both ἀπήνη and ἀμαξα, that is, if ἀγάμμα is not—like καπάνη, *chariot*—a dialectal variant of ἀπήνη. (2) Just as ἀγάμμα is the homologue of κύκλα, calling the whole by the part; so is ἡ Ib 1. 5 the homologue of ἀπήνη, calling the part by the whole

ἀμαρτία, ἡ: *a failure, fault* חָטָא Nu 17. 25 חָטָא Ib 23. 21; *error* חָטָא Lev 5. 15; *guilt, sin* חָטָא Job 20. 29 חָטָא Mich 2. 10 חָטָא Lev 5. 21 חָטָא Jos 22. 22 חָטָא IS 20. 30 חָטָא Dt 31. 27 Jes 30. 9 חָטָא Prv 11. 23 חָטָא Jes 10. 1 Ps 7. 17 Job 11. 16; v. p. 380

ἀμιλλας, ὁ = ἀμιλλα, ἡ: *contest for superiority* חָטָא Eccl 2. 21; *conflict* חָטָא Ib 4. 6; *contest* חָטָא Jer 20. 18; *struggle* חָטָא Eccl 6. 7

ἀμόι p. 168

ἀνά p. 168

ἀνήρ + pp. 285-9

ἀντος· εὖρος: Eûros, *the East Wind* קָדִים Gn 41. 6 Jon 4. 8

ἀντρον, τό: poet. word, *cave* חֶרֶב IS 14. 11 חֶרֶב Gn 23. 9, 11 سفارة غار; of a lion, חֶרֶב Nah 2. 13 חֶרֶב Ib 2. 12 חֶרֶב Ib 2. 13 حَرِين; of a serpent, חֶרֶב Jes 11. 8 חֶרֶב Ib. חֶרֶב Jer 9. 10; *inner chamber, closet* חֶרֶב Ps 26. 8, 68. 6 ICh 36. 15 مقصور مقصاره حَجَر

ἀπαπαί: = ἀπαπαί (an exclamation of grief or pain) אַפּוּ Prv

23. 29 בְּאֵיֶה אֵבִי; = ἀπαπαπαί

ἀπας, ἅπαν: (ἀ- = σπ-, cf. εἶς) strengthd. for πᾶς, quite all, the whole
לְכֹל Ex 29. 24 IS 30. 19; ἀπασι, ἐν ἀπασι in all things כָּל־גִּן Gn 24. 1;
everyone לְכֹל IIR 24. 16 ICh 28. 6; everything לְכֹל Jos 21. 45 ICh
36. 18

ἀπάτη, ἡ: trick, fraud, deceit, guile לְהַטִּיב Job 17. 2 אַפּוּ Prv 1. 22

خِدَاعٌ خِدَاعُهُ غِيْثٌ غَدْرٌ

ἀπατήλιος, ον: poet. Adj., guileful, wily, deceptive خِدَاعِي خِدَاعِ خَاتِلِ
خَدَائِرِ; = ἀπατηλός, -ήμων

ἀπάτημα, τό: deceit, stratagem, beguilement הַטְּוִיָּה Jes 30. 10
טַעֲוִיָּה Jer 10. 15

ἀπάτητος, ον: untrodden; not trodden down; hence, metaph., unusual تَائِدٌ

ἀπάτωρ, ὁ, ἡ: (πατήρ) without father, disowned by the father; of unknown
father, like σκότιος (bastard) אֲבִיָּהוּ Dt 23. 3; = ἀπάτωρος

ἀπεζος, ον: (πέζα) footless אֲפֵזִים IIS 9. 13 Jes 35. 6 Job 29. 15; cf. ἀπους

ἀπειλή, ἡ: mostly in pl., boastful promises, boasts; commonly in pl.,
threats; of threatening conditions אֲפֵלָה Jes 29. 14 [cf. ἀπειλέω B
אֲפֵלָה] אֲפֵלָה Dan 12. 6 אֲפֵלָה Thr 1. 9 [cf. πολλά very much, too
much]; = ἀπειλήμα

ἀπλός, ἡ, ον: contr. ἀπλοῦς, ἡ, οὖν, late form ἀπλός, opp. διπλός
twofold, and so, single אֲפֵלָה Job 41. 5, אֲפֵלָה Jes 40. 2; simple,
plain, straightforward אֲפֵלָה; open, frank אֲפֵלָה; simple-minded; in bad
sense, simple, silly אֲפֵלָה; of precious metals, unalloyed, pure אֲפֵלָה
Job 19. 24, 28. 6; cf. ἀπυρος

ἀπλότης, ἡ: singleness; simplicity; of persons, frankness, sincerity إِخْلَاصٌ

ἀπλόω: unfold, spread out; Pass., to be simplified أَسْبَحَ

ἀπό pp. 168-9

ἀπους, ὁ, ἡ: gen. -οδος: without foot or feet; without the use of one's feet.
אֲפֵזִים Dt 15. 21 IIS 9. 13; v.s. ἀπεζος

ἀπτω: fasten or bind to אֲפֵזִים IR 11. 2 Ps 102. 6 Thr 4. 4 אֲפֵזִים Gn 27. 37
אֲפֵזִים IS 2. 36 אֲפֵזִים Thr 4. 8 אֲפֵזִים Gn 44. 30 Dt 6. 8 Jer 51. 63 Prv 3. 3 [cf.

δέω, ἐκ-]; fasten אֲפֵזִים Dan 3. 21 אֲפֵזִים Prv 5. 22 أَوْثَقَ تَبَّ شَدَّ كَفَّتَ
join אֲפֵזִים Gn 2. 24 Jos 23. 12 IIS 23. 10 Job 19. 20, 41. 15 Ruth 2. 8
אֲפֵזִים Gn 14. 3 Ez 1. 9 אֲפֵזִים Neh 3. 38 وصل; fasten oneself to אֲפֵזִים
Jes 14. 1 אֲפֵזִים Ps 88. 8; grasp; take hold of (W) אֲפֵזִים Jos 18. 1 Jer
34. 11, 16 אֲפֵזִים Gn 48. 17 Ex 17. 12 אֲפֵזִים Gn 39. 12 Dt 21. 19, 22.

king; as official title, *chief magistrate*, esp. at Athens) שַׂר Jud 11. 9
 Jes 7. 8 ICh 5. 7, 12 רָדָה IR 5. 4 [cf. ὁ κρατῶν, -ωρ]; v. p. 384
 ἀφανίζω p. 317

βαίνω: *go; go away, depart* בא Jon 1. 3; *come* בא Gn 19. 5; *arrive* בא Gn 19.

23 Ruth 1. 2; to have sexual intercourse בא Gn 38. 2 בעל Dt 24. 1

βάρβαρος, ον: *barbarous, i.e. non-Greek, foreign; barbarian*; after the

Persian war, *brutal, rude* בצע Ps 73. 22 بَرَبَرِي

βῆμα· πρόβατα (*cattle, flocks, and herds*) בַּהֲמָה Gn 1. 24 בָּמָה Jer 26. 18

βῆμα, Aeol and Dor βᾶμα, τό, (βαίνω): = βᾶθρον (pl., *foundations* .

בָּמָה Job 9. 8; *raised place or tribune to speak from in public assembly* .

etc. בֵּינֵר; = θυμέλη (prop. *place of burning, hearth*, but usu. of *sacrificial*

hearths or altars) בָּמָה IR 3. 4 IIR 23. 15; v. p. 385 βουῖς p. 562

βόσκημα, τό: *that which is fed or fattened*: in pl. *fatted beasts, cattle*; of a

single beast בַּהֲמָה Dt 11. 15 Mich 5. 7 Ps 8. 8; *food* מַזְנוֹן Gn 13. 2

γεμίω: *fill full of, load* עָמַס Neh 13. 15 עָמַס Ib 4. 11 העמיס IR 12. 11

عَمَّرَ عَمِيرًا; *freight or charge with*, prop. of a ship شَحَنَ; *stuff, gorge*

حشا صير; v. pp. 243, 385

γόμος, ὁ: *ship's freight, cargo* شَحْنٌ شَحْنٌ; *burden; beast's load* حِمْلٌ [cf.

