

*Obstinacy*: P. αἰθάδεια, ἡ, Ar. and V. αἰθαδία, ἡ.

*Wrongly*, adv. P. and V. οὐκ ὀρθῶς.

*Falsely*: P. and V. ψευδῶς

*Wickedly*: P. and V. κᾶκῶς, P. κακούργως; see *wickedly*.

*Wrath*, adj. See *angry*.

*Wrought*, adj. Of stone, etc.: P. εἰργασμένος Thuc. 1, 93). *Made of wrought metal*: V. εὐκρότητος. *Wrought with the hammer*: V. σφύρηλατος.

*Wry*, adj. *Crooked*: P. σκολιός (Plat.). *Distorted*: V. διάστροφος.

## Y

*Yap*, v. intrans. Use *bark*.

*Yard*, subs. *Measure of length*, express by: P. and V. πήχυς, ὁ (Eur., Cycl.) (about half a yard); see *cubit*.

For longer measures: use P. and V. πλάθρον, τό (about 33 yds.), or Ar. and P. στάδιον, τό (about 200 yds.).

*Court-yard*: P. and V. αἶλη, ἡ (Plat.); see *court-yard*.

*Warm-yard*: V. αἶλιον, τό (Eur., Otol. also Xen.).

*Yard-arm*, subs. P. κεραία, ἡ.

*Yard-measure*, subs. P. and V. κᾶνών, ὁ, Ar. πήχυς, ὁ (Euseb. 799).

*Yarn*, subs. P. νῆμα, τό (Plat.), Ar. and V. κλωστήρ, ὁ, V. μίτος, ὁ. Met., see *story*.

*Yawn*, subs. P. χάσμη, ἡ, Ar. χάσμημα, τό.

*Yawn*, v. intrans. Ar. and P. χάσκειν, χασμάσθαι. Met., of an opening: P. and V. διάστασθαι, P. ῥήγνυσθαι.

*Yawning*, adj. *Abysmal*: Ar. and V. ἀβυσσος. *Yawning gulf*: P. and V. χάσμα, τό, V. βάθος, τό, χάρυβδις, ἡ, Ar. and V. βύθός, ὁ.

*Ye*, pron. P. and V. ὑμεῖς.

*Yea*, adv. See *yes*.

*Yean*, v. intrans. P. and V. τίκειν.

*Year*, subs. P. and V. ἔτος, τό, ἐνιαυτός, ὁ; see *season*. *A year old*, adj.: P. ἐνιαύσιος. *Lasting a*

*year*: P. and V. ἐνιαύσιος, ἐτήσιος, P. ἐπέτειος (Dem. 651), V. ἔτειος.

*This year*: use adv., Ar. τῆτος.

*Last year*: use adv., Ar. and P. πέρυσι(ν). *Of last year*, adj.: Ar. and P. περυσίνος. *The year before last*: use adv., P. προπέρυσι(ν).

*Every year*: P. κατὰ ἔτος ἕκαστον, κατ' ἐνιαυτόν, V. πᾶν ἔτος. *Twice a year*: P. δις τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ. *In a space of ten years*: V. δεκασπόρῳ χρόνῳ (Eur., Tro. 20). *A space of ten years*: P. χρόνιος δεκαέτηρος, ὁ (Plat.). *Having been a year gone*: V. ἐνιαύσιος βεβῶς (Soph., Trach. 165). *Saved after many years*: V. πολυετῆς σεσωσμένος (Eur., Or. 473).

*Yearling*, adj. P. ἔτειος (Xen.).

*Yearly*, adj. Ar. and P. ἐπέτειος, V. ἔτειος, P. and V. ἐνιαύσιος, ἐτήσιος

*Yearly*, adv. P. κατ' ἐνιαυτόν, κατὰ ἔτος ἕκαστον, V. πᾶν ἔτος.

