

Usurer, subs. Ar. and P. χρήστης, ὁ. Miser: use adj., P. and V. αἰσχροκερδής.

Usurp, v. trans. Seize by violence: use P. and V. βία λαμβάνειν. Arrogate to oneself: Ar. and P. προσποιεῖσθαι (acc. or gen.), P. ἀντιποιεῖσθαι (gen.). Meddle with: see meddle.

Usurpation, subs. Assumption: P. προσποιήσις, ἤ. Graspingness: P. πλεονεξία, ἤ. Tyranny: P. and V. τύραννις, ἤ.

Usurper, subs. Tyrant: P. and V. τύραννος, ὁ. One who claims more than his due: P. πλεονέκτης, ὁ.

Usurious, adj. Of a person: P. and V. αἰσχροκερδής.

Usuriousness, subs. Base greed: P. and V. αἰσχροκέρδεια, ἤ.

Usury, subs. P. τοκιμὸς, ὁ (Xen.). Money-lending: P. and V. δάνεισμός, ὁ. Interest: Ar. and P. τόκος, ὁ. Practise usury, v.: P. τοκίζειν.

Utensil, subs. Ar. and P. σκεῦος, τό, P. and V. ὄργανον, τό; see implement, vessel

Utilise, v. trans. P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.). Take advantage of: P. and V. ἀπολαύειν (gen.).

Utilitarian, adj. See profitable.

Utility, subs. P. and V. χρῆμα, ἤ, τὸ σύμφερον; see profit, advantage.

Utmost, adj. Furthest: P. and V. ἰσχυῶτος. Extreme: P. and V. ἰσχυῶτος, τελευταῖος; see extreme. Very great: P. and V. μέγιστος, V. ὑπέρτατος. To the utmost: P. εἰς τὸ ἰσχυῶτον, V. εἰς τοῦτοχυῶτον.

Utopia, subs. Visionary scheme: P. εὐχή, ἤ.

Utopian, adj. Impracticable: P. and V. ἀπορος, ἀμήχανος (rare P.).

Utter, adj. Extreme: P. and V. ἰσχυῶτος, τελευταῖος. Very great: P. and V. μέγιστος, V. ὑπέρτατος. Entire: P. and V. παντελής; see entire.

Utter, v. trans. P. and V. ἵναί, ἀφίναί, φθέγγεσθαι, V. μεδίναί, χεῖν, θωδοσεῖν, γηρηθεῖσθαι, Ar. and V.

χάσκειν, λάσκειν, ἐκχεῖν; see also speak, proclaim. Fling out: P. and V. ἐκβάλλειν, V. ῥίπτειν, ἐκρίπτειν, ἀπορρίπτειν. Utter by way of reproach: Ar. and V. ἐπιγλωσσᾶσθαι. No one dared utter a syllable: P. ἐτόλμησεν οὐδεὶς . . . ῥῆξαι φωνήν (Dem. 126). I thought I had suffered justly for having uttered a word: P. ἠγοῦμην δίκαια πεπονθῆναι ὅτι ἐγρονξα (Plat., Euthyd. 301A). Not to utter a syllable: P. οὐδὲ φθέγγεσθαι. Disclose: P. and V. ἐκφέρειν, μυνθεῖν; see disclose.

Utterance, subs. Way of speaking: P. λέξις, ἤ. Voice: P. and V. φωνή, ἤ, φθέγμα, τό, V. φώνημα, τό; see voice. Speech: P. and V. λόγος, ὁ, ῥῆμα, τό, ῥήσις, ἤ; see speech. Tongue: P. and V. γλῶσσα, ἤ. Mouth: P. and V. στόμα, τό.

Utterly, adj. Extremely: P. and V. σφόδρᾶ, μάλα, Ar. and V. κάρτᾶ (rare P.), V. ἐξόχως, P. διαφερόντως. Absolutely: Ar. and P. ἀτεχνῶς. Wholly: P. and V. πάντως, παντελῶς, ἄρδην (Dem. 360), Ar. and P. πᾶν, P. ὅλως, παντάπασι, V. εἰς τὸ πᾶν, τὸ πάμπαν, παμπήδην. From top to bottom: P. and V. κατ' ἀκρᾶς. Root and branch: use adj., P. and V. πρόρριζος (also Ar. rare P.), Ar. and V. αὐτόπρεμος, or use adv., V. πρυμνόθεν.

Uttermost, adj. P. and V. ἰσχυῶτος, τελευταῖος; see utmost.

Uxorious, adj. See affectionate.

V

Vacancy, subs. Empty space: P. τὸ κενόν. Emptiness: P. κενότης, ἤ. Room, place: P. and V. χώρα, ἤ. Dulness of mind: P. νόβεια, ἤ, ἀναισθησία, ἤ; see also madness.

Vacant, adj. Empty: P. and V. κενός. Unlet: P. ἀμισθωτός. Desolate: P. and V. ἐρημος. Dull (of mind): P. ἀναισθητός, P. and

- V. *νωθής*; see *mad, foolish*. *Be vacanti, be at leisure*, v.: P. and V. *σχολήν ζειν, σχολάζειν*.
- Vacantly, adv. *Dully*: P. *ἀνασθήτως*; see *madly, foolishly*.
- Vacate, v. trans. P. and V. *κενοῦν, ἐρημοῦν*; see *leave*.
- Vacation, subs. *Leisure*: P. and V. *σχολή, ἡ*.
- Vacillate, v. intrans. *Be in doubt*: P. *ἐνδοιάζειν, διστάζειν* (Plat.), *ἀμφιγνοεῖν*. *Be perplexed*: P. and V. *ἀπορεῖν, ἀμηχανεῖν* (rare P.). *Delay*: P. and V. *μέλλειν, χρονίζειν, σχολάζειν, τρίβειν*; see *delay*. *Shrink*: P. and V. *ὀκνεῖν, κάτοκνεῖν, P. ἀποκνεῖν*.
- Vacillating, adj. P. *ὀκνηρός*. *Wavering, undecided*: V. *ἀμφίβουλος, δίφροντις*. *Perplexed*: P. and V. *ἀπορος, ἀμήχανος* (rare P.). *Slow*: P. and V. *βραδέως*.
- Vacillation, subs. *Perplexity*: P. and V. *ἀπορία, ἡ*. *Shrinking*: P. and V. *ὀκος, ὁ*. *Delay*: P. and V. *διατριβή, ἡ, τριβή, ἡ, μονή, ἡ, P. μέλλησις, ἡ*; see *delay*.
- Vacuity, subs. P. *κενότης, ἡ*; see *vacancy*.
- Vacuum, subs. P. *τὸ κενόν, τὸ διάκενον*.
- Vagabond, subs. *Wanderer*: P. and V. *πλάνητης, ὁ, πλάνης, ὁ, V. ἀλήτης, ὁ*. *Rogue*: P. and V. *ἀγύρτης, ὁ*. *Fem.*, V. *ἀγύρτρια, ἡ*; see *beggar*. *Quack, cheat*: Ar. and P. *ἐλάζων, ὁ*, see *quack*.
- Vagabond, adj. *Wandering*: P. *πλανητός* (Plat.), V. *πλάνητης, διάδρομος, πολῦδονος, φοιτᾶς*, Ar. and V. *νομάς*.
- Vagary, subs. *Whim*: P. and V. *ὄρμη, ἡ*. *Desire*: P. and V. *ἐπιθυμία, ἡ*. *Wandering*: P. and V. *πλάνη, ἡ*.
- Vagrancy, subs. P. and V. *πλάνη, ἡ, V. ἀλη, ἡ, ἀλητεία, ἡ*; see *wandering*.
- Vagrant, adj. P. *πλανητός* (Plat.), V. *πλάνητης, διάδρομος, πολῦδονος, φοιτᾶς*, Ar. and V. *νομάς*.
- Vagrant, subs. P. and V. *πλάνητης, ὁ, πλάνης, ὁ, V. ἀλήτης, ὁ*; see *beggar, rogue*.
- Vague, adj. P. and V. *ἀσαφής, ἀφανής, ἀδηλος*, Ar. and P. *ἀέκματος*; see *obscure, undecided*. *Faint, dim*: P. *ἀμυδρός, V. ἀμαυρός*.
- Vaguely, adv. P. *ἀσαφῶς, V. δυσκρίτως*.
- Vagueness, subs. P. *ἀσάφεια, ἡ*.
- Vain, adj. *Puffeɪ up*: P. and V. *σεμνός, ὑψηλός, P. ὑπερήφανος, μεγαλόφρων, ὀγκώδης, V. ὑπέρφρων, σεμνόστομος, ὑψηλόφρων* (also Plat. but rare P.), *ὑψηλόροτος, ὑπέркоπος*, Ar. and P. *χαῖνος* (Plat.), Ar. and V. *γαῦρος*. *Be vain*, v.: P. and V. *φρονεῖν μέγα, V. πνεῖν μεγάλα, ἐξογκοῦσθαι, Ar. and V. ὀγκοῦσθαι* (also Xen.), Ar. *ὀγκύλλεσθαι*; see *be proud, under proud*. *Make vain*: see *puff up*. *Useless, ineffectual*: P. and V. *κενός, μάταιος, ἀνωφελής, ἀνήνυτος, V. ἀνωφέλητος* (also Xen.), P. *ἀπρακτος*. *In vain*: P. and V. *μάτην, ἄλλως, διὰ κενῆς* (Eur., *Tro.* 753), V. *μαῖταιως, ἐν κενοῖς* (Soph. *Aj.* 971), *ἄκρατα*. *This is all in vain*: V. *τοῦτ' ἀνηνύτως ἔχει* (Soph., *Frag.*). *Be in vain*, v.: V. *ματᾶν*.
- Vainglorious, adj. Ar. and P. *ἀλάζων, P. μεγαλόφρων, ὑπερήφανος, V. ὑπέρφρων, ὑψηλόροτος, Ar. and V. γαῦρος*; see *vain, boastful*.
- Vaingloriously, adv. P. *μεγαλοφρόνως, ὑπερηφάνως, V. ὑψικόμπως, ὑπερκόπως, P. and V. σεμνῶς*.
- Vainglory, subs. P. *μεγαλαυχία, ἡ, ὑπερηφάνια, ἡ, τὸ κομπῶδες, V. τὸ γαῦρον, P. and V. ὄγκος, ὁ*; see *vanity*.
- Vainly, adv. *Proudly*: P. and V. *σεμνῶς, P. μεγαλοφρόνως, ὑπερηφάνως, V. ὑψικόμπως, ὑπερκόπως*. *Ineffectually*: see *in vain, under vain*.
- Vale, subs. See *valley*.
- Valedictory, adj. *Last*: P. and V. *ὑσάτος, τελευταῖος*, Ar. and V. *πάνυστάτος*.