γομάριον: Dim. of γόμος; γέμισμα, gloss on γέμος: *load* מַזְנוֹן

Zach 12. 3]; v. p. 386

δαίω p. 341

δαμάω: *overpower*; of maidens, *make subject to a husband*; *subdue* .

conquer דָּמָה Hos 4. 5; Pass., *to be subjected to another* דָּמָה Ib 4. 6

force, seduce דָּמָה Gn 34. 13 Nu 5. 13 Ez 18. 6, 22. 11, 23. 13

= δαμνάω, δάμνημι δαείω p. 578

δειρή, δερρά, ἡ: *neck* צַוָּארַךְ Jer 28. 10; *throat* צַוָּארַךְ Ps 75. 6; *collar* צַוָּארַךְ

Cant 4. 9

δέλτος (B), ἡ: *writing tablet* דִּלְתָּ Jer 36. 23

δέμας, τό: (δέμω) *bodily frame*, usu. of man, rarely of other animals;

prop. *the living body* מַצָּוָה Thr 4. 7; but also of a *corpse* מַצָּוָה IIR 9. 37

Ps 83. 11 מַצָּוָה Gn 50. 25 Ex 13. 19 Am 6. 10; the island of Delos

מַצָּוָה Ez 27. 32; οἰνάνθη δ., i.e. the *vine shoot* מַצָּוָה Ez 19. 10;

ἄματρος ἀκτῆς δ., i.e. *bread* מַצָּוָה Gn 28. 20 [cf. οἶκος בית לחם

Ἀθηναίους]; as Adv., *in form or fashion like* מַצָּוָה Gn 1. 26 Ez 1. 5, 26;

v. p. 386

διά pp. 169, 649; διάκενος: *thin, lank* מְחֻלָּל Jes 53. 5

δίδωμι: *give freely* נָתַן IIS 24. 23 Est 1. 2 ICh 29. 8 התנדב ICh

29. 17; *to be ready to give, offer* התנדב Est 2. 68 Neh 11. 2 נתן

Gn 15. 2; of the gods, *grant, assign*, *κῦδος, νίκη* הבה (יהב) Ps 60. 13 נתן Ib 144. 10; *grant permission* נתן Ex 3. 19 Nu 21. 23; *offer to the gods* הבה Dt 32. 3 Ps 29. 1-2 נדר Gn 28. 20 IS 1. 11 התנדב Esr 3. 5 ICh 29. 9; *give* הבה Gn 30. 1, 47. 15 שָׁבַר נתן Gn 4. 12, 15. 2 עטה Ps 84. 7 [cf. Gn 28. 4 Ex 32. 29 Dt 11. 26, 29, 12. 15 Jos 15. 19] أعطى أعطى IR 17. 14; *give to eat or drink* נתן Gn 25. 34 IIR 4. 44; *tender an oath* נתן ICh 29. 24; ἐμβολὰς δίδουαι, *ram, of ships* נתן Ez 26. 9; *hand over, deliver up* הבה Gn 29. 21, 47. 16 נתן Nu 21. 29 Jud 11. 30 הִנְיָן Jer 32. 4; of parents, *give their daughter to wife* נתן Gn 16. 3, 34. 16, 41. 45 Dt 22. 16 IS 25. 44 IIR 14. 9 נתנה Gn 38. 14 IS 18. 19; *appoint, establish* הבה Jos 18. 4 IIS 11. 15 נתן Jos 9. 27 Neh 13. 26 ICh 12. 18 (19); in vows and prayers, c. acc. pers. et inf., *grant, allow, bring about that*, esp. in prayers נתן Jer 18. 21 Hos 9. 14; seemingly intr., *give oneself up, devote oneself* התנדב Jud 5. 2, 9 ICh 17. 16; v. p. 326

δικάζω: *judge, sit in judgment* הִן Jes 3. 13 הקק Ib 33. 22 שפט Gn 18. 25; *give judgment on, decide, determine* דון Jer 21. 12 נזר Job 22. 28 הקק Jes 10. 1 הקק Prv 8. 15 שפט IR 3. 28; *decree punishment* נזר Esth 2. 1 שפט Ez 7. 3; *ordain* שפט Gn 19. 9 נזר Esth 2. 1; *condemn* הִן Gn 15. 14 נזר Thr 3. 54 שפט IS 3. 13; *plead, plead one's cause, go to law, defend one's rights* הִן Job 35. 14 Ecc1 6. 10 נשפט Prv 29. 9; *decide between persons* שפט Gn 16. 5 Ex 18. 16; *judge person's cause* הִן Jer 22. 16 שפט Ps 7. 9, 10. 18 (v. p. 676)

ἄριστον, τό: (δίδωμι) *gift, present* שָׁבַר Gn 34. 12 שָׁבַר Ib 25. 5 מתת Ecc1 3. 13 שָׁבַר; *gift of honour* שָׁבַר IR 13. 7; *votive gift: or offering to a god* שָׁבַר Nu 18. 11 מתנה Ex 28. 38 Nu 18. 6 מתת Ez 46. 5 נְדָבָה Ex 35. 29 נדר Gn 28. 20 Lev 7. 16 Nu 15. 3; *presents as retaining fees or bribes* שָׁבַר Prv 21. 14 מתנה Ib 15. 27; in pl., *good qualities, talents* מתת Ecc1 5. 18; *hand's breadth, palm, as a measure of length* זרה Ex 28. 16 IS 17. 4 שָׁבַר; v. p. 389

εἷς pp. 169, 650

εἷς, μία, ἓν, (μία only in later Ion. Prose)—Ep. εἷς, Dor. ἦς. (Orig. εἷς, assim. ἓν(δ) . . .) as a Numeral, *one* אָחַד Ez 18. 10 אָחַד Zach 14. 9 אָחַד Gn 22. 13 Jes 66. 17 אָחַד Ez 33. 30 בָּאָה Gn 17. 17 יֵשֶׁ (ה') Ex 26. 7 אָחַד Prv 17. 10 אִישׁ Jes 40. 26 Ez 1. 23; in oppos., made emphatic by the Art., *ó εἷς, ἡ μία* אָחַד Gn 19. 9, 42. 27, 32, 33 האחת Ib 32. 9; *united אחד* Ex 26. 6, 11; ἀπό μίας with one accord אָחַד Jos 9. 2; ὅφ' ἐν at once בָּאָחַד Prv 28. 18 אָפְתִים Esr 4.

