

bear witness to : P. and V. μαρτυρεῖν (acc.), συμμαρτυρεῖν (acc.).

Vouchsafe, v. trans. *Grant* : P. and V. δίδοναι ; see *give*. With infin., *deign* : P. and V. ἀξιούν, δικάουσιν ; see *deign*.

Vow, subs. P. and V. εὐχή, ἦ, V. κἀπεύγματα, τά ; see *prayer*. *Promise* : P. and V. ἰσχύσεως, ἦ. *Pledge* : P. and V. πίστις, ἦ, πιστόν, τό, or pl. ; see *pledge*. *Make vows*, v. : P. and V. εὐχεσθαι, ἐπέχεσθαι.

Vow, v. trans. Ar. and V. εὐχεσθαι. *Dedicate* : P. and V. ἀντιθέναί. *Promise* : P. and V. ὑπισχεῖσθαι, ἐπαγγέλλεσθαι ; see *promise*. V. intrans. P. and V. εὐχεσθαι, ἐπέχεσθαι. *Declare* : Ar. and V. εὐχεσθαι, V. ἐξείχεσθαι, ἐπέχεσθαι (also Plat. but rare P.), αὐχεῖν (also Thuc. but rare P.), ἐξαυχεῖν ; see *boast, swear*.

Vowels, subs. P. τὰ φωνήεντα (Plat.), V. φωνούντα, τά (Eur., *Frag.*).

Voyage, subs. P. and V. πλοῦς, ὁ, πόρος, ὁ, στόλος, ὁ, V. ναυκληρία, ἦ. *A good voyage* : V. εὐπλοία, ἦ.

Voyage, v. intrans. P. and V. πλεῖν, Ar. and V. ναυτολεῖν, ναυσθλοῦσθαι, V. ναυτίλλεσθαι (also Plat. but rare P.) ; see *sail*.

Voyager, subs. V. ξημπορος, ὁ ; see *traveller, sailor*.

Vulgar, adj. *Common, low* : Ar. and P. φορτικός, ἄγοραῖος. *Uneducated* : P. and V. ξημοςος, ἀμᾶθής, Ar. and P. ἀπαιδευτος, P. ἀγράμματος. *Boorish* : Ar. and P. ἄγροικος. *Wanting in taste* : P. ἀπειροκαλος. *Mean, base* : P. and V. φαῦλος. *Mechanical* : P. and V. βδανασος (Plat., *Theaet.* 176c ; Soph. *Aj.* 1121). *The vulgar, the common people*, subs. : P. and V. οἱ πολλοί, πλῆθος, τό, ὄχλος, ὁ.

Vulgarity, subs. *Ignorance* : P. and V. ἀμουσία, ἦ, P. ἀπαιδευσία, ἦ. *Boorishness* : P. ἀγροικία, ἦ. *Want of taste* : P. ἀπειροκαλία, ἦ.

Vulgarily, adv. Ar. and P. ἀγροίκως,

P. φορτικῶς. *Usually, for the most part* : P. ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πολὺ.

Vulnerable, adj. P. and V. τρωτός (Xen., and Eur., *Hel.* 810). *Unprotected, exposed* : P. and V. γυμνός. *Assailable* : P. ἐπίμαχος, εὐεπιθετος.

Vulture, subs. Ar. and V. γούψ, ὁ (Eur., *And.* 75). *Hawk* : P. and V. ἰέραξ, ὁ (Plat.), V. κίρκος, ὁ.

## W

Wade, v. intrans. *Cross* : Ar. and P. διαβαίνειν ; see *swim*. *Wade through, go through a long list, etc.*, met. : P. and V. διέρχεσθαι (acc.). *Wade through slaughter* : V. διὰ φόνου χωρεῖν (Eur., *And.* 175). *Your whole house shall wade through blood* : V. πᾶς σὸς οἶκος βήσεται δι' αἵματος (Eur., *Phoen.* 20).

Waft, v. trans. P. and V. φέρειν, V. οὐρίζειν, ἐπουρίζειν. *Be wafted* : P. and V. φέρεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἐπουρίζειν (Plat.). *The breezes waft the wreathes of incense smoke* : Ar. θυμιαμάτων δ' αἴραι διαψάιρουσι πλεκτάνην καπνοῦ (*Av.* 1716).

Wafting, adj. P. and V. οὐριος (Thuc. and Plat.), V. πόμπιμος, ὠκίπομπος, εὐπομπος, πομπάιος. *A wafting breeze* : V. οἶρος, ὁ (also Xen.).

Wag, v. trans. *Shake* : P. and V. σείειν. *Wag the tail* : P. διασειεῖν οὐρᾶ (Xen.), διασαίνειν (absol.) (Xen.), V. σαίνειν (absol.), Ar. κέρκω σαίνειν (*Eq.* 1081). *Wag the tongue* : V. ἀπογυμνάζειν στόμα (*Æsch.*, *Theb.* 441).

Wag, subs. See *jester*.

Wage, v. trans. P. and V. ἀρῆσθαι, ποιῆσθαι, τίθεσθαι, P. διαφέρειν. *Wage war* : P. and V. πολεμεῖν (absol.). *Wage war with* : P. and V. πολεμεῖν (dat. or πρός, acc.).

Wage, subs. P. and V. μισθός, ὁ, ἐπιχειρα, τά ; see *pay*. *Penalty* :

P. and V. ἐπιτίμιον, τό; see *penalty*.  
*Receipt of wages*: Ar. and P. μισθοφορά, ἡ. *Earn wages*, v.: P. and V. μισθαρνεῖν, Ar. and P. μισθοφορεῖν.

**Wage-earning**, subs. P. μισθαρνία, ἡ.

**Wage-earning**, adj. Ar. and P. μισθοφόρος.

**Wager**, subs. *Stake, pledge*: Ar. and P. ἐρέχθρον, τό. *Contest*: P. and V. ἀγών, ὁ. *Lay a wager*: Ar. περιδιδόσθαι (absol.).

**Wager**, v. trans. *Risk, hazard*: Ar. and P. πᾶρᾰβάλλεσθαι, V. πᾰρρρίπτειν; see *risk*. *Absol., make a bet*: Ar. περιδιδόσθαι. *I am willing to wager my head*: Ar. ἐθέλω περὶ τῆς κεφαλῆς περιδιδόσθαι (*Hq.* 791).

**Waggon**, subs. P. and V. ἄμαξα, ἡ. *Waggon road*: V. ἄμαξιτος, ἡ (*Xen.* with ἰδός), ἄμαξιτῆς τρίβος, ὁ or ἡ. *Toy waggon*: Ar. ἄμαξις, ἡ.

**Waif**, subs. *Wanderer*: P. and V. πλάνητης, ὁ, πλάνης, ἡ, V. ἀλήτης, ὁ.

**Wail**, v. intrans. P. and V. ὀδύρεσθαι, ἀποδύρεσθαι, κλάειν (or mid. in V.), πανθεῖν, θρηνεῖν, ἀποκλάειν (or mid.), δακρῦειν, στένειν (*Dem.* but rare P.), στενάζειν (*Dem.* but rare P.), ἀνομιώζειν (*Thuc.* 3, 113, but rare P.), Ar. and V. γοᾰσθαι, κωκτεῖν, οἰμῶζειν, ἀποιμῶζειν, V. ἀναστένειν, κᾰταστένειν, ἀνάκωκτεῖν, θρηνωδεῖν, ἐξοιμῶζειν, κᾰτοιμῶζειν, ἀνολολύζειν, δύρεσθαι, λυκίζειν, αἰεῖν, P. ἀπολοφύρεσθαι, ἀνολοφύρεσθαι, ὀλοφύρεσθαι. *Beat the breast*: P. and V. κόπτειν, V. ἀποκόπτειν.

**Wail**, subs. P. and V. οἰμωγή, ἡ (*Thuc.*), στόνος, ὁ (*Thuc.*), ὀδυρμός, ὁ (*Isoc.* and *Plat.*), Ar. and P. ὀλοφυρμός, ὁ, P. ὀλόφυρσις, ἡ, V. οἰμωγμα, τό, στεναγμός, ὁ (also *Plat.* but rare P.), ὀδυρμᾰτα, τᾰ, κωκῦτός, ὁ, κωκῦμᾰτα, τᾰ, Ar. and V. στενάγμα, τό, γόος, ὁ (or pl.); see *lamentation*. *Dirge*: P. and V. θρηγῆος, ὁ (*Plat.*), P. θρηγῆδία, ἡ (*Plat.*), V. θρηγῆμᾰτα, τᾰ.

**Wailing**, subs. See *wail*.

**Wain**, subs. See *waggon*.

**Waist**, subs. *Hold by the waist*: use P. and V. μέσον ἔχειν (τινά). *You hold me by the waist*: V. μέσον μ' ὀχμάζεις (*Eur., Or.* 265). *Seize by the waist*: P. ἀρπάζειν (τινά) μέσον (*Dem.* 1252). *Middle*: use P. and V. ὀμφᾰλός, ὁ (*lit. navel*).

**Wait**, v. intrans. P. and V. μένειν, πᾰρᾰμένειν, ἐπιμένειν, ἀνᾰμένειν, Ar. and P. κᾰτᾰμένειν, περὶμένειν, P. διαμένειν, ὑπομένειν, V. μῖμνειν, προσμένειν, ἀμμένειν. *The chances of war will not wait*: P. τοῦ πολέμου οἱ καιροὶ οὐ μενετοί (*Thuc.* 1, 142). *Delay*: P. and V. μέλλειν βρᾰδᾰνεῖν (*Plat.*), τρίβειν, χρονίζειν, σχολάζειν, ἐπέχειν, ἐπίσχειν, P. διαμέλλειν, Ar. and P. διατρίβειν, V. κᾰτασχολάζειν. *Be on the look out*: P. and V. τηρεῖν, προσδοκᾰν, φρουρεῖν, φῦλάσσειν, Ar. and P. ἐπιτηρεῖν, V. κᾰρᾰδοκεῖν (also *Xen.*); see *watch*. *You have kept dinner waiting an age*: Ar. δειπνεῖν κατακωλύεις πάλαι (*Ach.* 1088). *Serve*: P. and V. διακονεῖν. *Wait for*: P. and V. μένειν (acc.), ἀνᾰμένειν (acc.), προσδέχεσθαι (acc.), Ar. and P. περιμένειν (acc.), P. ὑπομένειν (acc.), V. προσμένειν (acc.) (rare P. as *Thuc.* 6, 44), ἀμμένειν (acc.), ἐπαμμένειν (acc.), μῖμνειν (acc.), ἐκδέγεσθαι (acc.), Ar. ἐπᾰνᾰμένειν (acc.). *Watch for*: P. and V. τηρεῖν (acc.), προσδοκᾰν (acc.), Ar. and P. ἐπιτηρεῖν (acc.), V. κᾰρᾰδοκεῖν (acc.) (also *Xen.*); see *watch*. *Wait on, attend on*: P. and V. θερᾰπεύειν (acc.); see *attend, serve*. *Follow on (as a consequence)*: P. and V. ἔπεισθαι (dat.), σῦνέπεισθαι (dat.), P. ἀκολουθεῖν (dat.). *Wait for*: P. and V. προσδοκᾰν (acc.); see *wait for*. *He will wait on events*: P. προσεδρεύσει τοῖς πράγμασι (*Dem.* 14).

**Wait**, subs. See *delay*. *Lie in wait*: P. and V. λοχᾰν, P. ἄλλοχᾰν,

- ἐνεδρεύειν. *Lie in wait for*: P. and V. φύλασσειν (acc.), ἐφεδρεύειν (dat.) (Eur., *Rhes.* 768), P. ἔλλοχᾶν (acc.), ἐνεδρεύειν (acc.), V. λοχᾶν (acc.). *With ships*: P. ναυλοχεῖν (acc.). *An ambush of armed men lay in wait for him*: V. τῷ δὲ ξιφῆρης ἀρ' ὑφειστήκει λόχος (Eur., *And.* 1114).
- Waiting**, subs. *Delay*: P. μέλλησις, ἦ, P. and V. διατριβή, ἦ, τριβή, ἦ; see *delay*. *Service*: P. διακονία, ἦ; see *service*.
- Waiting maid** subs. See *maid-servant*.
- Waive**, v. trans. *Let pass*: P. and V. εἶν. *Renounce*: P. and V. ἀφίστασθαι (gen.); see *renounce*.
- Wake**, subs. *In the wake of*: P. and V. ὄπισθεν (gen.), V. ὄπισθε (gen.); see *behind*. *Follow in the wake*: Ar. and P. ἐπιγίγνεσθαι; see *follow*.
- Wake**, v. trans. P. and V. ἐγείρειν, ἐξεγείρειν, Ar. and P. ἐπεγείρειν, ἀνεγείρειν (Xen.). *Arouse*: P. and V. ἐγείρειν, ἐξεγείρειν, πᾶράκλειν, κινεῖν; see *stir*. *Wake from the dead*: see *raise*. V. intrans. P. and V. ἐγείρεσθαι, ἐξεγείρεσθαι.
- Wakeful**, adj. P. and V. ἀγρυπνος, V. ἀπνως (also Plat. but rare P.), ἀνύκοτος (lit., *late in sleeping*). *Be wakeful*, v.: P. ἀγρυπνεῖν, Ar. διαγρυπνεῖν.
- Wakefully**, adv. V. ἐγερετὶ (Eur., *Eh's.* 524).
- Wakefulness**, subs. Ar. and P. ἀγρυπνία, ἦ.
- Waking**, adj. *Awake*: P. and V. ἐγρηγορός. *Waking vision*: P. and V. ὑπᾶρ, τό.
- Waking**, subs. *Rousing*: P. ἐγερσις, ἦ (Plat.). *Arising from sleep*: V. ἀνάστασις, ἦ (Soph., *Phil.* 276).
- Walk**, v. intrans. Ar. and P. περιπατέειν, Ar. and V. πατέειν. *Move slowly*: P. and V. βαδίσειν (Soph., *El.* 1502; Eur., *Phoen.* 544, but rare V.). *Step*: Ar. and V. βαίνειν, στείχειν, πατέειν. *Travel*: P. and V. πορεύεσθαι, V. ὀδοπορεῖν; see *travel*. *Wander*: P. and V. πλανᾶσθαι; see *wander*. *Walk with*: P. συμπεριπατεῖν (dat.).
- Walk**, subs. *Act of walking*: P. περιπατος, ὁ. *Way of walking, grit*: P. βαδισμός, ὁ, βαδισμα, τό, Ar. and P. βᾶδισις, ἦ (Xen.), V. ἡλύσις, ἦ, κέλευθος, ἦ. *Place for walking*: P. περιπατος, ὁ (Xen.). *Path*: Ar. and P. ἀτραπός, ἦ, Ar. and V. κέλευθος, ἦ; see *path*. *Walk in life*: P. and V. ὁδός, ἦ, P. ἀτραπός, ἦ, V. κέλευθος, ἦ; see also *life, business*.
- Walker**, subs. *A good walker*: P. ἀνὴρ εὖζωνος, ὁ (Thuc. 2, 97) or use adj. Ar. βᾶδιστικός (Ran. 128).
- Walking**, subs. See *walk*.
- Walking**, adj. *On foot*: P. and V. πεζός. *Walking the earth*: V. πεδοστίβης, χθοοστίβης.
- Walking stick**, subs. Ar. and P. ῥάβδος, ἦ, βακτηρία, ἦ, V. βάκτρον, τό, σκήπτρον, τό, Ar. σκίπων, ὁ, βακτήριον, τό.
- Wall**, subs. P. and V. τεῖχος, τό. *Wall of a house*: P. and V. τοῖχος, ὁ, Ar. and P. τειχίον, τό. *Cyclopean walls*: V. Κυκλώπων βάθρα, τά (Eur., *H. F.* 944), Κυκλώπια, τά (Eur., *H. F.* 998; cp. also *H. F.* 15). *Cross wall*: P. παρατείχισμα, τό, ὑποτείχισμα, τό. *Build a cross wall*: P. ἐγκάρσιον τεῖχος ἀγειν (Thuc. 6, 99). *Go to the wall*, v. met.: P. ἐλασσοῖσθαι.
- Wall**, v. trans. Ar. and P. τειχίζειν. *Wall in*: Ar. and P. διατειχίζειν, περιτειχίζειν. *Wall off*: Ar. and P. ἀποτευχίζειν, P. διοικοδομεῖν. *Some were even walled up in the temple of Dionysus and left to die*: P. οἱ δὲ τινες καὶ περιουικοδομηθέντες ἐν τοῦ Διονύσου τῷ ἱερῷ ἀπέθανον (Thuc. 3, 81). *Wall round*: Ar. and P. περιτειχίζειν.
- Walled**, adj. P. τετειχισμένος; see also *towered*. *Walled in, beleaguered*: P. τειχήρης; see *beleaguered*.

Wallet, subs. Ar. *πίρα*, ἡ; see *bag*.  
 Wallow, v. intrans. Ar. and P. *κύλινδεῖσθαι*, P. *καλυνδεῖσθαι*; see *roll*. *Wallow in ignorance*: P. *ἐν ἀμαθία μολύνεσθαι* (Plat., *Rep.* 535E). *Wallow at the feet of*: Ar. and P. *προκύλινδεῖσθαι* (dat. or gen.).

Walnut, subs. Ar. and P. *κάρυον*, τό (Xen.).

Wan, adj. P. and V. *ώχρός*, P. *χλωρός*. *Be wan*, v.: Ar. and V. *ώχρῳ*.

Wand, subs. Ar. and P. *ράβδος*, ἡ, V. *σκήπτρον*, τό; see *stick*. *Wieldy wand*: V. *λύγος*, ἡ (Eur., *Oycl.*).

Wander, v. intrans. P. and V. *πλάνασθαι*, *περίπολεῖν* (Plat. and Isoc.), *ἄλασθαι* (Dem. 440, also Isoc.), V. *οἰχνεῖν*, *στρέφεσθαι*, *στρωφᾶσθαι*, *ἑναστρωφᾶσθαι*, *ἄλαίνειν*, *ἄληγεῖν*, *φοιτᾶν*. Met., *wander in mind or conversation*: P. and V. *πλάνασθαι*, V. *ἄλασθαι*, *ἄλαίνειν*, Ar. and V. *ἄλσειν* (Ar. *Vesp.* 111); see *be mad*, under *mad*. *My thoughts wandered*: V. *ἐξέβην γὰρ ἄλλοσε* (Eur., *I. T.* 781). *Letting my thoughts wander to the time when . . .* V. *ἐκέισε τὸν νοῦν δοῦς ὅτε . . .* (Eur., *Ion*, 1370). *Wander about*: Ar. and P. *περίνοστέιν*. *We have wandered from the point*: P. *ἀπὸ τοῦ προτεθέντος λόγου πεπλανήμεθα* (Plat., *Polit.* 263A); see *digress*. *Wandering from*: V. *πλαγχθεῖς* (gen.) (aor. part. pass.). *Wander over*: P. and V. *περίπολεῖν* (Plat.) (acc.), *ἐπιστρέφεσθαι* (acc.), V. *πολεῖν* (acc.), *ἄλασθαι* (acc.), *ἐμβάτευσεν* (acc. or gen.).

Wanderer, subs. P. and V. *πλάνητης*, ὁ, *πλάνης*, ὁ, V. *ἄλητης*, ὁ.

Wandering, adj. P. *πλανητός* (Plat.), V. *πλάνητης*, *διᾶδρομος*, *πολύδονος*, *φοιτᾶς*, Ar. and V. *νομάς*. Of the mind: see *mad*.

Wandering, subs. P. and V. *πλάνη*, ἡ, *πλάνος*, ὁ, V. *πλάνημα*, τό, *ἄλη*, ἡ, *ἄλητρία*, ἡ, *δρόμος*, ὁ. Of mind: P. and V. *πλάνη*, ἡ, V. *πλάνος*, ὁ,

*πλάνημα*, τό, *ἄλη*, ἡ (also Plat., *Crat.* 421B, where the word is used to supply an etymology); see *madness*.

Wanderingly, adv. *At random*: P. and V. *εἰκῆ*.

Wane, v. intrans. P. and V. *φθίνειν*. Met., P. and V. *ἀπορρεῖν*, *διαρρεῖν*, *μᾶραινεσθαι*, *φθίνειν* (Plat.), V. *ἀποφθίνειν*, *καταφθίνειν*; see *fade*, *fail*.

Wanness, subs. P. *ώχρότης*, ἡ.

Want, subs. P. and V. *χρεία*, ἡ. *Lack*: P. and V. *σπάνις*, ἡ, *ἄπορία*, ἡ, *ἐρημία*, ἡ, P. *ἔνδεια*, ἡ, V. *ἀχρημία*, ἡ. *Poverty*: P. and V. *πενία*, ἡ, *ἄπορία*, ἡ, P. *ἔνδεια*, ἡ. *To roam in want*: V. *βιοστερῆς χωρεῖν* (Soph., *O. C.* 747). *Desire*: P. and V. *ἐπιθύμια*, ἡ. *Yearning for something absent*: P. and V. *πόθος*, ὁ (Plat. but rare P.); see *desire*. *Wants, necessaries*: P. and V. *τὸ δέον*, τὰ *δέοντα*. *For want of a little word I was left to wander in exile*: V. *ἀλλ' ἔπος μικροῦ χάριν φηγὰς . . . ἠλώμην* (Soph., *O. C.* 443).

Want, v. trans. *Lack*: P. and V. *σπάνιζειν* (gen.) (also pass. in V.), *ἄπορειν* (gen.), P. *ἔνδειν* (or mid.) (gen.), V. *πένεσθαι* (gen.). *Be deficient in*: P. and V. *ἐλλείπειν* (gen.), *ἀπολείπεισθαι* (gen.), V. *λείπεσθαι* (gen.). *Require*: P. and V. *δεῖσθαι* (gen.), V. *χρῆζειν* (gen.), *χαιρίζειν* (gen.). *Wanting*: use also V. *κεχορημένος* (gen.). *Want besides*, P. *προσδέσθαι* (gen.). *Desire*: P. and V. *ἐπιθυμῆναι* (gen.), *ἐπιτεσθαι* (gen.), *ὀρέγεσθαι* (gen.); see *desire*. *Absol. or with infin.*: P. and V. *ἐπιθυμῆναι*, *βούλεσθαι*, Ar. and P. *ἰθέλειν*; see *wish*.

Wanting, adj. *Deficient*: P. and V. *ἔνδεις*, P. *ἐλλιπής*. *Be wanting*, v.: P. and V. *ἐλλείπειν*, *ἐκλείπειν*, V. *λείπειν*, Ar. and P. *ἐπιλείπειν*. *Little is wanting*: P. *ὀλιγοῦ δεῖ* (infin.). *Wanting in*: P. and V. *ἔνδεις* (gen.); P. *ἐλλιπής* (gen.), *ἐπιτεῖς* (gen.), V. *χρῆστος* (gen.). *Be wanting in*: P. and V. *ἐλλείπειν*

- (gen.), ἀπολείπεσθαι (gen.), V. λείπεσθαι (gen.).
- Wanton**, adj. P. ἴβριστικός, ἀσελγής, V. μάργος. *Shameless*: P. and V. ἀναιδής. *Luxurious*: Ar. and P. τρυφερός; see *luxurious*. *Unbridled*: P. and V. ἀκόλαστος; see *unbridled*. *Restive*: P. and V. ἴβριστής, V. ἀστομος. *Overfed* (of an animal): V. κριθῶν.
- Wanton**, v. intrans. P. and V. ἴβριζεν, τρυφᾶν, P. ἀσελγαίνειν, V. χλαιν, Ar. and V. χλιδᾶν, Ar. and P. ἀκολασταίνειν. *Wanton in*: V. ἐγκάθυβριζεν (dat.) (Eur., *Tro.* 997). *Be skittish*: P. and V. σκιροτᾶν.
- Wanton**, subs. P. and V. ἴβριστής, ὁ, or use adj.
- Wantonly**, adv. P. ἴβριστικῶς, Ar. and P. ἀσελγῶς. *Shamelessly*: P. and V. ἀναιδῶς. *Unprovoked*: see *gratuitously*. *She sped wantonly to another land*: V. ἐξεκώμασε . . . εἰς ἄλλην χθόνα (Eur., *And.* 603). *Intemperately*: P. ἀκολάστως, ἀκρατῶς.
- Wantonness**, subs. P. and V. ἴβρις, ἡ, τρυφή, ἡ, P. ἀσελγεια, ἡ, V. μαργότης, ἡ, χλιδή, ἡ. *Shamelessness*: P. and V. ἀναιδεια, ἡ.
- War**, subs. P. and V. πόλεμος, ὁ, Ar. and V. Ἄρης, ὁ (ἄ, rarely α); see *hostility*. *The Persian War*: P. τὰ Μηδικά (Thuc. 1, 97). *Of war*, adj.: P. πολεμικός, Ar. and P. πολεμιστήριος, V. ἀρεϊφάτος. *War chariot*, subs.: P. ἄρμα πολεμιστήριον (Plat.). *Ship of war*: P. and V. ναῦς μακρά, ἡ, P. πλοῖον μακρόν, τό. *Wage war*, v.: P. and V. πολεμῆν; see *war*, v. *Wage war against*: P. and V. πολεμῆν (dat., or πρός, acc.), P. ἀντιπολεμῆν (dat. or absol.), προσπολεμῆν (absol.). *Desire war*: P. πολεμησεῖν. *Join in waging war*: P. συμπολεμῆν (absol., or with dat., or μετά, gen.). *Go to war*: P. εἰς πόλεμον καθίστασθαι; see *take the field*, under *field*. *Crush by war*: P. καταπολεμεῖ (acc.). *More difficult to make war upon*: P. χαλεπώτεροι προσπολεμῆν (Thuc. 7, 51). *Take prisoner in war*: P. ζωγραῖν (acc.). *Prisoner of war*: use adj., P. and V. αἰχμάλωτος, V. δουρίληπτος, δορικτήτος, δηγάλωτος, P. δοριάλωτος (Isoc.); see under *prisoner*.
- War**, v. intrans. P. and V. πολεμῆν, V. αἰχμάλειν. *War with*: P. and V. πολεμῆν (dat., or πρός, acc.); see *wage war against*, under *war*, subs. *Contend with*: P. and V. μάχεσθαι (dat., or πρός, acc.); see *contend*.
- Warble**, v. trans. or absol. Ar. and P. μῦνυρίζεν, Ar. and V. μῦντροσθαι. *Sing*: P. and V. ᾄδεν, ἤμνειν, Ar. and P. μελωδεῖν (Plat.), Ar. and V. μέλπειν, V. αἰδεῖν, ἤμνωδεῖν, κῆτᾶδεν. *Of birds*: P. and V. ᾄδεν, Ar. and P. μῦνυρίζεν, Ar. διαμῦντροσθαι, μελωδεῖν, V. κλαγγᾶναι, εἴστομεῖν.
- Warbler**, subs. P. and V. ὠδός, ὁ (Plat.), V. δοιδός, ὁ.
- Warbling**, subs. See *song*.
- War-cry**, subs. P. and V. βοή, ἡ. *Raise the war-cry*: P. and V. ἐπαλλάλλειν (Xen.), ἀναλλάλλειν (Xen.).
- Ward**, v. trans. *Defend*: P. and V. ἀμύνειν (dat.). *Guard*: P. and V. φυλάσσειν, φρουρεῖν; see *guard*. *Ward off*: P. and V. ἀμύνειν (τί τι), ἀπέχειν (τί τινος), ἀείργειν (τι), V. ἀρκεῖν (τί τι), ἀρήγειν (τί τι), Ar. and P. ἀπᾶμννειν (τι). *To ward off the foeman's spear from the mother who bore him*: V. εἰργειν τεκοῖσθαι μητρὶ πολέμον δόρου (Æsch., *Theb.* 416). *Ward off from oneself*: P. and V. ἀμύνεσθαι (acc.), V. ἐξάμννεσθαι (acc.), ἐλέξεσθαι (acc.) (also Xen. but rare P.). *Warding off the darts*: V. φρουρούμενος βέλεμνα (Eur., *And.* 1135). *He held his arms before him and ward off the blows*: V. προῖτανε τεύχη κάφυλάσσειε᾽ ἰμβολάς (Eur., *And.* 1130). *Avert*: P. and V. ἀποτρέπειν, ἀποτριφεῖν, ἀπωθεῖν; see *avert*. *Repel*: P. and V. ἀπελαύνειν, διωθίσθαι, ἀπωθεῖν; see *repel*.