Valetudinarian, subs. Use adj., P. ἄρρωστος.

Valetudinarianism, subs. P. νοσοτροφία, ἡ.

Valiant, adj. See *brave, fearless*.

Valiantly, adv. See *bravely, fearlessly*.

Valid, adj. P. and V. κέρσιος. *Convincing*: P. and V. πῖθάνος; see *convincing*. *Make valid, ratify*, v.: P. and V. κυροῦν; see *ratify*. *Be valid*: P. and V. ἰσχύειν.

Validity, subs. P. and V. κῆρος, τό.

Validly, adv. P. κυρίως.

Valley, subs. P. and V. νάπη, ἡ (Plat. and Xen. but rare P.), νάπος, τό (Xen. but rare P.), ἄγκος, τό (Xen. but rare P.), Ar. and V γύαλα, τά, αὐλών, ἡ (Soph., *Frag.*), V. πτύχαι, αἰ, Ar. κόλπος, ὁ. *The valley of Argos*: V. τὸ κάλλον Ἄργος. *The valley of Elis*: P. ἡ κοίλη Ἑλίας (Thuc. 2, 25). *With many valleys*, adj.: V. πολὺπτύχος. *Woodland valleys*: V. νάπαια πτύχαι, αἰ.

Valorous, adj. See *brave, fearless*.

Valorously, adv. See *bravely, fearlessly*.

Valour, subs. P. and V. ἀρετή, ἡ, ἀνδρεία, ἡ, V. τὸ ἰσθλόν; see *bravery, fearlessness*.

Valuable, adj. P. and V. τίμιος. *Costly*: P. πολυτελής; see also *useful*.

Valuation, subs. P. and V. τίμημα, τό, P. τίμησις, ἡ.

Value, subs. P. and V. ἀξία, ἡ. *Price*: Ar. and P. τίμη, ἡ, V. τίμος ὁ; see also *advantage*. *Of value, useful*: use adj., P. and V. χρησίμως, χρηστός, σύμφωρος; see *useful*. *Of no value*: use adj., P. and V. ἀχρηστος, ἀχρεῖος; see *useless, valueless*. *Be of value, be of importance*, v.: P. and V. διαφέρειν.

Value, v. trans. *Make valuation of*: Ar. and P. τιμᾶν (acc.). *The whole property is valued at more than a talent*: P. ἅπαντα πλόνος ἢ ταλάντου τετίμηται (Lys. 148). *Esteem*: P. and V. τιμᾶν. *Prize*: P. περι

πολλοῦ ποιεῖσθαι, περι παντὸς ἡγεῖσθαι, V. πολλῶν ἀξιοῦν (Æsch., *Supp.* 490). *Heed*: P. and V. ἐπιστρέφεισθαι (gen.), φροντίζειν (gen.), κηδεσθαι (gen.) (also Ar. rare P.), V. ἐναριθμείσθαι, προκηδεσθαι (gen.); see *heed*. *Hold, consider*: P. and V. ἡγεῖσθαι, ἀγειν; see *consider*.

Valued, adj. *Honoured*: P. and V. τίμιος, ἔτιμος. *Dear*: P. and V. φίλος.

Valueless, adj. *Worthless, cheap*: P. and V. εὐτελής, φαῖλος. *Useless*: P. and V. ἀχρηστος, ἀχρεῖος; see *useless*. *Worth nothing*: P. οὐδένος ἀξιος.

Vamp up, v. trans. P. κατασκευάζειν (acc.).

Vampire, subs. *Hobgoblin*: Ar. and P. Ἐμπουσα, ἡ, μορμολύκειον, τό; see *Hobgoblin*. *One who drinks blood*: Ar. αἱματοπότης, ὁ (Æg. 198), or use adj., V. αἱματορρόφος. *Expatriation*, subs.: use adj., V. αἰσχροκερδής.

Van, subs. *Of an army*: P. τὸ ἡγούμενον. *Waggon*: P. and V. ἄμαξα, ἡ.

Vandalism, subs. *Boorishness*: P. ἀπαιδευσία, ἡ.

Vanguard, subs. P. προφυλακή, ἡ, προφύλακες, οἱ.

Vanish, v. intrans. P. and V. ἀφανίζεσθαι, ἐξίτηλος εἶναι, ἐξίτηλος γίνεσθαι, ἀφανής εἶναι, ἀφανής γίνεσθαι, Ar. and V. ἔρρειν (rare P.), V. ἀφαντος ἔρρειν; see also *melt*. *To have vanished*: P. and V. οἰχεσθαι, V. ἀφαντος οἰχεσθαι. *Make to vanish*: P. and V. ἀφανίζειν. *Met., fade*: P. and V. διαρρεῖν, ἀπορρεῖν, φθίνειν (Plat.), P. ἐκρεῖν.

Vanished, adj. P. and V. ἀφανής, Ar. and V. φροῦδος (rare P.), V. ἀφαντος. *Destroyed*: V. οὐσιος.

Vanity, subs. *Pride*: P. and V. φρόνημα, τό, ἕβρις, ἡ, ὄγκος, ὁ, P. ὑπερηφανία, ἡ, μεγαλαυχία, ἡ, ὑπεροψία, ἡ, χανόντης, ἡ, V. χλιδή, ἡ, φρόνησις, ἡ. *Folly*: P. and V.

ἄνοια, ἡ, ἀφροσύνη, ἡ; see *folly*.
Fickleness: P. τὸ ἀστάθμητον.
Vanities, trifles: P. and V. καπνός, ὁ, Ar. and P. φλυαρία, ἡ; see *trifle*.
Vanquish, v. trans. *Conquer*: P. and V. νικᾶν, κρατεῖν (acc. or gen.), χειροῦσθαι, Ar. and P. ἐπικρατεῖν (gen.), περιγιγνεσθαι (gen.), P. περιεῖναι (gen.), V. ὑπερβάλλεσθαι; see *conquer*. *Be vanquished*: P. and V. ἡσθᾶσθαι, νικᾶσθαι, κρατεῖσθαι. *The vanquished*: use P. and V. οἱ ἡσσανες.
Vantage, subs. P. πλεονεξία, ἡ, P. and V. ὑπερβολή, ἡ. *That he might not occupy the posts of vantage, and make himself master of Thrace*: P. ἵνα μὴ προλαβὼν ἐκείνος τοὺς ἐπικαίρους τῶν τόπων κύριος τῆς Θράκης κατασταίη (Dem. 234).
Vapour, subs. P. ἀτμός, ἡ (Plat.), V. ἀτμός, ὁ. *Smoke*: P. and V. καπνός, ὁ. *Spray*: P. and V. ζέλη, ἡ (Plat.), V. πέλενος, ὁ; see *spray*. *Vapour bath*: P. πυρία, ἡ (Hdt.).
Vapouring, subs. *Boasting*: P. κουφολογία, ἡ, P. and V. κόμπος, ὁ (Thuc. but rare P.), V. γαῦρμα, τό, Ar. and V. κομπάσματα, τά; see *boastfulness*.
Vapouring, adj. *Boastful*: P. κομπώδης (Thuc.), Ar. and V. γαῦρος; see *boastful*.
Vapourous, adj. *Light*: P. and V. κοῦφος.
Variable, adj. P. ἀκατάστατος, Ar. and P. ἀστάθμητος. *Fickle*: P. and V. ἔμπληκτος. *Not to be trusted*: P. and V. ἀπιστος; see *changeable*. *Varied*: P. and V. ποικίλος.
Variableness, subs. P. τὸ ἀστάθμητον.
Variance, subs. *Quarrel*: P. and V. διάφορά, ἡ, εἶς, ἡ, ἔχθρα, ἡ, στάσις, ἡ, Ar. and V. νεῖκος, τό (also Plat., Soph., 243A, but rare P.). *Be at variance*: P. δίστασθαι, στασιωτικὸς ἔχειν, Ar. and P. διάφereσθαι, στασιάζειν, V. διχοστατεῖν.