13 אַחַת Nu 12. 4 אַחַת Ib 35. 22 [cf. αἰφνηδόν, παρὰ or πὰρ ποδός];
 first אַחַת Gn 1. 5, 8. 5; one, i.e. the same אַחַת Ib 40. 5 Eccl 2. 14;
 one opposite another ἐν μὲν . . . ἐν δὲ אַחַת . . . אַחַת Ex 25. 19; οὐ μίαν
 οὐ δὲ δύο not once nor twice אַחַת וְלֹא אַחַת לֹא IIR 6. 10; v. p. 329
 אֵיִשָּׁו: poet. Verb only pres. and impf. (exc. fut. אֵיִשָּׁו); deem like, liken
 אֵיִשָּׁו Jes 40. 25 אֵיִשָּׁו IIS 22. 34 אֵיִשָּׁו Jes 46. 5 Thr 2. 13 شابه شبه
 I do not deem thee like, i.e. take thee for a wise man אֵיִשָּׁו Gn 38. 15
 Job 13. 24, 41. 24; deem, suppose אֵיִשָּׁו IIS 19. 20 Jes 53. 4 حسب
 אֵיִשָּׁו p. 169

εἶτα, εἶπεν: Adv., used to denote the Sequence of one act or state
 upon another: of Sequence in time, without any notion of Cause,
 then, next אֵיִשָּׁו Dan 2. 15, 17, 19, 25; soon, presently; אֵיִשָּׁו Ib 5. 6, 8
 אֵיִשָּׁו p. 170

ἐκαστος, η, ον: each, opp. the whole body אֵיִשָּׁו Gn 2. 24 Ex 1. 1, 28. 21
 Jud 16. 5; strengthd. by the addition of other Prons., אֵיִשָּׁו אֵיִשָּׁו
 Lev 20. 2 (v. אֵיִשָּׁו, p. 286)

ἐκκενώνω: empty out אֵיִשָּׁו Jes 14. 10 (cf. γεννάω) אֵיִשָּׁו Ez 23. 9
 Ib 32. 26 (cf. ἐκκενωτέον: one must empty; of venesection; clear out:
 אֵיִשָּׁו IICh 29. 19 אֵיִשָּׁו Gn 24. 31 Lev 14. 35 Jes 40. 3; to be exhausted
 אֵיִשָּׁו Jes 53. 5; v. i. κατα-

אֵיִשָּׁו p. 170

ἐνδικος, ἔν-, ον: (δική) according to right, just, legitimate אֵיִשָּׁו Lev 19. 35
 Dt 16. 18 Jes 32. 1 truth אֵיִשָּׁו Dan 3. 14 אֵיִשָּׁו Jes 41. 26 אֵיִשָּׁו Ib 45.
 19 Ps 52. 5 Prv 16. 13 وبتق صدق; ε. πόλις a city in which justice is
 done, Plato, Hippias Major 292b אֵיִשָּׁו אֵיִשָּׁו Jes 1. 26; of persons,
 upright, just אֵיִשָּׁו Gn 6. 9, 18. 23 אֵיִשָּׁו IIS 8. 17 وبتق صادق; Adv.
 -κως right, with justice, fairly אֵיִשָּׁו Dt 1. 16 אֵיִשָּׁו Lev 19. 15; v. p. 389

ἐξορύσσω, Att -τω: dig out the earth from a trench אֵיִשָּׁו Jes 51. 1
 אֵיִשָּׁו Jes 5. 2 وخرق; dig out of the ground, dig up, uproot: W אֵיִשָּׁו
 Eccl 3. 2 אֵיִשָּׁו Ps 52. 7; gouge out אֵיִשָּׁו Nu 16. 14 Job 30. 17 [cf.
 ἐκρίζω, ἐκκόπτω]

ἐξωθεν p. 170

ἐπαινέω+ p. 110

ἐπί p. 170

ἐρείπω: Pass., to be thrown down, fall in ruins אֵיִשָּׁו Jer 26. 9 אֵיִשָּׁו Ez
 26. 19

ἐρύω+ p. 349

εὐθύς p. 641

ἐχθέω+ p. 660

ζήλη, ἡ: *female rival* צרה IS 1. 6

ζιζάνιον, τό: a weed that grows in wheat, prob. *darnel* דודאים Gn 30.

14 זוללים Jes 18. 5 זים ICh 16. 14

ἡγεμών p. 637

ἦλιος p. 309

θεάομαι, Dor θαέομαι: *gaze, behold* שׁוּר Job 17. 15 שׁוּר Gn 4. 4

Jes 41. 23 نَظَر; mostly with a sense of wonder הִשְׁתַּאֲשָׁה Gn 24. 21

הִשְׁתַּעֲשָׂה Jes 41. 10; *reconnoitre* תוּר Nu 13. 2; *contemplate* שׁוּר Job 35. 5

נִפְרָה IIS 22. 42; *see clearly* שׁוּר Nu 24. 17 Job 7. 8 שׁוּר Jes 32. 3

θεός, ó, Bocot θιός, Lacon σιός, σιόρ, Dor also θεύς, voc. (only late)

θεός also θεέ . . . but classical in compd. names, Ἀμφίθεε פִּיכֵל Gn

21. 22; *God, the Deity*, in general sense, both sg. and pl. אֵל Dt 32.

18 כֹּל (פִּי) Gn 21. 22 צוּר IS 2. 2; *one set in authority* אֵל IIR 24. 15

אֵל Ex 15. 15 (v. p. 390)

θεραπεύω ÷ p. 344 (v. p. 391)

θεωρέω: Pass., *to be sent to consult an oracle* תוּר IR 10. 15; *look at, be-*

hold שׁוּר Nu 23. 9 Job 35. 5 Cant 4. 8 نَظَر; *inspect* שׁוּר Neh 2. 13

נִפְרָה = ἐπιθεωρέω (*examine over again or carefully, inspect* שׁוּר Neh 2.

13; of the mind, *contemplate, consider* שׁוּר Job 17. 15; *observe* תוּר

Nu 13. 16. (Derived from θεωρός and θαέομαι; cf. ὀράω; v. p. 391)

θρύμμα, τό: (θρύπτω) *that which is broken off, bit* כִּרְבֵּה Ex 22. 30

θρύπτω, later form θρύβω: *break in pieces, break small* סָדַק Gn 8. 11

37. 33 Dt 33. 20 Hos 6. 1

θυμός ÷ pp. 297-8

θύρα, Ion θύρη, ἡ: *door* דֶּלֶת Gn 19. 9; freq. in pl. of *double or folding*

doors דֶּלֶת Ez 41. 23, 24 צֵלַע IR 6. 34 קֶלַע Ib.; rarely for πύλαι, *gates*

דֶּלֶת Dt 3. 5 סִירָה Cant 8. 9 שַׁעַר Jos 2. 5; at Priam's *door*, i.e.

before his dwelling סִירָה Ps 69. 26 דְּבִיר IR 6. 15. 8. 6 דָּאָר; esp. of

kings and potentates, *court* סִירָה Gn 25. 16 שַׁעַר Esth 3. 2 הָרַע

Dan 2. 49; *frame of planks, raft* דְּבִירוֹת IR 5. 23; generally,

entrance, as to a grotto דֶּלֶת Job 3. 10 הָרַע Dan 3. 26. Indo-European

dhur-, cf. Latin *foras, fores*, Old English *áuru* 'door' [Here we have

the same word, albeit differently pronounced, in Arabic (بَاب),

Aramaic (תַּרְע), English (*door*), Greek (θύρα), Hebrew (סִירָה),

and Latin (*foras*)—the Arabic and the English, the Aramaic and

the Latin, the Greek and the Hebrew, most closely resembling

each other. Deleted is the bogus barrier which has for so long

segregated the Aryan from the so-called Semitic languages!]