*Yearn*, v. intrans. P. and V. ποθεῖν, ἱμείρειν, ἱμείρεσθαι. *Yearn for* P. and V. ποθεῖν (acc.), Ar. and V. ἱμείρειν (gen.), V. ἱμείρεσθαι (gen.); see *desire*. *Yearned for*, adj.: P. and V. ποθεινός (rare P.), ἐκτός (rare P.)

*Yearning*, subs. P. and V. πόθος, ὁ (Plat. but rare P.), ἡμερος, ὁ (Plat. but rare P.); see *desire*.

*Yell*, subs. P. and V. βοή, ἡ, κραυγή, ἡ, ὀλολύγη, ἡ (also Ar., rare P.), V. ἰυγή, ἡ; see *scream*.

*Yell*, v. intrans. P. and V. βοᾶν, ἀναβοᾶν, κεκραγέειν (perf of κράζειν), (rare P.), ὀλολύζειν (rare P.), V. ἰύζειν; see *scream*.

*Yellow*, subs. *Yellow colour*: P. χρώμα ξανθόν (Plat.).

*Yellow*, adj. P. and V. ξανθός Ar. and V. ξουθός. *Pale*: P. and V. ὀχρός, P. χλωρός. *Of sand*: V. χλωρός (Soph., Aj. 1064). *Golden*: see *golden*. *Yellow-haired*: P. and V. ξανθός. *Yellow-winged*: V. ξουθόπτερος.

*Yelp*, v. intrans. P. and V. ἑλακτεῖν; see *bark*.

**Yelp**, subs. P. ἔλαγμός, ὁ (Xen.), V. ἔλαγμα, τό; see *barb*.

**Yeoman**, subs. P. and V. αἰτουργός, ὁ, ἐργάτης, ὁ; see *farmer*.

**Yes**, adv. P. and V. ναί, ναιχί, πῶς γάρ οὐ; μάλιστα, μάλιστα γε. *Assuredly*: Ar. and P. κομῖδῃ γε, ἀμέλει, πάνυ γε, V. καὶ κάρτῃ, καὶ κάρτῃ γε. In dialogue: P. and V. γε enclitic.

ION. *Did Athena in truth lift him from the ground?*

CRE. *Yes, into her maiden hands:*

ΙΩ. ἦ καὶ σφ' Ἀθῆνα γῆθεν ἐξευέλετο;

KPE. ἐς παρθένους γε χείρας (Eur., Ion, 269).

**Yes for**: P. and V. γάρ.

HEL. *Is the opinion that ye hold so sure?*

TEUC. *Yes! for I saw her with mine own eyes and my mind sees her now.*

ἘΔ οὕτω δοκεῖτε τὴν δόκησιν ἀσφαλῆ;

TE. αὐτὸς γὰρ ὅσους εἰδόμεν καὶ νοῦς ὄρα. (Eur., Hel. 121).

**Of a truth**: P. and V. γε (enclitic), γοῦν, γε δή. To add emphasis: P. and V. δή, δήτα. *Say yes, v.:* see *assent, affirm*.

**Yesterday**, adv. P. and V. ἐχθές, Ar. and P. χθές. *Of yesterday*, adj.: Ar. and P. χθιζίνος. *The day before yesterday*, adv.: Ar. and P. πρόνῃ. *Yesterday or the day before*: P. πρόνῃ καὶ χθές, χθές καὶ πρόνῃ, Ar. χθές τέ καὶ πρόνῃ (Ran. 726). *Having come hither yesterday from the Erechthidae*: V. Ἐρεχθιδῶν ἀπο δεῦρ' ἔκκοιμυθεὶς τῆς παροιῖν ἡμέρας (Eur., Phoen. 852).

**Yet**, adv. *Still*: P. and V. ἔτι. *Further*: P. and V. ἔτι, Ar. and P. προσέτι. *Nevertheless*: P. and V. μέντοι. *Howeyer*: P. and V. ὅμως, V. ἔμπας. *And yet*: P. and V. καίτοι. *Not yet*: P. and V. οὐπω, μήπω, οὐδέπω, μηδέπω. *Never*

*yet*: P. and V. οὐπόποτε, οὐδέποτε, μηπόποτε, μηδέποτε.