Of things: P. διαφωνεῖν, V. διχοστατεῖν. *Be at variance with, quarrel with*: P. and V. ἐρίζειν (dat. or πρός, acc.), ἀγωνίζεσθαι (dat. or πρός, acc.), διχοστατεῖν (πρός, acc.) (Plat.), P. διαφέρεσθαι (dat. or πρός, acc.), διαφόρως ἔχειν (dat.), ἄλλοτρίως διακαίεσθαι (πρός, acc.), Ar. and P. στασιάζειν (dat. or πρός, acc.); see *be at enmity with, under enmity*. *Of things, clash with*: P. διαφωνεῖν (dat.). *At variance with, at enmity with, adj.*: P. and V. διάφορος (dat.). *Alien from*: P. ἄλλοτριος (gen.). *Set at variance, v.*: P. διασπᾶν (acc.), πρὸς αὐτοὺς ταρασσειν, Ar. and P. διστᾶναι (acc.); see *embroil*.
Variation, subs. *Change*: P. and V. μετᾶβολή, ἡ, μετᾶστάσις, ἡ, μεταλλᾶγή, ἡ (Eur., Frag.); see *change*. *Variety*: P. ποικιλία, ἡ.
Varied, adj. P. and V. ποικίλος. *Of all kinds*: P. and V. παντοίος, Ar. and P. παντοδαπός.
Variegate, v. trans. P. and V. ποικίλλειν, P. διαποικίλλειν, καταποικίλλειν; see *adorn*.
Variegated, adj. P. and V. ποικίλος, Ar. and V. αἰόλος. *Of all kinds*: Ar. ποικιλόμορφος, P. and V. παντοίος, Ar. and P. παντοδαπός. *Dappled*: V. στικτός, κατᾰστικτός.
Variety, subs. P. ποικιλία, ἡ. *Change*: P. and V. μετᾰβολή, ἡ; see *change*. *Kind, sort*: P. and V. γένος, τό, εἶδος, τό, V. ἰδέα, ἡ.
Various, adj. P. and V. ποικίλος, Ar. and V. αἰόλος. *Of all kinds*: P. and V. παντοίος, Ar. and P. παντοδαπός. *Many*: P. and V. πολὺς, πυκνός. *Different*: P. and V. διάφορος. *They fled in various directions*: use P. and V. ἄλλοι ἄλλοσε ἔφυγον.
Variously, adv. *In all ways*: P. παντοίως, παντοδαπῶς. *Differently*: P. διαφόρως. *Intricately*: Ar. and V. ποικίλως.
Varlet, subs. *Servant*: P. and V. παῖς, ὁ; see *servant*.

- Varnish**, v. trans. *Embellish*: P. and V. ποικίλλειν, κοσμεῖν. Met., see *gloss over*.
- Vary**, v. trans. P. and V. ποικίλλειν, P. διαποικίλλειν, καταποικίλλειν. *Change*: P. and V. μετᾶβάλλειν, μεριστᾶναι; see *change*. V. intrans. P. and V. μεθίστασθαι, μετέπιπτεν; see *change*.
- Vase**, subs. See *jar*.
- Vassal**, subs. *Under-ruler*: P. and V. ἑπαρχος, ὁ. *Subject*: use adj., P. and V. ὑποχέριτος, ὑπήκοος; see *subject*. *Slave*: P. and V. δούλος; see *serf*.
- Vassalage**, subs. *Slavery*: P. and V. δουλεία, ἡ.
- Vast**, adj. P. and V. μέγῤυς, μέγιστος, ὑπερμεγᾶς (Lisch., *Frag.*), P. ὑπερμεγᾶς, ὑπέρμετρος, πάμμεγας, ὑπέρογκος, Ar. and V. ἄβυσσος, V. ἄσπετος (Eur., *Tro.* 78, but rare), Ar. ὑπέρμεγας. *Mock-heroically*: P. πελώριος *Extraordinary*: P. and V. θαυμαστός, ἀμύχανος, V. ἐκπαγλός; see *extraordinary*. *Of number or measure*: P. and V. πολῖς, ἑπέρολος, Ar. and P. πάμπουλος, V. μύριος (also Plat. but rare P.). *Countless*: P. and V. ἀνᾶριθμητος, V. ἀνᾶριθμος, ἀνᾶριθμος.
- Vastly**, adv. P. and V. μέγῤυ, μέγιστα. *Extraordinarily*: Ar. and P. ὑπερφῶς, θαυμάσιως, P. θαυμαστώς, ἀμύχανος, V. εἰς ὑπερβολήν. *Exceedingly*: P. and V. σφόδρᾶ, Ar. and V. κάρτῤυ (rare P.), V. ἐξέχως; see *exceedingly*. *Much*: P. and V. πολλῤυ, Ar. and V. πολλᾶ.
- Vastness**, subs. P. and V. μέγεθος, τό, πλήθος, τό. *Bulk*: P. and V. ὄγκος, ὁ.
- Vasty**, adj. See *vast*.
- Vat**, subs. ληνος, ἡ (Theocritus and late P.).
- Vaticination**, subs. See *prophecy*.
- Vault**, subs. *Underground room*: P. οἰκησις κατάγειος, ἡ, V. κᾶτῤυρῤυ, ἡ. *Hiding-place*: V. κευθμῶν, ὁ. *Cave*: P. σπηλαιον, τό (Plat.); see *cave*. *Crypt*: V. ψᾶλῖς, ἡ (in Plat., *Legg.* 947D, the reading is doubtful). *Arch*: P. ἀψῖς, ἡ (also Ar., *Thestm.* 53 in metaphorical sense). *The vault of heaven*: P. ἡ ὑπουράνιος ἀψῖς (Plat., *Phaedr.* 247B), V. οὐράνου ἀναπτυχαί, αἱ (Soph., *Frag.*), or use Ar. and V. κύκλος, ὁ. *Tomb*: see *tomb*. *Leap*: see *leap*.
- Vault**, v. trans. *Leap over*: Ar. ὑπερπηδᾶν (acc.), Ar. and P. διάπηδᾶν (acc. or absol.), V. ὑπερθρώσκειν (acc. or gen.). V. intrans. *Leap*: P. and V. πήδῤυν (Plat.), ἄλλεσθαι (Plat.), V. θρώσκειν, ἐκθρώσκειν; see *leap*.
- Vaulted**, adj. Use P. and V. κᾶτηρεφῖς (Plat. but rare P.), V. πετρηρεφῖς.
- Vault**, v. trans. P. ἐπικομπεῖν (Thuc.), V. κομπεῖν (rare P.), κομπάζειν (rare P.), Ar. and V. ἐπαυχεῖν (dat.), V. ἐξεύχεσθαι (acc.), γαυροῦσθαι (acc.); see *boast of*. *Pride oneself on*: P. and V. ἀγάλλεσθαι (dat. or ἐπὶ dat.), ἀβρῖνεσθαι (dat.) (Plat.); see *pride*. *Absol.*, P. and V. μέγῤυ λέγειν, μέγῤυ εἶπειν, P. μεγαλαυχεῖσθαι, ἐπικομπεῖν (Thuc.), Ar. and P. ἐλαζονεῖσθαι, V. αὐχεῖν (also Thuc. but rare P.), κομπεῖν (rare P.), κομπάζειν (rare P.); see *boast*.
- Vaunt**, subs. P. αὐχημα, τό (Thuc.), P. and V. κόμπος, ὁ (Thuc. but rare P.), Ar. and V. κομπάσματα, τά, V. γαύρωμα, τό.
- Vaunter**, subs. Ar. and P. ἐλάζων, ὁ or ἡ, V. κομπός, ὁ (Eur., *Phoen.* 600).
- Vaunting**, adj. See *boastful*.
- Vaunting**, subs. P. κουφολογία, ἡ, μεγαλαυχία, ἡ, V. τὸ γαῦρον; see *boastfulness*.
- Vauntingly**, adv. P. μεγαλοφρίως, V. ὑφίκομπως, ὑπερκόμπως.
- Veal**, subs. P. κρέα μόσχεια, τά (Xen.).
- Vedette**, subs. P. πρόσκοπος, ὁ (Xen.). *Vedettes*: P. προφύλακες, οἱ, προφυλακή, ἡ.
- Veer**, v. intrans. P. and V. μετᾶ-