(v. p. 392)

θώραξ, ó: corslet, coat of mail, scale armour פָּרִיץ Jer 46. 4 שָׂרִיחַ Job 41. 18 שָׂרִיץ IS 17. 5 שָׂרִיץ Neh 4. 10 שָׂרִיץ IR 22. 34 درع ترس = θωράκιον (breastwork, parapet) אֲשֶׁרְנָא Esr 5. 3 סור Ez 46. 23 סורִה Ib. שור Gn 49. 22 سور [שָׂרִיץ/Σύριος: Syrian Dt 3. 9]

ἴζω ÷ p. 659; ἴσος p. 641

καθαίρω p. 685 (v. p. 394)

καιρός, ó: due measure, proportion אֶזְכְּרָה Lev 2. 2 זְכָרָן Nu 31. 54 שָׂרָר Gn 26. 12; of Place, vital part of the body שָׂרָרָה Jud 20. 16; generally, time, period; chronological sequence of events זְכָרָה Ps 145. 7; in pl. οἱ καιροί the times זְכָרָה Esth 6. 1; Pythag. name for seven זְכָרָה καλέω, -λήζω, -λημι, κλείω: call, summon קָרָא Lev 9. 1; call to one's house or to a repast קָרָא IR 1. 9 Job 1. 4; κεκλημένος the guest קָרָא IS 9. 13; in-toke קָרָא Gn 12. 8 IIR 5. 11; special construction, is called קָרָא Dan 10. 1 יְקָא לֵהּ; = κλέω (B)

κατά p. 171

κατακενόω: strengthd. for κενόω; make empty by depletion הִנְיִיתִי Jes 19. 6; make a place empty by leaving it, desert it הִנְיִיתִי ICh 28. 9 בָּנָה Zeph 3. 15 κελυθθήτης, ó: [I believe this word to be kindred to ἐρχομαι] awayfaret קָרָא Jer 14. 8 הִלֵּךְ IIS 12. 4 (v. p. 394)

κενός, κενός, κενεός, κέννος, κενευτός: mostly of things, empty, opp. πλήρης (בָּלָא) خَالٍ (אֵלֶל) IS 10. 5 הִלֵּךְ Ps 109. 22 (cf. Job 11. 12) Dt 32. 42 Ez 32. 22 הִלֵּךְ Lev 2. 4, 24. 5 בָּנָה Jer 52. 2; Job 11. 12 (cf. διάκενος) הִלֵּךְ (אֵלֶל) Ps 5. 1 הִלֵּךְ Jud 7. 13 קָרָא IR 14. 15; to no purpose הִלֵּךְ IS 19. 5, 25. 31 οὐ μαχοῦμαι σοὶ διὰ κενῆς הִלֵּךְ Ps 109. 3; without the fruit of toil הִלֵּךְ Gn 29. 15; empty-handed הִלֵּךְ Ex 21. 2; of place, without garrison בָּנָה IIS 5. 8; without flesh בָּנָה Gn 41. 23 (v. p. 395)

κένωμα, τό: empty space בָּנָה Gn 24. 23, 31 Ex 33. 21 Jud 20. 22 Jes 5. 8. 28. 8, 49. 20 Jer 7. 32, 19. 11 Neh 2. 14 خَلَا, خَلَوُ; Gn 18. 24, 29. 26, 30. 25 Dt 12. 21, 21. 19 IIR 5. 11 Esth 4. 14 Esr 3. 17 הִלֵּךְ; vacancy בָּנָה Gn 24. 23; οἰκημα: empty Ib 22. 4-5 κεραμεύς: potter יִצָר Jer 18. 2 יִצָר Job 7. 20 (cf. Gn 2. 7; יִצָר: τηρητής) צוּר Ps 73. 26 (v. p. 398)

κέρας p. 348

κηρίον, τό, κηρός, ó: honeycomb, mostly in Pl. יִצָר Cant 5. 1 יִצָרָה IS 14. 27 צוּר Ps 81. 17 قَرص

κλέω (A), Ep. κλείω: tell of, make famous, celebrate קָרָא Ruth 4. 11; Pass., to be famous קָרָא Ez 23. 23 קָרָא Nu 1. 16 יִקָרָא IIS 20. 1 κλήζω, Ion κληίζω: make famous, celebrate in song קָרָא Ruth 4. 11;

mention, speak of; invoke קרא Gn 12. 8 IIR 5. 11 Ps 80. 19; summon קרא Lev 9. 1; call קרא Gn 1. 5; Pass., is called נקרא Dan 10. 1 (κλε(φ)-ίζω (fr. κλέος) 'celebrate' and κλη-ίζω (fr. καλέω) 'call' were confused by the Greeks.)

κνεφάζω: (κνέφας) cloud over, obscure וְכָנַן Jes 30. 20

κνέφας: darkness of evening dusk, twilight; morning twilight כּוֹנֵן Ps 139. 9

κοινός, ἡ, ὄν: common הָל IS 21. 5; τὸ κ. the state; abs. of one's own state חָל; the government, public authorities הָל Esth 1. 3; in bad sense κοινή, ἡ, prostitute וּנְנָה Gn 34. 31 הַלְלָה Lev 21. 7; of persons, connected by common origin, kindred הָל Ob 20; of forbidden meats, common, profane הָל Lev 10. 10; τὸ κ. name of eyesalve كحل

κολάζω: check, chastise; punish שָׁלַח Ex 17. 13

κολασμός, ὁ: = κόλασις (chastisement, correction, retribution) וְקָלָה Ps 38. 8 קָלֹן Jer 13. 26 Prv 9. 7, 22. 10 (doubtful)

κολαστής: chastiser, punisher הָלַח Jes 14. 12

κόμη, ἡ: hair of the head שֵׁבַע Cant 4. 1, 3; the hair שֵׁבַע Lev 13. 47 שֵׁבַע Dan 7. 9 صوف; metaph. foliage of trees זְבִינָה Ez 15. 2 צִמְרֵת Ib 17. 22; of herbs שֵׁבַע Ez 16. 7; luminous tail of a comet כִּיבָה Am 5. 8 [cf. εὐκομος; v. p. 399]

κοιφίζω p. 353

κράς p. 348

κύρω, also κύρω: hit, light upon קרא Gn 42. 38 קרה Ib 44. 29; meet with קרה Dt 25. 18; befall נָדַר Ps 5. 5 קרה Esth 4. 7 جرى; happen קרא IIS 1. 6 קרה Dan 10. 14 حار جرى (v. p. 399)

κύριος p. 656; κωφάω ÷ p. 664

λόγος, ὁ, verbal noun of λέγω (B): measure לָב Lev 14. 10; explanation: statement of theory, argument, discourse; rule, principle, law, thesis לֵקַח Prv 4. 2; spoken opp. written word, talk לֵהג Eccl 12. 12; divine utterance, oracle לֵהג Jes 3. 3; utterance لِسْجِه; language لُغَه; reason לֵקַח Jes 29. 24 Prv 1. 5 (v. p. 399)

μασχαλίζω ÷ p. 667

μέγας ÷ pp. 295-8

μετά p. 171

μετρέω ÷ p. 343

μῶμος, ὁ: blemish מוֹם Lev 24. 19; blame, reproach מָאֵם Dan 10. 4 מאומה IS 29. 3

ναός, ὁ, ναῖός, Aeol ναῖος, Spartan ναφός: temple נֹא Nah 3. 8 נֹא Ex 15. 13; part of a temple, shrine נֹוֹחַ/נֹוֹחַ IS 19. 18, 20. 1; v. p. 400