**Yew**, subs. P. μίλαξ, ἡ (Plat.). The word is also found in Eur., *Bacch.* 703, and Aristophanes, *Nub.* 1007, but apparently with a different meaning.

**Yield**, subs. *Produce*: P. and V. καρπός, ὁ. *Of money, etc.*: P. ἐπι-καρπία, ἡ.

**Yield**, v. trans. *Produce (of the soil, etc.)*: P. and V. ἀνὰδιδόναι (Eur., *Frag.*), ἀνίνα. *Bring in*: P. προσφέρειν, φέρειν, P. and V. δίδόναι (Eur., *Ioc.* 595). *Yield a rich harvest*: V. εὐκαρπον ἐκβάλλειν στάχυν (Eur., *Bacch.* 750). *Give up*: P. and V. παρίνααι, ἐκδίδόναι, ἀφίνααι, παρὰδιδόναι. *Concede*: P. and V. συγχωρεῖν, P. ὁμολογεῖν, V. εἶκειν; nos allow. V. intrans. (*Give way*): P. and V. εἶκειν, ἐπέ-κειν, συγχωρεῖν, ἐκχωρεῖν, Ar. and P. παρὰχωρεῖν, ἔποχωρεῖν, V. παρῆκειν, P. ἵποκατακλίεσθαι. *Be compared*: P. and V. ἡστιάσθαι. *Yield to*: P. and V. ἐνδιδόναι (dat.) (Eur., *Tro.* 687), συγχωρεῖν (dat.), εἶκειν (dat.), ἐπέκειν (dat.), Ar. and P. ἔποχωρεῖν (dat.), παρὰχωρεῖν (dat.), V. ἐκχωρεῖν (dat.), προχωρεῖν (dat.), ἐξίστασθαι (dat.), P. ἵποκατακλίεσθαι (dat.). *Yield a little*: P. ἰσπερδιδόναι (absol.). *Yield to feelings*: P. and V. εἶκειν (dat.), ἡστιάσθαι (gen.), P. ἐνδιδόναι (dat.). (*Give play to*: P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.). *Indulge*: P. and V. χάρῃσθαι (dat.).

**Yielding**, adj. *Pliant*: P. and V. ἑγρός. *Soft, lit. and met.*: Ar. and P. ἀπάλος, μιλτικός, Ar. and V. μαλθακός. *Docile*: P. εὐάγωγος, εἰρήμιος, V. φιλήμιος. (*Not-tempered*): Ar. and P. εὐκόλος.

**Yoke**, subs. P. and V. ζυγόν, τό, V. ζυγλαί, αἰ, ζευκτηριον, τό. *Met.*, see *burden*. *Team, pair*: P. ζεύγος, τό, P. and V. σύνωπός, ἡ, Ar. ζευγάριον, τό; nos pair. *New to the yoke*, adj.: V. νεόζυξ (Eur., *Frag.*), νεοζυγής. *Shake off the yoke of,*

met.: P. and V. ἀφίστασθαι (gen.); see *be rid of*, under *rid*.

**Yoke**, v. trans. P and V. ζευγνύειν (rare P. un-compounded), ὑποζευγνύειν (Plat.), V. ἐπιζευγνύειν, ἐνζευγνύειν. *Yoke beside*: V. πᾶραζευγνύειν. *Unite in marriage*: P. and V. συζευγνύειν (Xen.), V. ζευγνύειν, πᾶραζευγνύειν. *Join*: P. and V. συνάπτειν, συναρμόζειν, συνδέειν, V. συναρτᾶν; see *attach*. *He is yoked with a cruel doom*. V. ἀτησυνκατέξενται κακῇ (Soph., *Aj.* 123).