- πίπτειν. *Change round*: P. περιίστασθαι, μεταβάλλειν.
- Vegetable**, subs. Ar. and P. λάχανον, τό (Dem. 1225). *Plant*: P. and V. φυτόν, τό. *Going out to cut vegetables*: P. ἐπὶ λαχανισμὸν ἐξελθόντες (Thuc. 3, 111).
- Vegetable**, adj. P. φυτικός (Aristotle).
- Vegetable market**, subs. Ar. τὰ λάχανα (Lys. 557).
- Vegetable seller**, subs. Ar. λάχανοπώλης, ἢ, λάχανοπωλήτρια, ἢ.
- Vegetate**, v. intrans. *Be idle*: P. and V. ἀργεῖν.
- Vegetation**, subs. *Plants*: P. and V. φυτά, τά. *Trees*: P. and V. δένδρα, τά.
- Vehemence**, subs. P. σφοδρότης, ἢ. *Eagerness*: P. and V. σπουδή, ἢ, προθυμία, ἢ.
- Vehement**, adj. P. σφοδρός, P. and V. θερμός. *Eager*: P. and V. ἔντονος, σύντονος, δέξ'ς; see *eager*. *Vigorous*: P. and V. νεανικός; see *vigorous*.
- Vehemently**, adv. P. and V. σφόδρᾶ, P. σφοδρῶς. *Eagerly*: P. ἐντόνως, συντόνως. *Vigorously*: P. ισχυρῶς, Ar. and P. νεανικῶς; see *vigorously*. *Attack vehemently*: Ar. and P. ἐγκεῖσθαι (dat.), P. πολὺς ἐγκεῖσθαι.
- Vehicle**, subs. P. and V. ὄχημα, τό (Plat.), P. πορείον, τό (Plat.); see *carriage*. *Way, means*: P. and V. πόρος, ὁ. *Instrument*: P. and V. ὄργανον, τό.
- Veil**, subs. Ar. and P. κάλυμμα, τό, or pl. Met., cloak: P. παραπέτασμα τό, προκάλυμμα, τό. *Draw veil over*, v: P. επικαλύπτειν; see *conceal*. *To cast a veil of darkness over my deeds*: V. περικαλύψαι τοῖσι πράγμασι σκότον (Eur., Ion. 1522).
- Veil**, v. trans. Ar. and V. καλύπτειν, V. συγκαλύπτειν (rare P.). *Veil oneself*: Ar. and P. ἐγκαλύπτεσθαι (mid.), V. προκαλύπτεσθαι (mid.), Ar. and V. κάλυπτεσθαι (mid.). *Conceal*: P. and V. κρύπτειν, ἀποκρύπτειν; see *conceal*, *cover*.
- Cloak, screen*: P. ἐπιπλυγάεσθαι, επικαλύπτειν; see *cloak*.
- Veiled**, adj. See *secret*. *Make veiled allusion to*: Ar. and P. αἰνίσσεσθαι (acc. or eis, acc.); see *hint at*.
- Vein**, subs. P. and V. φλέψ, ἢ. *Of metal*: P. φλέψ, ἢ (Xen.), V. πηγή, ἢ. *Variagation*: P. ποικιλία, ἢ, P. and V. ποικιλμα, τό. *Manner*: P. and V. τρόπος, ὁ. *Open (a vein)*: P. σχάζειν (φλέβα) (Xen.).
- Vein**, v. trans. *Variagate*: P. and V. ποικίλλειν, P. διαποικίλλειν.
- Veined**, adj. *Variogated*: P. and V. ποικίλος.
- Vellum**, subs. Use P. and V. διφθέρα, ἢ.
- Velocity**, subs. P. φορά, ἢ. *Swiftness*: P. and V. σπουδή, ἢ, τάχος, τό, P. ταχύτης, ἢ, V. ὠκύτης, ἢ. *Rush*: Ar. and P. ῥύμη, ἢ; see *rush*.
- Venal**, adj. *Taking bribes*: Ar. and V. δωροδόκος. *On sale*: Ar. and P. ὄνιος. *Hired*: Ar. and P. μισθωτός (Dem. 124).
- Venality**, subs. P. δωροδοκία, ἢ, δωροδόκημα, τό.
- Vend**, v. trans. See *sell*.
- Vendible**, adj. *Able to be bought*: P. and V. ὀνητός.
- Vendor**, subs. P. πρᾶτήρ, ἰ.
- Veneer**, subs. *Outside show*: P. and V. πρόσχημα; see *show*.
- Venerable**, adj. P. and V. σεμνός, V. γεράσιμος, παντόσεμνος, σεμνότιμος, αἰδοῖος; see *ancient*, *holy*.
- Venerably**, adv. P. and V. σεμνῶς.
- Venerate**, v. trans. P. and V. σέβειν, σέβεσθαι, τιμᾶν, προσκινεῖν, Ar. and V. σεβίζειν, P. θεραπεύειν. *Respect*: P. and V. αἰδεῖσθαι, Ar. and V. κύταδεῖσθαι. *Honour*: P. and V. τιμᾶν, ἐν τιμῇ ἔχειν, P. ἐντίμως ἔχειν. *Hood*: P. and V. ἐντρέπεσθαι (gen.) (Plat. but rare P.), Ar. and V. προτιμᾶν (gen.), V. ἐναριθμεῖσθαι; see *heed*.
- Venerated**, adj. P. and V. σεμνός; see *venerable*.
- Veneration**, subs. *Worship*: V.

- σέβας, τό, P. θεραπεία, ἡ; see *worship*. *Object of veneration*: Ar. and P. σέβας, τό. *Honour*: P. and V. τιμή, ἡ. *Respectfulness*: V. αἰδώς, ἡ. *Piety*: P. and V. εὐσέβεια, ἡ, τὸ εὐσεβές, P. δσιώτης, ἡ. *Veneration for, regard for*: V. ἐντροπή, ἡ (gen.), πρόνοια, ἡ (gen.); see *reard*.
- Venereal**, adj. P. ἀφροδιῖος.
- Vengeance**, subs. P. and V. τιμωρία, ἡ, τίσις, ἡ (Plat.), V. ποινή, ἡ, or pl. (rare P.), ἀποια, τά (rare P.), ἀντίποια, τά. *The day of vengeance*: V. ἡμέρα δικηφόρος (Æsch., Ag. 1577). *Vengeance would have fallen on Aegisthus at last*: V. δική τ' ἂν ἦλθεν Αἰγίσθῳ τότε (Eur., El. 42). *Take vengeance (on)*, v.: P. and V. τιμωρεῖσθαι (acc. or absol.), ἀμύνεσθαι (acc. or absol.), ἀντιμύνεσθαι (acc. or absol.), ἀντιτιμωρεῖν (acc. or absol.), μετέρχεσθαι (acc.), Ar. and V. ἀντιμείβεσθαι (acc. or absol.), τίνεσθαι (acc.), V. ἀποτίνεσθαι (acc.) (Eur., Ion, 972), ποινᾶσθαι (acc.), δίκας αἰρεσθαι πᾶρά (gen.), ἀποτίνεσθαι δίκην (acc. or absol.); see *punish*. *Take vengeance for*, v.: P. and V. ἀμύνεσθαι (acc.), τιμωρίαν λαμβάνειν (gen.), δίκην λαμβάνειν (gen.), τίσιν λαμβάνειν (gen.), V. ἀποια μετέρχεσθαι (gen.), ἀντίποια πράσσειν (gen.), τίνεσθαι (acc.), ἐκτίνεσθαι (acc.), ἐκπράσσειν (acc.), ἐκδικάζειν (acc.), Ar. ἀποτίνεσθαι (acc.); see *punish*.
- Vengeful**, adj. *Remembering*: P. and V. μνήμων. *Be vengeful*, v: Ar. and P. μνησικᾶκῶν. *Implacable*: P. and V. πικρός, P. ἀπαραίτητος, V. δυσπαραίτητος; see *implacable*.
- Vengefully**, adv. P. and V. πικρῶς; see *implacably*.
- Vengfulness**, subs. P. and V. πικρότης, ἡ; see *implacability*.
- Venial**, adj. P. συγγνώμων, Ar. and V. συγγνωστός,
- Venison**, subs. P. ἐλάφεια κρέα, τά (Xen.).
- Venom**, subs. *Poison*: P. and V. φάρμακον, τό, V. ἰός, ὄ. *Malice*: P. and V. φθόνος, ὄ. *Bitterness*: P. and V. πικρότης, ἡ.
- Venomous**, adj. *Poisonous*: P. and V. νοσώδης. *Malignant*: P. and V. πικρός.
- Venomously**, adv. *Malignantly*: P. and V. πικρῶς.
- Vent**, subs. *Way of escape*: P. and V. ἔξοδος, ἡ. *Opportunity*: P. and V. ἀφορμή, ἡ. *Give vent to, put into action*: P. and V. κρῆσθαι (dat.). *Be carried away by*: P. and V. ἐκφέρεσθαι (dat.); see *vent*, v. *Express*: P. and V. ἀποφαίνεσθαι; see *express*. *Utter*: P. and V. ἀφίεμαι, V. γεγωνεῖν, γεγωνίσκειν, Ar. and V. ἐξαυδᾶν (or mid.), αὐδᾶν (or mid.); see *utter*. *Show*: P. and V. φαίνειν, δηλοῦν, δεικνύναι; see *show*.
- Vent**, v. trans. P. and V. ἀφίεμαι. *Vent one's wrath on a person*: P. τὴν ὄργην ἀφίεμαι εἰς (acc.) (Dem. 74), ὄργην ἐφίεμαι (dat.) (Plat., Legg. 731b) (cp. Eur., Hec. 1128), V. θυμὸν ἀφίεμαι εἰς (acc.) (Soph., Ant. 1088), ἐπιρρέπεω μῆνιν (dat.) (Æsch., Eum. 888); see *visit*. *He vented upon them a frightful curse*: V. ἐκ δ' ἔπνευσ' αὐτοῖς ἀρὰς δεινὰς (Eur., Phoen. 876). *Vent not your bitter wrath upon this land*: V. τῇ γῇ τῆδε μὴ βαρὺν κότον σκήψησθε (Æsch., Eum. 800).
- Vent hole**, subs. Ar. ὀπή, ἡ.
- Ventilate**, v. trans. *Bring forward*: P. and V. ἐκφέρειν, προσφέρειν, ἐπᾶγειν. *Stir up*: P. and V. κινεῖν.
- Venture**, v. trans. *Risk, hazard*: Ar. and P. πᾶρβάλλεσθαι, κινδυνεύειν (dat. or περί, gen.), πᾶρ-κινδυνεύειν (acc.), P. υποτιθῆναι, V. πᾶρρηπίπτειν, προβάλλειν, προταίνειν; see *risk*. *Venture everything*: P. διακινδυνεύειν (absol.). *Dare*: P. and V. τολμᾶν, V. τλήναι (2nd aor. of τλᾶν) (rare P.). *Venture to*: with infin. P. and V. τολμᾶν, Ar. and V. τλήναι (2nd aor. of τλᾶν), P. ἀποτολμᾶν. *Run a risk*: Ar.