**Ward**, subs. *Protection*: P. and V. φυλάκη, ἡ. *Confinement*: P. φυλακή, ἡ; see *guard*. *Put in ward*: P. εἰς φυλακὴν ποιεῖσθαι. *Watch*: P. and V. φυλάκη, ἡ, φρουρά, ἡ, V. φρουρήμα, τό; see *watch*. *Division of a town*: P. κόμη, ἡ; see *quarter*. *One left without parents*: use adj., P. and V. ὀρφάνος, ὁ or ἡ. *Be a ward*, v.: use P. ἐπιτροπεύεσθαι.

**War-dance**, subs. P. and V. πυρρήχη, ἡ.

**Warden**, subs. See *warder, overseer*.

**Warder**, subs. P. and V. φύλαξ, ὁ or ἡ, φρουρός, ὁ, ἐπίσκοπος, ὁ (Plat. but rare P.), προστάτης, ὁ; see *guard*. *Porter*: P. and V. θύρωρός, ὁ or ἡ (Plat.), V. πύλωρός, ὁ or ἡ. *You must be warder of this goddess' temple*: V. δαῖ τῆσδε κληδουχέιν θεᾶς (Eur., I. T. 1463). *Warder of Hera's temple*: V. κληδοῦχος Ἥρας (Æsch., Supp. 291).

**Wardship**, subs. See *guardianship*.

**Ware**, adj. See *aware*.

**Warehouse**, subs. P. ἀποθήκη, ἡ.

**Wares**, subs. P. ὄνια, τά, ἀγοράσματα, τά, ἀγώγιμα, τά, P. and V. ἐμπολή, ἡ (Xen., Ar. and Eur., Cycl. 254), V. ἐμπόλημα, τό (Eur., Cycl. 137). *Small wares*: P. and V. βῆπος, ὁ (Æsch., Frag.).

**Warfare**, subs. P. and V. πόλεμος, ὁ, Ar. and V. ἄρης, ὁ (ᾶ rarely ᾱ), V. δόρυ, τό; see *war*. *Way of fighting*: P. μάχη, ἡ (Xen.).

**Warily**, adv. P. and V. εὐλάβως. *Act warily*, v.: P. and V. εὐλάβως εἶσθαι.

**Wariness**, subs. P. and V. εὐλάβεια, ἡ, P. φυλακή, ἡ. *Forethought*: P. and V. πρόνοια, ἡ, P. προμήθεια, ἡ, V. προμηθία, ἡ.

**Warlike**, adj. P. and V. μάχιμος (Soph., Frag.), P. πολεμικός, Ar. and V. ἀλκίμος (rare P.); see *brave*. *Fond of war*: P. φιλοπόλεμος. *Connected with war*: P. and V. πολέμος, P. πολεμικός, Ar. and V. πολεμοστήριος, V. ἀρείφατος.

**Warm**, v. trans. P. and V. θερμαίνειν, θάλπειν (Xen. also Ar.). Met., P. and V. θερμαίνειν, P. διαθερμαίνειν, Ar. and V. θάλπειν; see *fire, heat*. V. intrans. *Be eager*: P. and V. σπουδάξειν, προθυμείσθαι; see under *eager*. *Get warm*: Ar. ἀλαίνειν.

**Warm**, adj. P. and V. θερμός. *Equable*: P. εὐκράς (Plat. also Met. in Eur., Frag.), V. εὐκράτος (Eur., Frag.). *Impetuous*: P. and V. ἔντονος, σύντονος, ὀξύς, P. σφοδρός, Ar. and V. θερμός. *Vigorous*: P. ἰσχυρός. *Hot-tempered*: P. and V. ὀξύς, V. δύσοργος, Ar. and V. ὀξύθυμος. *Friendly*: P. and V. φιλόφρων (Xen.). *Zealous*: P. and V. σπουδαῖος (Soph., Frag.), πρόθυμος.

**Warm-hearted**, adj. See *kind*.

**Warmly**, adv. P. θερμῶς. *Impetuously*: P. ἐντόνως, συντόνως. *Angriety*: P. ὀργίλος, V. ὑπερθύμως. *In a friendly way*: P. and V. φιλοφρόνως (Plat.). *Gladly*: P. and V. ἀσμένως. *Vehemently*: P. and V. σφόδρᾶ; see *vehemently*. *Zealously*: P. and V. σπουδῆ, προθύμως.

**Warmth**, subs. P. θερμότης, ἡ, Ar. ἄλεια, ἡ. *Heat*: P. and V. καῦμα, τό, θάλπος, τό (Xen.); see *heat*. *Zeal*: P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ, προθυμία, ἡ. *Vehemence*: P. σφοδρότης, ἡ. *Anger*: P. and V. ὀργή, ἡ, θυμός ὁ; see *anger*.

**Warn**, v. trans. *Admonish*: P. and V. ιουθετεῖν, πᾶραινεῖν (dat.), διδάσκειν, συμβουλεύειν (dat.), V. παρηγορεῖν; see *advise*. *Tell beforehand*: Ar. and P. προλέγειν (dat.), προαγορεύειν (dat.); see *order*. *Warn one against doing a thing*: P. and V. πᾶραινεῖν, etc., τινὶ μη, (inf.). *Warn a person against another*: use *bid* one *beware* of. *Portend*: see *portend*.

**Warning**, adj. See *prophetic*.

**Warning**, subs. *Admonition*: P. and V. πᾶραινεσις, ἡ, νουθέτημα, τό, νουθέτησις, ἡ. *Advice*: P. and V. βουλή, ἡ, πᾶραινεσις, ἡ, P. συμβουλα,

ή. *Hini, clue*: V. φράδαί, αἰ. Lesson, example: P. and V. πᾶρδειγμα, τό, ἐπίδειξις, ἡ (Eur., *Phoen.* 871). *Evil deeds serve as an example and visible warning to the good*: V. τὰ γὰρ κακά παράδειγμα τοῖς ἐσθλοῖσιν εἰσὸσιν ἵ' ἔχει (Eur., *El.* 1084).

**Warp**, subs. P. and V. ἰστός, ὁ, Ar. and P. στήμων, ὁ. *Threads of the warp*: V. ἤρια, τά (also in Plat., *Phaedrus*, 268A, used generically in the sing.).

**Warp**, v. trans. Lit. and met., P. and V. διαστρέφειν. Met., P. and V. λυμάνεσθαι, V. πᾶρλλάσσειν; see *corrupt*.

**Warped**, adj. V. διάστροφος. Met., *crooked, askew*: P. σκολιός (Plat.), V. πλάγος. *Unsound*: P. and V. οὐχ ὑγιής.

**Warrant**, subs. *Authority*: P. and V. ἐξουσία, ἡ. *Plea*: P. δικαίωμα, τό, δικαίωσις, ἡ, P. and V. δίκαιον, τό, or pl. *Assurance, security*: P. and V. πίστις, ἡ, πιστόν, τό, or pl., V. πιστώματα, τά; see *security*.

**Warrant**, v. trans. *Authorise*: use P. ἐξουσίαν δίδοναι (dat.). *Demand, require*: P. and V. δέσθαι (gen.). *Answer for*: Ar. and P. ἐγγυᾶσθαι (acc.). *Justify*: see *justify*. *I warrant*: use Ar. and V. σάφ' οἶδα (lit., *I know clearly*, rare P.).

**Warring**, adj. P. and V. ἐναντίος.

**Warrior**, subs. Ar. and P. στρατιώτης, ὁ, V. αἰχητής, ὁ (Eur., *Or* 754, also Plat., *Rep.* 411B but rare P.), ἀσπιστήρ, ὁ, ἀσπίδητής, ὁ (Soph., *Frags.*), τευχιστής, ὁ, or use adj., V. ἀσπίδηφόρος. *Be a warrior*, v.: V. αἰχμάζειν. *Hoplite*: P. and V. ὀπλίτης, ὁ.

**Warship**, subs. P. and V. ναῦς μακρά, ἡ (Æsch., *Pers.* 380), P. πλοῖον μακρόν, τό.

**Wary**, adj. P. εὐλαβής, προμηθής; see *cautious*.

**Was**, v. See under *be*.

**Wash**, v. trans. *The body*: P. and V. λούειν (or mid.). *Washed*: also

V. ἐκλουμένος (Æsch., *Frags.*). *Hands and feet*: V. ἰζειν, Ar. and P. ἀπονίζειν. *I wash my hands of what has been done*: P. ἀφίσταμαι τῶν πεπραγμένων (Dem. 350). *Wash (clothes, etc.)*: Ar. and P. πλύνειν. *Cleanse by washing*: P. and V. ἀπονίζειν (Plat., Ar., and Eur., *Tro.* 1153), Ar. and P. ἐπολούειν. Met., *cleanse*: P. and V. καθαίρειν, ἐκκαθαίρειν, V. ἀγνίζειν, νίζειν, Ar. and P. διακαθαίρειν. *Wash with silver, etc.*: see *overlay*. *White-wash*: see *white-wash*. *Be washed by the sea*: P. περικλύζεσθαι. *In caverns which the dark sea washes with its waves*: V. κατ' ἀντρ' ἃ πόντος νοτίδι διακλύζει μέλας (Eur., *I. T.* 107).

*Washed by the sea*, adj.: V. περιρρῦτος (once in Thuc. 4, 64), ἀλίρροθος, ἀμφέκλυστος, ἄλιστονος. *Wash ashore*, v.: P. and V. ἐκφέρειν, V. ἐκβάλλειν. *Be washed ashore*: P. and V. ἐκπίπτειν. *Washed ashore*, adj.: V. ἐκβλητός. *Wash away, remove by washing*, v.: P. ἀποπλύνειν. *Inundate*: see *inundate*. Met., P. and V. ἐκνίζειν (Dem. 274), V. νίζειν, κλύζειν (Eur., *I. T.* 1193). *Wash out*: Ar. and P. ἐκπλύνειν, P. ἐκκλύζειν. *That can be washed out*, adj.: P. and V. ἐκπλύτος. *Not to be washed out*: P. δυσέκλυτος, V. δύσνιπτος. Of dyes: P. δευσοποιός. *Wash over*: see *inundate*. V. intrans. *Bathe*: P. and V. λούσθαι.

**Wash**, subs. *Bath*: P. and V. λουτρόν, τό. *Swell, wave*: P. and V. κύμα, τό, Ar. and V. οἶμα, τό, σάλος, ὁ.

**Washerwoman**, subs. Ar. πλυντριάς, ἡ, V. φαυδντρία, ἡ.

**Washing**, subs. P. πλύσις, ἡ. *The art of washing*: P. ἡ πλυντικὴ (Plat.). *Purification*: P. and V. καθαρισμός, ὁ, P. κάθαρσις, ἡ, ἀπόλουσις, ἡ; see *purification*.

**Wasp**, subs. Ar. and P. σφήξ, ὁ (Plat., *Phaedo*, 82B).

**Wasp-like**, adj. Ar. σφηκώδης. Met., see *spiteful*.

Wasp's nest, subs. Ar. and V. σφήκιά, ἡ (Eur., *Cycl.* 475), Ar. ἀνθρήνιον, τό.

Wassail, subs. *Feasting*: Ar. and P. εὐωχία, ἡ; see *feast, revelry*.

Waste, v. trans. *Devastate, ravage*: P. and V. δηρῶν, τέμνειν (Eur., *Hec.* 1204), P. κείρειν, ἀδικεῖν, κακουργεῖν.

*Plunder*: P. and V. πορθεῖν, ἐκπορθεῖν, διαπορθεῖν, ἀρπάξαι, ἀναρπάξαι, διαρπάξαι, σῦλᾶν, λήξασθαι, φέρειν, P. ἄγειν καὶ φέρειν, διαφορεῖν, ληστεῖν, V. πέρθειν, ἐκέρθειν (also Plat. but rare P.). *Make desolate*:

P. and V. ἐρημοῦν, ἐξερημοῦν. *Wear out*: P. and V. τρῆχειν (only pass. in P.), Ar. and P. ἀποκινεῖν, καταρτίζειν, P. ἐκτρυχοῦν, V. τρῆειν (pass. also in Plat. but rare P.), Ar. and V. τεῖρειν, V. γυμνάξαι.

*Wither, make to pine*: P. and V. μᾶραινεῖν, V. ἄμαυρον (also Xen. but rare P.), ἀναινεῖν, συντήκειν, ἐκτῆκειν, Ar. and V. τῆκειν; see *wither*.

*Wasted with sickness*: V. πάρειμένος νόσω (Eur., *Or.* 881). *Spend*: P. and V. ἀνάλισκεν, ἀναλοῦν.

*Spend (money)*: Ar. and P. δᾶπᾶνᾶν. *You waste words*: V. λόγους ἀναλοῖς (Eur., *Med.* 925). *Wasted are all words of remonstrance*: V. περισσοὶ πάντες οὖν μέσω λογοῖ. (Eur. *Med.* 819).

*Squander*: P. and V. ἐκχεῖν, V. ἀντλεῖν, διασπείρειν. *Waste one's substance*: P. οἰκοφθορεῖν (Plat.).

*Their private means through idleness are wasted and lost in riotous living*: V. τὰ δ' ἐν δόμοις δαπάναισι φροῦδα διαφυγόνθ' ὑπ' ἀργίας (Eur., *H. F.* 591). *Let slip, throw away*: P. and V. ἀποβάλλειν, P. προτεῖνθαι.

*Waste time*: P. χρόνον κατατριβεῖν, χρόνον ἐμποιεῖν, or use P. and V. μέλλειν (absol.), χρονίζειν (absol.), Ar. and P. διατριβεῖν (absol.), Ar. τρυφημερεῖν (absol.); see *delay*.

*They wasted time before it (the town)*: P. ἄλλως ἐνδιάτριψαν χρόνον περὶ αὐτὴν (Thuc. 2, 18; or Ar., *Ran.* 714). *That no time may be wasted in the operations*: P. ἵνα

μηδεὶς χρόνος ἐγγένηται τοῖς πράγμασι (Dem. 445). *Waste one's labour, do more than is necessary*: P. περιεργάζεσθαι, V. περισσᾶ πράσσειν, περισσᾶ δρᾶν.

Waste away, v. intrans. P. and V. μᾶραινεσθαι, τρῆχεσθαι, φθῖνεῖν (Plat.), P. ἀπομαραινεσθαι (Plat.); V. ἀποφθῖνειν, καταφθῖνειν, ἐκτῆχεσθαι, συντήχεσθαι, καταξαινεσθαι, κατασκέλ- λεσθαι, ἀδαινεσθαι, Ar. and V. τῆχεσθαι, Ar. and P. κατᾶτῆχεσθαι (Xen.).

*Pass away*: P. and V. ἀπορρεῖν, διαρρεῖν.

Waste, adj. *Desolate*: P. and V. ἐρήμος. *Useless*: P. and V. κενός, ἀνωφελής, μάταιος; see *vain*. *Excessive*: P. and V. περισσός (Soph., *Ant.* 780). *They treated the agreement as so much waste paper*: P. ἡγοῦντο εἶναι τὴν συγγραφὴν ἄλλως ὕθλον καὶ φλυαρίαν (Dem. 931).

Waste, subs. *Desolation*: P. and V. ἐρημία, ἡ. *Expenditure*: P. and V. ἀνάλωμα, τό. *This is a foolish waste of breath*: V. σκαῖόν γε ἀνάλωμα τῆς γλώσσης τόδε (Eur., *Supp.* 547).

*Extravagance*: P. ἀσωτία, ἡ. *Waste of time*: P. χρόνον διατριβή, ἡ, or use P. and V. διατριβή, ἡ alone; see *delay*.

Wasted, adj. *Withered*: P. and V. ξηρός, Ar. and P. σαπρός, αἶθος, ἰσχνός. *Wrinkled*: P. and V. ρυτός. *Desolate*: P. and V. ἐρήμος, ἀνάστυτος.

Wasteful, adj. *Extravagant*: P. ἀσώτος. *Useless*: P. and V. ἀνωφελής; see *useless*. *Excessive*: P. and V. περισσός. *Expensive*: P. δαπανηρός.

Wastefully, adv. P. ἀσώτως.

Wastefulness, subs. P. ἀσωτία, ἡ; see *extravagance*.

Waster, subs. V. πορθήτωρ, ὁ, ἐκπορθήτωρ, ὁ, ἀναστυτήρ, ὁ; see *ravager*.

Wasting, subs. *Fading*: P. φθορά, ἡ; see *decay*. *Devastation*: P. πόρθησις, ἡ, τμηθῆσις, ἡ. *Depopulation*: P. and V. ἀνάστυσις, ἡ. *Plundering*: P. and V. ἀρπᾶγή, ἡ.



**Watch**, subs. *Guard*: P. and V. φύλακή, ἡ, φρουρά, ἡ, τήρησις, ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*), V. φρούρημα, τό. *Watch by a sick bed*: V. προσεδρία, ἡ (Eur., *Or.* 93). *One who watches*: P. and V. φύλαξ, ὁ or ἡ, φρουρός, ὁ. *Body of watchers*: P. and V. φρουρά, ἡ, φρούριον, τό, V. φρούρημα, τό. *Division of the night*: P. and V. φύλακή, ἡ (Xen. and Eur., *Rhes.* 765). *Caution*: P. and V. εὐλάβεια, ἡ, P. φυλακή, ἡ. *Scouting*: P. and V. κάτασκοπή, ἡ. *Be on the watch*: P. and V. φύλάσσειν, φρουρεῖν, Ar. and P. τηρεῖν, P. φυλακὴν ἔχειν, V. ἐν εὐφύλακτῳ εἶναι, φύλακὰς ἔχειν (Eur., *And.* 961); see *watch*, v. *I see a sword keeping watch over my daughter's neck*: V. ὀρῶ . . . ξίφος ἐμῆς θυγατρὸς ἐπίφρουρον δέρη (Eur., *Or.* 1575).

**Watch**, v. trans. *Guard*: P. and V. φύλάσσειν, φρουρεῖν, V. ἐκφύλάσσειν, Ar. and P. τηρεῖν. *Observe carefully*: Ar. and P. τηρεῖν, ἐφορᾶν, P. and V. φύλάσσειν, ἐπισκοπεῖν, Ar. and V. ἐποπτεύειν, προσκοπεῖν (or mid.), V. ἐπωπᾶν, Ar. κῆτᾶ-φύλάσσειν; see *behold*, *observe*. *Dercylus watched him during the night at Pherae*: P. Δερκύλος αὐτὸν ἐν Φεραῖς τὴν νύκτα ἐφύλασσε (Dem. 396). *Absol., lie awake*: P. ἀγρυπνεῖν, Ar. διαγρυπνεῖν. *Keep watch*: P. and V. φύλάσσειν, φρουρεῖν, Ar. and P. τηρεῖν, ἐπιτηρεῖν, P. διατηρεῖν, παρατηρεῖν. *Watching to see on which side victory would declare itself*: P. περιορόμενοι ὁπατέρων ἡ νίκη εἶσται (Thuc. 4, 73). *Be on one's guard*: P. and V. φύλάσσειν, εὐλάβεισθαι; see under *guard*. *Keep watch on*: P. and V. ἐφορμεῖν (dat.) (Dem. 30). *Sit and watch*: P. and V. προσεδρεύειν (dat.). *Watching by the hapless dead*: V. πάρεδρος ἀθλίῳ νεκρῷ (Eur., *Or.* 83). *Watch for*: P. and V. φύλάσσειν (acc.), προσδοκᾶν (acc), τηρεῖν (acc.), Ar. and P. ἐπι-

τηρεῖν (acc.), V. κᾶρῶδοκεῖν (acc. also Xen.). *Lie in wait for*: P. and V. ἐφεδρεύειν (dat.); see under *wait*, subs. *He watches his opportunity against our city*: P. καιροφυλακεῖ τὴν πόλιν ἡμῶν (Dem. 678). *Watching one's opportunity*: V. καιρὸν εὐλαβούμενος (Eur., *Or.* 699). *Watch over*, v. trans.: P. and V. ἐπισκοπεῖν (acc.), προστάτειν (gen.), Ar. and V. ἐποπτεύειν (acc.); see *protect*, *superintend*. *Watch over (of tutelary deities)*: P. and V. ἔχειν (acc.) (Dem. 274), P. λαγχάνειν (acc.) (Plat.), Ar. and V. προστάτειν (gen.), ἐπισκοπεῖν (acc.), V. ἀμφεπειν (acc.). *Tend (flocks, etc.)*: see *tend*.

**Watcher**, subs. P. and V. φύλαξ, ὁ or ἡ, φρουρός, ὁ, ἐπίσκοπος, ὁ (Plat. but rare P.), V. σκοπός, ὁ (also Xen.). *Day watcher*: use adj., Ar. and V. ἡμεροσκοπος, ὁ. *Spectator*: P. and V. θεατής, ὁ, θεωρός, ὁ, ἐπόπτης, ὁ. *Scout*: P. and V. κῆτάσκοπος, ὁ, σκοπός, ὁ (Thuc. 8, 100 and 103), V. ὀπτήρ, ὁ, κᾶτοπτήρ, ὁ, κᾶτόπτης, ὁ; see *scout*. **Watch fire**, subs. P. πυρά, τά, V. πυρρά, τά. *Fire signal, beacon*: P. and V. φρυκτός, ὁ; see *beacon*.

**Watchful**, adj. *Sleepless*: P. and V. ἀγρυπνος, V. αἴπνος (also Plat. but rare P.). *Cautious*: P. εὐλαβής, προμηθής; see *cautious*. *Over-looking*: V. ἐπόπιος.

**Watchfully**, adv. *Wakefully*: V. ἐγερτῆ (Eur., *Rhes.* 524). *Cautiously*: P. and V. εὐλάβως.

**Watchfulness**, subs. *Wakefulness*: Ar. and P. ἀγρυπνία, ἡ. *Caution*: P. and V. εὐλάβεια, ἡ, P. φυλακή, ἡ. *Forethought*: P. and V. πρόνοια, ἡ, P. προμήθεια, ἡ, V. προμηθία, ἡ.