**Yoked**, adj. V. ζυγωτός, ζυγηφόρος, Ar. ζῆγως.

**Yoke fellow**, subs. Use adj., P. ὁμόζυγός (Plat.), σύζυγός (Plat.), V. σύζυγος, σωμαφόρος, V. σῖνάρορος; see *partner*.

**Yoke strap**, subs. Ar. and V. λέπαδνα, τῆ.

**Yolk**, subs. P. λέκιθος, ἡ (Aristotle), ὄχρον, τό (Aristotle).

**Yon**, adj. P. and V. ἐκεῖνος, Ar. and V. κείνος.

**Yonder**, adj. P. and V. ἐκεῖνος, Ar. and V. κείνος.

**Yonder**, adv. P. and V. ἐκεῖ. *Far off*: P. and V. μακράν; see *far*. *From yonder*: P. and V. ἐκεῖθεν, V. κείθεν.

**Yore**, adv. *Of yore*: P. and V. πρῖν, τὸ πρῖν, πάλαι, ποτέ; see *formerly*. *In days of yore*: P. ἐν τοῖς ἀνωθεν χρόνοις, ἐν τοῖς ἀνω χρόνοις.

**You**, pron. Singular: P. and V. σὺ. Plural: P. and V. ὑμεῖς. *You there*: Ar. and V. οὗτος σὺ, οὗτος.

**Young**, adj. P. and V. νέος, Ar. and P. νεῦλης. *Of things*: with masc. nouns, Ar. and V. νεῦνός; with fem. nouns, V. νεῦνός; see *youthful*. *New born*: P. and V. νεογενής (Plat.), V. νεογνός, νεόηλος, νεόγονος. *So young*: P. and V. τηλιόλουτος, τηλικόσοος. *In one's infancy*: P. and V. νήπιος, V. τυτθός. *In one's prime*: P. and V. ὠραίως, V. ἀκαμῖος, χλωρός,

θάλερός, Ar. and V. νεῦλής, Ar. ὠρικός. *Be young (in one's prime)*, v.: P. and V. ἡβᾶν, ἀκαμάζειν. *Be young (generally)*: V. νεάζειν. *A sweet sight is a child enjoying youth with its young father*: V. συννεάζων ἡδὺ καὶς νέω πατρὶ (Eur., *Frag.*). *Grow young again*, v.: P. and V. ἀνηβᾶν. *Befitting the young*: see *childish*, *youthful*. *Younger*: P. and V. νεώτερος. *The younger*: use also V. ὁ νεάζων.

**Young**, subs. *Of animals*: P. and V. θρέμῃ, τό (Plat.), V. γονή, ἡ, τόκος, ὁ, νεοσσός, ὁ. *Whelp*: P. and V. σκυλάξ, ὁ or ἡ, Ar. and V. σκύμνος, ὁ or ἡ. *Foal*: P. and V. πῶλος, ὁ or ἡ. *Of birds*: P. and V. νεοσσός, ὁ. *Infant*: see *infant*. *The young in the womb before birth*: V. κύμα, τό, P. κήμα, τό.

**Young man**, subs. See *youth*.

**Your**, adj. Ar. and P. ὑμέτερος. *Thy*: P. and V. σός.

**Yourself**, pron. Emphatic: P. and V. αὐτός. Reflexive: P. and V. σαυτόν, σεαυτόν, sometimes V. αὐτόν, ἐαυτόν. *By yourself*: use adj., alone. *Come to yourself*: V. ἐν σαυτῷ γενοῦ (Soph., *Phil.* 950). *Yourselves*, emphatic: P. and V. αὐτοί. Reflexive: P. ὑμᾶς αὐτούς, V. sometimes ἐαυτούς, αὐτούς.