- and P. κινδυνεύειν, παρὰκινδυνεύειν, ἀποκινδυνεύειν, V. τρέχειν ἀγῶνα; see under *risk*.
- Venture**, subs. *Risk*: P. and V. κίνδυνος, ὁ, τὰ δεινά, ἀγών, ὁ. *Dangerous enterprise*: P. and V. κινδύνημα, τό (Plat.); see *enterprise*.
- Venturer**, subs. P. κινδυνευτής, ὁ, πολυμητής, ὁ.
- Venturesome**, adj. Ar. παρὰβολος, P. φιλοκίνδυνος. *Bold*: P. and V. πολυμηρός, θρασύς; see *bold*. *Hazardous*: P. and V. δεινός, σφάλλερός, P. επικίνδυνος, παράβολος.
- Venturesomeness**, subs. P. and V. τόλμα, ἡ, θράσος, τό; see *boldness*.
- Veracious**, adj. P. and V. ἀληθής, ἀψευδής, ὀρθός; see *true*.
- Veraciously**, adv. P. and V. ἀληθῶς, ὀρθῶς; see *truly*.
- Veracity**, subs. P. and V. ἀλήθεια, ἡ, τἀληθές; see *truth*.
- Verandah**, subs. Use Ar. and P. πρόθυρον, το, or pl.
- Verb**, subs. P. ῥῆμα, τό.
- Verbatim**, adv. P. and V. ἀκριβῶς.
- Verbally**, adv. *By word of mouth*: P. ἀπὸ στόματος, P. and V. ἀπὸ γλώσσης (Thuc. 7, 10).
- Verbiage**, subs. *Style*: P. λέξις, ἡ.
- Verbose**, adj. *Long*: P. and V. μακρός. *Long-winded*: P. μακρολόγος. *Be verbose*, v.: P. and V. μακρηγορεῖν (Thuc.), P. μακρολογεῖν.
- Verosity**, subs. P. μακρολογία, ἡ.
- Verdant**, subs. P. and V. χλωρός.
- Verdure**, subs. *Green grass*: P. and V. χλόη, ἡ, πόα, ἡ, Ar. and V. ποία, ἡ (Eur., Oycl.). *Lose its verdure (of a branch)*. V. ἐκλείπειν χλόην (Eur., Ion, 1435).
- Verdict**, subs. *Legal decision*: P. and V. δίκη, ἡ. Generally: κρίσις, ἡ; see *judgment*. *Secure a verdict*: P. δίκην αἰρεῖν, καταδικάζεσθαι. *Secure a verdict against a person*: P. δίκην καταδικάζεσθαι (gen.), or omit δίκην, Ar. and P. αἰρεῖν (acc.). *Have a verdict against one*: use v.: P. and V. ἀλίσκεσθαι. *Deliver a verdict*: P. and V. κρίνειν, δικά-
- ζειν. *Deliver a verdict against a person*: see *condemn*. *Deliver a verdict in a person's favour*: see *acquit*.
- Verge**, subs. Use adj. P. and V. ἑσχάτος, ἄκρος, in agreement with substantive. *We are come to the utmost verge of ruin*: V. ἐς ἄκραν ἤκομεν γράμμην κακῶν (Eur., Frag.); see *extremity*. *Be on the verge of, be about to*: P. and V. μέλλειν (infin.). *On the verge of, all but*: P. and V. ὄσον οὐ.
- Verge**, v. intrans. *Face, look*: P. τετράφθαι (perf. pass. of τρέπειν); see *face*. *Tend*: P. and V. τείνειν, ιεύειν, ῥέπειν, P. συντείνειν. *Verge on, tend towards*: P. and V. τείνειν (πρός, acc. or εἰς, acc.); see *tend*. *Border on*: P. ἔχεσθαι (gen.).
- Verification**, subs. P. βεβαιωσις, ἡ; see *evidence*. *Accept without verification*: P. ἀβασανίστως δέχεσθαι (Thuc. 1, 20).
- Verify**, v. trans. P. ἐπιληθεύειν. *Confirm*: P. βεβαιοῦν.
- Verily**, adv. *Really, in sooth*: P. and V. ἦ, Ar. and V. κάρτᾱ (rare P.), δῆτα, V. ἦ κάρτᾱ. *In oaths (etc.)*: P. and V. ἦ μῆν. *In maxims*: P. and V. τοι (enclitic).
- Verisimilitude**, subs. P. and V. τὸ εἰκός; see *probability*.
- Verity**, subs. P. and V. ἀλήθεια, ἡ; see *truth*.
- Vermillion**, subs. and adj. See *red*.
- Vermin**, subs. *Creeping thing*: use P. and V. ἔρπετόν, τό (Xen. also Ar.).
- Vernacular**, adj. *Native*: P. and V. ἐπιχώριος. *Native language*: use P. and V. ἐπιχώριος γλῶσσα, ἡ.
- Vernal**, adj. P. ἱαρινός (Xen.), Ar. and V. ἡρινός.
- Versatile**, adj. P. πολύτροπος.
- Versatility**, subs. P. τὸ πολύτροπον, εὐτραπέλια, ἡ (Isoc.). *With the greatest versatility*: P. μάλιστα εὐτραπέλως (Thuc. 2, 41).
- Verse**, subs. *Metre*: Ar. and P. μέτρον, τό. *Line of poetry*: Ar. and

- P. στήχος, ὁ, ἔπος, τό. *In verse*, adj. : P. ἔμμετρος. *Verses* : P. μέτρα, τά (Plat., *Lysis*. 205A). *Hexameter verses* : P. ἔπη ἑξάμετρα (Plat., *Legg.* 810B).
- Versed in**, adj. P. and V. ἔμπειρος (gen.), ἐπιστήμων (gen.), ἐντρίβης (dat.), Ar. and V. τρίβων (acc. or gen.), V. ἰδρῖς (gen.). *Versed in speaking* : P. and V. δευὸς λέγειν, V. μουσικὸς λέγειν. *I am not versed in the customs of Greece* : V. λέλειμμαί τῶν ἐν Ἑλλάσιν νόμων (Eur., *Hel.* 1246).
- Versify**, v. trans. P. ἐντένειν (Plat., *Phaedo*, 60D), εἰς μέτρα τιθέναι (Plat. *Legg.* 669D).
- Version**, subs. *Explanation* : P. ἑρμηνεία, ἡ, V. ἑρμηνεύμα, τό, or pl. *Account* : P. and V. λόγος, ὁ.
- Vertebra**, subs. P. and V. σφόνδύλος, ὁ ; see *spine*.
- Vertex**, subs. *Top, crest* : P. and V. κορυφή, ἡ, ἄκρον, τό, V. ἄκρα, ἡ. *Point of a triangle* : P. τὸ ὀξὺ (*Idt.* 2, 17). *Met., highest point* : P. and V. ἀκμή, ἡ, ἄκρον, τό ; see *extremity*.
- Vertical**, adj. P. and V. ὀρθός ; see *upright*.
- Vertigo**, subs. See *dizziness*.
- Very**, adv. P. and V. μάλ᾽, σφόδρᾶ, Ar. and V. κάρῦ (rare P.). *Much* : P. and V. πολὺ, Ar. and V. πολλά. *Exceedingly* : P. ὑπερβαλλόντως, ἀμνηχάνως, διαφερόντως, Ar. and P. ὑπερφῶς, V. ἐξόχως. *The very man, the man himself* : use P. and V. αὐτὸς ἀνὴρ. *The very same* : P. and V. ὁ αὐτός, αὐτός. *This very thing* : P. and V. αὐτὸ τοῦτο, τοῦτ' αὐτό. *On the very day*, adv. : P. and V. αὐτῆμερον. *At the very moment* : P. and V. αὐτῆκα, Ar. and P. αὐτόθεν. *On the very spot* : P. and V. αὐτοῦ. *From the very spot* : P. and V. αὐτόθεν. *To the very spot* : Ar. and P. αὐτόσε.
- Vessel**, subs. Ar. and P. ἀγγεῖον, τό, Ar. and V. ἄγγυς, τό, V. τεῦχος, τό (also Xen. but rare P.), κύτος, τό ; see *jar*. *Sacrificial vessel, to catch the victim's blood* : Ar. and V. σφᾶγείον, τό. *Sacred vessels used in processions* : P. πομπεία, τά. *Brazen vessel* : P. χαλκείον, τό, Ar. and P. χάλκωμα, τό. *Boat* : P. and V. πλοῖον, τό, Ar. and P. ἄκατος, ἡ ; see *boat*. *Ship* : P. and V. ναῦς, ἡ.
- Vest**, subs. P. and V. χιτῶν, ὁ ; see *tunic*.
- Vest**, v. trans. See *invest*. *Be vested in, be intrusted* : Ar. and P. ἐπιτρέπεσθαι (dat.). *Be centred in* : see under *centre*. *Belong to* : P. and V. ὑπάρχειν (dat.).
- Vestal virgins**, subs. P. αἱ θηπόλοι παρθένοι (late), Ἑστιαίδες Παρθένοι αἱ (late).
- Vestibule**, subs. Ar. and P. πρόθυρον, τό, or pl., V. πρόπυλα, τά. *Forecourt* : V. παραστάς, ἡ, or pl., θύρων, ὁ.
- Vestige**, subs. P. and V. ἵχνος, τό ; see also *job*.
- Vestments**, subs. See *clothes*.
- Vesture**, subs. See *clothes*.
- Vetch**, subs. P. ὄροβος, ὁ.
- Veteran**, subs. Use adj., P. and V. ἔμπειρος. *Old* : P. and V. γεραῖός.
- Veto**, v. trans. P. and V. ἀπειπεῖν ; see *forbid*.
- Veto**, subs. P. ἀπόρρησις, ἡ.
- Vex**, v. trans. P. and V. λυπεῖν, ἀνίαν, δάκνειν, ὄχλον παρέχειν (dat.), Ar. and P. ἐνοχλεῖν (acc. or dat.), πράγματα παρέχειν (dat.), ἀποκναλεῖν, Ar. and V. κίλζειν, V. ὀχλεῖν, γυμνάζειν, ἀλγτνειν, P. διοχλεῖν. *Harass* : P. and V. πιέζειν. *Be vexed* : P. and V. λυπεῖσθαι, ἀνιάσθαι, βάρυνεσθαι, δάκνεσθαι, ἀχθεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἀγανακτεῖν, P. δυσχεραίνειν, χαλεπῶς φέρειν, Ar. βάρεως φέρειν ; see *be distressed*, under *distress*. *Be vexed at* : P. and V. ἀχθεσθαι (dat.), δυσφορεῖν (acc. or dat.), Ar. and P. χάλειπειν (dat.), ἀγανακτεῖν (dat.), P. δυσχεραίνειν (acc., dat. or ἐπί, dat.), χαλεπῶς φέρειν (acc. or dat.), V. λυπρῶς φέρειν (acc.), πικρῶς φέρειν (acc.),

δυσφόρος ἄγειν (acc.), ἐπάχθεσθαι (dat.), ἀσγάλλειν (acc. or dat.) (rare P.); see *be angry at*, under *angry*.