- νάπη, ἡ: woodland vale, dell, glen; valley נַחַשׁ IIS 7. 8 [cf. νομός] נָחַשׁ
 עֲבָרָה IIS 19. 19 (v. p. 400)
- νάπος, τό: post-Homeric form = νάπη: grove or thicket עֲבָ Jer 4. 29
 غابه; also ravine, gully נַחַשׁ IIS 7. 8 עֲבָרָה IS 26. 13
- νοέω ÷ p. 350
- νομός, ὁ: (νέμω) place of pasturage נַחַשׁ IIS 7. 8; habitation נַחַשׁ Jer 35. 7
 Prv 3. 33; metaph., apportionment נַחַשׁ Neh 12. 44 נַחַשׁ Ex 29. 26
 IS 1. 5, 9. 23 Jer 13. 25 Ps 16. 5 [cf. δόμος (A), δώρημα] נַחַשׁ Neh
 12. 47 (v. p. 400)
- ξανθός, ἡ, ὄν, genitive -θοῦ: yellow, of various shades. frequently with
 a tinge of red אָדָם IIR 3. 22 Cant 5. 10 אָדָם Gn 25. 25 אָדָם
 Jos 2. 18 Cant 4. 3 (cf. φοινίξ) אָדָם; אָדָם; brown; Auburn הַחֵם Gn 30. 32
 חַם Ib 5. 32 סַמְדָר Cant 2. 13 סַמְדָר [of horses] Jer 51. 27 אָדָם; in
 Epic mostly used of fair, golden hair צִהָב Lev 13. 30; of complexion.
 אָדָם Gn 25. 25 אָדָם Gn 10. 3 צִהָב IIS 10. 6 צִהָב IS 14. 47
 צִהָב Cant 5. 10 צִדֹן Jud 10. 6 צִדֹן Gn 10. 15 צִהָב Ib 10. 18 צִהָב
 Ib 5. 32 שֶׁמֶר IR 16. 24 שֶׁמְרִיָה ICh 24. 26 שֶׁמֶר Jud 13. 24; also
 of horses, bay אָדָם Zach 1. 8 אָדָם; after Homer, of all kinds of
 objects; of gold הַחֵם Ex 25. 11 אָדָם; Jes 24. 23 אָדָם; of roast pigeon אָדָם ICh 16. 3; in Medic. freq. of bile
 שֶׁמֶר; of ξανθός, paroxystone, as proper noun, a stream of the Troad.
 so called by gods, by men Scamander (Il. 20. 7) (v. p. 400)
- ξηραίνω: parch, dry עָרַב Jer 2. 12 עָרַב Job 30. 30; Pass., to be or
 become dry, parched נַצַּר Ez 21. 3; to be withered עָרַב Jer 54. 11
 [cf. χεῖμαίνω]; drain dry הָרַב Gn 8. 13 הָרַב Ib 8. 3 נָחַשׁ; Pass., of a
 paralytic מְשׁוּל אֲשֵׁל (v. p. 402)
- ξηρός, ἄ, ὄν: dry הָרַב Lev 7. 10 צָרָה Prv 23. 27 נַחַשׁ; solid food,
 i.e. cereals נַחַשׁ Dt 33. 14 הָרַב Ps 32. 4 עָרִיסָה Nu 15. 20 עָרִיסָה
 of bodily condition, withered, lean עָרַב Jer 54. 11 חֲזַיִל נַחַשׁ;
 fasting; hence generally, austere עָרַב Jer 54. 11 חֲזַיִל; ξ. aridity
 עָרַב Lev 16. 22 הָרַב Dt 1. 2 Jer 49. 13 עָרַב Ez 38. 8
 [cf. ἐρείπιον, -ών]; ἡ ξηρία (sc. ἡ) ξηρία dry land עָרַב Gn 7. 22 עָרַב
 Jer 35. 7; ξ. ἡ ξηρία the part of its bed left dry עָרַב Ex
 14. 21 Jos 3. 17 Ez 30. 12 הָרַב Jer 50. 38
- ξύλον, τό: wood cut and ready for use עָץ Gn 6. 14 Ex 31. 5; firewood
 עָץ Nu 15. 32 IR 17. 10, 12 Jer 7. 18; timber עָץ Hag 1. 8 ICh 29.
 2; logs עָץ Lev 1. 7; piece of wood עָץ Lev 14. 4 Ez 37. 16; log כֶּטֶל;
 beam כֶּטֶל; post حَارِيه حَارِيه; board (W) צֶלַע IR 6. 15; gallows עָץ
 Esth 5. 14; table שֶׁלֶחַן Ex 25. 23; of live wood, tree אֵילָן Dan 4. 8

אשרה Mich 5. 13 אשרה Dt 16. 21 עץ Gn 1. 11 צאלה/צאל Job 40. 21 [cf. *σχοῖνος*]; of persons, *blockhead* כסיל Prv 10. 1 סכל Eccl 2. 19 [cf. *ὄξυλον*; v. p. 402]
 ξυρίζω + pp. 249, 636

ὁδός, ἡ (οὐδός once in Hom., Od. 17. 196): of Place, way, road אשר Job 23. 11 הדור Jes 45. 2 הדרך Jer 37. 21 חוצה Jer 11. 13 יד Job 8. 4 [cf. Ps 107. 17] שבול Jer 18. 15 שביל Ps 77. 20 *course, channel* of a river יד Dt 2. 37 *وادي*; the way to truth *خُدى*; *πρὸ ὁδοῦ further on the way, forward* קדם Jes 9. 11 *تَدَام*; *profitable, useful* בצע Gn 37. 26 Ps 30. 10 Job 22. 3 [cf. *χρημα*]; *foray* ידוּד IIS 3. 22 IIR 5. 2 IICl 26. 11 *غزو*; metaph., way or manner *عاده أدب*; *form* צורה Ez 43. 11 *صوره*; *method, system* أسلوب (v. p. 402)

ὀδοῦς, Ion ὀδών, ὁ: *tooth* תֵּן Gn 49. 12 *سَه*; *anything pointed or sharp, tooth, prong* תֵּן IS 2. 13; *ploughshare* אֵת Jes 2. 4; ὁ. πέρας, *peak, pike* תֵּן הסלע IS 14. 4 [cf. *σπόνυξ*; v. p. 405]

οἰκέω + p. 665

ὅλος, ἡ, ον, Ion οὔλος: *whole, entire, complete in all its parts* כליל Ez 27. 3 שלם IR 8. 61 IICl 8. 16 *كامل*; *whole, i.e. safe and sound* אילם Ps 73. 4 שלם Gn 33. 18 *سليم سالم*; *entire, utter* כל IIS 2. 9 Jer 15. 10, 20. 7 *كفى*; neut. as Adv. ὅλον or τὸ ὅλον *on the whole, generally*; *באנכייה* = *πᾶς*, *all* כל Ex 1. 22 IIS 2. 9 Jer 22. 3 Jer 15. 10, 20. 7 Ps 116. 11 *הכל* Ex 29. 24 *انكل*; *every* אֵל Gn 30. 40 *כל* Ib., Ex 1. 22; as subst., τὸ ὅλον, *the universe* הלה Ps 49. 2 *עולם* Ps 66. 7 *הכל* Jer 18. 3; *τὰ ὅ. one's all* חלד Ps 39. 6; Adv. ὅλως *wholly, altogether* כליל Ex 28. 31 Lev 6. 15; freq. with a negative, οὐχ ὅ. or ὅ. οὐ *not at all* חלילה Gn 44. 7 IS 14. 45, 20. 2 *חללה* Gn 18. 25 [Mark the different scales of the homologues and their corroborative value: *חלילה*, *כליל*, *כסיל*, *עולם*; *כף*, *אולם*; *כסף*, *שולם*; *שולם*; *שלימ*, *כליל*, regard to *כל*, *כף* and *באנכייה*, can it be said that *בְּקָלָל*—which was not borrowed from Arabic—is a post-biblical word?] (v. p. 405)

ὀπη p. 649

ὀπλή p. 314

ὀπλον pp. 315, 342 (v. p. 406)

ὀράω + pp. 344-5 (v. p. 406)

ὀργίζω: *make angry, provoke to anger, irritate* הוריע Jer 43. 23-4 Mal 2. 17 *קעס* IS 1. 6 *הכעים* Ib 1. 7 *גרש* Jer 57. 20 Am 8. 8 רגן Prv 16. 28 רגע IR 1. 6 *עצב* Jes 63. 10 *העציב* Ps 78. 40 *הרגז* IS 28. 15 רגע Job 26. 12 *הרגיע* Jer 50. 34 *הרעים* IS 1. 6 *أغضب أسخط*; *grow*

πολεμίζω, also ποτολεμίζω, poet. form of πολεμέω: *wage war, fight*
 נָחַר IIR 3. 23 נלחם Ex 14. 25 נפתל Gn 30. 8; trans., *war or fight*
with נלחם IICh 13. 12 (πόλεμος, p. 97)