**Watchman**, subs. See *watcher*, *porter*.

**Watch-tower**, subs. P. and V. σκοπιά, ἡ (Eur., *Hel.* 769), V. σκοπή, ἡ (also Xen.), P. περιωπή, ἡ.

- Watch-word**, subs. P. and V. σίνθημα, τό (Eur., *Phoen.* 1140; *Ehes.* 521), P. σημείον, τό, V. σήμα, τό, σύμβολον, τό. *Pass* (the watch word), v.: P. and V. πάραγγέλλειν, πᾶρᾰφέρειν, πᾶρεγγυᾶν (Xen.).
- Water**, subs. P. and V. ἕδωρ, τό, or use Ar. and V. δρόσος, ἡ, νῦμα, τό (also Plat. but rare P.), V. χεῦμα, τό, νασμός, ὁ, νορίς, ἡ (also Plat. but rare P.), ποτόν, τό; see also *stream*, *river*. *Water for drinking*: P. and V. ποτόν, τό. *Sea*: P. and V. θάλασσα, ἡ; see *sea*. *Go by water*: P. and V. πλεῖν, Ar. and V. ναυστολεῖν, ναυσθλοῦσθαι. *Convey by water*: P. and V. πορθμεύειν, Ar. and V. ναυστολεῖν, ναυσθλοῦν; see *convey*. *A draught of water*: V. πῶμα ἰδρηχόν (Eur., *Frag.*). *Lustral water*: P. and V. χέρονις, ἡ. *Streams of water*: V. λιβάδες ἰδρηλαί (Æsch., *Pers.* 613). *Living in water, aquatic*, adj.: Ar. and P. ἔνδρος. *Under water*: P. ὑφύδρος. *Vessels for water*: V. κρωσσοὶ ἰδρηλοὶ, οἱ (Eur., *Cycl.* 89). *Water for washing*: V. νίπτρα, τά. *Draw (water)*, v.: Ar. and P. ἐρᾰτεῖν (or mid.). *Get water*: P. ἰδρεύεσθαι. *The task of getting water*: P. ἰδρεία, ἡ.
- Water**, v. trans. P. and V. ἄρδειν (Plat.), V. ἀρδεύειν, ὑγραίνειν. *Sprinkle with water*: V. ἰδραίνειν; see *sprinkle*. *Give to drink*: P. ποτίζειν (acc.) (Plat.).
- Water-course**, subs. Ar. ὑδρορροά, ἡ; see *channel*.
- Water-drinker**, subs. P. ἰδροπότης, ὁ (Xen.). *Be a water-drinker*, v.: P. ἰδροπορεῖν (Plat.).
- Watered**, adj. V. κατάρρυνος. *Watered with streams*: V. ἰδασὶ διάβροχος (Eur., *Bacch.* 1051).
- Waterfall**, subs. V. κᾰτᾰρᾰραμός, ὁ; see *cataract*.
- Water-log**, v. trans. Ar. and P. κατᾰρᾰδδᾰειν.
- Waterman**, subs. Ar. and V. πορθμεύς, ὁ.
- Water-pot**, subs. Ar. and P. ἰδρία, ἡ; V. κρωσσοὶ ἰδρηλός, ὁ; see *jar*.
- Waterproof**, adj. P. στεγανός, V. στεγνός (Eur., *Cycl.* 324). *Be waterproof*, v.: P. and V. στέγειν.
- Water-tight**, adj. See *waterproof*.
- Watery**, adj. P. ἰδαπώδης, P. and V. ἕγρός, V. ἰδρηλός, εὐυδρος (Eur., *Ehes.* 927). *Of the sea*: P. and V. θάλασσιος; see *under sea*. *A watery grave*: V. Ἄιδης πόντιος, ὁ (Æsch., *Ag.* 667).
- Wattle**, subs. *Pliant twig*: V. λῆγος, ὁ (Eur., *Cycl.* 225).
- Wattled**, adj. P. and V. πλεκτός, V. στρεπτός.
- Wattling**, subs. P. and V. πλέγμα, τό.
- Wave**, v. trans. P. and V. σείειν, ἀΰσειν. *Wave in front of one*: P. and V. προσείειν. *They waved their hands in the air*: P. τὰς χεῖρας ἀνέσεισαν (Thuc. 4, 38). *Swing*: P. αἰωρεῖν, Ar. and V. κυκλεῖν, V. διαφέρειν, σφειδονᾶν; see *whirl*. *Brandish*: P. and V. σείειν, Ar. and V. πάλλειν, κρᾰδαίνειν, τινάσσειν. V. intrans. *Give direction by signs*: P. ἐπινείειν, Ar. and V. νεύειν. *This man is no longer the same, he waves me back*: V. ἀνήρ ὄδ' οὐκέθ' αὐτός, ἐκνεύει πάλιν (Eur., *Phoen.* 920). *Swing*: P. and V. αἰωρεῖσθαι. *Be hung up*: P. and V. κρέμασθαι. *Toss up and down*: P. and V. σᾰλεύειν. *Stream, float in air*: P. and V. φέρεσθαι, V. ᾰσσεσθαι. ᾰτσειν, ᾰσσειν.
- Wave**, subs. *Navy motion*: P. αἰάρησις, ἡ. *Motion*: P. φορά, ἡ. *Billow*: P. and V. κύμα, τό, κλέδων, ὁ, κλυδώνιον, τό. *Surf*: P. and V. ῥόθιον, τό (Thuc. 4, 10), ῥᾰχία, ἡ (Thuc. 4, 10), V. φλοῖσβος, ὁ, ῥηγμῖν, ὁ. *Swell*: Ar. and V. αἶδμα, τό, σᾰλος, ὁ. *Big wave*: P. and V. τρικῦμα, ἡ (Plat.). *Shore washed by waves*: V. ἀκτῆ κύμο-δέγων ἡ (Eur., *Hipp.* 1173).
- Waveless**, adj. V. ἀκῦμων (Eur. *I. T.* 1444).

**Waver**, v. intrans. P. εἰδοιάζειν, διετάζειν (Plat.), ἀμφιγνοεῖν. *Be perplexed* P. and V. ἀπορεῖν, ἀμηχανεῖν (rare P.). *Delay*: P. and V. μέλλειν, τρίβειν; see *delay*. *Shrink*: P. and V. ὀκνεῖν, κάτοκνεῖν, P. ἀποκνεῖν. *He made our left wing waver*: V. ἐκλινε γὰρ κέρας τὸ λαῖν ἡμῶν (Eur., *Supp.* 704).

**Wavering**, adj. *Undecided*: V. ἀμφίβουλος, δίφροντις. *Others on the mainland yield us a wavering allegiance*: P. ἄλλοι τινὲς κατὰ τὰς ἡπειροὺς ἐνδοιαστῶς ἀκροῶνται (Thuc. 6, 10). *Perplexed*. P. and V. ἀπορος, ἀμηχανός (rare P.). *Vacillating*: P. ὀκηρός. *Slow*: P. and V. βράδεις.

**Wavering**, subs. *Perplexity*: P. and V. ἀπορία, ἦ. *Delay*: P. and V. διατριβή, ἦ, τρίβη, ἦ; see *delay*. *Shrinking* P. and V. ὀκνος, ὀ.

**Waving**, subs. *Brandishing*: P. ἐπανάσεισις, ἦ (Thuc. 4, 126).

**Wax**, subs. Ar. and P. κηρός, ὀ, κηρίον, τό. (*I tell you*) *that nothing has been so securely sealed that you cannot break the wax*: Ar. μηδὲν οὕτως εὖ σεσημάναι τὸ μὴ οὐχὶ τοῖς ῥύπουσι ἀνασπᾶσαι (*Lys.* 1198).

**Wax**, v. intrans. *Increase*: P. and V. αἰξάνεσθαι, αἰξέσθαι, P. ἐπαυξάνεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἐπιδιδόναι, V. ὀφέλλεσθαι. *Flourish*: P. and V. εὐθενεῖν, θάλλειν (Plat. but rare P.); see *flourish*. *Become*: P. and V. γίγνεσθαι.

**Waxen**, adj. Ar. and P. κήρινος. *The waxen comb of the brown bee*: V. ζουθῆς μελίσσης κηρόπλαστον ὄργανον (Soph., *Frag.*).

**Way**, subs. *Path*: P. and V. ὁδός, ἦ, V. τρίβος, ὀ or ἦ (also Xen. but rare P.), ὀλιμος, ὀ or ἦ (also Plat. but rare P.), στήβος, ὀ, πόρος, ὀ, Ar. and P. ἀτραπός, ἦ, Ar. and V. κέλευθος, ἦ. *The ways (haunts) of men*: V. πορεύματα βροτῶν (Æsch., *Eum.* 239). *Omens by the way*: V. ἐνόδιοι σύμβολοι, οἱ (Æsch., P. V. 487). *Right of way*: Ar.

and P. δίοδος, ἦ. *Way in*: P. and V. εἰσόδος, ἦ. *Way in (by sea)*: P. εἰσπλους, ὀ; see *entrance*. *Way out*: P. and V. ἐξόδος, ἦ (also met., see *escape*). *Way out (by sea)*: P. and V. ἐκπλους, ὀ. *Way through*: Ar. and P. δίοδος, ἦ, P. and V. διέξοδος, ἦ. *Way through (by sea)*: P. διάπλους, ὀ. *In the way*: use adv., P. and V. ἐμποδών. *They will get in each other's way*: P. ἐν σφίσιον αὐτοῖς ταραζόνται (Thuc. 7, 67). *Get in the way of*: see *collide with*. *Out of the way*: use adv., P. and V. ἐκποδών. *Put out of the way*: see *remove*. *Remote*: see *remote*. *Met., extraordinary*: P. and V. ἀροπος (Eur., *Frag.*); see *extraordinary*. *They will suffer no out of the way punishment*: P. οὐδὲν μείζον τῶν ὑπαρχόντων πείσσονται (Lys. 103). *Get out of the way, stand aside*, v.: P. and V. ἐξίστασθαι; see *give way*. *Get one's way*: P. and V. νικᾶν, κρᾶτεῖν. *Have your way since such is the will of all*: V. νικᾶτ' ἐπειδὴ πᾶσιν ἀνδάνει τάδε (Eur., *Ikes.* 137). *Make a way*, v.: P. ὀδοποιεῖν. *Make one's way*: P. and V. πορεύεσθαι; see *go*. *Advance, gain ground*: P. and V. προκόπτειν. *Make way*; see *give way*. *Force one's way*: P. βιάζεσθαι; see *under force*. *Give way, collapse*: Ar. and P. κἀταρρεῖν, κἀταρρήγησθαι. *Flag*: see *flag*. *Met., yield*: P. and V. εἶκειν, ὑπέκειν, συγχωρεῖν, ἐκχωρεῖν, V. πᾶρειkein, Ar. and P. πᾶρᾶχωρεῖν, ὑποχωρεῖν, P. ὑποκατακλίνεσθαι. *Be conquered*: P. and V. ἡσσᾶσθαι. *Give way a little*: P. ὑπενδιδόναι (absol.). *Give way to*: P. and V. ἐνδιδόναι (dat.) (Eur., *Tro.* 687), συγχωρεῖν (dat.), εἶκειν (dat.), ὑπέκειν (dat.), Ar. and P. ἔποχωρεῖν (dat.), πᾶρᾶχωρεῖν (dat.), V. ἐκχωρεῖν (dat.), προσχωρεῖν (dat.), ἐξίστασθαι (dat.), P. ὑποκατακλίνεσθαι (dat.); see *under give, indulge, yield*. *Get under way*, v. trans. P. and V.

αἶρειν (Eur., *Hec.* 1141); v. intrans.: P. and V. ἀπαίρειν, P. αἶρειν. *Put to sea*: P. and V. ἀνάγεσθαι, ἐξ-ἀνάγεσθαι; see *put out*. *Show the way*: P. and V. ἡγείσθαι (τινι, or absol.), ὑφηγείσθαι (τινι, or absol.); see under *show*. *Work one's way*: use *advance*. *Method, manner*: P. and V. τρόπος, ὁ, ὁδός, ἡ. *Ways, customs*: P. and V. ἥθη, τά; see *customs*. *Ways and means*: P. and V. πόρος, ὁ; see *resources*. *Way of life*: P. and V. ὁδός, ἡ, P. ἀτραπός, ἡ, V. κέλευθος, ἡ; see *life*. *In what way*: see *how*. *In this way*: P. and V. ταύτη, τῆδε; see *this*. *In that way*: P. ἐκείνη, V. κείνη (Eur., *Alc.* 529). *In another way*: P. and V. ἄλλως; see under *another*. *In a kind of way*: P. and V. τρόπον τινά. *In every way*: P. and V. παντάῃ, P. πανταχῶς. *In many ways*: P. πολλαχῶς. *In some way*: Ar. and P. πῃ (enclitic). *In some ways . . . in others*: P. and V. τῇ μὲν . . . τῇ δέ (Eur., *Or.* 356). *In some way or other*: Ar. and P. ἀμωσγέπως; see *somehow*. *By way of*, prep.: lit. and met., P. and V. κατά (acc.).

**Wayfarer**, subs. P. and V. ἰδοιπόρος, ὁ; see *traveller*.

**Waylay**, v. trans. V. λοχᾶν, P. ἔλλοχᾶν, ἐνεδρεύειν; see *lie in wait for*, under *wait*. *Watch for*: P. and V. τηρεῖν (acc.), Ar. and P. ἐπιτηρεῖν (acc.); see *watch for*.

**Wayside**, adj. V. ἐνὸδιος.

**Wayward**, adj. *Changeable*: P. εὐμετάβολος, ὀξύρροπος; see *changeable*. *Fickle*: P. and V. ἐμπληκτος; see *fickle*. *Unstable*: P. and V. σφάλερός, Ar. and P. ἀστάθμητος. *Perverse*: P. and V. δύσκολος, δυσχαρής, δυσάρετος.

**Waywardly**, adv. *Perversely*: P. δύσκολως.

**Waywardness**, subs. *Changeableness*: P. τὸ ἀστάθμητον. *Perversity*: Ar. and P. δυσκολία, ἡ.

**Way-worn**, adj. *Travel-stained*: P. and V. αὐχμηρός, Ar. and V. δυσπίνης, ἄλουτος, V. πινώδης, αὐχμηώδης.

**We**, pron. P. and V. ἡμεῖς.

**Weak**, adj. P. and V. ἀσθενής, V. ἀμαυρός. *Physically weak*: P. and V. ἀθηνής, P. ἀρρωστος, V. ἀναλκις, ἀναρθρος. *Failing, limp*: V. ἑγρός, ἐκλύτος. *Be weak*, v.: P. and V. ἀσθενεῖν, P. ἀρρωστεῖν. *Weak in power*: P. and V. ἀδύνατος, ἀσθενής. *Of cities*: also P. and V. μικρός, σμικρός. *The weaker party*, subs.: P. and V. ὀήσων, ὀελάσων. *Soft, effeminate, adj.: Ar. and P. μᾶλᾶκος, Ar. and V. μαλθακός (also Plat. but rare P.). *Foolish*: P. and V. εὐήθης; see *foolish*. *Poor*: P. and V. φαῦλος, κᾶκός. *Small*: P. and V. μικρός, σμικρός, λεπτός, ἀσθενής, ὀλίγος. *Hesitating*: P. ἀκηρὸς, ἀπροθυμος. *Having weak sight*: see *short-sighted*. *The weak spots*, subs.: P. τὰ σαθρά (Dem. 52). *I should find out, I think, where his weak points are*: P. εἶρομ' ἂν οἶμαι ὅπη σαθρός ἐστι (Plat., *Euthyphron*, 5b; cp. also Dem. 24). *Know you what part of your tale is weakest?* V. οἶσθ' οὖν ὃ κάμνει τοῦ λόγου μάλιστα σοι; (Eur., *Ion*, 363). *That where the wall was weak armed help might be forthcoming from near at hand*: V. ὡς τῷ νοσοῦντι τειχῶν εἰη δορός ἀλκή δι' ὀλίγον (Eur., *Phoen.* 1097). *'Tis sweet to empty a cup of this into a weaker draught*: V. ἐπεισβαλεῖν ἰδὸν σκύφον τοῦδ' ἀσθενεστέρω ποτῷ (Eur., *Hll.* 498).*

**Weaken**, v. trans. *Impair*: P. and V. βλάπτειν, διαφθείρειν, φθείρειν, λυμαινέσθαι acc. or dat.), P. κακοῦν, V. ἀμαυροῦν; see *enervate*. *Break down*: P. and V. καταγνῖναι. *Dull*: P. and V. ἀμβλῦναι, ἀμαβλῦναι, V. καταμβλῦναι. *Lessen*: P. ἐλασοῦν.

**Weakling**, subs. Use adj., P. and V. ἀσθενής. *Play the weakling*, v.: P. μαλακίζεσθαι, P. and V. μαλθακίζεσθαι (Plat.).

**Weakly**, adv. P. ἀσθενῶς. *Foolishly*: P. and V. εὐήθως; see *foolishly*.

*Hesitatingly*: P. ἀπροθύμως, ὀκνηρῶς. *Without energy*: Ar. and P. μᾶλᾶκῶς, Ar. and V. μαλθακῶς.

**Weak-minded**, adj. P. and V. ἀμαθής, ἀφνής; see *foolish*, *dull*.

**Weakness**, subs. P. and V. ἀσθένεια, ἡ (rare V.), P. ἀρρωστία, ἡ. *Powerlessness*: P. ἀδυναμία, ἡ. *Want of energy*: P. μαλακία, ἡ. *Worthlessness*: P. and V. φαυλότης, ἡ. *Defect*: P. and V. ἀμαρτία, ἡ; see *defect*. *This is a source of weakness to most states*: V. ἐν τῷδε γὰρ κάμνονοι ν αἱ πολλαὶ πόλεις (Eur., *Hec.* 306).

**Weal**, subs. *Prosperity*: P. and V. εὐπραγία, ἡ, Ar. and P. εὐτυχία, ἡ; see *prosperity*. *Interest, advantage*: P. and V. τὸ συμφέρον, τὰ συμφέροντα. *Blister*: Ar. and P. φλύκτανα, ἡ; see also *wound*.

**Wealth**, subs. P. and V. πλοῦτος, ὁ, χρημᾶτα, τά, P. εὐπορία, ἡ *Abundance*: P. and V. πλῆθος, τό, P. ἀφθονία, ἡ; see *abundance*.

**Wealthily**, adv. Ar. and V. πλουσίως, P. εὐπόρως. *Abundantly*: P. and V. ἀφθόνως (Eur., *Frag.*).

**Wealthy**, adj. P. and V. πλούσιος, V. ἀφνεύς, πολύχρυσος, πολυκτῆμων, ζόχρυσος, ζάπλουτος, πάμπλουτος (Soph., *Frag.*), Ar. and P. εὐπόρος; see *rich*. *Abundant*: P. and V. πολὺς, ἀφθονος, V. ἐπίρρυτος.

**Wean**, v. trans. Met., see *deter*. *Be weaned from, unlearn*: P. ἀπομανθάνειν (acc.).

**Weapon**, subs. P. and V. ὄπλισμα, τό (Plat.), ὄπλον, τό (Eur., *H. F.* 161 and 570; Plat., *Lach.* 183D, but rare in the sing.). *Missile*: P. and V. βέλος, τό (rare P.); see *dart*. *Arms, weapons*: P. and V. ὄπλα, τά, V. τεύχη, τά. *Contrivance*: P. and V. μηχανή, ἡ, τεχνημα, τό (Plat.), μηχανήμα, τό, σόφισμα, τό.

**Weaponless**, adj. See *unarmed*.

**Wear**, v. trans. *Of clothes, weapons, etc.*: P. and V. φορεῖν, ἔχειν.

*Wear arms*: (absol.), P. σιδηροφορεῖν (or mid.). *Wear out*: P. and V. τρίβειν, Ar. and P. κᾶτατρίβειν, met.; see *weary*. *Worn by chariot wheels*: V. ἐπημαξευμένους τροχοῖσι (Soph., *Ant.* 251); see *beaten*.

*Wear away*: P. and V. τρίβειν, Ar. and P. κᾶτατρίβειν. V. intrans. *Last*: P. and V. ἀντέχειν; see *last*.

*Wear away*: P. and V. τρίβεσθαι, Ar. and P. κᾶτατρίβεσθαι. *Wear off, pass away*: P. and V. ἀπορρεῖν, διαρρεῖν; see *fade*. *Wear out (clothes)*: Ar. and P. κᾶτατρίβειν.

*Exhaust*: P. and V. τρήχειν (only pass. in P.), Ar. and P. ἀποκναίειν, κᾶτατρίβειν, P. ἐκτροχούειν, τρίβειν, V. τρήτειν (pass. also in Plat. but rare P.), Ar. and V. τείρειν, V. γυμνάζειν.

*Be worn out, of clothes*: Ar. and P. κᾶτατρίβεσθαι. Met., P. and V. τρήχεσθαι, πιέζεσθαι, Ar. and V. τείρεσθαι, V. κᾶταξάινεσθαι; see *waste away*. *Flag, faint*: P. ἀπαγορεύειν, παραλύεσθαι, ἀποκάμνειν, Ar. and P. τάλαιπωρεύεσθαι, κᾶτατρίβεσθαι, P. and V. ἀπειπεῖν, κάμνειν (rare P.); see *flag*.

**Wear and tear**, subs. P. ἀποτριβή, ἡ.

**Wearily**, adv. *With difficulty*: Ar. and P. χυλεπῶς, P. ἐπιπόνως; see under *difficulty*.

**Weariness**, subs. P. and V. κόπος, ὁ, P. ταλαιπωρία, ἡ, V. κῆμῆτος, ὁ.

**Wearing apparel**, subs. See *dress*.

**Wearisome**, adj. P. and V. βάρυς, ὀχληρὸς, λυπηρὸς, δυσχερής, Ar. and P. χυλεπός, ἐπιπόνος, Ar. κᾶμῆτηρὸς; see *troublesome, laborious*.

**Wearisomeness**, subs. P. βαρύτης, ἡ, P. and V. δυσχερεία, ἡ.

**Weary**, adj. P. and V. τάλαιπωρος. *Laborious*: Ar. and P. ἐπιπόνος; see *troublesome, laborious*. *Be weary, v.*: P. and V. κάμνειν (rare P.), ἀπειπεῖν, τρήχεσθαι, P. ἀποκάμνειν, καταπονείσθαι, Ar. and V. τείρεσθαι, Ar. κοπιᾶν, V. κᾶταξάινεσθαι, Ar. and P. τάλαιπωρεύεσθαι, κᾶτατρίβεσθαι. *Be weary of*: P.

- ἐκκάμνειν (acc.). *Be sated with* : P. and V. πλησθῆναι (gen.) (1st aor. pass. of πιμπλάναι), Ar. and V. κορεσθῆναι (gen.) (1st aor. pass. of κορενύναι), V. κόρον ἔχειν (gen.). *Be disgusted with* : P. and V. ἀχθεσθαι (dat.), P. χαλεπῶς φέρειν (acc.), V. πικρῶς φέρειν (acc.).
- Weary**, v. trans. P. and V. τρύχων (only pass. in P.), πιάζειν, Ar. and P. ἀποκναίειν, κῆτατρίβειν, P. ἐκτρύχου, V. τρῦεν (pass. also used in Plat., but rare P.), Ar. and V. τεύρειν, V. γυμνάζειν. *Disgust* : P. and V. ὄχλον πᾶρέχειν (dat.), Ar. and P. ἐνοχλεῖν (acc. or dat.), πράγματᾶ πᾶρέχων (dat.), V. ὄχλειν, P. διοχλεῖν.
- Weathering**, adj. V. ἀνδροκομῆς; see *tiresome, laborious*.
- Weasel**, subs. Ar. γάλλῃ, ἡ.
- Weather**, subs. *Air* : P. and V. ἀήρ, ὁ (Plat.). *Sky* : P. and V. οὐράνιος, ὁ. *Season* : P. and V. ὄρα, ἡ. *Clear weather* : P. αἰθρία, ἡ (Xen.). *Rainy weather* : use *rain*. *Fair weather* : use *calm*. *Bad weather* : use *storm*. *When the weather favoured our sailing* : P. ἐπειδὴ . . . πλοῦς ἡμῖν ἐγένετο (Antiphon, 132). *Stress of weather* : P. and V. ἀπλοια, ἡ. *Meet bad weather*, v. : P. and V. χεμαίζεσθαι. *Exposed to the weather, in the open air* : P. and V. ὑπαίθριος, V. αἰθριος (Soph., *Frag.*), or use P. ἐν ὑπαίθρῳ.
- Weather**, v. trans. *Hold out against* : P. and V. ἀντέχειν (dat.). *If you harken to me you will make your city weather the storm* : V. κἂν μὲν πῖθῃ μοι κυμάτων ἄτερ πόλιν σὴν ναυτολήσεις (Eur., *Supp.* 473).
- Weather-beaten**, adj. *Sundburnt* : P. ἡλιωμένος (Plat.), V. κελαινός.
- Weather-bound**, adj. P. and V. ἀπλοία χρώμενος (Eur., *I. A.* 88).
- Weave**, v. trans. P. and V. ὑφαίνειν (Eur., *Ion*, 1417) (acc. or absol.), V. κρέκειν, ἰστοουργεῖν (absol.); see also *plait*. *Woven* : see *woven*. *Met.*, *sew* : P. and V. πλέκειν, V.
- ἐμπλέκειν, ῥάπτειν, κῆταρράπτειν, μηχανορραφεῖν; see *devise*.
- Weaver**, subs. P. ὑφάντης, ὁ, met.; see *deviser*.
- Weaving**, subs. P. ἰστοουργία, ἡ, ἡ ὑφαντική, P. and V. ὑφαί, αἱ (Plat.). *Woven fabric* : P. and V. ὑφαί, αἱ (Plat.), ὄφασμα, τό, πλοκή, ἡ (Plat.), V. ἐξίφασμα, τό. *Of weaving*, adj. : P. ὑφαντικός.
- Web**, subs. *Something woven* : P. and V. ὑφαί, αἱ (Plat.), ὄφασμα, τό (Plat.), πλοκή, ἡ (Plat.), V. ἐξίφασμα, τό. *Spider's web* : P. ἀράχμιον, τό (Aristotle). *Net* : V. ἀρκός, ἡ, ἄγρευμα, τό; see *toils*. *Device* : P. and V. σόφισμα, τό, μηχανήμα, τό; see *device*. *Web of deceit* : V. πλοκαί, αἱ, περιπλοκαί, αἱ.
- Wed**, v. trans. *Of the man* : P. and V. γάμειν, ἀγεσθαι, Ar. and V. μίγνυσθαι (dat.), V. νυμφεῖν (dat.) (rare P.). *Of the woman* : P. and V. γάμεισθαι (dat.), V. νυμφεῖν, or pass. (dat.). *Unite in marriage*, v. trans. P. and V. συζευγνύειν (Xen.), V. ζευγνύειν, πᾶραζευγνύειν, (Eur., *Frag.*), νυμφεῖν; see also  *betroth*. *Absol.*, *of the man* : P. and V. γάμειν. *Of the woman* : P. and V. γάμεισθαι. *Of either* : V. νυμφεῖν (Eur., *Med.* 313). *Wedded wife* : V. ὁμόλεκτρος γυνή, ἡ, εἰναία δᾶμᾶρ, ἡ (Æsch., *Frag.*). *Wedded lord* : V. εἰναῖος πόσις, ὁ (Eur., *Frag.*).
- Wedding**, subs. P. and V. γάμος, ὁ, P. τὰ γαμικά, V. νυμφεῖα, τὰ, νύμφευμα, τό, εὐνήματα, τὰ, Ar. and V. θυμναῖος, ὁ; see *marriage*.
- Wedding**, adj. P. and V. νυμφικός, Ar. and P. γαμικός, Ar. and V. γάμηλιος, V. νυμφευτήριος, Ar. νυμφίδιος.
- Wedding feast**, subs. P. and V. γάμος, ὁ (Eur., *Hel.* 1439), or pl., P. γαμηλία, ἡ; see *marriage feast*.
- Wedding gifts**, subs. V. ἔδνα, τὰ (Eur., *And.* 2 and 153), φερναί, αἱ (Eur., *Med.* 956); see *dowry*.
- Wedge**, subs. Ar. and V. σφῆν, ὁ.