**Youth**, subs. P. and V. νεότης, ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*), V. τὸ νεάζον (Soph., *Trach.* 144). *Prime of life*: P. and V. ἀκαμή, ἡ, ἡβη, ἡ, ὦρα, ἡ, P. ὦρα ἡλικίας, Ar. and P. ἡλικία, ἡ; see *manhood*. *Be in the prime of youth*, v.: P. and V. ἡβᾶν, ἀκαμάζειν. *From one's youth up*: P. ἐκ παιδός, ἐκ νέου. *Renew one's youth*, *grow young again*: P. and V. ἀνηβᾶν. *The strength of youth renewed*: V. ἀνηβητηρία βρώμη (Eur., *And.* 552). *Spend one's youth in*: v.: V. ἐγκάθηβᾶν (absol.). *Concretely, body of youths*: P. ἡλικία, ἡ, Ar. and V. ἡβη, ἡ.

**Youth**, subs. *Young man*: P. and V. νεῦνός, ὁ, Ar. and P. νεῦνόςκος,

ὁ. *Stripling*: Ar. and P. *μειράκιον*, τό, P. *μειράκιος*, ὁ; see *lad*. *Unmarried youth*: P. and V. *ἦθεος ὁ* (Plat.).

**Youthful, adj.** *Young*: P. and V. *νέος*, Ar. and P. *νεῶλης*. *In one's prime*: P. and V. *ὠραίος*, *ἡβῶν*, V. *ἀκμαίος*, *χλωρός*, *θάλερός*, Ar. and P. *νεῶλης*. *Of things befitting a youth*: P. *μειρακιώδης*, *νεοπρεπής*, P. and V. *νεανίκος*, *ιέος*; see *childish*. *Youthful rashness*: V. *νεον θράσος* (Æsch., *Pers.* 744). *On your youthful shoulders*: V. *νεανίας ὄμοιοι* (Eur., *Hel.* 1562). *Youthful form*: V. *ἡβητῆς τύπος*, ὁ (Eur., *Heracl.* 858). *Dragged by thousands of youthful hands*: V. *μυριάσι χειρῶν ἀγόμενοι νεανίδων* (Eur., *Bacch.* 745) *Play youthful pranks*, v.: Ar. and P. *νεανεύεσθαι*.

## Z

**Zany, subs.** *Clown*: P. and V. *γελοιοποιός*, ὁ, P. *βλάξ*, ὁ or ἡ, or use *foolish*, adj.

**Zeal, subs.** P. and V. *σπουδή*, ἡ, *προθύμα*, ἡ; see  *rivalry*.

**Zealous, adj.** *Earnest*: P. and V. *σπουδαίος* (Soph., *Trag.*), *έντονος*, *σύντονος*. *Eager*: P. and V. *προθύμος*, *ὄξυς*; see *eager*. *Ready*: P. and V. *έτοιμος*. *Be zealous*: P. and V. *σπεύδειν*, *σπουδαίειν*, *προθύμεισθαι*, *ὀρμάσθαι*, V. *μαίεσθαι*, *έκπροθύμεισθαι*. *Be zealous for*: P. and V. *σπουδαίειν* (acc.), *σπεύδειν* (acc.); see *desire*. *Zealous for*: use also V. *λελιμμένος* (gen.), *μυμῶν* (gen.).

**Zealously, adv.** P. and V. *σπουδῆ*, P. *σπουδαίως*, *έντόνως*, *συντόνως*. *Eagerly*: P. and V. *προθύμως*.

**Zealousness, subs.** See *zeal*.

**Zenith, subs.** Met., *highest point*: P. and V. *ἀκμή*, ἡ. *Be at its zenith*, v.: P. and V. *ἀκμάζειν*.

**Zest, subs.** *Zeal*: P. and V. *σπουδή*, ἡ, *προθύμια*, ἡ. *Pleasure*: P. and V. *ἡδονή*, ἡ.

**Zig-zag, adj.** P. *σκολιός*.

**Zone, subs.** (*circle*): P. and V. *ζώνη*, ἡ (Plat.), V. *ζωντήμ*, ὁ, Ar. and V. *ζῶμα*, τό, P. *δαιζῶμα*, τό, Ar. *ζώνιον*, τό. *Region*: P. and V. *τύπος*, ὁ, or pl., *χώρα*, ἡ; see *region*.