Vexation, subs. *Distress*: P. and V. λῆπη, ἤ, ἀντα, ἤ, δυσχέρεια, ἤ, ἀθρηδών, ἤ, P. ἀγανάκτησις, ἤ; see *distress, trouble*. *Anger*: P. and V. ὀργή, ἤ; see *anger*.

Vexatious, adj. P. and V. βάρυς, ὀχληρός, δυσχερής, λυπηρός, ἀντάρως, κᾶκός, ἐπαχθής, προσάντης (Plat.), Ar. and P. χάλεπος, ἐπίπνοος, P. πραγματώδης, V. ἀχθεινός (also Xen. but rare P.), ἐμβριθής (Soph., *Frag.*), πολυπνοος, δυσπύνητος, λυπηρός, δύσφορος (also Xen. but rare P.). *Things vexatious to the spirit*: V. καρδίας δηκτῆρια (Eur., *Hec.* 235).

Vexatiously, adv. P. and V. λυπηρῶς, ἀντάρως (Xen.), ἀλγεινῶς, κᾶκῶς.

Vexatiousness, subs. P. and V. δυσχέρεια, ἤ, P. βαρύτης, ἤ.

Viaduct, subs. Use *bridge*.

Vial, subs. See *phial*. *Pour out the vials of one's wrath on*: see *visit one's anger on*.

Viands, subs. P. and V. σίτος, ὄ, τροφή, ἤ; see *food*.

Vibrate, v. intrans. *Shake*: P. and V. σείεσθαι; see *oscillate*. *Tremble*: P. and V. τρέμειν. *Throb*: P. and V. πηδᾶν, P. σφύζειν, V. ὀρχεισθαι.

Vibration, subs. *Trembling*: P. and V. τρόμος, ὄ (Plat.). *Earthquake*: P. and V. σεισμός, ὄ. *Oscillation*: Ar. and V. ὀσλός, ὄ.

Vice, subs. P. and V. κᾶκη, ἤ, πονηρία, ἤ, τὸ κακουργον, Ar. and P. κᾶκία, ἤ, μοχθηρία, η, P. κακότης, ἤ; see *sin, wickedness*.

Vice-admiral, subs. (*Of the Spartan fleet*): P. ἐπιστολεύς, ὄ (Xen.).

Viceregent, subs. *Lieutenant*: P. and V. ὑπαρχος, ὄ. *Satrap*: P. σατράπης, ὄ.

Viceroy, subs. *Lieutenant*: P. and V. ὑπαρχος, ὄ. *Satrap*: P. σατράπης, ὄ.

Vice-versa, adv. *Contrariwise*: P. and V. ἐναντίως.

Vicinity, subs. *The country round*: use P. and V. ἡ περίε γῆ. *The neighbours*: P. and V. οἱ γείτονες; see *neighbour*. *In the vicinity of*: use *near*.

Vicious, adj. P. and V. κᾶκός, πονηρός, κακουργος, φαῦλος, αἰσχρός, μοχθηρός; see *wicked*. *Unworthy*: P. and V. ἀνάξιος. *Ill-tempered*: P. and V. δύσκολος, πικρός. *Intractable*: Ar. and P. χάλεπος.

Viciously, adv. P. and V. κᾶκῶς, αἰσχρῶς; see *wickedly*. *Angrily*: P. and V. πικρῶς, Ar. and P. χάλεπῶς; see *angrily*.

Viciousness, subs. See *vice*. *Bitterness*: P. and V. πικρότης, ἤ. *Of a horse*: P. χάλεπότης, ἤ (Xen.).

Vicissitude, subs. *Change*: P. and V. μετᾶβολή, ἤ, μετᾶστᾶσις, ἤ; see *change*. *Accidents of life*: P. and V. συμφορά, ἤ, πάθη, τά, πάθηματά, τά, V. πάθει, αἰ.

Victim, subs. *Sacrifice*: P. and V. θύμα, τό, σφάγιον, τό (generally pl.), Ar. and P. ἱερεῖον, τό, Ar. and V. σφᾶγιέον, τό, V. θύος, τό, θυτήριον, τό, πρόσφαγμα, τό, χρηστήριον. τό. *Animal for slaughter*: Ar. and V. βοτόν, τό. *Severed portions of victims*: Ar. and P. τόμια, τά. *Met.*, the victim as opposed to the agent: P. and V. ὁ πάσχων. *One who is wronged*: P. and V. ὁ ἀδικούμενος. *You will depart hence, the victim not of us, the lawns, but of men*: P. ἡδικημένος ἄπει . . . οὐχ ὄφ' ἡμῶν τῶν νόμων ἀλλ' ἐπ' ἀνθρώπων (Plat., *Crito*, 54B). *Be the victim (of misfortune, etc.)*, v.: P. and V. περιπίπτειν (dat.), ἐμπίπτειν (eis, acc.); see *fall into*. *Be victim, as opposed to the agent*: P. and V. πάσχειν. *I was the victim of circumstances*: P. ἡσπῆσθην τῇ τύχῃ. *Be the victim of a plot*, P. and V. ἐπιβουλεύεσθαι (pass.). *Be victim of malicious accusations*: Ar. and P. σύκοφαν-

τέισθαι. *An easy victim*: V. εὐμάρῃς χείρωμα, τό (Æsch., *Ag.* 1326).

Victimise, v. trans. See *cheat*, *worry*.

Victor, subs. P. and V. ὁ κρᾶτών, ὁ νικῶν, ὁ κρείσσων. *Victor in the Olympian games*: P. Ὀλυμπιονίκης, ὁ. *Be victor in the Olympian games*, v.: P. Ὀλύμπια νικᾶν.

Victorious, adj. *Conquering*: P. and V. κρείσσων, P. ἐπικρατής, καθυπέρτερος, V. νικηφόρος (also Plat., *Lier.* 621b, but rare P.), ἑπέρτερος. *Connected with victory*: Ar. and V. καλλίνικος, V. νικηφόρος. *Victorious over*: V. ὑπέρτερος (gen.), καλλίνικος (gen.). Met., P. and V. κρείσσων (gen.). *Be victorious*: P. and V. νικᾶν, κρᾶτεῖν, P. ἐπικρατεῖν; see *conquer*. *Be victorious in turn*: V. ἀντινικᾶν. *Be victorious over*: see *conquer*.

Victory, subs. P. and V. νίκη, ἡ, κρᾶτος, τό. *Win a victory*: P. and V. νικᾶν, κρᾶτεῖν. *Win a great victory*: P. and V. πολλὰ νικᾶν, P. παρὰ πολλὰ νικᾶν. *Each side claimed the victory*: P. ἐκάτεροι νικᾶν ἡξιούν (Thuc. 1, 55), ἐκάτεροι τὴν νικῆν προσεποιήσαντο (Thuc. 1, 54). *Prize of victory*: P. and V. νικητήριον, τό (in P., pl. and generally so in V.), V. ἐπινίκια, τὰ. *Offers sacrifices for victory*: P. ἐπινίκια θύειν. *Win a victory whose fruit is tears*: V. δάκρυα νικηφορεῖν (Eur., *Bacch.* 1147).

Victual, v. trans. P. and V. τροφήν πᾶρέχειν (dat.); see *feed*. *Victual oneself*: P. ἐπισπιρίζεσθαι

Victuals, subs. P. and V. τροφή, ἡ, σίτος, ὁ; see *food*.

Vidette, subs. See *vedette*.

Vie (with), v. intrans. P. and V. ἀγωνίζεσθαι (dat. or πρὸς, acc.), ἀμύλλασθαι (dat. or πρὸς, acc.), ἐρίζειν (dat.), μάχεσθαι (dat. or πρὸς, acc.), V. ἐξἀγωνίζεσθαι (dat.), ἐξἀμύλλασθαι (dat.), P. διαμύλλασθαι (dat. or πρὸς, acc.), ἀνταγωνίζεσθαι

(dat.). *What is now left of the land can vie with any other in richness and fertility*: P. τὸ νῦν αὐτῆς (γῆς) λείψανον ἐνάμυλλον ἔστι πρὸς ἡγνυούν τῷ πάμφορον εὐκαρπὸν τε εἶναι (Plat., *Critias*, 110m).