- Military formation*: P. ἔμβολον, τό (Xen.).
- Wedge**, v. trans. *Fix*: P. and V. πηγνύναι.
- Wedlock**, subs. P. and V. γάμος, ὁ (or pl.), V. νυμφαία, τά, νυμφεύματα, τά, εὐνήματα, τά, εὐνή, ἡ, or pl.; see *marriage*.
- Wee**, adj. *See small*.
- Weed**, subs. *Plant*: P. and V. φύσιν, τό. *Met., poison*: P. and V. φάρμακον, τό; see *poison*.
- Weed**, v. trans. *Clear*: P. and V. ἡμεροῦν, V. ἐξημεροῦν, ἀνημεροῦν; see *clear*. *Weed out, remove*: P. and V. ξημερῆναι, P. ἐκκαθαίρειν (Plat., *Euthyphro*. 3A); see *remove, root out*.
- Weeds**, subs. *Mourning garments*: P. and V. πένθος, τό; see *mourning*.
- Ween**, v. intrans. P. and V. οἶσθαι; see *suppose*. *I ween*: use particle, P. and V. που (enclitic), δήπου, Ar. and P. δήπουθεν.
- Weep**, v. intrans. *Shed tears*: P. and V. δακρῦναι, κλάειν, V. δακρυροεῖν, ἐκδακρῦναι. *Lament*, v. trans. or absol., P. and V. ὀδύρεσθαι, ἀποδίρεσθαι, πενθεῖν, θρηνεῖν, δακρῦναι, κλάειν (or mid. in V.), ἀποκλάειν (or mid.), στενεῖν (rare P.), στενάζειν (rare P.); see *lament*. *Weep for*: V. δακρυροεῖν (gen. or ἐπί, dat.). *Weep for beforehand*: V. προκλάειν (acc.). *Weep over*: Ar. and P. ἐπιδακρῦναι (absol.), V. ἐπιστενεῖν (dat.), ἐπιστενάζειν (dat.), ἐποιμώζειν (dat.), ἐπικωκυῖναι (dat.), or use *lament*, v. trans. *Weep with another*: V. συνδακρῦναι (absol.).
- Weeping**, subs. P. and V. δάκρυα, τά, Ar. and V. κλαυμάτα, τά, V. δακρῦμάτα, τά; see *tears, lamentation*.
- Weft**, subs. Ar. and P. κρόκη, ἡ.
- Weigh**, v. trans. *Weigh in the scales*: Ar. and P. ἰσθάναι. *Weigh one set of pleasures against another*: P. ἡδέα πρὸς ἡδέα ἰσθάναι (Plat., *Prot.* 356B). *Let him repeat another sentence and weigh it against mine*: Ar. ἀλλ' ἕτερον εἰπάτω τι κἀντιστηράτω (Ban. 1389).  *Casting eyes on two and weighing them in his hands*: V. δισοῦς γ' ἀθρήσας κἀπίβαστάσας χερσὶν (Eur., *Cycl.* 379). Generally, *measure*: P. and V. μετρεῖν, σταθμᾶσθαι, συμμετρεῖσθαι; see *measure*. *Examine*: P. and V. ἐξετάζειν, σκοπεῖν, διασκοπεῖν; see *examine*. *Ponder on*: P. and V. ἐνθύμεισθαι (acc.), λογίζεσθαι (acc.); see under *ponder*. *Compare*: P. and V. εἰκάζειν, ἀπεικάζειν, ἀντιτίθεσθαι; see *compare*. V. intrans. *Have a certain weight*: P. ἔχειν σταθμόν. *To weigh forty talents*: P. ἔχειν τεσσαράκοντα τάλαντα σταθμόν (Thuc. 2, 13). *Weigh a mina*: P. ἄγειν μνᾶν (Dem. 617). *Have weight, influence*: P. and V. ἰσπῆν ἔχειν, δυνάμιν ἔχειν (Eur., *Phoen.* 440). *When they have seen that all else has weighed less with you than the law*: P. πάντα τᾶλλα παρ' ἡμῶν ἑορακότες ἀσθενέστερα τοῦ νόμου γεγενημένα. *Weigh down*, v. trans.: P. βυρῖναι, V. κἀταρρῆπειν, βρῖθειν (Aesch., *Pers.* 346). *Be weighed down*: P. and V. ῥέπειν, V. βρῖθειν (or pass.) (also Plat., *Phaedrus*, 247B, but rare P.). *Met., oppress*: P. and V. πιέζειν; see *oppress, trouble*. *Weigh upon, trouble the mind*, met.: P. and V. ἐνθύμιος εἶναι (dat.); see *trouble*. *Be weighted with*: V. βρῖθειν (or pass.) (dat.).
- Weighing**, subs. *The art of weighing*: P. ἡ στατική (Plat.).
- Weight**, subs. P. and V. σταθμός, ὁ (Eur., *Bacch.* 811). *Giving a vast weight of gold*: V. μυρῖον γε δοὺς χρυσοῦ σταθμόν (Eur., *Bacch.* 811). *Worth its weight in silver*, adj.: V. ἰσάργυρος. *Weights and measures*: V. μέτρα . . . καὶ μέρη σταθμῶν (Eur., *Phoen.* 541; cp. Ar. *Av.* 1040-1041). *Leaden weight*, subs.: P. and V. μολυβδῆς, ἡ (Soph., *Frag.*). *Heaviness*: P. βαρύντης, ἡ, V. βάρος, τό. *Burdens*: P. and

- V. ἄχθος, τό, Ar. and V. βῆρος, τό, V. βριθος, τό. *Bulk*: P. and V. ὄγκος, ὄ. *Dignity*: P. and V. ὄγκος, ὄ; see *dignity*. *Importance*: P. and V. ῥοπή, ἡ. *Have weight, influence*: P. and V. ῥοπήν ἔχειν, δυνάμιν ἔχειν; see *weigh*, v. *Of persons*: P. and V. δύνασθαι, ἰσχύειν, V. βρίθειν. *The same words coming from obscure speakers have not the same weight as when they come from men of note*: V. λόγος γὰρ ἐκ τῶ ἀδοξούντων ἰὼν κἀκ τῶν δοκούντων αὐτὸς οὐ ταυτὸν σθένει (Eur., *Hec.* 294). *Gifted with more weight of prowess than of sense*: V. μείζον ὄγκον δορὸς ἔχοντες ἢ φρανῶν (Eur., *Tro.* 1158).
- Weightily**, adv. *Heavily*: P. βαρέως. *Earnestly*: P. σπουδαίως.
- Weightiness**, subs. See *weight*.
- Weighty**, adj. *Heavy*: P. and V. βῆρως, ἐμβριθῆς (Plat. but rare P.). *Important*: P. διάφορος, ἀξιόλογος, P. and V. πολλοῦ ἄξιος. *Earnest*: P. and V. σπουδαίως.
- Weird**, adj. *Supernatural*: P. and V. θεῖος, V. οὐ κατ' ἀνθρώπων. *Strange*: P. and V. ἄτοπος (Eur., *Frags.*), καινός.
- Weirdly**, adv. See *strangely*.
- Welcome**, v. trans. *Greet*: P. and V. ἀσπάζεσθαι, δεξιόσθαι, P. φιλοφρονεῖσθαι (Plat.); see *greet*. *I bid the herald welcome*: V. χαίρειν δὲ τὸν κήρυκα προϋνέντω (Soph., *Trach.* 227). *Accept*: see *accept*. *Treat hospitably*: P. and V. δέχεσθαι, προσδέχεσθαι, ἐνέχειν, ἐξοδοκεῖν (Plat.) (absol.), Ar. and P. ὑποδέχεσθαι, V. ξενούσθαι. *Welcome back*: P. καταδέχεσθαι. *Welcome (things), receive gladly*: P. and V. ἀσπάζεσθαι.
- Welcome**, interj. P. and V. χαίρει.
- Welcome**, subs. *Reception*: P. and V. ὑποδοχή, ἡ, V. προσδέγματα, τά. *I accept with thanks this man's welcome to his home*: V. αἰνῶ μὲν εἶναι τοῦδ' ἀνδρὸς ἰσοδοχὰς δόμων (Eur., *El.* 396). *Good-will*: P. and V. εὔνοια, ἡ, P. φιλοφροσύνη, ἡ (Plat.).
- Welcome**, adj. *Acceptable*: P. and V. ἡδύς, ἄρεστός, V. φίλος; see *acceptable*. *Longed for*: P. and V. ποθεινός. *Welcome to me came the renowned son of Zeus and Alcmæa*: V. ἀσμένη δέ μοι ὁ κλεινὸς ἦλθε Ζητῆος Ἀλκμήνης τε παῖς (Soph., *Trach.* 18). *I am surprised that my arrival is not welcome to you*: P. θαυμάζω . . . εἰ μὴ ἀσμένους ἔμιν ἀφίγμαι (Thuc. 4, 85).
- Weld**, v. trans. Ar. and P. κολλᾶν. *Weld together*: Ar. and P. συγκολλᾶν, συγκροτεῖν.
- Welded**, adj. P. and V. κολλητός.
- Welfare**, subs. *Prosperity*: P. and V. εὐπραγία, ἡ, Ar. and P. εὐτυχία, ἡ; see *prosperity*. *Interests*: P. and V. τὸ συμφέρον, τὰ συμφέροντα.
- Welkin**, subs. P. and V. οὐρανός, ὁ; see *heaven*.
- Well**, adv. P. and V. εὖ, κἀλῶς. *Correctly*: P. and V. ὀρθῶς. *Well then*: P. and V. εἰεν, τί οὖν. *Come then*: P. and V. ἄγε, φέρε, ἴθι, φέρε δὴ; see *come*. *Well, let them shout*: Ar. οἱ δ' οὖν βούντων (Ach. 186). *Well, let them laugh*: V. οἱ δ' οὖν γελόντων (Soph., *Aj.* 961). *If they listen to our representations, well and good*: P. ἦν μὲν εἰσακούσασί τι πρὸς βουομένων ἡμῶν, ταῦτα ἄριστα (Thuc. 1, 82). *Well, but* (introducing an objection): P. ἀλλὰ νῆ Δία (Dem. 755). *Well, suppose*: Ar. and V. καὶ δὴ; see *under suppose*. *Well, then* (introducing a new point): P. τί δέ (Plat., *Crito.* 49c). *As well, further*: P. and V. ἐτι; see *besides*. *At the same time*: P. and V. ἅμα, ὁμοῦ. *As well as, together with*: P. and V. ἅμα (dat.), ὁμοῦ (dat.) (rare P.). *Be well in health*: Ar. and P. ὑγιαίνειν, P. and V. εὖ ἔχειν. *It is well*: P. and V. εὖ ἔχει, κἀλῶς ἔχει.
- Well**, subs. Ar. and P. φρέαρ, τό. *Dig a well*, v.: Ar. φρεωρῦχεῖν.
- Well**, v. intrans. *Gush*: P. and V.



- βεῖν, ἀπορρεῖν, στάζειν (Plat. but rare P.), V. κηκτεῖν, ἐκπηδᾶν. Of tears: P. and V. λειβεσθαι (Plat.). *Tears well from my eyes*: V. ἐκ δ' ὀμμάτων πηγῶν κατερρώγασι (Eur., *Alc.* 1067). *Welling tears*: V. χλωρὰ δάκρυα (Eur., *Med.* 922). *A welling spring of water*: V. δροσώδης ἕδατος νοτίς (Eur., *Bacch.* 705).
- Well-aimed**, adj. V. εὐσκοπος, εὐστοχος.
- Well-behaved**, adj. P. and V. κόσμιος; see *orderly*.
- Well-being**, subs. See *prosperity*.
- Well-born**, adj. P. and V. γενναῖος, εὐγενής (Plat.), Ar. and V. ἐσθλός, V. λαμπρὸς ἐς γένος.
- Well-bred**, adj. Ar. and P. ἀστείος, χαρίεις, ἐμμελής.
- Well-disposed**, adj. P. and V. εὖνους, εὐμενής, φίλιος; see *friendly*. *Be well-disposed to*, v.: P. and V. εἰνοεῖν (dat.); see *side with*.
- Well-doer**, subs. P. and V. εὐεργέτης, ὁ. Fem., P. and V. εὐεργέτις, ἡ. *Virtuous man*: use adj., P. and V. χρηστός.
- Well-doing**, subs. *Benefaction*: P. and V. ὑπηρέτημα, τό, P. εὐεργασία, ἡ, εὐεργέτημα, τό; see *service*. *Virtue*: P. and V. ἀρετή, ἡ, χρηστότης, ἡ, τό χρηστόν.
- Well done**, interj. Ar. and P. εὖγε.
- Well-favoured**, adj. P. and V. κάλός; see *beautiful*.
- Well-furnished**, adj. Ar. and P. εὐπορος, V. εὐστάλης.
- Well-grown**, adj. Ar. and V. εὐφυής.
- Well-informed**, adj. Ar. and P. πολυμάθης.
- Well-intentioned**, adj. P. εὐγνώμων.
- Well-known**, adj. *Famous*: P. and V. εἰδοξος, ὀνομαστός, λαμπρὸς; see *famous*. *Familiar*: P. and V. εὐγνωστός, γνωστός, P. γνώριμος, V. εὐμάθης (also Xen.).
- Well-meaning**, adj. P. εὐγνώμων.
- Well-nigh**, adv. See *nearly*.
- Well off**, adj. See *rich, prosperous*.
- Well read**, adj. Ar. and P. πολυμάθης.
- Welter**, v. intrans. See *wallow, roll*.
- Well-timed**, adj. See *seasonable*.
- Well wisher**, subs. Use adj., P. and V. εὖνους, Ar. and V. εὐφρων; see *friendly*. *Be a well wisher to*, v.: P. and V. εἰνοεῖν (dat.); see *side with*.
- Wen**, subs. See *tumour*.
- Wench**, subs. See *girl, maid*.
- Wend**, v. intrans. P. and V. τρέπεσθαι; see *go*.
- West**, subs. P. and V. ἐσπέρα, ἡ. *West wind*: P. ζέφυρος, ὁ (Aristotle).
- Westerly**, adj. See *western*.
- Western**, adj. P. ἐσπέριος, V. ἔσπερος.
- Westward**, adv. P. and V. πρὸς ἐσπέραν, P. πρὸς ἡλίου δύσιν, V. πρὸς δύνοντος ἡλίου, πρὸς δυσμαῖς (Æsch., *Pers.* 232).
- Wet**, v. trans. P. and V. ὑγραίνειν (Plat.), τέγγειν (Plat.), βρέχειν (Plat.), δέουει (Plat.) νοτίζειν (Plat. and Æsch., *Frag.*), V. ὑγρῶσσειν. *Sprinkle*: V. βραίνειν; see *sprinkle*. *Water*: V. ὑγραίνειν; see *water*.
- Wet**, adj. P. and V. ὑγρός, διάβροχος, νοτερός, V. ἰδρηλός. *Rainy*: see *rainy*. *Wet with tears*: V. διάβροχος. *Watery*: see *watery*.
- Wet**, subs. *Moisture*: P. and V. νοτίς, ἡ (Plat.), ἰκμάς, ἡ (Plat.), Ar. and V. δρόσος, ἡ, P. τὸ ὑγρόν. *Rain*: see *rain*.
- Wether**, subs. Ar. and P. κριός, ὁ.
- Wet nurse**, subs. Ar. and P. τίθη, ἡ, P. and V. τῖθήνη, ἡ (Plat.); see *nurse*.
- Whale**, subs. Ar. and V. κῆτος, τό (Eur., *Frag.*).
- Wharf**, subs. P. χῶμα, τό; see *pier*.
- What**, pron. P. and V. τί. *Indirect*: P. and V. ὅ,τι. *At what place*: see *where*. *At what time*: see *when*. *In what way*: see *how*. *Of what sort*: see *under sort*. *What then*: P. and V. τί μὴν.
- Whatever, whatsoever**, pron. Ar.

- and P. *οτιούν*. *Nothing whatever*: Ar. and P. *οὐδ' οτιούν*.
- Wheat**, subs. Ar. and P. *πῦρός, ὄ*; see *corn*. *Sell wheat*, v.: P. *πυροπαλεῖν*.
- Wheaten**, adj. P. and V. *πῆρινος* (Xen. and Eur., *Frag.*). *Wheaten cake*: Ar. *πῦράμοις, ὄ*.
- Wheat meal**, subs. Ar. and P. *ἄλευρα, τά*.
- Wheedle**, v. trans. See *coax*.
- Wheedling**, subs. and adj. See *coaxing*.
- Wheel**, subs. P. and V. *τροχός, ὄ, V. κύκλωμα, τό* (Eur., *Phoen.* 1185). *Be broken on the wheel*, v.: P. *ἐπὶ τοῦ τροχοῦ στρεβλοῦσθαι*. *Broken on the wheel*, adj.: V. *ἀρματήλατος* (Of Ixiou) (Eur., *H. F.* 1297). *I saw the death of Hector dragged at the wheel*: V. *σφαγὸς μὲν Ἴκτορος τροχλάτους κατεῖδον* (Eur., *And.* 399). *Potter's wheel*: Ar. and P. *τροχός, ὄ*. Military term, *sudden change of direction*: P. *ἐπιστροφή, ἦ*.
- Wheel**, v. trans. P. and V. *στρέφειν, ἐπιστρέφειν*. *Spin*: Ar. and V. *κυκλεῖν, στροβεῖν, V. ἐλίσσειν, εἰλίσσειν* (once Ar.), *δινεῖν* (also Plat. in pass. but rare P.). V. intrans. *Change direction* (of fleets, armies, etc.): P. and V. *ὑποστρέφειν, Ar. and P. ἀναστρέφειν* (or pass.), *ἐπ' ἀναστρέφειν* (or pass.). *Spin*: P. and V. *κυκλεῖσθαι, στρέφεισθαι, P. περιστρέφεισθαι, περιφέρεσθαι, V. ἐλίσσεισθαι, εἰλίσσεισθαι, Ar. and V. στροβεῖσθαι*.
- Wheeled**, adj. V. *εὐτροχός, εὐκυκλος, Ar. and V. τροχήλατος*.
- Wheelwright**, subs. Ar. *ἄμαξουργός, ὄ*. *Be a wheelwright*, v.: Ar. *τροχοποιεῖν*.
- Wheeze**, v. intrans. See *pant*.
- Wheezing**, subs. See *panting*.
- Whelm**, v. trans. See *overwhelm*.
- Whelp**, subs. P. and V. *σκύλαξ, ὄ* or *ἦ*, Ar. and V. *σκύμνος, ὄ* or *ἦ*.
- Whelp**, v. intrans. P. and V. *ῥίπτεται*.
- When**, adv. Interrogative: P. and V. *πότε*. Indirect or relative: Ar. and P. *ὅποτε*. *At what hour*: Ar. and P. *πηνικά*. Indirect or relative: P. and V. *ὀπηνικά*. Relative: P. and V. *ὄτε, ὡς, ἠνικά, V. εὐτε, Ar. and V. ὄπως*. *After that*: P. and V. *ἐπει, ἐπειδή, ἐπὴν* (with subj.), *ἐπειδὴν* (with subj.), P. *ἐπὶν* (with subj.).
- Whence**, adv. Interrogative: P. and V. *πόθεν*. Indirect: P. and V. *ὀπόθεν*. Relative: P. and V. *θεν, Ar. and V. ὅθενπερ, V. ἐθεν* (also Xen. but rare P.).
- Whencesoever**, adv. P. *ὀπόθεν*.
- Whenever, whensoever**, adv. P. and V. *ὅπότεν* (with subj.), *ἠνικ' ἄν* (with subj.), *ὄτάν* (with subj.), *ὄτανπερ* (with subj.), Ar. and P. *ὀπότε, V. εἴτ' ἄν* (with subj.).
- Where**, adv. Interrogative: P. and V. *πού*. Indirect: P. and V. *ὅπου, V. ἐνθά, Ar. and V. ἐνᾶ* (rare P.). Relative: P. and V. *οὗ, ὅπου, ὅπη, ἦ, οὐπερ, P. ἴναπερ* (rare), V. *ἐνθά* (rare P.), *ἐνθαπερ* (also Thuc. 6, 32 but rare P.), Ar. and V. *ἐνᾶ* (rare P.).
- Whereas**, adv. P. *ὅπου*; see *since*. *But*: P. and V. *δέ*.
- Wherefore**, adv. Interrogative: P. and V. *τί*; see *why*. Relative, *for which reason*: P. and V. *ἀνθ' ὧν, P. διό, διόπερ, ὧν ἕνεκα, V. ὧν ὀνεκα*. *Therefore*, before imperatives: P. and V. *πρὸς ταῦτα* (Thuc. 4, 87; Ar., *Nub.* 990 and 1433), V. *πρὸς τὰδε*; see *therefore*.
- Wheresoever, wherever**, adv. P. and V. *ὅπου, ὅπουπερ, ὅπη* (Thuc. 3, 1). *ὅπου ἄν* (with subj.), *ὅπουπερ ἄν* (with subj.). *In as many places as*: P. *ὅσαχού* (Dem. 682).
- Whet**, v. trans. Ar. and P. *ἄκωνᾶν* (Xen.), Ar. and V. *θήγειν*.
- Whetted**, adj. V. *θηκρός, τεθηγμένος, συντεθηγμένος*. *Newly-whetted*, adj.: V. *νεκρονῆς*.
- Whether**, adv. P. and V. *εἰ*. With two alternatives: P. and V. *πότερον . . . ἢ, πότερα . . . ἢ*, or use P.

and V. εἶτε . . . εἶτε, P. ἐάν τε . . . ἐάν τε.

Whetstone, subs. V. θηγάνη, ἡ.

Whey, subs. Use P. ὄρος, ὄ.

Which, adj. Interrogative: P. and V. τίς; Indirect: P. and V. ὅστις. Relative: P. and V. ὃς, ὅστις, ὅσπερ. Which of two, interrogative: P. and V. πότερος; indirect: P. and V. ὁπότερος. In which of two ways, interrogative: P. ποτέρως; indirect: P. ὁποτέρως.

Whichever, whichever, adj. P. and V. ὅστις, ὅστις ἄν (with subj.), ὃς ἄν (with subj.), P. ὅστις δήποτε, Ar. and P. ὁτιῶσούν, ὅστις περ. Whichever of two: P. and V. ὁπότερος.

Whiff, subs. Ar. and V. φύσημα, τό; see blast, breath.

While, conj. P. and V. ἕως, ἐν φ, Ar. and P. ἐν ὄσφ, V. ἕστε (also Xen.). For a while, adv.: P. and V. τέως. For a long while: P. and V. μακρὸν χρόνον; see long. It is worth while: P. and V. ἀξίον ἐστί (or omit ἐστί) (with infin.).

While, v. trans. While away: P. and V. τρίβειν, διαίγειν; see spend.

Whim, subs. Desire: P. and V. ἐπιθύμια, ἡ. Impulse: P. and V. ὄρμη, ἡ. Mood: P. and V. ἦθος, τό, ὄργη, ἡ; see caprice.

Whimper, v. intrans. Ar. and V. κνυεῖσθαι (Soph., Frag.).

Whimsical, adj. Hard to please: P. and V. δύσκολος, δύσἄρεστος. Absurd: P. and V. ἄποπος (Eur., Frag.), γέλιος. Producing laughter: V. γελωτοποιός (Æsch., Frag.).

Whimsicality, subs. Ar. and P. ἀποπία, ἡ.

Whimsically, adv. P. ἀπόπως, γελώϊως.

Whine, v. intrans. Whimper: Ar. and V. κνυεῖσθαι (Soph., Frag.); see cry.

Whining, subs. See cry, lamentation.

Whinny, v. intrans. P. χρεμειζέω.

Whinnying, subs. Ar. χρεμεισμός, ὄ, P. and V. φρύγαμα, τό (Xen.).

Whip, subs. P. and V. μάστιξ, ἡ, V. μάραγμα, ἡ (Eur., Rhés.). Leather whip: Ar. and P. σκίτος, τό. Carrying a whip, adj.: P. μαστιγοφόρος.

Whip, v. trans. Ar. and P. μαστιγοῦν; see beat. Whip out a sword, etc.: see draw.

Whir, subs. Ar. and V. βουίζδος, ὄ, Ar. βουιζήματα, τά.

Whir, v. intrans. See hurtle.

Whirl, v. trans. Swing: P. αἰωρεῖν, Ar. and P. κυκλεῖν, V. διαφέρειν, σφενδονᾶν. Spin: P. and V. στρέφειν, Ar. and V. κυκλεῖν, στροβεῖν, V. ἐλίσσειν, εἰλίσσειν (once Ar.), δινεῖν (Plat. in pass. but rare P.). V. intrans. Swing: P. and V. αἰωρεῖσθαι. Spin: P. and V. κυκλείσθαι, στρέφεσθαι, P. περιστρέφεσθαι, περιφέρεισθαι, Ar. and V. στροβείσθαι, V. ἐλίσσεσθαι, εἰλίσσεσθαι.

Whirl, subs. P. φορά, ἡ, περιαγωγή, ἡ, P. and V. στροφή, ἡ, V. δίνη, ἡ (Plat. also but rare P.), Ar. and P. δίνεμα, τό (Xen.). Rush: P. and V. ὄρμη, ἡ; see rush. Turmoil: P. and V. θόρυβος, ὄ.

Whirlpool, subs. V. δίνη, ἡ (also Plat., Cratyl. 439c, but rare P.).

Whirlwind, subs. Ar. and P. πρηστήρ, ὄ (Xen.), Ar. and V. θύελλα, ἡ, τυφώς, ὄ, V. χεῖμα, τό; see storm.

Whisk, v. trans. See seize, carry. Whisk away: P. and V. ἀναπαίξεν; see carry off.

Whisper, subs. Murmur: P. and V. ψόφος, ὄ. In a whisper, in a low voice: use P. and V. σίγη, V. σίγα. Not even a whisper: Ar. and P. οὐδὲ γρη; see not a word, under word.