πόλις, Ep. also πόλις, ἡ: *city* בירה Dan 8. 2 [cf. βρία] בדינה IR 20. 14
 עיר Jes 1. 26 פלף Neh 3. 9 קיר Jes 16. 7 קריה Ib 1. 26 [cf. πολίδιον]
 קרת Prv 11. 11 שער Gn 22. 17 مدينة قريه بلده بلد π. ἀκρη = ἀκρόπολις
 מלוא IICh 32. 5 סלע IIS 22. 2 שָׁלִי Ib 3. 27 יבֵּלָא (بركة ماء) [in
 Jerusalem] قَلَمَه; *one's city, country* בדינה Esr 2. 1 בِلَد; *country, as*
dependent on and called after its city בדינה Dan 8. 2; esp. of *islands*
peopled by men جَزِيرَه; *community or body of citizens* بِيْتَه; *state* وِلَايَه;
assembly of citizens שַׁעַר Prv 31. 23 (secondary to ἀγορά); πόλις παιζειν
 a game resembling backgammon طاوَلَه (v. p. 411)

πολίτης, πολὺς, πόσις p. 310

πό p. 172

πρός pp. 172-3

πτηνός, ἡ, ὄν, Dor πτανός: *flying, winged*; π. ὄφεις שֵׁן Dt 32. 33 תִּנִּין Ib.
 תִּנִּים Jes 13. 22

πύλη, ἡ: prop. *one wing of a pair of double gates*; mostly in pl., *gates of*
a town (whereas θύρα = house-door) שַׁעַר Jer 1. 15; pl. of several
gates שַׁעַר Prv 1. 21; πύλαι Ἠίδαο the *gates of the nether-world*,
 periphr. for *hell* שַׁעַר־שָׁאֵל Jes 38. 10; *entrance into a country through*
mountains, pass; these passes were sometimes really barred by gates
 שַׁעַר Nah 3. 13; πύλαι Γαδειρίδες the *Straits of Gibraltar* (Cadiz)
 שַׁעַר Ib 2. 7 [cf. שַׁעַר/πόλις]

ράγας † p. 547

ράχιζω, ρακκίζω, ρακχίζω: *cut through the spine, esp. in sacrifices* עָרַף
 Ex 13. 13

ρέω, Ep. ρεῖω: *flow, run, stream, gush* נוּב Ps 78. 20 נוּל Am 5. 24 נוּג
 Thr 3. 49 נוּהר Jes 2. 2 נוּל Jer 18. 14 נוּר Lev 15. 3 زرب رعب جرى
 سَال; metaph. of things, *rain* נוּל Jes 45. 8; esp. of a *flow of words*
 נוּל Dt 32. 2 עָרַף Ib.; *to be in a tumble-down condition, collapse* נוּל Jud
 5. 5; leak [خر] سَال دلف رشع [خر]; very rarely trans., *let flow, pour*
 נוּע Job 36. 27 נוּג IIS 14. 14 נוּר Ps 90. 5 נוּל Job 36. 28 עָרַף Dt
 33. 28 עָרַף Job 36. 28; *land runs milk and honey* נוּב Ex 3. 8

ρήγνυμι or -ύω, later ρήσσω: The word is hardly used by correct
 Att. Prose-writers, exc. in Pass.—*break asunder, rend, shatter* כָּרַח
 IR 15. 13 קָרַע IS 15. 28 IR 11. 31 רָגַם Lev 20. 2 רָעַע Ps 2. 9 רָצַץ
 Jes 42. 3; later, esp. *rend garments, in sign of grief* קָרַע Gn 37. 29,

34 Ex 28. 32 IS 4. 12, 15. 27 IIS 13. 19, 31 IR 11. 30 Jer 36. 23
 Eccl 3. 7; *break* a line of battle or a body of men פָּרַץ IIS 5. 20
 רָעַץ Ex 15. 6; *break through* פָּרַץ Ps 80. 13 קָרַע לוֹ Jer 22. 14;
 Pass., *break, break asunder* הִרְדֵּךְ Lev 22. 22 פִּדְוֶךָ IICl 32. 5
 IR 13. 5; of a stone scored with lettering, i.e. inscribed חָקַק Jes
 22. 16, 30. 8 Ez 4. 1, 23. 14 [spurious; cf. χαράσσω]; intr., like
 Pass., *break or burst forth* פָּרַץ Gn 38. 29

ρίζα, Aeol βρίζα, poet. ῥίζις, ἡ: root נֹעַ Job 14. 8 ראשׁ Ex 30. 23
 Mal 3. 19 عِرْق شَرش جذر; mostly in pl., roots קָצִיר Ps 80. 12
 Cant 4. 14 שֹׁרֵשׁ Jer 17. 8; *the roots or foundations* of the earth
 קָרַקַע Am 9. 3 שֹׁרֵשׁ Job 36. 30; *that from which anything springs as from a*
root נֹעַ Jes 40. 24 שֹׁרֵשׁ Prv 12. 12 Job 19. 28; *foundation* ראשׁ Ps
 118. 22 ראשה Zach 4. 7 שֹׁרֵשׁ Job 13. 27, 28. 9; *root or stock* from
 which a family springs שֹׁרֵשׁ Jud 5. 14 Jes 14. 29-30; *race, family* נֹעַ
 Jes 11. 1 שֹׁרֵשׁ Ib 14. 29 Hos 9. 16; *base, foundation* קָרַקַע IR 6.
 15; *base of a vertical pillar* יָרֵךְ Ex 25. 31 (v. p. 414)

Σάτυρος, ὁ, Dor Τίτυρος: *Satyrs* שַׁטִּיר Lev 17. 7 שֹׁטֵר Zach 13. 4
 IIR 23. 8

σέβας, τό: *reverential awe*, which prevents one from doing something
 disgraceful; also *awe* with a notion of *wonder*; generally, *reverence*,
worship, honour צָבָא Nu 4. 3, 8. 24; c. gen. objecti, τῷ σέβας,
reverence for him צָבָאתָ IS 1. 3 IIS 5. 10 Jes 47. 4 Am 3. 13, 9. 5;
 after Hom., *the object of reverential awe, holiness, majesty; object of*
awestruck wonder צָבָא Jes 13. 19 Jer 3. 19 Ez 20. 6 (v. p. 414)

σέβομαι: *feel awe or fear* before God, *feel shame*: after Hom., c. acc.
 pers., *revere, worship*; generally, *pay honour or respect to*; Act. σέβω
 is post Hom., used only in pres. and imp., *worship, honour*, mostly
 of the gods צָבָא Nu 4. 23; of suppliants צָבָא Ex 38. 8 IS 2. 22;
 σέβομαι as Pass., *to be revered* יָצַב Ps 82. 1, 119. 89

σημα, σῆμα: *sign, mark, token* בְּיָמָא יִבְיָאָא יִבְיָאָא; *sign from heaven,*
omen, portent שֵׁמוֹת; *constellation*, mostly in pl. *heavenly bodies* צָבָא
 Gn 2. 1 Dt 4. 19 Zeph 1. 5 צָבָאתָ Jer 2. 19, 10. 16 Hos 12. 6
 Am 3. 13, 5. 16 שֵׁמוֹת Gn 1. 1, 2. 1

σημαίνω: *give the signal* of attack, etc. צָבָא Nu 31. 7; cf. στρατεύω
 σκυτάλη, ἡ: *staff, cudgel, club* שֵׁבֶט Jes 14. 29, 28. 27 [cf. ακήπτρον];
 at Sparta, *staff or baton* used as a cypher for writing dispatches,
 a strip of leather being rolled slantwise round it, on which the
 dispatch was written lengthwise, so that when unrolled they were
 unintelligible: commanders abroad had a staff of like thickness,