View, subs. P. and V. ὄψις, ἡ. *Range of view*: P. ἑποψίς, ἡ. *Spectacle*: P. and V. θέα, ἡ, θέαμα, τό, θεωρία, ἡ, ὄψις, ἡ, V. πρόσοψις, ἡ. *He had a seat that gave a view of all his host*: V. ἔδραν γὰρ εἶχε παντός εὐαγῆ στρατοῦ (Æsch., *Pers.* 466). *Picture*: P. and V. γραφή, ἡ; see *picture*. *In view, in sight*: P. κάτοπτος, V. ἐπόπιος, προσόπιος. *Be in view*, v.: P. and V. φαίνεσθαι. *In view of, overlooking*: use adj. V. κατόπιος (gen.). *In sight of*: P. and V. ἐναντίον (gen.). *In consequence of*: P. and V. διὰ (acc.), ἔνεκα (gen.), V. εἵνεκα (gen.); see *because of*. *In the light of*: P. and V. πρὸς (acc.). *Examination, survey*: P. and V. σκέψις, ἡ, P. ἐπίσκεψις, ἡ. *Opinion*: P. and V. δόξα, ἡ, γνώμη, ἡ, δόξασμα, τό, V. γνώμα, τό. *In my view*: P. and V. ὡς ἐμοὶ δοκεῖ. *All who held the same political views*: P. ὅσοι τῆς αὐτῆς γνώμης ἦσαν (Thuc. 1, 113). *Have in view, intend*, v.: P. and V. νοεῖν, ἐννοεῖν; see *intend*. *Supposition*: P. ἐπόθεσις, ἡ. *Point of view*: use *opinion*. *From my point of view*: P. τὸ κατ' ἐμέ.

View, v. trans. *Survey*: P. and V. σκοπεῖν, ἐπισκοπεῖν, ἀθρεῖν, ἀναθρεῖν, θεᾶσθαι, θεωρεῖν, ἐφορᾶν, Ar. and V. ἐποπτεῖν; see *behold*. *Examine*: P. and V. ἐξετάζειν, διασκοπεῖν; see *examine*. *Judge, consider*: P. and V. γινώσκειν, κρίνειν; see *consider*. **Vigil**, subs. P. and V. φυλάκη, ἡ, φρουρά, ἡ, τήρησις, ἡ (Eur., *Frags.*). *Eye*: P. ἡ προτεραία (gen.).

Vigilance, subs. P. and V. εὐλάβεια, ἡ, P. φυλακή, ἡ, περιωπή, ἡ. *Want of vigilance*: P. τὸ ἀφύλικτον, ἀφυλαξία, ἡ. *Forethought*: P. and V. πρόνοια, ἡ, P. προμήθεια, ἡ,

- V. προμηθία, ἦ. *Trouble*: P. and V. πνος, ὄ; see *labour*. *Sleeplessness*: Ar. and P. ἀγρυπνία, ἦ.
- Vigilant**, adj. P. εὐλαβής, προμηθής. *Sleepless*: P. and V. ἀγρυπνος, V. δῦπνος (also Plat. but rare P.) *Be vigilant*, v.: P. and V. εὐλάβεισθαι, προμηθεῖσθαι; see *take precautions*, under *precaution*. *Be sleepless*: P. ἀγρυπνεῖν.
- Vigilantly**, adv. P. and V. εὐλάβῶς; see *laboriously*.
- Vigorous**, adj. *Strong*: P. and V. ἰσχυρός, Ar. and V. παγκράτης, καρτερός, V. κραταῖος, ὄβριμος, ἐγκρατής, σθενᾶρός, P. ἐρρωμένος. *In one's prime*: P. and V. ὠραῖος, V. ἀκμαῖος, θάλερος, χλωρός, Ar. ὠρικός, Ar. and P. νεᾶλης. *Effective*: P. and V. δραστήριος. *Energetic*: P. and V. έντονος, σύντονος, ὀξύς. *Vehement*: P. σφοδρός, P. and V. νεανικός; see *vehement*. *Be vigorous*, v.: P. and V. ἀκμάζειν, ἰσχεῖν, σφριγᾶν, ἦβαν, Ar. and V. εὐσωμάτειν, V. εὐσθενεῖν (Eur., Cycl.). *Take vigorous measures*: see *assert oneself*.
- Vigorously**, adv. *Strongly*: P. and V. ἐρρωμένος, P. ἰσχυρῶς, ἐγκρατῶς. *Energetically*. P. and V. σπουδῆ, P. έντόνος, συντόνος. *Vehemently*: P. and V. σφόδρᾶ, P. σφοδρῶς, Ar. and P. νεανικῶς. *Attack vigorously* (with words): P. πολλὸς ἐγκείσθαι (dat.).
- Vigour**, subs. *Strength*: P. and V. βώμη, ἦ, ἰσχύς, ἦ, V. σθένος, τό, ἀλή, ἦ, κίς, ἦ (Æsch., Frag.). *Zeal, energy*: P. and V. σπουδῆ, ἦ, προθύμια, ἦ. *Full vigour, prime*: P. and V. ἀκμή, ἦ; see *prime*. *In full vigour, unimpaired*: use adj., P. and V. ἀκραφνής.
- Vile**, adj. *Base*: P. and V. αἰσχρός, κᾶκός, πονηρός, φαῦλος, κᾶκούργος. *Worthless*: P. and V. εὐτελής, φαῦλος. *Disgusting*: P. and V. μιᾶρός, βάρῆς, P. ἀηδής. *Mean* (of birth, rank, etc.): P. and V. ταπεινός; see *mean*.
- Vilely**, adv. P. and V. αἰσχρῶς, κᾶκῶς. *Badly, worthlessly*: P. and V. κᾶκῶς, φαῦλως. *Meanly*: P. ταπεινῶς.
- Vileness**, subs. P. and V. ποιηρία, ἦ, κύκη, ἦ, Ar. and P. κύκλι, ἦ, μοχθηρία, ἦ. Of rank, birth, etc.: P. ταπεινότης, ἦ; see *meanness*. *Worthlessness*: P. φαυλότης, ἦ.
- Vilification**, subs. See *abuse*.
- Vilify**, v. trans. See *abuse*.
- Villa**, subs. Use *house*. *Estate in the country*: P. and V. ἄγρος, ὄ, or pl.
- Village**, subs. P. κώμη, ἦ.
- Villager**, subs. P and V. κωμήτης, ὄ.
- Villain**, subs. Use adj., P. and V. κᾶκούργος, πάνουργος, V. λεωργός (also Xen.); see *villainous, rascal*.
- Villainous**, adj. P. and V. κᾶκούργος πάνουργος, αἰσχρός, κᾶκός, μιᾶρός, V. παντουργός, Ar. and P. παμπόνηρος. *Bad in quality*: P. and V. φαῦλος, κᾶκός, φλαῦρος, Ar. and P. μοχθηρός.
- Villainously**, adv. P. and V. κᾶκῶς, αἰσχρῶς, Ar. and P. πάνουργως. *Badly, poorly*: P. and V. κᾶκῶς, φαῦλως, P. μοχθηρῶς.
- Villainy**, subs. P. and V. πᾶνουργία, ἦ, τό πάνουργον, τό κᾶκούργον, P. κακουργία, ἦ. *Pieces of villainy*: P. κακούρηγμα, τό. *Practise villainy*, v.: P. and V. πᾶνουργεῖν, Ar. and P. κᾶκουργεῖν.
- Villein**, subs. P. and V. πενέστης, ὄ, P. θής, ὄ; see *serf*.
- Vindicate**, v. trans. *Justify, defend* (an action): P. ἀπολογεῖσθαι περί (gen.); see *defend*. *Vindicate oneself*: Ar. and P. ἀπολογεῖσθαι. *Vindicate* (a person's) *freedom*: P. ἐξαιρεῖσθαι (τινα) εἰς ἐλευθερίαν. *Guard*: P. and V. φύλασσειν, σώζειν; see *guard, defend*.
- Vindication**, subs. *Justification*: P. ἀπολογία, ἦ. *Defence, protection*: P. and V. φύλακή, ἦ, σωτηρία, ἦ.
- Vindictive**, adj. *Remembering*. P. and V. μνήμων. *Be vindictive*, v.: Ar. and P. μνηστικᾶκεν. *Implacable*, adj.: P. and V. πικρός, P.

ἀπαραίτητος, V. δυσπαραίτητος; see *implacable*.

Vindictively, adv. P. and V. πικρῶς; see *implacably*.

Vindictiveness, subs. P. and V. πικρότης, ἡ; see *implacability*.

Vine, subs. P. and V. ἀμπелος, ἡ, Ar. οἰνάνθη, ἡ. *Vine clusters*: P. and V. βότρυς, ὁ. *Young vine*: Ar. ἀμπελῖς, ἡ. *A friend to the vine*, adj.: Ar. φίλαμπелος. *Rich in vines*: V. εὐβοτρος, εὐάμπелος (Eur., Frag.). *I have wreathed it round with the clustering green of the vine*: V. ἀμπελου δέ νιν περίεγώ κάλυφα βοτρούδει χλόη (Eur., Bacch. 11).

Vine-dresser, subs. Ar. ἀμπελουργός, ὁ.

Vine-dressing, subs. P. ἡ ἀμπελουργική.

Vinegar, subs. P. and V. ὄξος, τό. *Jar for vinegar*: V. ὀξήρον ἄγγος (Soph., Frag.).

Vine-prop, subs. Ar. and P. χάραξ, ὁ or ἡ.

Vineyard, subs. P. ἀμπελῶν, ὁ.

Vintage, subs. P. τρύγητος, ὁ. Met., see *harvest*.