Whisper, v. trans. Ar. and P. ψιθύριζεν (acc. or absol.). Absol. Murmur: P. and V. ψοφαῖν; see murmur. Whisper to: Ar. ἐντυλλίξεν (dat.) (Thesm. 341). He said something stooping to whisper: P. ἔλεγε ἅπα προσκεικνύως (Plat., Rep. 449b). Ever whispering in your ear words to embitter you: V. εἰς

- οὐς ἀεὶ πέμπουσα μύθους ἐπὶ τὸ δυσμενέστερον (Eur., *Or.* 616). *I would fain whisper the words to you*: V. εἰς οὐς γὰρ τοὺς λόγους εἰπεῖν θέλω (Eur., *Ion*, 1521). *He whispered in the ears of each words of estrangement*: V. εἰς οὐς ἐκάστω δυσμενεῖς ἡῦδα λόγους (Eur., *And.* 1091).
- Whistle**, v. intrans. P. and V. σὺρίζειν. *Make a noise*: P. and V. ψοφεῖν.
- Whistle**, subs. Use P. and V. ψόφος, ὁ. Ar. and V. σίριγμα, τό. *Instrument for whistling*: Ar. νίγλαρος, ὁ (Ach. 554).
- Whit**, subs. *Not a whit*: Ar. and P. οὐδ' ὅτιοῦν.
- White**, adj. P. and V. λευκός, V. λευκανθής, πάλλευκος. *Bright*: Ar. and V. ἀργής, V. ἀργηστής. *Pale*: P. and V. ὀχρός, P. χλωρός. *Be white*, v.: Ar. and V. ὀχριῶν. *White with age*, adj.: P. and V. πολῖός (Plat., *Parm.* 127a), V. λευκός, λευκανθής. *White swan*: V. πολιδόχρος κύκνος, ὁ (Eur., *Bacch.* 1364). *Wreathed with white*: V. λευκοστεφής.
- White**, subs. Ar. and P. τὸ λευκόν. *Dressed in white*: Ar. ἡμφιεσμένος λευκά (Thesm. 840; cp. Ach. 1024). *An assembly dressed in white*: Ar. λευκοπληθής . . . ἐκκλησία (Eccles. 387).
- White-armed**, adj. V. λευκόπηχυς.
- White-crested**, adj. Ar. λευκόλοφος.
- White-fleeced**, adj. Ar. λευκόβριξ.
- White lead**, subs. Ar. and P. ψιμίθιον, τό. *Be powdered with white lead*, v.: P. ψιμυθισθαι.
- Whiten**, v. trans. P. λευκοῦν, V. λευκαίνειν (Eur., *Cycl.* 17). *Cover with whitewash*: P. κοιῶν (Dem. 36). *Have one's face whitened*: P. τὸ πρόσωπον ἐψιμυθισθαι (Lysias, 93).
- Whiteness**, subs. P. λευκότης, ἡ.
- Whitening**, subs. Ar. and P. ψιμίθιον, τό.
- White-steeded**, adj. V. λεύκιππος, λευκόπυλος.
- Whitewash**, v. trans. P. κοιῶν (Dem. 36). Met., *gloss over*. Ar. and P. ὑποκορίζεσθαι (acc.); see *gloss over*.
- Whitewashed**, adj. P. κοιαιτός (Xen.), ἐξαλημιμένος (Thuc. 3, 20).
- White-winged**, adj. V. λευκόπτερος.
- Whither**, adv. Interrogatively: P. and V. ποῖ; Indirect: P. and V. ὅποι, ἕνα (rare P.). Relative: P. and V. οἱ, οἴπερ, ὅποι, V. ἐνθα. *Whither of two directions*, indirect: P. ὁποτέρωσε. *Whithersoever*: P. and V. ὅποι, ὅποια, ὅποι ποτέ, ὅποι ἄν (with subj.), ὅποια ἄν (with subj.).
- Whittle down**, v. trans. *Abridge*: P. and V. συντέμνεω.
- Whizz**, subs. P. and V. ψόφος, ὁ; see *rush*.
- Whizz**, v. intrans. P. and V. ψοφεῖν. *Whistle*: P. and V. σὺρίζειν; see also *rush*. *Whizz through*: V. διαροίζεῖν (gen.) (Soph., *Trach.* 568).
- Who**, pron. Interrogative: P. and V. τίς; Indirect: P. and V. ὅστις. Relative: P. and V. ὅς, ὅπερ, ὅστις, V. ὅστε (rare in V. only used in P. in certain phrases such as ἐφ' ᾧτε).
- Whoever**, pron. P. and V. ὅστις, ὅς ἄν (with subj.), ὅστις ἄν (with subj.), Ar. and P. ὀστισοῦν, ὄστις περ, P. ὀστισοῖποτε, ὀστισοῖποτοῦν.
- Whole**, adj. P. and V. ὅλος. *All*: P. and V. πᾶς, ἅπᾶς, V. πρόπᾶς. *All together*: P. and V. σύμπᾶς. *My husband has been absent seven whole months*: Ar. ὁ δ' ἐμός (ἄπεισι) τελέους ἑπτὰ μῆνας (Lys. 104). *Uninjured*: P. and V. σῶς, ἀβλαβής (Plat.), ἀκέραιος, ἀκραιφνής, ἀκήρατος; see *uninjured*.
- Wholesale**, adj. *Indiscriminate, promiscuous*: P. and V. σύμμηκτος, συμμήγης (Plat.), μήγῆς. *Promiscuously*, adv.: P. and V. φύρδην, P. χύδην; see also *utterly*.
- Wholesale dealer**, subs. P. and V. ἔμπορος, ὁ.
- Wholesale dealing**, subs. Ar. and P. ἔμπορία, ἡ.

**Wholesome, adj.** P. ὑγιεινός; see *salutary*.

**Wholesomely, adv.** P. ὑγιεινῶς.

**Wholesomeness, subs.** P. τὸ ὑγιεινόν.

**Wholly, adv.** P. and V. πάντως, παντελῶς, ἄρδην (Dem. 360), Ar. and P. πᾶν, P. δλωσ, παντάπασι, V. εἰς τὸ πᾶν, τὸ πάμπαν, παμπήδην; see *utterly*.

**Whoop, subs.** P. and V. βοή, ἦ.

**Whoop, v. intrans.** P. and V. βοᾶν.

**Whore, subs.** Ar. and P. πόρνη, ἦ.

**Whoredom, subs.** P. πορνεία, ἦ.

**Whorl, subs.** P. σφόνδυλος, ὀ.

**Whosoever, pron.** See *whoever*.

**Why, adv.** Interrogative: P. and V. τί, τοῦ χάριν (Dem. 490), P. διὰ τί, τοῦ ἕνεκα (Dem. 1104), ἀντὶ τίνος (Plat., *Lys.* 208B), V. πρὸς τί, ἀντὶ τοῦ, εἰς τί, τί χρῆμα, τίνος ἕκαστι, ἐκ τοῦ (Eur., *El.* 246), τίνος χάριν. *For what purpose*: P. and V. ἐπὶ τῷ (Soph., *Aj.* 797). Indirect: P. διότι, V. ἀνθ' ὅτου, or use the direct forms. *Why not?*: V. τί μή. *Why so?*: Ar. τμή.

**Wick, subs.** Ar. θρυαλλίς, ἦ.

**Wicked, adj.** P. and V. κακός, κακούργος, πάνουργος, πάγκακος, πονηρός, αἰσχρός, μοχθηρός, φλαῖρος, φαῦλος. *Impious*: P. and V. ἀνόσιος, ἀσεβής; ἄθεος, δυσσεβής (rare P.), V. δύσθεος; see *impious*. *Unlawful*: P. and V. ἄνομος, πᾶράνομος, ἄδικος, V. ἕκδικος. *Sinful*: P. ἀλιτήριος, ἀλιτηριώδης. *Be wicked*, v.: P. and V. πάνουργεῖν. *Be impious*: P. and V. ἀσεβεῖν, V. δυσσεβεῖν. *Act unlawfully*: P. παρανομεῖν.

**Wickedly, adv.** P. and V. κακῶς, αἰσχρῶς, P. κακούργως, V. παγκάκως, Ar. and P. πάνουργως. *Impiously*: P. and V. ἀθέως, V. ἀνοσίως. *Unlawfully*: P. ἀνόμως, παρανόμως. *Unjustly*: P. and V. ἀδικῶς, οὐκ ὀρθῶς, V. ἐκδικῶς.

**Wickedness, subs.** P. and V. κακία, ἦ, πάνουργία, ἦ, τὸ κακούργον, πονηρία, ἦ, Ar. and P. κακία, ἦ, μοχθηρία, ἦ,

P. κακότης, ἦ, κακούργία, ἦ; see *sin*. *Injustice*: P. and V. ἀδικία, ἦ. *Impiety*: P. and V. ἀσεβεία, ἦ, V. δυσσεβεία, ἦ, P. ἀνοσιότης, ἦ. *Lawlessness*: P. and V. ἀνομία, P. παρανομία, ἦ.

**Wicker, adj.** Use P. and V. πλεκτός (Xen.). *Of osier*, adj.: P. οἰστίνος. *Wicker shield*: P. γέρον, τό (Xen.), V. ἱτέα, ἦ, ἔτυς, ἦ (also Xen.). *Soldiers armed with wicker shields*: P. γερροφόροι, οἱ.

**Wicker work, subs.** Use P. and V. πλέγμα, τό, Ar. πλέκος, τό.

**Wicket, subs.** P. πυλίς, ἦ; see *door*.

**Wide, adj.** P. and V. εὐρὺς, V. εὐρωπός, Ar. and V. πλατύς. *Of a river*: V. πλατύρρους; see *broad*. *Far and wide, everywhere*: P. and V. παντάχου, παντάχῃ, Ar. and P. πάντη, V. ἀπαντάχου, ἀπαντάχῃ. *From far and wide*: P. and V. παντόθεν, Ar. and P. παντάχθεν. *Be wide of the mark*, v.: P. and V. ἄμαρτάνειν; see *err*.

**Widely, adv.** *Over a wide extent*: P. ἐπὶ πολὺ; see *far and wide*, under *wide*.

**Widen, v. trans.** P. εὐρύνειν (Xen.), πλατύνειν (Xen.).

**Wide-spread, adj.** Use P. ἐπὶ πολὺ. *Owing to the wide spread prevalence of piracy*: P. διὰ τὴν ληστείαν ἐπὶ πολὺ ἀντιοχοῦσαν (Thuc. 1, 7).

**Widow, subs.** P. and V. χήρα, ἦ, or use adj., P. and V. ἀνανήρος (Plat.). *Be a widow*, v.: P. and V. χηρεύειν.

**Widow, v. trans.** V. χηροῦν (Eur., *Cycl.* 304); see *desolate*.

**Widowed, adj.** See *desolate*.

**Widowhood, subs.** P. χηρεία, ἦ. *Pass one's life in widowhood*: P. καταχηρεύειν τὸν βίον (Dem. 852).

**Width, subs.** P. and V. εὐρος, τό, Ar. and P. πλάτος, τό. *Of equal width with*, adj.: P. ἰσοπλατῆς (dat.).

**Wield, v. trans.** P. and V. νέμειν (rare P.), V. νομᾶν, ἀμφέπειν, ποροστνεῖν. *Manage*: P. and V. οἰκεῖν, Ar. and P. μετὰχειρίζεσθαι,

διοικεῖν, P. διαχειρίζειν; see *manage*.  
*Wield the sceptre*: V. σκῆπτρον φορεῖν.

**Wife**, subs. P. and V. γυνή, ἡ, Ar. and V. ἄλογος, ἡ, V. σύννευος, ἡ, ἄκοιτις, ἡ, σύλλεκτρος, ἡ, εὖνις, ἡ, δάμῃρ, ἡ, σύννευέτις, ἡ, σὺνάορος, ἡ, ὁμνευέτις, ἡ, συζῦγος, ἡ, εὐνάπειρα, ἡ, εὐνήτρια, ἡ. *Take to wife*, v. trans.: P. λαμβάνειν; see *marry*. *Have to wife*: P. and V. ἔχειν (Thuc 2, 29; Dem. 949; Eur., I. A. 701). *Old wives' tales*: P. γράων ἰθλος, ὁ (Plat., Theaet. 176B); see also *nonsense*.

**Wifeless**, adj. V. ἀγένοιξ (Soph., Frag.).

**Wifely**, adj. P. and V. γυναικεῖος.

**Wig**, subs. P. πρόσθετοι κόμαι, αἱ.

**Wight**, subs. Ar. and V. φώς, ὁ; see *man*.

**Wild**, adj. *Not cultivated*: P. and V. ἄγριος (also of animals). Of country: P. ἄγροικος (Thuc. 3, 106). *Desolate*: P. and V. ἐρήμος; see *desolate*. *Savage*: P. and V. βάρβυρος, V. ἐνήμερος. *Fierce* P. and V. ὤμος, ἄγριος, δεινός, σχετλιος; see *savage*. *Mad*: P. and V. μαινιώδης; see *mad*. *Left at large*: P. and V. ἀφετος, ἀνεμμένος. *Beast-like*: P. and V. θηριώδης. *Un-governable*: Ar. and P. ἀκρατής, P. and V. ἀκόλαστος, ἀχάλινος, ἀνεμμένος. Of passions: P. and V. ἀκράτος. *Make wild*, v. trans.: V. ἀγριοῦν, ἐξαγριοῦν. *Be made wild*: P. and V. ἀγριοῦσθαι (Xen. also Ar.), ἐξαγριοῦσθαι (Plat.), ἀπαγριοῦσθαι (Plat.). *Alas, brother, your eye grows wild*: V. οἶμαι κασίγνητ' ὄμμα σὸν παρασσεταί (Eur., Or. 253).

**Wildier**, v. trans. See *be wildier*.

**Wilderness**, subs. P. and V. ἐρημία, ἡ.

**Wild-eyed**, adj. V. ἀγριοπός.

**Wildly**, adv. *Savagely*: Ar. and P. χάλειπώς, P. ὠμῶς, σχετλιῶς, P. and V. πικρῶς. *Madly*: P. μανικῶς. *Un-governably*: ἀκρατῶς. *Unrestrainedly*: P. ἀνέδην, ἀναιμμένος. *At random*: P. and V. εἰκῆ.

**Wildness**, subs. P. ἀγριότης, ἡ. *Madness*: P. and V. μανία, ἡ, τὸ μαινιώδες; see *madness*.

**Wile**, subs. P. and V. ἀπάτη, ἡ, δόλος, ὁ (rare P.), στροφή, ἡ, σόφισμα, τό, V. τέχνη, ἡ; see *trick* *Cunning*, *craft*: P. and V. πᾶνουργία, ἡ, Ar. πυκνότης, ἡ.

**Wilful**, adj. *Changeable*: P. εὐμετάβολος, ἀκατάστατος, Ar. and P. ἀστάθμητος; see *fickle*. *Not to be relied on*: P. and V. ἀπιστος. *Obstinate*: P. and V. αὐθάδης, P. δύστροπος; see *obstinate*, *intractable*. *Ill-tempered*: P. and V. δύσκολος, δύσχερστος, δυσχερής.

**Wilfully**, adv. *Obstinately*: Ar. and P. αὐθάδως, P. σκληρῶς. *On purpose*: P. and V. ἐκ προνοίας, P. ἐκ παρασκευῆς, Ar. and P. ἐπιτήδης, ἐξεπιτήδης; see *intentionally*.

**Wilfulness**, subs. *Fickleness*: P. τὸ ἀστάθμητον. *Obsturacy*: P. αὐθάδεια, ἡ, σκληρότης, ἡ, Ar. and V. αὐθάδια, ἡ, V. αὐθάδισμάτα, τά.

**Willness**, subs. *Craftiness*: P. and V. πᾶνουργία, ἡ, Ar. πυκνότης, ἡ.

**Will**, subs. *Volition*: P. and V. βούλησις, ἡ, P. βούλημα, τό. *Purpose*: P. and V. γνώμη, ἡ, βούλημα, τό, ἔννοια, ἡ, ἐπινοια, ἡ, ἀξίωμα, τό, Ar. and P. διάνοια, ἡ, V. φρόνησις, ἡ, γνώμα, τό. *Testament*: Ar. and P. διαθήκη, ἡ, P. ριάθεσις, ἡ. *Make a will*: P. διατίθεσθαι. *Dispose of by will*: P. διατίθεσθαι (acc.). *Leave by will*: Ar. and P. κατὰλείπειν, V. λείπειν (Eur., Alc. 688). *Good will*: P. and V. εἴνοια, ἡ, εὐμέθεια, ἡ; see *good will*. *Ill-will*: P. and V. δύσνοια, ἡ, δυσμέθεια, ἡ; see *enmity*. *Envy*: P. and V. φθόνος, ὁ. *It is my will*: P. and V. δοκεῖ μοι, δέδοκται μοι.

**Will**, v. trans. *Resolve*: P. and V. βουλεύειν; see *resolve*. *Enjoin*: P. and V. προστάσσειν (τί τινι); see *enjoin*. *Bequeath by will*: Ar. and P. κατὰλείπειν, V. λείπειν. *Dispose of by will*: P. διατίθεσθαι (acc.).

**Willing**, adj. Of persons: P. and V. *ἐκόν, ἄσμενος*. Of one's own accord: P. and V. *αὐτετάγγελτος, ἑθελοντής*. Of things, *voluntary*: P. and V. *ἐκούσιος, αἰθαίρετος*, V. *ἐκόν*. *Zealous*: P. and V. *πρόθυμος, ἐτοιμός*; see *zealous*. *Be willing*, v.: P. and V. *βούλεσθαι, ἐτοιμός εἶναι*; see *wish*.

**Willingly**, adv. P. and V. *ἠδέως, ἄσμένως*. *Voluntarily*: P. and V. *ἐκουσίως*; see *voluntarily*. *Zealously*: P. and V. *προθύμως, σπουδῆ*.

**Willingness**, subs. *Readiness, zeal*: P. and V. *σπουδή, ἦ, προθυμία, ἦ*.

**Willow**, subs. P. *ἰτέα, ἦ* (Hdt.). *Of willow*, adj.: P. *ἰτέινος* (Hdt.). *Willow twigs for binding*: V. *λύγου, αἱ* (Eur., *Cycl.*).

**Wily**, adj. P. and V. *πανούργος, ποικίλος* (Plat.), *ἐπίτριπτος, πυκνός* (Plat.), *διπλοῦς* (Plat.), Ar. and V. *δόλιος, αἰμύλος* (once in Plat.), V. *πάλιντροίβης, μηχανορράφος*. Fem., V. *δολώπις*.

**Win**, v. trans. *Obtain*: P. and V. *κτᾶσθαι, κάτακτᾶσθαι*; see *obtain*. *Earn for oneself*: P. and V. *φέρεισθαι, ἐκφέρεισθαι, εὐρίσκεισθαι, κομίζεσθαι*, Ar. and V. *φέρειν* (also Plat. but rare P.), *εὐρίσκειν, V. κομίζειν, ἄρνυσθαι* (also Plat. but rare P.), *ἀνύεσθαι, P. περιποιεῖσθαι*; see *gain*. *Meet with*: P. and V. *τυγχάνειν* (gen.), *προστυγχάνειν* (gen. or dat.) (Plat.), Ar. and V. *κῦρεῖν* (gen.). *Win by labour*: V. *ἐκπονεῖν* (acc.), *ἐκμοχθεῖν* (acc.). *I trust that I shall win this glory*: V. *πέποιθα τοῦτ' ἐπισπάσειν κλέος* (Soph., *Aj.* 769). *Win a victory*: P. and V. *νικᾶν νίκην, P. κρατεῖν νίκην*. *Win a case*: P. *δίκην αἰρεῖν*, or *αἰρεῖν* alone. *Win one's way, advance with effort*: P. *βιάζεσθαι*. *Be the conqueror*, absol.: P. and V. *νικᾶν, κρατεῖν, P. περιεῖναι, ἐπικρατεῖν*; see *conquer*. *Win over to oneself*, v. trans.: P. and V. *προσποιεῖσθαι, προσάγεσθαι, προστίθεσθαι, P. ἐπηρεῖζεσθαι, ἐπάγεσθαι, ὑπάγεσθαι*. *Win over to*

*some one else*: P. *προσποιεῖν* (τινά τι).

**Wince**, v. intrans. P. and V. *δκνεῖν, κᾶτοκνεῖν, P. ἀποκνεῖν*.

**Wind**, subs. P. and V. *ἄνεμος, ὁ, πνεῦμα, τό*, Ar. and V. *πνοή, ἦ* (rare P.), *αὔρα, ἦ* (also Plat. but rare P.). *Blast*: Ar. and V. *φύσημα, τό, V. ἄημα, τό, ἄησις, ἦ*. *Fair wind*: V. *οὔρος, ὁ* (also Xen.), P. *οὔριος ἄνεμος, ὁ*. *Before the wind*: V. *κᾶρ' οὔρον*. *East wind*: P. and V. *ἀπηνλώτης, ὁ*. *North wind*: P. and V. *βορρᾶς, ὁ, βορεᾶς, ὁ* (Eur., *Cycl.* 329; also Ar.). *South wind*: P. and V. *νότος, ὁ* (Æsch., *Frag.*). *West wind*: P. *ζέφυρος, ὁ* (Arist.). *Trade winds*: P. *ἐτησία, οἱ*. *Sheltered from the wind*, adj.: V. *ὑπήνεμος* (also Xen.). *A haven sheltered from the wind*: V. *λίμνη εὔηνεμος* (Eur., *And.* 749). *Fling to the winds*: met., see *reject*. *Fling his garlands to the winds and storms*: V. *στέμματ' ἀνέμοις καὶ θεύλλαισιν μέθεσ* (Eur., *Bacch.* 350). *Your praises of the Phrygians I fling to the winds*: V. *Φρυγῶν ἐπαινεσεις ἀνέμοις φέρεσθαι παραδίδωμι* (Eur., *Tro.* 418). *Flatulence*: P. *φύσαι, αἱ* (Plat.). *Breath*: P. and V. *πνεῦμα, τό*, Ar. and V. *πνοή, ἦ* (rare P.), *φύσημα, τό* (also Plat. but rare P.), V. *ἀμπνοή, ἦ*. *Get wind of*, v.: P. *πραιοσθάνεσθαι* (gen. or absol.).

**Wind**, subs. See *bend*.

**Wind**, v. trans. *Blow (horn, etc.)*: P. and V. *φυσᾶν*. *Wind into a ball*: Ar. *τολίπεσεν* (absol.). *Twine*: P. and V. *πλέκειν, συμπλέκειν, ἐμπλέκειν, V. ἐλίσσειν, εἰλίσσειν*. *Spin*: Ar. and V. *κυκλεῖν*. *Cast around*: P. and V. *περιβάλλειν, V. ἀμφιβάλλειν*; see *twine, twist*. V. intrans. *Twist*: P. and V. *κυκλίσθαι, V. ἐλίσσεσθαι* (also Plat. but rare P.), *εἰλίσσεσθαι*. *Pass slowly*: P. and V. *βᾶδίζεν* (rare V.), Ar. and V. *βαλνεν, στείχεν*. *Wind up*: see *finish*. *Wind round*: P. *περιελθ-*

- σειν (τι περί τι). *Wind (oneself)* *roumā*: P. περιελίσσασθαι (περί, acc. or absol.) (Plat.), περιπτύσσεισθαι (Plat.) (absol.); see *surround*, *embrace*.
- Wind-bound**, adj. Use P. and V. ἀπλοῖα χρώμενος.
- Wind-fall**, subs. P. and V. ἔρμαιον, τό, εὔρημα, τό.
- Winding**, adj. V. ἐλικτός, P. σκολιός (of a river) (Hdt.). *Curved*: P. and V. καμπύλος (Plat.); see *curved*.
- Winding**, subs. See *curve*.
- Winding-sheet**, subs. P. ἐντάφιον, τό, V. φᾶρος, τό, φᾶρος, τό, πέπλος, ὁ. *By no wife's hand were they laid out in their winding-sheet*: V. οὐ δάμαρτος ἐν χεροῖν πέπλοις συνεστάλησαν (Eur., Tro. 377).
- Wind instrument**, subs. P. and V. αἰλός, ὁ.
- Windlass**, subs. Ar. and P. τροχίλια, ἡ. *Draw up by a windlass*, v.: P. ὀνεῖν (Thuc. 7, 25).
- Windless**, adj. Ar. and V. νήνεμος.
- Windlessness**, subs.: P. ἰνηνμία, ἡ.
- Window** subs. Ar. and P. θύρῃς, ἡ
- Windpipe**, subs. Ar. and V. ἄρρυγξ, ὁ (Eur., Oycl.), P. ἀρηγρία, ἡ, V. πλεύμονος ἀρηγρία, ἡ, πνεύματος διαρροαί, αἱ.
- Windward**, adv. Use adj. P. προτήνεμος (Xen.).
- Windy**, adj. V. διήνεμος. *A rainy and windy night* P. νύξ χειμέριος ἰδατι καὶ ἀνέμῳ (Thuc. 3, 22). *Long-winded*: P. and V. μακρός, P. μακρολόγος.
- Wine**, subs. P. and V. οἶνος, ὁ, V. βίχιος, ὁ, βάχιος, ὁ, μίθῃ, τό. *Wine cups* V. οἰνηρὰ τεύχη, τά. *Foam of wine*: V οἰνωπὸς ἀχη, ἡ. *Drunk with wine*: use V. οἰνωθείς, ὡνωμένος, κάττοιμος; see *drunk*. *Flushed with wine*, adj.: V. οἰνωπός. *Rich in wine*: P. πολυοἶνος. *Rich in grapes*: V. εὐβοτρυς, πολυβοτρυς. *Abstaining from wine*: P. and V. ἀοῖνος (Plat.) *Abstain from wine*, v.: P. and V. νήφειν. *Peace offerings without wine*: V. νηφάλια
- μειλίγματα (Æsch., Eum. 107). *Make wine from sharp unripe grapes*: V. τεύχειν ἀπ' ὄμφακος πικρᾶς οἶνον (Æsch., Ag. 970).
- Wine bibber**, subs. P. οἰνόφλυξ, ὁ or ἡ (Xen.), or use adj. P. φλόινος (Plat.); see also *drunken*.
- Wine bibbing**, subs. P. οἰνοφλυγία, ἡ (Xen.); see also *drunkenness*.
- Wine cellar**, subs. P. οἰνῶν, ὁ (Xen.).
- Wine cooler**, subs. P. ψυκτήρ, ὁ (Plat.).
- Wineless**, adj. V. ἀοῖνος, νηφάλιος. *Drinking no wine*: P. and V. ἀοῖνος (Plat.), νήφων (Plat.).
- Wine skin**, subs. P. and V. ἀσκός, ὁ.
- Wing**, subs. P. and V. πτέρυξ, ἡ, πτερόν, τό. *Wing of an army*: P. and V. κέρας, τό. *Post on the wings*: P. ἐκ πλαγίου τάσσειν (Thuc. 7, 6). *Wings (on the stage)*: P. παρασκήνια, τά (Dem. 520). *Flap the wings*, v.: Ar. πτερύλλειν (absol.). *Furnish with wings*, v. trans.: Ar. and P. πτεροῦν (Plat.). *Grow wings*, v. intrans.: P. πτεροφύειν (Plat.). *Take wing*: see *fly away*. *Now have past blessings taken wing and flown*: V. καὶ νῦν ἐκεῖνα μὲν θανόντ' ἀνέπτατο (Eur., H. F. 69). *I renounce my quarrel with you, let it take wing and go*: V. μεθήμι νεῖκος τὸ σὸν· ἴτω δ' ὑπόπτερον (Eur., Hel. 1236).
- Wing**, v. trans. *Furnish with wings*: Ar. and P. πτεροῦν. *Wing one's flight*: use P. and V. πέτεσθαι; see *fly*.
- Winged**, adj. P. and V. πτερωτός (Plat.), πτηνός (Plat.), ὑπόπτερος (Plat.), Ar. and V. εὐπτερος, πτεροῦς, V. πετηνός, κατάπτερος, Ar. πτεροφόρος, πτέρινος. *A winged arrow*: V. κομήτης ἴος, ὁ (Soph., Trach. 567). *Golden-winged*, adj.: Ar. χρυσοπτερος. *Swift-winged*: V. τάχύπτερος, ὠκύπτερος. *White-winged*: V. λευκόπτερος. *Yellow-winged*: V. ξουθόπτερος.