- round which they rolled these strips and so were able to read the dispatches—hence *σκυτάλη* came to mean a *Spartan dispatch* שבט Jud 5. 14; *strickle for levelling grain*, piled up in a measure שבט Jes 23. 27; *strip or rod of metal or ivory* כֶּבֶט IIS 18. 14 Ps 2. 9 כֶּבֶט [כֶּבֶט] Jos 23. 13; *scourge, whip* הִסֵּר Prv 14. 3 כֶּבֶט Jes 11. 4 הִסֵּר Nah 3. 2 Prv 26. 3 سوط; *sucker from a stem* הִסֵּר Jes 11. 1
- σπάραγμα, τό*: *piece torn off, shred, fragment* נֹר Gn 15. 17 شَرْم خرقه Nah 3. 3 טרפה Ib 31. 39 טרף Gn 49. 9 טרף; *mangled corpse* טרף Gn 49. 9 טרף; *collect. in sg. = λατύπη (the chips of stone in hewing) = σκῦρος (chippings of stone, used as road-metal)* עֲרָה Ez 41. 12-15
- σπαράσσω, Att -στω*: *tear, rend* נֹר Ps 136. 13 פָּרַס Lev 10. 6, 21. 10 פָּרַק Gn 27. 40 شَرِم; *esp. of dogs, carnivorous animals, and the like* נֹר Hab 3. 17 טרף Dt 33. 20 פָּרַק Ps 7. 3; *rend asunder* נֹר IR 3. 25 IIR 6. 4 Ps 136. 13 פָּרַק Thr 5. 8 فرق (v. p. 417)
- σπῶμα* + p. 351
- στεῖνος, τό*: *narrow, close or confined space* צָר Ps 4. 2 צרה Ib 25. 17; generally, *stress, distress* צָר Job 15. 24 צרה Gn 42. 21; *suffering* צָר Jes 21. 3
- στέλλω* + p. 333
- στόνυξ, ό*: *sharp point, as of a rock* טֶן IS 14. 4 Job 39. 28; of the boar's *tusk* טֶן IR 10. 18; *prongs* טֶן IS 2. 13
- συγκλίνω*: *lie together* שָׁלַח Dt 28. 30; Pass., *conjoin* שָׁלַח Jer 13. 16 שָׁלַח Jer 3. 2; *inflect similarly* שָׁלַח Gn 48. 14; *lie with* سَاكِن (v. p. 418)
- σύν* p. 173
- σχιζω*: *split, cleave, sever (W)* נָחַס Jer 33. 23 נָחַס Ib 33. 20 נָחַס Jer 2. 20 נָחַס Lev 11. 7 נָחַס Ib 1. 17 נָחַס IS 15. 33; *divide into* הִצַּח Jud 7. 16; *shatter* נָחַס IIR 25. 10 נָחַס Nah 1. 6 נָחַס Dt 12. 3 נָחַס Jud 6. 28 נָחַס Lev 11. 35 נָחַס Jer 1. 10 Ps 9. 7 נָחַס Jer 31. 40 (39); *cut out* נָחַס Jer 22. 24 נָחַס Ez 23. 3 נָחַס Jer 24. 6 נָחַס Ez 19. 12; generally, *part, separate, divide* הִצַּח Job 40. 30 הִצַּח IIR 2. 8 Ez 37. 22 Dan 11. 4 נָחַס Jud 20. 32 נָחַס Jos 8. 16 Jer 6. 29 הִתִּיק Jos 8. 6 Jer 12. 3 הִתִּיק Jud 20. 31 נָחַס IR 14. 15 נָחַס Dan 11. 4 נָחַס IS 24. 8; Pass., of feet divided into toes שָׁחַח Dt 14. 7 (v. pp. 254, 421)
- σολή, ή*: *leisure, rest, ease, quiet* שְׁלוֹה Ez 16. 49 Prv 17. 1 سهوله; *idleness* עֲצִלוּה Prv 19. 15 עֲצִלוּה Ib 31. 27 שְׁלוֹה Ib 1. 32 عطله; *that in which leisure is employed; talk* סְכִלוּה Eccl 10. 1; esp. *learned discussion, disputation, lecture (pl.)* סְכִלוּה Eccl 2. 3 שְׁכַל Prv 23. 9 שְׁלוֹה Jer 22. 21 (v. p. 422)

- τελέω: (τέλος) fulfil, accomplish, execute, perform כלה Esr 1. 1; bring to fulfilment or perfection כלה Esth 7. 7 כלל Ez 27. 4; bring to an end, finish, end כלה IR 6. 38 Jes 33. 1 Dan 11. 36 עלה Ps 102. 25; somets. intr. like the Pass., come to an end אול IS 9. 7 שלם Gn 15. 16 תמם Gn 47. 15 Lev 25. 29 IR 6. 22; lay out, spend עלה IR 10. 16, 17 (v. p. 422)
- τίθημι: set, put, place הדה Jes 11. 8 נתן Gn 41. 48 Ex 35. 34 Jos 22. 25 IR 7. 39 שום Gn 21. 14, 24. 2 IR 10. 9 שיה Gn 41. 33, 46. 4 Ps 8. 7, 84. 4, 140. 6 Job 30. 1 הקע Ex 10. 19 Prv 6. 1, 17. 18, 22. 26 Job 17. 3 התן IR 6. 19 وضع حه; put in, put into סבן Gn 35. 4 Prv 19. 24 נטבן Jes 2. 10 נתן Lev 19. 28 IICh 5. 10 צוה Dt 28. 8 Ps 133. 3 שום Gn 31. 34, 43. 22 Jer 40. 10 הקעס Esr 5. 8 שיה Ex 10. 1 Ps 88. 7; put it in his hands נתן Gn 27. 17 Jud 7. 16 שום IR 20. 6; of women, to have a child put under her girdle, i.e. to conceive שום Esr 10. 44; put or plant it in his heart: נתן IR 10. 24 Eccl 7. 2 שום Dt 11. 18 Jes 47. 7, 57. 11 Cant 8. 6 Dan 1. 8 שים Jes 44. 19 שיה Ps 13. 3 Prv 26. 24; lay up אצל Gn 27. 36 [cf. θησαυρίζω]; treasure אצר IIR 20. 17 Am 3. 10 [cf. θησαυρίζω]; bear in mind, think of doing a thing נתן Eccl 7. 2 שום Ex 9. 21 IS 25. 25 IIS 13. 33, 19. 20 Jes 47. 7, 57. 11 Job 34. 14 Dan 1. 8 שים Jes 44. 19 שיה Ex 7. 23 IS 4. 20 Prv 24. 32, 27. 23; deposit נטה Jer 15. 10; ó theís the mortgagee נטה Jes 24. 2 נטה Dt 24. 11; ó thémenos the mortgagee נטה Ex 22. 24 הנושה IIR 4. 1 Jes 24. 2; pay down, pay נתן Gn 23. 13; put down in writing נתן Lev 19. 28; bear arms נטה Jes 22. 6; fight שיה Ps 3. 7; lay in grave, bury, frequently with words added. εν τάφοισι, ἐς τάφος נתן Ez 31. 14 הוטה Gn 50. 26 סבן Ex 2. 12 طمر دفن; lay before people as common property נתן Dt 1. 21, 2. 36; assign, award שיה Gn 4. 25 Ex 21. 22; give a child a name at one's own discretion שום Jud 8. 31 Dan 1. 7 Neh 9. 7; of a people, state, or legislature, give oneself a law, make a law נתן Lev 26. 46 Ps 99. 7 יתן Esth 9. 14 היתן Ib 3. 14 צוה Dt 33. 4 שום Gn 47. 26 Ex 15. 25 Esr 4. 2; agree upon נטה Ps 21. 12 נתן Mich 3. 5 צוה Jos 7. 11 Jud 2. 20; establish, institute צוה Jes 45. 12; order, ordain, bring to pass נטה ICh 21. 10 נטל IIS 24. 12 Thr 3. 28 נתן IIR 18. 14 צוה Gn 50. 2 IS 13. 14 שום Gn 47. 26 Ex 8. 8 וסי; put in a certain state or condition, followed by an attributive Substantive, make one something, with the predicate in apposition; appoint (W) נטל Jes 40. 15 נתן Nu 21. 29 IR 10. 27, 14. 7 Ez 3. 8, 9 Thr 1. 13 צוה IIS 6. 21 [προ-: appoint] שום Gn 46. 3 Ex 2. 14, 4. 11, 14. 21 IR 10. 9 Jes 27. 9, 41. 18, 50. 7 Hos 2. 5 Zeph 2. 13