- Wingless**, adj. P. and V. ἀπτήν (Plat. and Æsch., *Frag.*, also Ar.), V. ἀπτερος.
- Wink**, v. intrans. P. and V. σκαρμάδουσαι (Xen. and Eur., *Cycl.* 626); see also *shut the eyes*, under *shut*. Without *winking* use adv. P. ἀσκαρμαδουκί (Xen.), or adj., Ar. ἀσκαρμάδουκος (*Hq.* 292). *Wink at*, *shut one's eyes to*, met.: Ar. and P. περιωρᾶν (acc.); see *allow*.
- Wink**, subs. He *doesn't see a wink of sleep the whole night*: Ar. ὕπνου δ' ὁσά τῆς νυκτὸς οὐδὲ πασπάλην (*Vesp.* 91).
- Winner**, subs. P. and V. ὁ νικῶν, ὁ κρατῶν, ὁ κρείσσων.
- Winning**, adj. *Victorious*: P. and v. κρείσσων, P. ἐπικρατής, καθυπέρτερος, V. ὑπέρτερος. *The winning side*: P. and V. οἱ κρείσσονες, οἱ κρατοῦντες. *Attractive*: P. ἐπαγωγός, προσαγωγός, ἐφοικός. *Charming*: Ar. and P. χάρις, P. εὐχαρίς, ἐπίχαρίς. *Delightful*: P. and V. τερπνός, ἡδύς; see *delightful*. *Persuasive*: P. and V. πῖθάνος, εὐπειθής, πειστήριος.
- Winningly**, adv. P. χαριέτως, P. and V. ἠδέως.
- Winnow**, v. trans. P. λικμᾶν (Xen.), ἀναλικμᾶν (Plat.), Ar. and P. βράσσειν (Plat.). Met., see *separate*.
- Winnowing-fan**, subs. V. λίκνον, τό (Soph., *Frag.*), πτύον, τό (*Æsch.*, *Frag.*).
- Winsome**, adj. *Charming*: Ar. and P. χάρις, P. εὐχαρίς, ἐπίχαρίς.
- Winsomely**, adv. P. χαριέντως.
- Winsomeness**, subs. P. and V. χάρις, ἡ.
- Winter**, subs. P. and V. χειμῶν, ὁ, V. χεῖμα, τό. *Of winter*, adj.: P. χειμερινός. *Winter quarters*: P. χειμάδιον, τό (Dem. 49). *Go into winter quarters*, v.: P. χειμάζειν (Xen.).
- Winter**, v. intrans. *Pass the winter* Ar. and P. χειμάζειν, P. ἐπιχειμάζειν, διαχειμάζειν, παραχειμάζειν.
- Wintry**, adj. Ar. and P. χειμέριος, P. χειμερινός, Ar. and V. δυσχειμερος.
- Wipe**, v. trans. Ar. and P. ἀπομάσσειν, Ar. περιψῆν. *Wipe one's nose*: P. and V. ἀπομάσσειν (Plat., and Eur., *Cycl.* 562; also mid. in Ar.). *Sponge*: Ar. and P. σπογγίζειν; see also *clean*. *Wipe away*: Ar. and V. ἀποψῆν, ἐξομοργῆναι (or mid.), Ar. ἀπομόργνησθαι, V. ἐκμάσσειν; met., see *wipe out*. *Wipe down*: Ar. and P. κῆταψῆν, P. and V. ψήχειν (also Ar.); see *rub down*. *Wipe out* (met., *destroy*): P. and V. ἐξῆλείφειν, καθαιρεῖν, ἀφανίζειν; see *destroy*. *Obliterate*: P. and V. ἐξῆλείφειν, ἀφανίζειν. *Wipe out a disgrace from another*: P. ἀπολύειν. *Wipe out a disgrace from oneself*: P. ἀπολίεσθαι. *I will wipe out from my life the dishonour that awaits one*: V. δίσκλειαν ἧ μένει μ' ἀπόσσαι βίον (*Eur.*, *II. P.* 1152).
- Wisdom**, subs. P. and V. σοφία, ἡ, τὸ σοφόν. (*Good sense*: P. and V. φρόνησις, ἡ, γνώμη, ἡ, νοῦς, ὁ, εὐβουλία, ἡ, τὸ σῶφρον, τὸ σωφρονεῖν, σθένεις, ἡ, Ar. and P. σωφροσύνη, ἡ. *Expediency*: P. and V. τὸ συμφέρον. *Love wisdom*, v.: P. φιλοσοφεῖν. *Love of wisdom*, subs.: P. φιλοσοφία, ἡ. *Lovely wisdom*, adj.: P. φιλόσοφος.
- Wise**, adj. P. and V. σοφός. *Vary wise*: P. and V. πάνσοφος (Plat.), Ar. and P. ὑπέρσοφος (Plat.). *Sensible*: P. and V. σῶφρων, ἔμφρων, εὐβουλος, σῆνετός, V. ἀρτίφρων (also Plat. but rare P.), φρονήμων, ὀρθόβουλος, Ar. and P. φρονίμος. *Of things*: P. and V. σοφός, σῶφρων, ἔμφρων, Ar. and P. φρονίμιος. *Be wise*, v.: P. and V. φρονεῖν, εἰ φρονεῖν, σωφρονεῖν, V. ὀρθῶ φρονεῖν.
- Wise**, subs. *Way*: P. and V. τρόπος, ὁ; see *way*. *In what wise*: see *how*.
- Wiseacre**, subs. Use P. and V. σοφιστής, ὁ; or adj., P. and V. σοφός.

**Wisely**, adv. P. and V. σοφῶς. *Sensibly*: P. and V. σωφρόνως, Ar. and P. φρονίμως, P. ἐμφρόνως, νοουχόντως, V. φρονούντως, σεσωφρονομένως.

**Wish**, subs. P. and V. βούλησις, ἦ, P. βούλημα, τό. *Desire*: P. and V. ἐπιθύμια, ἦ; see *desire*. *If it is your wish*: P. εἰ σοι βουλομένῳ ἐστί, εἰ σοι ἰδομένῳ ἐστί. *Request*: P. and V. χρεία, ἦ. *Mere wish, aspiration*: P. εὐχή, ἦ. *Good wishes*: P. and V. εὖνοια, ἦ; see *good will*. *Change one's wishes*: V. μεταίχεσθαι (Eur., Med. 600). *Impulse*: P. and V. ὁρμή, ἦ. *According to one's wishes*: P. and V. κατὰ γνώμην, Ar. and P. κῆρὰ νοῦν.

**Wish**, v. trans. or intrans. P. and V. βούλεσθαι, Ar. and P. θέλειν, Ar. and V. θέλειν. *Desire*: P. and V. ἐπιθυμῆναι, ἐφίεσθαι, Ar. and V. ὀρέξω (rare P.), μονοῖαν (Eur., Cycl. 448), V. προσορέξω, ἐμῖρην, ἐμῖρῆσθαι, ποθεῖν, ἐρᾶν, ἔρασθαι; see *a sire*. *Join in wishing*: P. and V. συμβούλεσθαι (dat.) (Plat.), Ar. and V. συνθέλειν (absol.). *Wish for*: P. and V. ἐπιθυμῆναι (gen.), ἐφίεσθαι (gen.), V. ὀρέξω (gen.), προορέξω (gen.), χῆρῆναι (gen.), μονοῖαν (acc.) (Soph., Aj. 341); see *desire*. *Yearn for*: P. and V. ποθεῖν (acc.), Ar. and V. ἐμῖρην (gen.), V. ἐμῖρῆσθαι (gen.). *Be enamoured of*: P. and V. ἐρᾶν (gen.), Ar. and V. ἔρασθαι (gen.). *Seek*: P. and V. ζητεῖν. *Desire ardently*: P. γλίχεσθαι (gen.). *Do you wish me to speak*: use P. and V. βούλει εἰπω (aor. subj.).

**Wist**, v. intrans. See *know*.

**Wistful**, adj. V. πωθινός; see *sad*.

**Wistfully**, adv. See *sadly*.

**Wistfulness**, subs. P. and V. πῶθος ὁ (Plat. but rare P.), ἔμωδος, ὁ (Plat. but rare P.); see *sadness*.

**Wit**, subs. *Cleverness*: P. and V. σύνεσις, ἦ, τὸ σύνερον, σοφία, ἦ, P. δεινότης, ἦ, Ar. and P. δεξιότης, ἦ. *Intellect, mind*: P. and V. νοῦς, ὁ,

φρόνησις, ἦ, γνώμη, ἦ, Ar. and P. διάνοια, ἦ, Ar. and V. φρήν, ἦ, or pl. (rare P.). *Mother wit*: P. οἰκεία σύνεσις (Thuc 1, 138). *Conversational cleverness*: P. χαριεντισμός, ὁ, εὐτραπέλεια, ἦ. *A witty person*: use adj., P. and V. γέλοιος (Eur., Frag.), Ar. and P. χάριας, ἀστεῖος. *Play the wit*, v.: Ar. and P. χᾶριεντίεσθαι. *Be at one's wit's end*: P. and V. ἀπορεῖν, ἀμηχανεῖν (rare P.), P. ἀπορος καθεστηκέναι, ἐν ἀπορῷ ἔχεσθαι. *At one's wit's end*, adj.: P. and V. ἀπορος, ἀμήχανος (rare P.). *Lose one's wits*: P. and V. ἐξίστασθαι, οὐ φρονεῖν, πᾶραφρονεῖν; see *be mad*, under *mad*. *With one's wits about one*, adj.: Ar. and P. δεξιός, P. and V. δεξιότης (Plat. and Eur., Cycl.); see *clever*.

**Witch**, subs. Ar. φαρμακῆς, ἦ, V. αἰδός, ἦ. *Old woman*: P. and V. γράυς, ἦ, γράια, ἦ, Ar. and P. γράδιον, τό.

**Witchcraft**, subs. P. φαρμακεία, ἦ, ἡ μαγευτική, V. μάγεύματα, τά; see *magic*. *Use witchcraft*, v.: V. μάγεύειν, Ar. μαγγάνειν. *Quackery*: P. γοητεία, ἦ. *Enchantment*: P. κήλησις, ἦ.

**Witchery**, subs. *Grace*: P. and V. χάρις, ἦ.

**Witching**, adj. Ar. and P. χάρεις, P. εὐχαρις, ἐπίχαρις, V. θελεκτήριος. *Solemn*: P. and V. σεμνός; see also *beautiful, magic*.

**With**, prep. P. and V. μετὰ (gen.), σὺν (dat.) (Dem. 823, but rare in P. except in a few phrases, as σὺν ὄπλοις). *Together with*: P. and V. ἅμᾳ (dat.), ὁμοῦ (dat.) (rare P.). *Be with*, v.: P. and V. συνείναι (dat. or absol.). *Bring one into odium with*: use P. and V. διάβάλλειν τινά (P. and V. dat., εἰ. πρὸς, acc.). (*Engage, fight*) *with*: P. and V. πρὸς (acc.).

**Withal**, adv. *At the same time*: P. and V. ἅμᾳ.

**Withdraw**, v. trans. P. and V.

ἔφαιρέιν (Eur., *Rhes.* 834), πᾶραιρέιν, ὑπεφαιρέιν, ἵποσπᾶν. *Draw back*: Ar. ἀνασπᾶν; see *draw back*. *Retract*: P. ἀνατίθεσθαι (acc. or absol.), P. and V. ἐκβάλλειν (acc.). *I withheld my former words*: V. καὶ τῶν παλαιῶν ἐξᾠφίσταμαι λόγων (Eur., *I. A.* 479). *Draw off*: P. and V. ἀπάγειν, Ar. and P. ὑπάγειν, V. ὑπεξάγειν. *When we had withdrawn our steps from this house*: V. ἐπεὶ μελάθρων τῶνδ' ἀπήραμεν πόδα (Eur., *El.* 774). *Keep apart*: P. and V. ἐξαιρέιν (or mid.). *Retrouve, secretly*: P. and V. ὑπεκτίθεσθαι, ὑπεκπέμπειν, ἐκκλέπτειν, ἐκκομίζεσθαι, P. ὑπεκκομίζειν, V. ὑπεκλαμβάνειν, ὑπεκσώζειν. *Withdraw (a case at law)*: P. διαγράφεσθαι (δικήν). V. intrans. *Retire*: P. and V. ἀνῶχωρέιν (Eur., *Phoen.* 730, *Rhes.* 775), ὑποστρέφειν, ἀποχωρέιν, Ar. and P. ἐπᾠχώρωρέιν, ὑποχωρέιν; see *depart*. *Of an army*: P. ἀπανίστασθαι, ἐπανάγειν (Xen.), ἀνάγειν (Xen.); see *retreat*. *Withdrawal from (business, etc.)*: P. and V. ἀφίστασθαι (gen.), ἐξίστασθαι (gen.); see *renounce*. *The Athenians withdrew from the conference*: P. οἱ μὲν Ἀθηναῖοι μετεχώρησαν ἐκ τῶν λόγων (Thuc. 5, 112). *We have withdrawn from Amphipolis in Philip's favour*: P. Φιλίππῳ . . . Ἀμφιπόλει παρακεχώρηκαμεν (Dem. 63). *Cities from which the king withdrew in favour of the Greeks*: P. πόλεις . . . ἐν βασιλείᾳ . . . ἀπέστη τοῖς Ἑλλησι (Dem. 198).

**Withdrawal**, subs. *Leading away*: P. ἀπιγωγή, ἡ (Xen.). *Retirement*: P. ἀναχώρησις, ἡ. *Departure*: P. ἀποχώρησις, ἡ, P. and V. ἔξοδος, ἡ. *Retraction*: P. παλινῶδία, ἡ.

**Withe**, subs. V. λῆγοι, αἱ (Eur., *Cycl.* 225).

**Wither**, v. trans. P. and V. μαραίνειν, ἰσχυαίνειν (Plat.), κάπσιχυαίνειν (Plat.), V. ἀμαυροῦν (also Xen. but

rare P.), αὐαίνειν, συντήκειν, ἐκτῆκειν, Ar. and V. τῆκειν. V. intrans. P. and V. μαραίνεσθαι, φθίνειν (Plat.), ἰσχυαίνεσθαι (Plat.), κάπσιχυαίνεσθαι (Plat.), P. ἀπομαραίνεσθαι (Plat.), V. ἀποφθίνειν, κάταφθίνειν, ἐκτῆκεσθαι, συντήκεσθαι, κάταξαινεσθαι, κάτασκελλεσθαι, αὐαίνεσθαι, Ar. and V. τῆκεσθαι, Ar. and P. κατᾠτῆκεσθαι (Xen.). *Met., rains away*: P. and V. ἀπορρεῖν, διαρρεῖν. *Loose bloom*: Ar. and P. ἀπανθεῖν.

**Withered**, adj. P. and V. ξηρίς, Ar. and P. σαπρός, αἰὸς ἰσχυός. *Wrinkled*: P. and V. ῥυτός.

**Withering**, adj. *Hot*: P. and V. θερμός; see *fiery*. *Met.*, P. and V. πικρός.

**Withers**, subs. P. ἀκρωμία, ἡ (Xen.).

**Withhold**, v. trans. *Keep off*: P. and V. ἀπέχειν. *Check*: P. and V. ἐπέχειν, κἀπέχειν; see *check*. (*irudgo*: P. and V. φθονεῖν (dat. of pers., gen. of thing) see *grudge*. *Take away*: P. and V. ἀφαιρέιν, πᾶραιρέιν. *Withhold*, interj.: see *hold*.

**Within**, prep. P. and V. εἰσω (gen.), ἔσω (gen.), ἐντός (gen.), ἐνδον (gen.) (Plat. but raro P.), V. ἔσωθεν (gen.) (Eur., *I. T.* 1389). *Within reach*: use adj., P. and V. πρόχειρος. *Of distance*: see *near*. *Within bow-shot*: P. and V. ἐντὸς τοξείματος. *Of time, degree*: Ar. and P. ἐντός (gen.), or of time, use P. and V. gen. alone. *Within a short time*: P. ἐντὸς οὐ πολλοῦ χρόνου. *Within what time will Heracles come to the house?* V. ἤξει δ' ἐς οἶκον Ἑρμῖον ἴνους χρόνου; (Eur., *Or.* 1211). *If they do not go to law within five years*: P. εἰν μὴ πέντε ἐτῶν δικάσονται (Dem. 989). *He came within an ace of being killed*: P. παρὰ μικρὸν ἦλθεν ἀποθανεῖν (Isoc. 388).

**Within**, adv. P. and V. ἐντός, εἰσω, ἔσω. *In the house*: P. and V. ἐδον, οἶκο', κατ' οἶκον. *From within*: P. and V. ἔσωθεν, ἐνδοθεν.

**Without, prep.** *Outside*: P. and V. ἔξω (gen.), ἐκτός (gen.), V. ἔξωθεν (gen.), ἐκποδῶν (gen.) (also Xen. but rare P.). *Apart from*: P. and V. ἀνευ (gen.), χωρὶς (gen.), V. δίχῃ (gen.), νόσφί(ν) (gen.) (Æsch., Supp. 239, but rare), ἄτερ (gen.), ἄτερθεν (gen.); see also *free from*. *Except*: P. and V. πλὴν (gen.); see *except*. *With a clause. Going hence without persuading the city*: P. ἀπιόντες ἐνθόδε . . . μὴ πείσαντες τὴν πόλιν (Plat., *Crito* 49E). *We shall not be able to get Oropus without allowing the Lacedaemonians to subdue the Peloponnese*: P. μὴ Λακεδαιμονίους εἰόντες τὴν Πελοπόννησον καταστρέψασθαι οὐχ οἷοί τε ἐσόμεθα Ὀρωπὸν λαβεῖν (Dem. 206). *It is possible to humble the Thebans without making the Lacedaemonians powerful*: P. ἔστι Θηβαίους ταπεινοὺς ποιεῖν ἀνευ τοῦ Λακεδαιμονίους ἰσχυροὺς καθιστάναι (Dem. 208).

**Without, adv.** P. and V. ἔξω, ἐκτός, ἐκποδῶν, V. ἐκποθεν. *From without*: P. and V. ἔξωθεν, V. θῦραθεν, ἐκτοθεν. *Those without*: P. and V. οἱ ἔξω, οἱ ἔξωθεν, V. οἱ θῦραθεν. *Do without, be lacking in, v.*: P. and V. δεῖσθαι (gen.). *Give up*: P. and V. μεθίνααι (acc.), ἀφίστασθαι (gen.); see *renounce*. *Dismiss*: P. and V. χαίρειν ἰάν (acc.). *Let go*: P. and V. ἰάν (acc.).

**Withstand, v. trans.** P. and V. ἀναντιοῦσθαι (dat.), ἀντίστασθαι (dat.), ἀντιτείνειν (dat.), P. ἀνταίρειν (dat.), ἐνίστασθαι (dat.), V. ἀντίβαίνειν (dat.); see *resist*. *Face*: P. and V. ἐφίστασθαι, ἀντρέχειν (dat.), P. ὑπομένειν; see *face*. *Absol., hold out*: P. and V. ἀντρέχειν, καρτερεῖν, ὑφίστασθαι.

**Witless, adj.** P. and V. ἄνους, ἄφρων, σκαῖός, ἀμάθης; see *foolish, dull*.

**Witlessly, adv.** P. and V. ἀφρόνως; see *foolishly*.

**Witlessness, subs.** P. and V. ἄνοια, ἡ, ἀφροσύνη, ἡ, ἀμάθια, ἡ; see *folly, dullness*.

**Witness, subs.** *One who gives evidence*: P. and V. μάρτυς, ὁ or ἡ. *Eye witness*: P. αὐτόπτης, ὁ, ὄπτης, ὁ, P. and V. ἐπόπτης, ὁ, V. κατόπτης, ὁ; see *spectator*. *One taken to witness*: use adj., V. οὐνίστωρ (also Thuc. 2, 74, but rare P.). *Without witness, unattested, adj.*: P. ἀμάρτυρος, V. ἀμαρτύρητος. (*Do a thing*) *without witnesses*: P. (πράσσειν) ἀμαρτύρως (Dem. 869). *Evidence*: Ar. and P. μαρτυρία, ἡ, V. μαρτῦρία, τῆ, μαρτῦρημα, τό; see *evidence*. *Call to witness, v.*: P. and V. μαρτῦρεσθαι (acc.), Ar. and P. ἐπιμαρτῦρεσθαι (acc.). *Protest*: P. διαμαρτῦρεσθαι. *He consenting thereto and calling the gods to witness*: V. ὃδ' αἰνέσας ταῦθ' ὀρκίους τε δοὺς θεοῖς (Eur., *Phoen.* 481). *Bear witness*: see under *witness, v.* *False witness*: P. ψευδομαρτυρία, ἡ. *One who gives false witness*: P. ψευδόμαρτυς, ὁ.

**Witness, v. trans.** *Behold*: P. and V. ἀρθεῖν, θεᾶσθαι, θεωρεῖν; see *behold*. *Witness a document*: see under *sign*. *Give evidence, bear witness*: P. and V. μαρτῦρεῖν, ἐκμαρτῦρεῖν. *bear witness to*: P. and V. μαρτῦρεῖν (τινὶ τι), ἐκμαρτῦρεῖν (τι), P. ἐπιμαρτῦρεῖν (τινὶ τι). *My husband needs none to bear witness to his renown*: V. οὐμὸς δ' ἀμαρτύρητος εὐκλεῆς πόσις (Eur., *H. F.* 290). *Bear witness in favour of a person*: P. and V. συμμαρτῦρεῖν (dat. of person, acc. of thing or absol.). *Bear witness against a person*: P. καταμαρτῦρεῖν (gen. or absol.). *Bear witness besides*: P. προσμαρτῦρεῖν. *Bear false witness against*: P. καταψευδομαρτῦρεῖσθαι (gen. or absol.). *Bear false witness*: P. ψευδομαρτῦρεῖν.

**Witness box, subs.** Use Ar. and P. βῆμα, τό. *Go into the witness box, v.*: P. ἀναβαίνειν. *Put into the witness box*: P. ἀναβιβάζειν (acc.).

**Witticism, subs.** Ar. and P. σκῶμμα,

τό, ἀστειόν, τό (Dem. 689). *Indulge in witticisms*, v.: Ar. and P. χάριεντίεσθαι.

**Wittily**, adv. P. χαριέντως.

**Wittiness**, subs. P. χαριεντισμός, ὁ.

**Wittingly**, adv. Use adj. P. and V. εἰδώς. *Do a thing wittingly*: P. and V. εἰδώς τι πράσσειν; see *intentionally*.

**Witty**, adj. Ar. and P. χάρεις, ἀστειός; see *laughable*.

**Wizard**, subs. P. and V. φαρμάκεύς, ὁ, ἐπωδός, ὁ, μάγος, ὁ, γόης, ὁ, V. αἰδός, ὁ.

**Wizened**, adj. P. and V. ῥυσός.

**Woe**, subs. P. and V. πάθος, τό, πάθημα, τό, λήπη, ἡ, ἀντα, ἡ; see *sorrow*. *Woos, troubles*: P. and V. κᾶκᾶ, τά, P. τὰ δυσχερῆ, V. τὰ δύσφορα, τὰ δυσφόρους ἔχοντα, Ar. and V. πόνου, οἱ; see *trouble*.

**Woe**, interj. P. and V. φεῦ, οἶμοι, πάπαϊ, ἰοῦ, Ar. and V. αἰαῖ, ἰώ. *Woe for*: P. and V. φεῦ (gen.), Ar. and V. οἶμοι (gen.), V. ἰώ (gen.). *Cry woe*, v. intrans.: Ar. and V. οἰμώζειν, V. φεῦξαι (1st aor. of φεῦξω), αἰάξω.

**Woebegone**, adj. P. and V. ἀθύμος (Xen.), V. δυσθύμος, κᾶτηφής, δύσφρων; see *miserable, squallid*.

**Woeful**, adj. *Sad*: P. and V. ἀθλιός, οἰκτρός, τάλαιπυρος, δυστυχής, δυσδαίμων, ἀτυχής (rare V.), Ar. and V. τάλᾶς, σχέτλιος, δύστηνος, δέλαιος (rare P.), τλήμων, δύσμορος (also Antipho. but rare P.), δύσποτος, δάτιος, ἀμοιρος (also Plat. but rare P.), ἄμμορος, μέλεος, ἀνοβλος; see *unhappy*. *Lamentable, distressing*: P. and V. βῦρῦς, λυπηρός, ἀντρός, V. δύσφορος (also Xen. but rare P.), δύσοιστος, λυπρός, πολίστονος, παιδάκρυτος, εὐδάκρυτος, πᾶγκλαιτος, δυσθρήνητος. *Of looks*: P. and V. σκυθρωπός, V. στυγρός; see *loomy*.

**Woefully**, adv. *Dejectedly*: P. ἀθύμως (Xen.), δυσθύμως (Plat.). *Miserably*: P. and V. ἀθλίως, οἰκτρῶς, V. τλημόνως. *Unfortunately*:

P. and V. δυστυχῶς, κᾶκῶς, P. ἀτυχῶς, V. δυσπότμως, παγκᾶκως. *Distressingly*: P. and V. λυπηρῶς, ἀλγυνῶς, ἀντάρως (Xen.), κᾶκῶς.

**Woefulness**, subs. *Dejection*: P. and V. ἀθύμια, ἡ, δυσθύμια, ἡ. *Misfortune*: P. and V. δυσπραξία, ἡ; see *misfortune*. *Unhappiness*: P. ταλαπωρία, ἡ, ἀθλιότης, ἡ; see *woe, unhappiness*.

**Wold**, subs. P. and V. λόφος, ὁ; see *hill*.

**Wolf**, subs. P. and V. λύκος, ὁ. *Of a wolf*, adj.: V. λύκειος. *Wolf's skin*: V. δορὰ λύκειος ἡ (Eur., *Rhes.* 208). *Slaying wolves*, adj.: V. λύκοκτόνος.

**Wolfish**, adj. *Of a wolf*: V. λύκειος. *Met.*, see *greedy*.

**Woman**, subs. P. and V. γυνή, ἡ. *Old woman*: P. and V. γραῖς, ἡ, γραῖα, ἡ, Ar. and P. γράδιον, τό. *Young woman*: see *girl*. *Feeble women and little children*: P. γίναια καὶ παιδάρια (Dem. 361). *Crowds of women*: V. σύλλογοι γυναικοπληθεῖς (Eur., *Alc.* 951). *Women's quarters*: P. γυναικῶν, ὁ (Xen.), Ar. and P. γυναικωνίτις, ἡ. *If she be a true woman*: V. εἴπερ γυναικῶν ἐστί τῶν ἄλλων μία (Eur., *Med.* 945). *Warsfare where in women are the slayers*: V. θηλυκτόνος ἄρης (Aesch., *P. V.* 860). *Of a woman*, adj.: P. and V. γυναικεῖος. *Woman shared*: V. θηλυμορφος, γυναικόμορφος. *Woman voiced*: Ar. γυναικόφωνος. *Play the woman*, v.: Ar. γυναικίζειν; see *be unarmed*.

**Womanhood**, subs. *Maturity*: P. and V. ἡβη, ἡ, ὦρα, ἡ, Ar. and P. ἡλικία, ἡ.

**Womanish**, adj. *Effeminate*: Ar. and P. μιλᾶκός, τριφερός, P. ἀνανδρος, Ar. and V. μαλθᾶκός (also Plat. but rare P.), P. and V. γυναικεῖος, V. γυναικομίμος, γυναικόφρων (Eur., *Frag.*), θηλένους, Ar. θηλύφρων.

**Womankind**, subs. P. and V. τὸ

θῆλυ, γυναικες, αἰ, V. τὸ θῆλυ γένος, θῆλυς σπορά, ἦ, P. θήλεια φύσις, ἦ, Ar. τὸ γυναικεῖον φύλον (*Thestm.* 786).

Womanly, adj. P. and V. γυναικεῖος.

Womb, subs. P. and V. γαστήρ, ἦ, V. νηδὺς, ἦ, σπλάγγνον, τό or pl. (*Beas*) in the womb: use V. ἐπὶ ζώνης (φέρειν), ἐντὸς ζώνης (φέρειν).

Wonder, subs. P. and V. θαῦμα, τό, ἔκπληξις, ἦ, θάμβος, τό (*Thuc* and *Plat.* but rare P.). *That wh.ch causes wonder*: P. and V. θαῦμα, τό. *Portent*: P. and V. τέρψ, τό.

Wonder, v. intrans. P. and V. θαυμάζειν, ἀποθαυμάζειν, V. θαμβεῖν; see *παρvel*. *Wonder at*: P. and V. θαυμιζέω (acc.), ἀποθαυμιζέω (acc.), V. θαμβεῖν (acc.); see *παρvel at*.

Wonderful, adj. P. and V. θαυμαστός, δεινός, ἀμήχανος, Ar. and P. θαυμάσιος, ὑπερφυής, V. ἔκπαγλος. *New*: P. and V. καινός, νέος, V. νεόκοτος, Ar. and V. νεοχμός. *Portentous*: Ar. and P. τερατώδης.

Wonderfully, adv. P. and V. δεινῶς, Ar. and P. θαυμάσιως, ὑπερφυῶς, P. θαυμαστῶς, ἀμήχανως.

Wondrous, adj. See *wonderful*.

Wondrously, adv. See *wonderfully*.

Wont, subs. P. and V. ἔθος, τό, νόμος, δ, νόμιμον, τό (generally pl.), P. συνήθεια, ἦ; see *custom*. *Be wont to* (with infin.): P. and V. φιλεῖν (infin.), εἰσθῆναι (infin.), εἰδίζεσθαι (infin.). *Too freely have you let your tongue wag as is your wont*: V. ἄγαν ἐφήκας γλῶσσαν ὡς τὸ σύμφυτον (*Eur., Andr.* 954).

Wonted, adj. P. and V. συνήθης, εἰσθῆ, εἰθιμνός, ἥθῆς (*Dem.* 605), νόμιμος, P. σύντροφος, Ar. and P. νομιζόμενος; see *usual*.

Woo, v. trans. P. and V. μνηστᾶναι (*Plat.*). *She is a person's favour*: Ar. and P. θεῶπτεύω (acc.).

Wood, subs. *Forest*: P. and V. ἔλη, ἦ; see also *thicket*. *Timber*: P. and V. ἔλη, ἦ (*Æsch., Ag.* 497), ἔλλον, τό. *Wood of a ship*: V.

δόρυ, τό. *Fire wood*: Ar. and P. φρῦγᾶνα, τά. *Brush-wood*: Ar. and P. κλημαῖδες, αἰ, P. and V. ἔλη, ἦ. *In the deep foliage of the wood*: V. ἔλης ἐν βάθυξίλω φόβη (*Eur., Bacch.* 1188). *Roaming thorough woods*, adj.: Ar. ἐλοδρόμος. *Wood-carrier*, subs. Ar. ἔληφόρος, ἦ.

Wood-cutter, subs. V. ἔλουργός, δ.

Wood-cutting, subs. P. δρυοτομική, ἦ (*Plat.*).

Wooded, adj. P. ἕλωδης, Ar. and P. δασύς, Ar. and V. δάσκιος.

Wooden, adj. P. ξυλινός, V. δούριος (also *Plat.* but rare P.), Ar. δούριος.

Woodland, subs. P. and V. ἔλη, ἦ. *Woodland glens*: V. νᾶπαια πτύχαι.

Wood-pecker, subs. Ar. δρυκόλαπτης, δ, δρύσιψ, δ, πελεκᾶς, δ.

Woodwork, subs. P. ξύλῳσις, ἦ.

Woody, adj. P. ἕλωδης, Ar. and P. δασύς, Ar. and V. δάσκιος.

Woer, subs. P. and V. μνηστήρ, δ (found in *Thuc.* and *Plat.* but only in reference to the Odyssean suitors), V. πᾶλαιστής, δ (*Æsch., Ag.* 1206).

Woof, subs. Ar. and P. κρόκη, ἦ.

Wooring, subs. V. μνηστεύματα, τά.

Wool, subs. Ar. and P. ἔριον, τό, or pl., V. λήνος, τό. *Flock of wool*: Ar. and V. κρόκη, ἦ, V. μαλλός, δ, λάγνη, ἦ; see *flock*. *Fleece*: Ar. and P. κώδιον, τό, Ar. and V. πόκος, δ. *Wreathed with white wool*, adj.: V. λευκοστεφής.

Wool-comber, subs. Use P. and V. κνᾶφεύς, δ, or ἦ.

Wool-combing, subs. Use P. ἦ κναφευτική, V. κτεισιμός, δ.

Woollen adj. P. ἔρεοῦς.

Woolly, adj. Ar. οὔλος, V. εὔποκος, Ar. and V. εὔπερος.

Word, subs. P. and V. λόγος, δ, βῆμα, τό, ἔπος, τό (rare P.), μῦθος, δ (rare P.). *Speech*: P. and V. λόγος, δ, βῆμα, τό, βῆσις, ἦ; see *utterance*. In grammar: Ar. and P. ὄνομα, τό. As opposed to, *deed*:

P. and V. λόγος, ὁ, ἔπος, τό. *Message, tidings*: Ar. and P. ἀγγελία, ἡ, P. and V. ἀγγελμα, τό; see *tidings*. *Intelligence*: P. and V. πίστις, ἡ (Thuc. but rare P.), V. πευθῶ, ἡ. *Eumour*: P. and V. φήμη, ἡ, λόγος, ὁ, V. βᾶσις, ἡ, κληδών, ἡ, κλέος, τό, Ar. and V. μῦθος, ὁ, φάτις, ἡ. *Word of command*: P. παράγγελσις, ἡ, τὰ παραγγελλόμενα. *Pass round the word of command*, v: P. and V. παραγγέλλειν. *Faith, promise*: P. and V. πίστις, ἡ, προτόν, τό, or pl.; see *pledge*. *Give one's word*: P. and V. πιστῶν δίδοναι; see *promise*. *Keep (one's word)*, *abide by*: P. and V. ἐμμένειν (dat.). *Send word*, v.: P. and V. ἀγγέλλειν; see *announce*. *Send round word*, P. περιαγγέλλειν. *He has remained already fifteen months without sending word*: V. ἦδη δέκα μῆνας πρὸς ἄλλους πεντ' ἀκήρυκτος μένει (Soph., *Trach.* 44). *In a word*: use adv., P. and V. ἀπλῶς, P. ὀλως. *To sum up*: P. συνελόντι, ὡς ἐν κεφαλαίῳ εἰπεῖν. *Briefly*: P. and V. συντόμως, συλλήβδην, ἐν βραχέϊ. *In word*, as opposed to *in deed*: P. and V. λόγῳ, V. λόγους (Eur., *El.* 47), τοῖς ὀνόμασιν (Eur., *I. A.* 1115), τοῖς λόγοις (Eur., *Or.* 287). *As an excuse*: P. and V. πρόφασις. *In so many words*: P. and V. ἀπλῶς. *Expressly*: P. διαρρήδην, P. and V. ἀντικρυσ. *Not writing it in so many words, but wishing to make this plain*: P. οὐ τοῖσιν τοῖς ῥήμασι γράψας ταῦτα δὲ βουλόμενος δεκνύμαι (Dem. 239). *By word of mouth*: P. ἀπὸ στόματος, P. and V. ἐπὶ γλώσσῃς. *By hearsay*: P. ἀκοῆ. *Word for word*: Ar. κατ' ἔπος. *Exactly*: P. and V. ἀκριβῶς. *Do you answer word for word*: V. ἔπος δ' ἀμείβου πρὸς ἔπος (Æsch., *Eum.* 586). *Not to utter a word*: P. οὐδὲ φθέγγεσθαι, Ar. and P. οὐδὲ γρύζειν. *No one dare'd to utter a word*: P. ἐτόλμησεν οὐδεὶς . . .

ῥῆξαι φωνήν (Dem. 126). *I thought I had suffered justly for having dared to utter a word*: P. ἠγοῦμένην δ' αἰκα πεπονθέναι ὅτι ἐργυξα (Plat., *Euthyd.* 301A). *Not a word*: Ar. and P. οὐδὲ γρῶ. *Not a word about*: P. οὐδὲ μικρὸν ὑπέρ (gen.) (Dem. 352), οὐδὲ γρῶ περὶ (gen.) (Dem. 353).

**Word**, v. trans. Use P. and V. λέγειν. *Vaguelv worded*: V. δυσκριτῶς εἰρημένως.

**Wordy**, adj. *Long-winded*: P. and V. μακρός, P. μακρολόγος. *Chattering*: P. πολύλογος; see *chatterin*. *Wordy warfare*: V. ἐπιρροθία κακῆ (Soph., *Ant.* 413); see *dispute*.

**Work**, subs. P. and V. ἔργον, τό. *Toil, labour*: P. and V. πόνος, ὁ, Ar. and V. μόχθος, ὁ, V. μοχθήματα, τά, ἄθλος, ὁ, κάμπος, ὁ. *Thing made*: P. and V. ἔργον, τό, V. ὄργανον, τό, πόνος, ὁ. *Work of art*: Ar. and P. σκεῦος, τό, V. τέχνη, ἡ, τέχνημα, τό, P. ἐργασία, ἡ. *Duty, function*: P. and V. ἔργον, τό; see *duty*. *Handicraft*: P. and V. τέχνη, ἡ, Ar. and P. χειρουργία, ἡ, P. χειροτεχνία, ἡ, V. χειρωναξία, ἡ. *Occupation*: P. ἐργασία, ἡ, πραγματεία, ἡ, ἐπιτήδειμα, τό, Ar. and P. διατριβή, ἡ, P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ. *Needle-work*: P. and V. ποίκιλια, τό; see *embroidery*. *Composition, writing*: P. ὑπόγραμμα, τό. *Book*: P. and V. βιβλος, ἡ. *Set to work*: see under *set*. *Begin*: P. and V. ἀρχεσθαι. *Military works, earth-work*: P. and V. ἔρμα, τό; see *defences*. *Mould*: P. χῶμα, τό, χούς, ὁ, πρόσχωσις, ἡ.

**Work**, v. trans. *Mould, fashion*: P. and V. πλάττειν. *Knead*: P. and V. ὀργάζειν (Soph., *Frags.*). *Cultivate (the soil)*: P. ἐργάζεσθαι, ἐξεργάζεσθαι, P. and V. γεωργεῖν (Eur., *Ithes.* 176, absol.), V. γάποναι (Eur., *Ithes.* 75). *Work a mine*: P. ἐργάζεσθαι μέταλλον (Dem. 977). *Work (stone or other materials)*: P. ἐργάζεσθαι. *Makes*

by work : P. and V. ἐργάζεσθαι, ἐξεργάζεσθαι, ἐκπονεῖν, V. ἐκμοχθεῖν, Ar. and P. ἀπεργάζεσθαι. Cause, bring about : P. and V. μηχανῶσθαι, ποιεῖν, P. ἀπεργάζεσθαι, V. τεύχειν; see contrive. Produce : P. and V. γενῶν, τίκειν (Plat.), V. φύτευσιν, φιλτῆειν; see produce. Embroider : P. and V. ποικίλλειν, P. καταποικίλλειν. He works his auger with double thoughts : V. διπλοῖν χαλῶν τρίπανον κωπηλατεῖ (Eur., Oycl. 461) V. intrans. Labour : P. and V. ἐργάζεσθαι, πονεῖν, ἐκπονεῖν, κίμην (rare P.), μοχθεῖν (rare P.). Be an artisan : P. δημιουργεῖν. Avail, do good : P. and V. ὠφελεῖν; see avail. Work at : P. and V. ἐργάζεσθαι (acc.), σπουδίζεω (acc.), διαπνεύω (acc.), V. πονεῖν (acc.) (rare P.), μοχθεῖν (acc.). Work for (on behalf of) : V. ὑπερκάμνειν (gen.), προκάμνειν (gen.), ὑπερπονεῖσθαι (gen.). Work off : P. ἀποτριβεσθαι. Work one's way : use advance. Work out : P. and V. ἐκπονεῖν (or mid.) (acc.), ἐξεργάζεσθαι (acc.), διῦπονείν (or mid.) (acc.), V. ἐκμοχθεῖν (acc.), Ar. and P. ἀπεργάζεσθαι (acc.). Come to the end of : V. ἀντλεῖν, ἐξαντλεῖν, διαντλεῖν. Work round : see come round. Work round in the rear of an enemy : P. περιεῖναι κατὰ νότου (Thuc. 4, 36). Work up : Ar. and P. ἀπεργάζεσθαι (acc.), P. and V. σπουδίζεω (acc.), ἐκπονεῖν (acc.). Work upon, turn to account : P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.); see influence. He so worked upon the jury that they would not even hear a word from us : P. οὕτω διέθηκε τοὺς δικαστῆς ὥστε φωνὴν μὴδ' ἤντινον ἐθέλειν ἀκούειν ἡμῶν (Dem. 1108). Work with others : P. and V. συμπονεῖν (dat.) (Xen.), V. συμμοχθεῖν (dat.), συγκάμνειν (dat.).

Worker, subs. See workman. Met., see also contriver. Worker in metals : Ar. and P. χαλκεύς, ὁ.

Working, subs. Cultivation : Ar.

and P. ἐργασία, ἡ. Working in metals : P. χαλκεία, ἡ.

Workman, subs. P. and V. δημιουργός, ὁ, ἐργάτης, ὁ, Ar. and P. χειροτέχνης, ὁ, V. χειρῶναξ, ὁ. Carpenter : P. and V. τέκτων, ὁ.

Workmanlike, adj. P. δημιουργικός. In workmanlike fashion : use adv., Ar. δημιουργικῶς.

Workmanship, subs. P. δημιουργία, ἡ. Skill, art : P. and V. τέχνη, ἡ.

Workshop, subs. Ar. and P. ἐργαστήριον, τό.

World, subs. The inhabited globe : P. ἡ οἰκουμένη. The earth : P. and V. γῆ; see earth. All men : P. and V. πάντες. The whole Greek world : P. τὸ Ἑλληνικόν. The Universe : P. κόσμος, ὁ. In this world : P. and V. ἐνθάδε, ἄνω, V. ἔνωθεν. In this world and the next : V. κακεῖ κἀνθάδε, P. καὶ ἐνθάδε καὶ ἐν

Ἄιδου (Plat., Gorg. 525b). If in the next world, so also in this : P. εἴπερ ἐκεῖ κἀνθάδε (Plat., Rep. 451b).

Gentle in this world he is gentle in the next : Ar. ὁ δ' εὐκόλος μὲν ἐνθάδ' εὐκόλος δ' ἐκεῖ (Ar., Ran. 82). The under-world : P. and V. Ἄιδος, ὁ.

In the under-world : P. and V. κάτω, ἐκεῖ, ἐν Ἄιδου, V. νέρθε(v), ἐνερθε(v).

From the under-world : P. and V. κάτωθεν, V. ἐνερθε(v), νέρθε(v).

To the under-world : P. and V. εἰς Ἄιδου, ἐκεῖσε. Of the under-world, adj. : P. and V. χθόνιος (Plat. but rare P.), V. νέρτερος.

Those in the under-world : P. and V. οἱ κάτω, οἱ κάτωθεν, οἱ ἐκεῖ, V. οἱ ἐνερθε, οἱ νέρτεροι, οἱ ἐνέρτεροι, οἱ κατὰ χθονός; see dead. If after all those in the under-world have any perception of what happens in this : P. εἰ ἄρα τοῖς ἐκεῖ φρόνησις ἐστι περὶ τῶν ἐνθάδε γιγνομένων (Isoc. 308b).

Where in the world? P. and V. ποῦ γῆς; Nowhere in the world : P. γῆς οὐδαμοῦ (Plat., Rep. 592a).

In the world, anywhere : P. and V. που (enclitic). Not for the world : P. and V. οὐδαμῶς.



- Worldliness**, subs. P. and V. ἀσέβεια, ἡ, V. δυσσέβεια, ἡ.
- Worldly**, adv. *Human*: P. and V. ἀνθρώπιος, P. ἀνθρώπιος. *Impious*: P. and V. ἀσεβής, V. δυσσεβής (rare P.). *Ungodly*: P. and V. ἄθεος. *Worldly goods*: P. and V. χρημᾶτα, τά; see *property*.
- Worm**, subs. P. εὐλή, ἡ (Hdt. and Aristotle). *Creeping thing*: P. and V. ἔρπετόν, τό.
- Worm**, v. trans. *Worm one's way into*: Ar. and P. εἰσδύεσθαι (eis, acc.); see *steal into*. *Worm one's way into a person's favour*: P. and V. ὑποτρέχειν (τινά), ὑπέρχεσθαι (τινά).
- Wormwood**, subs. P. ἀμύθιον, τό (Xen.).
- Worn**, adj. *Torn, ragged*: P. ῥαγεῖς (Xen.), V. τρυχηρός, Ar. and V. δυσπίνης. *Worn out*: P. and V. σαθρός. *Effete*: P. ἀπειρηκώς; see *under wear out*, v.
- Worry**, v. trans. *Like a dog*: P. ἔλκειν (Plat., Rep. 589b). Generally: P. and V. ὄχλον παρέχειν (dat.), Ar. and P. ἐνοχλεῖν (acc. or dat.), πράγματα παρέχειν (dat.), V. ὄχλεῖν, P. διοχλεῖν, παραλυπεῖν; see *trouble*. V. intrans. See *fret*.
- Worry**, subs. *Anxiety*: P. and V. φροντίς, ἡ, Ar. and V. μέριμνα, ἡ, V. σύννοια, ἡ, μέλημα, τό. *Distress*: P. and V. λύπη, ἡ, ἀντα, ἡ, ἀχθηδών, ἡ. *Bother*: P. and V. ὄχλος, ὁ, δυσχέρεια, ἡ.
- Worse**, adj. P. and V. κάκτων, χείρων. *Inferior*: P. and V. ἥσων. *Come off worse*, v.: P. ἐλασσοῦσθαι; see *have the worst of it*, *under worst*. *My malady ever flourishes and grows worse*: V. ἡ δ' ἐμῆ νόσος δειπέθηλε κατὰ μείζον ἔρχεται (Soph., Phil. 259).
- Worse**, adv. P. and V. κάκιον, Ar. and P. χείρον.
- Worship**, subs. P. θεραπεία, ἡ, θεραπεύμα, τό, λατρεία, ἡ. *Honour*: P. and V. τιμή, ἡ, V. τίμος, ὁ. *Honour, estimation*: P. and V. ἀξίωμα, τό, τιμή, ἡ.
- Worship**, v. trans. P. and V. σέβειν, σέβασθαι, Ar. and V. σεβίζειν, P. θεραπεύειν. *Adore*: P. and V. προσκυνεῖν; see *love*. *Fall down at or before*: Ar. and V. προσπίπτειν (acc. or dat.) (also Xen. but rare P.). *Worship in addition*: V. προσσέβειν.
- Worshipful**, adj. P. and V. σεμνός; see *revered*.
- Worshipper**, subs. P. θεραπευτής, ὁ; see *votary*, *lover*.
- Worst**, adj. P. and V. κάκιστος, P. χείριστος. *Extreme*: P. and V. ἐσχάτος; see *extreme*. *Have the worst of it*: P. ἐλασσοῦσθαι, ἐλασσονέχειν, P. and V. ἡσσοῦσθαι.
- Worst**, v. trans. P. and V. χερουῖσθαι; see *conquer*. *Be worsted*: P. and V. ἡσσοῦσθαι, ἡσσω εἶναι.
- Worth**, adj. P. and V. ἄξιος (absol. or gen.). *It is worth while*: P. and V. ἀξίων ἐστι (or omit ἐστι). *Equivalent to*: P. ἀντάξιος (γον.). *Worth having*, adj.: P. and V. σπουδαῖος. *Worth its weight in silver*: V. ἰσάροῦρος. *You would have thought the addition of our power to yours worth much expenditure and much gratitude*: P. ὑμεῖς ἂν πρὸ πολλῶν χρημάτων καὶ χάριτος ἐτιμήσασθε δυνάμιν ὑμῖν προσγενέσθαι (Thuc. 1, 33). *A man who is worth anything at all*: P. ἀνὴρ ὅπου τι καὶ σμικρὸν ἠφελός ἐστι (Plat., Ap. 28b). *The stater of Cyzicus was worth there twenty-eight Attic drachmas*: P. ὁ Κυζικηνὸς (στατήρ) ἰδύνατο ἐκεῖ καὶ ὅκτω δραχμᾶς Ἀττικᾶς (Dem. 914).
- Worth**, subs. *Value*: P. and V. ἀξία, ἡ. *Price*: Ar. and P. τιμή, ἡ, V. τίμος, ὁ. *Honour, estimation*: P. and V. ἀξίωμα, τό, τιμή, ἡ.
- Worthily**, adv. P. and V. ἀξίως, V.