Ps 105. 21 Cant 1. 6 **הַהֵשִׁים** Dan 2. 5 **שִׁית** Jer 22. 6 Hos 2. 5 Ps 83. 12, 14, 88. 9; *make somebody one's wife* **נָתַתָּה** Ruth 1. 4; *hold, reckon or regard as* **נָתַתָּה** IS 20. 29 (*δια-*: *make a covenant with one* Ps 111. 9); *make, cause, bring to pass* **נָתַתָּה** IR 17. 14; *make oneself a road, open a way* **נָתַתָּה** IIR 11. 16 Ez 21. 24 (*v. p.* 423)

τροφή, ἡ: (*τρέφω*) *nourishment, food; that which provides sustenance* **טְרַפָּה** Nah 2. 13; *mode of life, education* **תְּרַבּוּת** Nu 32. 14; *nurture, rearing, freq. in pl.* **טְרַפּוּתִים** Thr 2. 20

τροφόν, τό: (*τρέφω*) *that which nourishes* **טְרַף** Nah 2. 13 Mal 3. 10

τρυφερόν, τό: (*θρύπτω*) *dainty, softness* **טְרֵף** Ez 17. 9

τρυβός, τό: (*θρύπτω*) *that which is broken off, morsel, lump* **טְרֵבֶת** Nu 23. 24

ὑπέρ pp. 173-4

ὑπό p. 174

φάος p. 337

φάσις ÷ p. 664

φέρω p. 638

φθίω ÷ pp. 317-18

φόβος, ό: (*φέβομαι*) *panic, fear* **פֶּהַד** Job 22. 10; *fear, terror* **פֶּהַד** Ex 15. 16; *awe, reverence* **פֶּהַד** Jes 2. 10 Ps 36. 2

φοῖβος, η, ον: *pure, bright, radiant* **בְּהִיר** Job 37. 21: as proper noun, **Φοῖβος, ό**, *Phoebus, i.e. the Bright or Pure, alone as pr. n.* **בְּעוֹר** Nu 22. 5 **בְּעוֹר** Ib 24. 3; an old epithet of Apollo, **Φ. Ἡρόλλων**, rarely inverted **Η. Φ.** **בְּעוֹר** Ib 25. 3; **פֶּהַד** Gn 31. 42, 53 **פֶּהַד** Nu 23. 28

φοιτάζω ÷ p. 318

φώς p. 290

χαράσσω, Αἰτ -ττω: *furnish with notches, or teeth, like a saw; Pass., serrated, jagged, rugged* **הַרְרָה** Jes 41. 15 **شَر**; *cut into furrows* **הַרְרָה** Ps 129. 3 **خَطَّ**; *scratch* **הַרְרָה** Job 2. 8 **רָצַע** Ex 21. 6 **حَتَّ**; *whet, stimulate* **حَرَك**; *Pass., wounded* **הַרְרָה** Lev 22. 22; *smite* **حَرَب**; *stamp, seal* **הַרְרָה** Jer 32. 44 **خَتَم**; *engrave, carve* **הַרְרָה** Ez 4. 1 **نَقَشَ**; *inscribe* **نَقَشَ** **أَدَب**; *write* **خَطَّ**; *sketch, draw* **خَطَّ**; *Pass., of lines drawn with antimony* **חָקוּק** Ib 23. 14 **קָרַע** Jer 4. 30; of letters engraved **הַרְרָה** Ib 17. 1 **חָרוּת** Ex 32. 16. (Perhaps a Semitic loan-word, cf. Hebr. *hāraś* 'engrave'; or cog. with Lith. *žēti* 'rake, scrape')

χῆλινος = *ἄγγος* (*vessel to hold liquids, e.g. wine* **כֵּלִי** Lev 11. 34 [cf. **ὄπλον**]; *bucket, pail* **דָּלִי** Jes 40. 15) (*v. p.* 426)

χηλός, ἡ: *large chest, coffer* **כֵּלִי** Jon 1. 5 (*v. p.* 426)

χοιράς, ádos, ἡ: *rock* סֶלַע Nu 20. 8 Jer 5. 3. 23. 29 [cf. πέτρα] צור Dt 32. 13 صخر; χ. Δηλία the Delian rock, i.e. the rocky isle of Delos צרדה IR 11. 26 צררה Jud 7. 22 צִרְתָן IR 7. 46; *sow* יָזַר Lev 11. 7 Jes 66. 17 Ps 80. 14 خنزير [cf. κάπρος, τανύτριξ ἰς]

χράω (B): *warn or direct by oracle* קרא Jon 1. 2; Pass., *to be declared, proclaimed by an oracle* קרא IR 21. 12; *consult a god or oracle* קרא Nu 24. 1; *inquire at the oracle* שאל Ib 27. 21 דרש IIR 1. 2; *borrow* שאל Ex 3. 22; = χηζω (v. p. 426)

χηζω: *want, lack, have need of* חסר Dt 2. 7 Neh 9. 21; *desire, long for, crave* כלה Ps 84. 3 רצה Jes 42. 1; *ask or desire that one should do a thing*; εἰ χηζει if one will, if one chooses הִרְךָ IR 20. 40 [cf. οὐχί] Dan 11. 36

χημα, τό: (χράομαι) *need* מחסור Jud 18. 10 ضرورة; hence in pl., *goods, property, treasure* כֶּצֶע Mich 4. 13 כֶּצֶר Job 22. 24 הרים Ps 95. 4 ראש Nu 23. 22; *money* כֶּצֶע IS 8. 3 مئاری; *price* בהר Gn 34. 12 Ex 22. 16 מְהֵר Prv 17. 16 כֶּכֶר Nu 20. 19 יעיר; *merchandise* מְכֵר Neh 13. 16 بضاعة; *property, substance* سلعة; τί χημα; *whats?* כה Gn 15. 2; *why?* כמה Job 7. 19 למה Gn 12. 18 מה-בצע Gn 37. 26 למה; used in periphrases to express something strange or extraordinary of its kind מקרה IS 6. 9 [cf. κύμα]; *a deal, a heap* ערבה Ruth 3. 7; also of persons, χ. θηλειών womankind حريم (χράω B) A) *oracle* קָסַם Ex 12. 24 קסם Jer 14. 14 קראתה Jon 3. 2 قرآن (v. p. 426)

χωλεύω: *to be or become lame, halt, limp* הלה IR 15. 23 צלע Gn 32. 32; Pass., *to be or become lame; to be maimed or imperfect* נהלאה Mich 4. 7

ψυχή, ἡ: *life* נפש IR 19. 10; *departed spirit, ghost* נפש Ib 17. 21; the immaterial and immortal soul נפש Gn 1. 30, 35. 18, 44. 30 نفس: ψυχαί abs. = ἄνθρωποι נפש Ex 1. 5 Lev 7. 18 Jos 10. 28 נשמה Dt 20. 16 نفس; *being, creature* נפש Gn 1. 20. 12. 5; *self* נפש Am 2. 15 Thr 3. 51 نفس; *mind, heart* נפש IS 2. 35 כֶּסֶל Ib 25. 3 (cf. σοφία): *butterfly, moth* כס Jes 51. 8 עש Ib 50. 9 عثة سودة (cf. ψῆς. πυραύστης); Hom. usage gives little support to the derivation from ψύχω 'blow, breathe'; Homeric ψ. is rather *warm blood* than *breath* Dt 12. 23 Prv 1. 18 (v. p. 427)