- ἐπαξίως, κἀταξίως. *Well* : P. and V. κἀλῶς, ἀμέμπτως (Xen.).
- Worthiness**, subs. P. and V. χορησότης, ἦ.
- Worthless**, adj. *Useless* : P. and V. ἄχρηστος, ἄχρειος, ἀνωφελής, P. ἀλυσιτελής : see *useless*. *Poor, bad* : P. and V. φαῦλος, κᾶκός, εὐτελής, ἀνάξιος, P. οὐδένοσ ἀξιος.
- Worthlessly**, adv. *Uselessly* : P. ἀλυσιτελῶς (Xen.); see *uselessly*. *In vain* : P. and V. μάτην, ἄλλως ; see *in vain*, under *vain*. *Unworthily* : P. and V. ἀναξίως. *Poorly* : P. and V. φαύλωσ.
- Worthlessness**, subs. P. ἀχρηστία, ἦ. *Unworthiness, baseness* : P. and V. πονηρία, ἦ ; see *baseness*. *Poorness (of quality)* : P. and V. φανλότησ, ἦ.
- Worthy**, adj. P. and V. ἀξιος, ἐπάξιος (Plat.), V. κἀτάξιος. *Worthy of* : P. and V. ἀξιος (gen.), ἐπάξιος (gen.), V. κἀτάξιος (gen.). *Think one worthy of, v.* : P. and V. ἀξιοῦν (τινά τινοσ). *Deserved* : P. and V. ἀξιος, V. ἐπάξιος. *Just* : P. and V. δίκαιοσ. *Good, excellent* : P. and V. χορηστός, ἀμεμπτοσ. *Whoso wishes to lead a worthy life* : V. οὐτιττ μῆ κἀκῶσ οικεῖν θέλει (Eur., *And.* 180).
- Worthy**, subs. *Renowned person* : use adj. : P. εὐδόκιμοσ ; see *renowned*.
- Wot**, v. intrans. See *know*.
- Would that**, v. trans. Referring to a future wish : P. and V. εἴθε (opt.), εἰ γάρ (opt.), V. εἰ (opt.), Ar. and V. πῶσ ἄν (opt.). Referring to a past wish : P. and V. εἴθε (imperf. or aor. indic.), εἰ γάρ (imperf. or aor. indic.), ὄφελον (infin.), εἴθ ὄφελον (infin.), εἰ γάρ ὄφελον (infin.).
- Wound**, subs. P. and V. τραῦμα, τό, ἔλκοσ, τό (Plat., *Alci.* I. 115s). Met., P. and V. τραῦμα, τό, V. ἔλκοσ, τό. *Distress* : P. and V. λῶπη, ἦ, ἀνία, ἦ ; see *distress*, *indignation*. *Blow* : P. and V. πλῆγῆ, ἦ, V. πλῆγμα, τό. *Scar* : P. and V. οὐλή, ἦ, V. σήμαντρον, τό. *Without a wound*, adj. : P. and V. ἀρωτοσ (Plat.). *Nor do blazoned devices deal wounds* : V. οὐδ ἔλκοποῖα γίγγεται τὰ σήματα (Æsch., *Theb.* 398). *Who faces the swift wound of the spear* : V. ὅσ . . . ἀντιδέρκεται δοροσ ταχείαν ἄλοκα (Eur., *H. F.* 163).
- Wound**, v. trans. P. and V. τιτρώσκειν, τραυμάτίζειν, P. κατατραυματίζειν, V. ἐλκοῦν, οὐτάσαι (1st aor. of οὐτάζειν). *Wounded* : use also V. οὐτασμένοσ. *Wounded in the back* : V. νῶτον χᾶραχθεῖσ (Eur., *Rhes.* 73). *Scarred* : V. ἐσφραγισμένοσ (Eur., *I. T.* 1372). Met., *Distress* : P. and V. λυπεῖν, ἀνίαν.
- Wounded man**, subs. : P. τραυματίας, ὁ.
- Woven**, adj. P. and V. ὕφαντόσ, Twisted : P. and V. πλεκτόσ (Xen.). *Well-woven* : V. εὖπνοσ.
- Wrack**, subs. *Seaweed* : P. φνκία, τό.
- Wraith**, subs. See *phantom*. *Reft of his ships and of thy wraith* : V. νεῶν στερηθεῖσ τοῦ τε σοῦ μιμήματοσ (Eur., *Hel.* 875).
- Wrangle**, v. intrans. P. and V. ἐρίζειν, Ar. and P. σαῖσιάζειν, διάφηρεσθαι ; see *quarrel*.
- Wrap**, v. trans. *Fold* : V. συμπίσσειν. *Encompass* : P. and V. περιβάλλειν, Ar. and P. ἀμπέχειν (rare P.), V. περιπτύσσειν, ἀμφιβάλλειν. *Cover* : Ar. and V. κάλυπτειν, V. συγκάλυπτειν (rare P.), P. and V. περικάλυπτειν ; see *cover*. *Conceal* : P. and V. κρύπτειν, ἀποκρύπτειν ; see *conceal*. *Wrap up* : Ar. ἐντύλισσειν. *Wrapped round, muffled* : V. συγκακλημένοσ (Eur., *Hec.* 487). *The legs wrapped in fat* : V. κνίσρη κῶλα συγκαλυπτά (Æsch., *P. V.* 496). *The thighs lay outside the fat that had wrapped them* : V. μηροῖ κλυπτήσ ἐξέκειντο πιμαλήσ (Soph., *Ant.* 1011). *Be wrapped in* : Ar. and P. ἐγκάλυπτεσθαι (dat.). *With feet wrapped*

*in felt and sheepskins*: P. ἐνευλιγμένους τοὺς πόδας εἰς πέλους καὶ ἀρναικίδας (Plat., *Sym.* 220B).

**Wrap**, subs. *Cloak*: P. ἐφέστρίς, ἡ (Xen.), V. στέγαστρον, τό; see *cloak*.

**Wrapping**, subs. See *wrap*. *Wrapping to cover up arms*: Ar. and V. σάγμα, τό, or pl. *Covering*: P. and V. περίβολος, ὁ, V. περίβολή, ἡ; see *covering*.

**Wrath**, subs. P. and V. ὀργή, ἡ, θυμός, ὁ; see *anger*. *Quick to wrath*, adj.: P. and V. ὀξύς, Ar. and P. ἀκράχολος, Ar. and V. δξύθυμος.

**Wrath**, Be, v. intrans. See *be angry*, under *angry*.

**Wrathful**, adj. Ar. and P. χυλεπός, V. ἔγκοτος; see *angry*. *Quick to wrath*: P. and V. ὀξύς, Ar. and P. ἀκράχολος, Ar. and V. δξύθυμος, V. δύσοργος.

**Wrathfully**, adv. See *angrily*.

**Wreak**, v. trans. *Infllict*: P. and V. ἐπιβάλλειν, προστίθεναι; see *infllict*. *Wreak vengeance on*: see *take vengeance on*, under *vengeance*.

**Wreath**, subs. V. πλέγμα, τό, πλόκος, ὁ, Ar. and V. πλεκτάνη, ἡ. *Garland*. P. and V. στέφανος, ὁ, στέμμα, τό (Plat. but rare P.), V. στέφος, τό; see *fillet*. *Wreath of smoke*: Ar. πλεκτάνη καπνοῦ (*An.* 1717).

**Wreathe**, v. trans. *Crown*: P. and V. στέφειν (Plat. but rare P.), στεφανοῦν, V. ἐκστέφειν, ἀναστέφειν, κάταστέφειν, ἐξἀναστέφειν, ἐρέφειν, πικάζειν, στεμματοῦν; see *crown*. *Twist, twine*: P. and V. πλέκειν, συμπλέκειν, ἐμπλέκειν, V. ἐλίσσειν, εἰλίσσειν. *Cast around*: P. and V. περιβάλλειν, V. ἀμφιβάλλειν; see *embrace, twine*. *Wreathed, crowned*: use adj., V. περιστεφής, κάταστεφής, πολυστεφής. *Twisted*: P. and V. πλεκτός (Xen.), πολύπλοκος (Plat.), V. ἐλικτός.

**Wreathing**, adj. Of smoke: V. αἰόλος.

**Wreck**, v. trans. *Destroy*: P. and V. φθεῖρειν, διαφθεῖρειν; see *destroy*, *ruin*, *overthrow*. *Be wrecked*, lit.: P. ναυαγεῖν; see *shipwrecked*. Met., P. and V. σφάλλεισθαι; see *be ruined*, under *ruin*.

**Wreck**, subs. *Shipwreck*: P. and V. ναυᾶγία, ἡ. Met., *ruin*: P. and V. ὄλεθρος, ὁ, φθορά, ἡ, διαφθορά, ἡ, V. ἀποφθορά, ἡ; see *ruin*. *Saving one from the wreck of many hopes*: V. πολλῶν ἡαγεσῶν ἐλπίδων μίᾱς τυχῶν (Æsch., *Ag.* 505). *Wreckage*: P. and V. ναυάγια, τά, V. ἄγαι, αἰ; see *wreckage*.

**Wreckage**, subs. P. and V. ναυάγια, τά, V. ἄγαι, αἰ. *Ruins in general*: V. εἰρήπια, τά, ναυάγια, τά. *Wreckage of the ship*: V. ναῦς ἐκβολα, τά Eur., *Hel.* 422).

**Wrecked**, adj. P. and V. ναυᾶγός (Xen.), V. ναυφθορος; see *shipwrecked*.

**Wrecker**, subs. Met., P. and V. λῦμεών, ὁ, P. διαφθορεῖς, ὁ, V. λωβητήρ, ὁ, ἀναγνήτηρ, ὁ.

**Wren**, subs. Ar. ὄρχιλος, ὁ.

**Wrench**, v. trans. *Pull*: P. and V. ἔλκειν, Ar. and V. σπᾶν. *Twist*: P. and V. στρέφειν. *Tear away*: P. and V. ἀποσπᾶν, ἀφέλκειν, V. ἀποσπᾶσσειν. *Snatch*: P. and V. ἀρπάζειν, ἀναρπάζειν, σῖναρπάζειν, V. καθαρπάζειν. *Strain, dislocate*: Ar. ἐκκοκίξειν; see *sprain*. *Distort*: P. and V. διαστρέφειν; see *distort*. *Wrench with a lever*: V. μοχλεῖν, ἀνᾶμοχλεῖν; see *prize*. *Wrench aside*: V. πᾶρασπᾶν. *Wrench off*: P. and V. ἀποσπᾶν, ἀφέλκειν, V. ἀποσπᾶσσειν. *Snatch off*: P. and V. ἄφαρπάζειν.

**Wrench**, subs. *Strain*: P. στρέμμα, τό, σπᾶσμα, τό. *Effort*: P. and V. πόνος, ὁ.

**Wrest**, v. trans. *Take away*: P. and V. σπᾶν, ἐξαιρείσθαι, βιά ἐξαιρείσθαι; see *take away*. *Snatch*: P. and V. ἀρπάζειν, ἀναρπάζειν, V. καθαρπάζειν. *Snatch away*: P. and V. ἀφαρπάζειν. *Dis-*

- tort*: P. and V. διαστρέφειν; see *distort*.
- Wrestle**, v. intrans. P. and V. πᾶλαιεν. *Contend*: P. and V. ἀγωνίζεσθαι, ἀμυλλᾶσθαι. *Wrestle with*: P. προσπαλαίειν (dat.); see *contend with*. *Wrestle with (perils)*: P. and V. ἀθλεῖν (acc.) (Plat.). *Strong is wine and hard to wrestle with*: V. δεινὸς γὰρ οἶνος καὶ παλαιεσθαι βαρὺς (Eur., *Oycl.* 678).
- Wrestler**, subs. P. and V. πᾶλαιστής, ὄ.
- Wrestling**, subs. P. and V. πᾶλαισμμα, τό, πᾶλη, ἦ. *A fall in wrestling*: V. πᾶλαισμα, τό.
- Wrestling school**, subs. P. and V. πᾶλαιστρα, ἦ.
- Wretch**, subs. Use adj., P. and V. κᾰκοῦργος, πᾰνοῦργος, μᾰρὸς; see *villain, rascal*. *Unhappy man*: use *wretched*, adj.
- Wretched**, adj. *Unhappy*: ἄθλιος, οἰκτρὸς, τῦλαιπῳρία, δυστυχής, δυσδαίμων, ἀτυχής (rare V.), Ar. and V. δύσποτος, δύσμορος (also Antipho. but rare), τᾰλᾰς, τλήμων, σχέτλιος, δύστηνος, δᾰίλαιος (rare P.), πᾰνάθλιος, V. δᾰίος, μέλεος, δυστάλᾰς, παντάλᾰς, παντλήμων, ἄμοιρος (also Plat. but rare P.), ἄμμορος, ἄνολβος, Ar. κᾰκοδαίμων. *Dejected*: P. and V. ἠθῦμος (Xen.); see *dejected*. *Insupportable, distressing*: P. and V. βᾰρὸς, λῦπηρός, ἀντᾰρός, κᾰκός, ἄθλιος, V. δύσφορος (also Xen. but rare P.), δύσπιστος, λυπρὸς, πολύστονος, πανδάκρυτος, εἰδάκρυτος, πάγκλαιτος, δυσθρήνητος; see also *troublesome*. *Wretched that I am*: Ar. οἰμοῖ κᾰκοδαίμων, οἰμοὶ δᾰίλαιος. *Poor, mean*: P. and V. φαῖλος, κᾰκός, Ar. and P. μοχθηρὸς, πονηρὸς, V. δᾰίλαιος.
- Wretchedly**, adv. *Unhappily*: P. and V. ἀθλίως, οἰκτρῶς, V. τλημόνως. *Unfortunately*: P. and V. κᾰκῶς. *Dysτυχῶς*, V. δυσπότημος, P. ἀτυχῶς. *Dejectedly*: P. ἀθίμως (Xen.), δυσθίμως (Plat.). *Meanly, poorly*: P. and V. κᾰκῶς, P. πονηρῶς, μοχθηρῶς.
- Wretchedness**, subs. P. ἀθλιότης, ἦ, τᾰλαιπῳρία, ἦ, κακοπραγία, ἦ, κακοπάθεια, ἦ, P. and V. αἰκία, ἦ. *Misfortune*: P. and V. δυσπραξία, ἦ; see *misfortune*. *Dejection*: P. and V. ἀθῦμία, ἦ, δυσθῦμία, ἦ (Plat.). *Meanness*: P. φαυλότης, ἦ.
- Wriggle**, v. intrans. Ar. and P. λῦγίεσθαι (act. in Ar.), P. ἰλυσπᾰσθαι, V. εἰλέεσθαι. *Shift about*: P. and V. στρέφεσθαι. *Wriggle out of*, met.: Ar. and P. διᾰδέεσθαι (acc. or absol.); see *escape*.
- Wright**, subs. *Carpenter*: P. and V. τέκτων, ὄ.
- Wring**, v. trans. *Twist*: P. and V. στρεφείν. *Squeeze together*: P. συμπιέζειν. *Extort*: P. and V. ἐξαιρεῖσθαι, βία ἐξαιρεῖσθαι: see *extort*. *Wring one's hands in sign of grief*: use P. and V. κόπτεσθαι (lit., *beat the breast*). *Harass, vex*: P. and V. πιέζειν, λυπείν, V. ἀλγύνειν, γυμνάζειν, Ar. and V. πημαίνειν, τείρειν.
- Wrinkle**, subs. Ar. and P. ρυτίς, ἦ.
- Wrinkle**, v. trans. *Wrinkle one's brow*: Ar. and P. τᾰς ὄφρὸς ἀνασπᾰν.
- Wrinkled**, adj. P. and V. ῥυτός.
- Wrist**, subs. V. καρπός, ὄ.
- Writ**, subs. P. and V. λόγοι οἰ; see *writing*. *Writ to apprehend a person*: P. ἀπαγωγή, ἦ (Lysias). *Writ of ejectment*: P. ἐξούλης δίκη, ἦ.
- Write**, v. trans. P. and V. γράφειν. *Write books, etc.*: see *compose*. *Give an account of in writing*: P. συγγράφειν (acc.). *Write poetry*: Ar. and P. ποιείν. *Inscribe*: Ar. and P. ἐπιγράφειν, P. ἀναγράφειν. *Write down*: Ar. and P. συγγράφειν, P. and V. γράφειν. *They wrote him down an enemy of theirs and their allies*: P. ἐχθρὸν αὐτῶν ἀνέγραψαν καὶ τῶν συμμαχῶν αὐτῶν (Dem. 122). *Write in addition*: Ar. and P. πᾰρέγράφειν, P. προσγράφειν, προσπαραγράφειν. *Write in*

*answer* : see *answer*. *Write in or on* : P. and V. ἐγγράφειν. *Which (wanderings) you must write on the recording tablets of your mind* : V. ἦν (πλάνη) ἐγγράφου σὺ μνήμοσιν δέλτοις φρενῶν (Æsch., P. V. 789; op. Soph., Phil. 1325). *A tablet with signs written upon it* : V. δέλτος ἐγγεγραμμένη συνθήματα (Soph., Trach. 157). *Write underneath* : P. ὑπογράφειν (τί τινι).

**Writer**, subs. P. συγγραφεύς, ὁ; see *author*, poet. **Clerk** : Ar. and P. γραμματεύς, ὁ.

**Writhe**, v. intrans. P. and V. στρέφεσθαι; see *wriggle*. *Wallow*. Ar. and P. κύλινδεσθαι; see *wallow*. *Writhing with their bodies in sympathy with their thoughts they passed a terrible time through the extremity of their fear* : P. τοῖς σώμασιν αὐτοῖς ἴσα τῇ δόξῃ περιδεῶς συναπονεύοντες ἐν τοῖς χαλεπώτατα δύγῃον (Thuc. 7, 71). *He writhed now upon the ground, now in mid air* : V. ἐσπᾶτο γὰρ πέδονδε καὶ μετάρσιος (Soph., Trach. 786).

**Writing**, subs. *Act of writing* : P. γραφή, ἡ. *What is written* : P. and V. γράφή, ἡ, or pl., γράμματα, τά. *Composition* : P. σύγραμμα, τό; see *book*, *composition*.

**Wrong**, adj. *Incorrect* : P. and V. οὐκ ὁρθός. *False* : P. and V. ψευδής. *Unjust* : P. and V. ἄδικος, οὐκ ὁρθός, V. ἔκδικος. *Wicked* : P. and V. κακός, πονηρός, μοχθηρός, πᾶνωργος; see *wicked*. *Impious* : P. and V. ἀνόσιος, ἄσεβής, ἄθεος, δυσσεβής (rare P.), V. δισθεός. *Unlawful* : P. and V. ἄνομος, πᾶράνομος. *Sinful* : P. ἀλιτήριος, ἀλιτηριώδης. *Do wrong*, v. : P. and V. ἀδικεῖν, κάκουργεῖν. *Act unlawfully* : P. παρανομεῖν. *Be impious* : P. and V. ἄσεβειν, V. δυσσεβεῖν. *Be wicked* : P. and V. πᾶνωργεῖν. *Sin* : P. and V. ἁμαρτάνειν, ἐξἁμαρτάνειν, πλημμελεῖν, V. ἀμπλάκειν (2nd nor). *Do wrong to* : see *wrong*, v. *Be wrong*, *make a mistake* : P. and V.

ἁμαρτάνειν, ἐξἁμαρτάνειν, σφάλλεισθαι, ψεύδεσθαι, P. διαψεύδεσθαι, διαμαρτάνειν, παλαῖν. *Be wrong in one's views* : P. γνώμης ἁμαρτάνειν (Thuc. 1, 33). *Go wrong*, of things : P. and V. κακῶς χωρεῖν, οὐ προχωρεῖν. *Go wrong*, *miss one's way* : see *under miss*.

**Wrong**, subs. *Injustice* : P. and V. ἀδικία, ἡ, τὸ ἀδικον, τὰδίκια, τὸ ἀδικεῖν (V. τὰδικεῖν). *Act of injustice* : P. and V. ἀδίκημα, τό. *Injury* : P. and V. βλάβη, ἡ, βλάβος, τό; see *injury*. *Envil* : P. and V. λάκόν, τό. *Sin* : P. and V. ἁμαρτία, ἡ, P. ἁμάρτημα, τό, πλημμέλημα, τό, V. ἐξἁμαρτία, ἡ, ἀμπλάκημα, τό. *Wickedness* : P. and V. κάκη, ἡ, πᾶνωργία, ἡ, τὸ κακοῦργον, πονηρία, ἡ, Ar. and P. κακία, ἡ; see *wickedness*.

**Wrong**, v. trans. P. and V. ἀδικεῖν, κακῶς ποιεῖν, κακῶς δρᾶν, κακοῦν, κάκουργεῖν; see *injure*. *Be wronged* : P. and V. κακῶς πείσχειν, ἀδικεῖσθαι. *Join in wronging* : P. συναδικεῖν (dat. or absol.). *Be wronged at the same time* : P. συνιδικεῖσθαι. *Wrong in return* : P. ἀντιδικεῖν (acc.), ἀντικακουργεῖν (acc.); see *retaliate*.

**Wrong-doer**, subs. *The adj.*, P. and V. πᾶνωργος, κάκουργος, V. πανουργός, λεωργός (also Xen. but rare P.), or use participles, P. and V. ὁ ἀδικῶν, ὁ ἁμαρτάνων.

**Wrong-doing**, subs. P. and V. πᾶνωργία, ἡ, τὸ κακοῦργον; see *wickedness*, *sin*. *Injustice* : P. and V. ἀδικία, ἡ, ἀδίκημα, τό, τὸ ἀδικεῖν (V. τὰδικεῖν); see *wrong*.

**Wrongful**, adj. P. and V. πᾶράνομος; see *unjust*, *wicked*.

**Wrongfully**, adv. P. παρανομίως; see *unjustly*, *wickally*.

**Wrongfulness**, subs. P. παρανομία, ἡ; see *injustice*, *wickedness*.

**Wrong-headed**, adj. *Erroneous* : P. and V. δύσκαλος, δυσχερής. *Obstinate* : P. and V. ἀεθίδης.

**Wrong-headedness**, subs. *Per-versity* : Ar. and P. δυσκολία, ἡ.

*Obstinacy*: P. αἰθάδεια, ἡ, Ar. and V. αἰθάδια, ἡ.

*Wrongly*, adv. P. and V. οὐκ ὀρθῶς.

*Falsely*: P. and V. ψευδῶς

*Wickedly*: P. and V. κᾰκῶς, P. κακούργως; see *wickedly*.

*Wrath*, adj. See *angry*.

*Wrought*, adj. Of stone, etc.: P. εἰργασμένος Thuc. 1, 93). *Made of wrought metal*: V. εὐκρότητος. *Wrought with the hammer*: V. σφύρηλατος.

*Wry*, adj. *Crooked*: P. σκολιός (Plat.). *Distorted*: V. διάστροφος.

## Y

*Yap*, v. intrans. Use *bark*.

*Yard*, subs. *Measure of length*, express by: P. and V. πήχυς, ὁ (Eur., Cycl.) (about half a yard); see *cubit*.

For longer measures: use P. and V. πλάθρον, τό (about 33 yds.), or Ar. and P. στάδιον, τό (about 200 yds.).

*Court-yard*: P. and V. αἶλη, ἡ (Plat.); see *court-yard*.

*Warm-yard*: V. αἶλιον, τό (Eur., Oiol. also Xen.).

*Yard-arm*, subs. P. κεραία, ἡ.

*Yard-measure*, subs. P. and V. κᾰνών, ὁ, Ar. πήχυς, ὁ (Euseb. 799).

*Yarn*, subs. P. νῆμα, τό (Plat.), Ar. and V. κλωστήρ, ὁ, V. μίτος, ὁ.

Met., see *story*.

*Yawn*, subs. P. χάσμη, ἡ, Ar. χάσμημα, τό.

*Yawn*, v. intrans. Ar. and P. χάσκειν, χασμάσθαι. Met., of an opening: P. and V. διάστασθαι, P. ῥήγνυσθαι.

*Yawning*, adj. *Abysmal*: Ar. and V. ἀβυσσος. *Yawning gulf*: P. and V. χάσμα, τό, V. βάθος, τό, χάρυβδις, ἡ, Ar. and V. βύθός, ὁ.

*Ye*, pron. P. and V. ὑμεῖς.

*Yea*, adv. See *yes*.

*Yean*, v. intrans. P. and V. τίκειν.

*Year*, subs. P. and V. ἔτος, τό, ἐνιαυτός, ὁ; see *season*. *A year old*, adj.: P. ἐνιαύσιος. *Lasting a*

*year*: P. and V. ἐνιαύσιος, ἐτήσιος, P. ἐπέτειος (Dem. 651), V. ἔτειος.

*This year*: use adv., Ar. τῆτος.

*Last year*: use adv., Ar. and P. πέρυσι(ν). *Of last year*, adj.: Ar. and P. περυσίνος. *The year before last*: use adv., P. προπέρυσι(ν).

*Every year*: P. κατὰ ἔτος ἕκαστον, κατ' ἐνιαυτόν, V. πᾶν ἔτος. *Twice a year*: P. δις τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ. *In a space of ten years*: V. δεκασπόρω χρόνῳ (Eur., Tro. 20). *A space of ten years*: P. χρόνιος δεκαέτηρος, ὁ (Plat.). *Having been a year gone*: V. ἐνιαύσιος βεβῶς (Soph., Trach. 165). *Saved after many years*: V. πολυετῆς σεσωσμένος (Eur., Or. 473).

*Yearling*, adj. P. ἔτειος (Xen.).

*Yearly*, adj. Ar. and P. ἐπέτειος, V. ἔτειος, P. and V. ἐνιαύσιος, ἐτήσιος

*Yearly*, adv. P. κατ' ἐνιαυτόν, κατὰ ἔτος ἕκαστον, V. πᾶν ἔτος.

*Yearn*, v. intrans. P. and V. ποθεῖν, ἱμεῖρειν, ἱμεῖρεσθαι. *Yearn for* P. and V. ποθεῖν (acc.), Ar. and V. ἱμεῖρειν (gen.), V. ἱμεῖρεσθαι (gen.); see *desire*. *Yearned for*, adj.: P. and V. ποθεινός (rare P.), ἐκτός (rare P.)

*Yearning*, subs. P. and V. πόθος, ὁ (Plat. but rare P.), ἡμερος, ὁ (Plat. but rare P.); see *desire*.

*Yell*, subs. P. and V. βοή, ἡ, κραυγή, ἡ, ὀλολύγῃ, ἡ (also Ar., rare P.), V. ἰυγῃ, ἡ; see *scream*.

*Yell*, v. intrans. P. and V. βοᾶν, ἀναβοᾶν, κεκραγῆναι (perf of κράζειν), (rare P.), ὀλολύζειν (rare P.), V. ἰύζειν; see *scream*.

*Yellow*, subs. *Yellow colour*: P. χρώμα ξανθόν (Plat.).

*Yellow*, adj. P. and V. ξανθός Ar. and V. ξουθός. *Pale*: P. and V. ὀχρός, P. χλωρός. *Of sand*: V. χλωρῆς (Soph., Aj. 1064). *Golden*: see *golden*. *Yellow-haired*: P. and V. ξανθός. *Yellow-winged*: V. ξουθόπτερος.

*Yelp*, v. intrans. P. and V. ἑλακτεῖν; see *bark*.