Violate, v. trans. P. and V. πᾶρβαίνειν, ἔπερβαίνειν, συγχέειν, P. λύνειν, διαλύειν, παρέρχεσθαι, ὑπερηγδάν, V. ἔπερτρέχειν, πᾶρεφέρχεσθαι. *Violate the law*: P. παρανομεῖν, or νόμον παρανομεῖν. *Defile*: P. and V. μαιίνειν; see *defile*. *Ravish*: P. and V. διαφθείρειν; see *ravish*.

Violation, subs. *Transgression*: P. σύγχυσις, ἡ. *Violation of the law*: P. παρανομία, ἡ, παρανόμημα, τό. *In violation of*: use prep., P. and V. πᾶρᾶ (acc.). *Ravishment*, rare: P. ἔβρις, ἡ.

Violator, subs. *Breaker*: P. διαλυτής, ὁ. *Corrupter*: P. and V. λυμῶν, ὁ.

Violence, subs. *Force*: P. and V. βία, ἡ, V. τὸ καρτερόν, P. βαιοτης, ἡ. *Rush*: Ar. and P. βύμη, ἡ. *Outrage*: P. and V. ἔβρις, ἡ, ἔβρισμα, τό. *Vehemence*: P. σφοδρότης, ἡ.

By violence, by force: P. and V. βία, πρὸς βίαν, βιαίως, V. ἐκ βίας, κᾶτ' ἰσχύν, σθένει, πρὸς τὸ καρτερόν, πρὸς ἰσχύος κράτος; see *under force*. *Act of violence*: V. χειρωμα, τό. *Do acts of violence*, v.: P. χειρουργεῖν. *Use violence*: P. and V. βιάζεσθαι (mid.). *Suffer violence*: P. and V. βιάζεσθαι (pass.). *Do violence to oneself, kill oneself*: P. βιάζεσθαι ἑαυτόν (Plat.). *Do a violence to, take violent measures against*: P. and V. ἀνήκεστόν τι δρᾶν (acc.) (Eur., Med. 283), P. νεώτερόν τι ποιεῖν eis (acc.), ἀνήκεστόν τι βουλευεῖν περί (gen.). *Do no violence to*: V. δρᾶν μηδέν . . . νεώτερον (acc.) (Eur., Rhés. 590), μηδέν νέον δρᾶν (acc.) (Eur., Bacch. 362). *Blow with great violence (of wind)*: P. μέγας ἐκπνεῖν (Thuc. 6, 104). *Their escape was due to the violence of the storm*: P. ἐγένετο ἡ διάφευξις αὐτοῖς διὰ τοῦ χειμῶνος τὸ μέγεθος (Thuc. 3, 23).

Violent, adj. P. and V. βίσιος. *Compulsory*: P. and V. ἀναγκαῖος, P. βίσιος. *Of natural phenomena*: P. ἰσχυρός. *Insolent*: P. ἔβριστικός, or use P. and V. ἔβριστής. *Vehement*: P. σφοδρός. *Of pain*: P. σφοδρός, P. and V. δεινός. *Of words*: V. σφριγῶν, P. σφοδρός. *Boisterous*: P. παραγώδης, V. λαβρός. *Of the passions*: P. and V. ἀκράτος. *Be violent*, v.: P. and V. βιάζεσθαι. *Be insolent*: P. and V. ἔβριζειν. *Be vehement*: V. σφοδρῖνεσθαι. *Take violent measures against*: P. νεώτερόν τι ποιεῖν eis (acc.), ἀνήκεστόν τι βουλευεῖν περί (gen.), P. and V. ἀνήκεστόν τι δρᾶν (acc.) (Eur., Med. 283); see *under violence*. *Dis a violent death*: P. βιαίως ἀποθνήσκειν, V. θνήσκειν βιαίως.

Violently, adv. P. and V. βιαίως. *Vehemently*: P. σφοδρῶς, P. and V. σφοδρᾶ. *Insolently*: P. ἔβριστικῶς.

Violet, subs. P. ἴον, τό (Dem. 615). *Crowned with violets*, adj.: Ar. ἰοστέφανος.

- Violet**, subs. and adj. Of colour: see *purple*.
- Viper**, subs. P. and V. ἔχιδνα, ἡ, P. ἔχis, ὁ (Plat.); see *snake*.
- Virgin**, subs. *Girl*: P. and V. παρθένος, ἡ, κόρη, ἡ, παῖς, ἡ, Ar. and V. νεάνis, ἡ; see *girl*. *Unmarried girl*: P. and V. παρθένος, ἡ. *Be a virgin*, v.: V. παρθενεύεσθαι.
- Virgin**, adj. *Untouched*. P. and V. ἀκήρατος.
- Virginal**, adj. Ar. and V. παρθέneios, V. παρθένος. *Untouched*: P. and V. ἀκήρατος; see *chaste*.
- Virginity**, subs. P. παρθενία, ἡ, V. παρθενεία, ἡ, κορειμᾶτα, τό. *Chastity*: P. ἀγνεία, ἡ, V. ἀγνευμα, τό.
- Virile**, adj. Ar. and P. ἀνδρικός; see *brave*, *strong*.
- Virility**, subs. See *manhood*.
- Virtually**, adv. Opposed to *nominally*. P. and V. ἔργω. *Really*: P. and V. ὄντως. *Almost*: P. and V. σχεδόν; see *almost*.
- Virtue**, subs. Of persons or things: P. and V. ἀρετή, ἡ. *Goodness*: P. and V. χρηστότης, ἡ, τὸ χρηστόν (Eur., *Supp.* 866). *Chastity*: P. ἀγνεία, ἡ, V. ἀγνευμα, τό. *Of drugs*: V. δυνάεις, ἡ, ισχύς, ἡ.
- Virtuous**, adj. P. and V. ἀγαθός, χρηστός, κᾶλός, ἀμειμπτος; see *good*. *Chaste*: P. and V. ἀγνός, καθᾶρός.
- Virtuously**, adv. P. and V. εἶ, κᾶλως, ἀμειμπτως (Xen.). *Chastely*: P. ἀγνῶς (Xen.). *Act virtuously* (in a contemptuous sense), v.: P. ἀδραγαθίζεσθαι.
- Virtuousness**, subs. P. and V. χρηστότης, ἡ; see *virtue*.
- Virulence**, subs. *Malignity*: P. and V. πικρότης, ἡ.
- Virulent**, adj. *Malignant*: P. and V. πικρός. Of a disease, etc.: P. ισχυρός.
- Virulently**, adv. *Malignantly*: P. and V. πικρῶς.
- Virus**, subs. See *poison*.
- Visage**, subs. *Face*: P. and V. ὄψis, ἡ, πρόσωπον, τό; see *face*. *Look*: P. and V. βλέμμά, τό; see *look*.
- Viscous**, adj. P. γλισχρός, γλοιώδης.
- Visible**, adj. P. and V. φάνερός, δῆλος, P. κάτοπτος, V. ἐπόμιος, προσόμιος. *Conspicuous*: P. καταφανής, ἐπιφανής; see *conspicuous*. *That may be seen*: P. and V. θεᾶτός. Philosophically, *visible to the eye* (as opposed to *mental*): P. ὁρατός. *Clear*: P. and V. σαφής. *Be visible*, v.: P. καταφαίνεσθαι, καθορᾶσθαι, P. and V. φαίνεσθαι. *Many feet of horses and men are visible under the gate as if they were coming out*: P. ὑπὸ τὰς πύλας ἵππων τε πόδες πολλοὶ καὶ ἀνθρώπων ὡς ἐξιδόντων ὑποφαίνονται (Thuc. 5, 10).
- Visibly**, adj. *Plainly*: P. and V. ἐμφᾶνῶς, σαφῶς; see *plainly*.
- Vision**, subs. *Power of sight*: P. and V. ὄψis, ἡ, πρόσοψis, ἡ. *Eye*: P. and V. ὀφθαλμός, ὁ, ὄψis, ἡ, ὄμμα, τό (Thuc. and Plat. but rare P.). *Range of sight*: P. ἔποψis, ἡ. *Spectacle*: P. and V. θέα, ἡ, θέημα, τό, θεωρία, ἡ, ὄψis, ἡ, V. πρόσοψis, ἡ (Eur., *Or.* 952). *Apparition*: P. and V. φάσμα, τό, εἰκὼν, ἡ, εἰδωλον, τό, φάντασμα, τό, V. σκιά, ἡ, ὄψis, ἡ, δόκησις, ἡ. *Dream*: P. and V. ὄναρ, τό; see *dream*. *Waking vision*: P. and V. ἐπᾶρ, τό; see Plat. *Rep.* 574E.
- Visionary**, adj. *Impracticable*: P. and V. ἀπορος, ἀμήχανος (rare P.). *Imaginary* (as opposed to *real*): P. and V. δοκῶν. *Visionary scheme*: P. εὐχή ἡ.
- Visionary**, subs. *Star-gazer*: P. μετεωροσκόπος, ὁ; see *star-gazer*. *Be a visionary*, *indulge in dreams*, v.: Ar. and E. ὄνειροπολεῖν.
- Visit**, subs. P. and V. εἰσόδος, ἡ.
- Visit**, v. trans. P. and V. ἐπίρχεσθαι (acc.) (Thuc. 8, 54), φοιτᾶν (πᾶρά, acc. or πρὸς, acc.), προσέρχεσθαι πρὸς (acc.), P. ἐπιφοιτᾶν (eis, acc.), Ar. and V. εἰσφοιτᾶν (acc.). *Come and see*: P. and V. ἐπισκοπεῖν (acc.). *Go around*: Ar. and P. περιέρχεσθαι (acc.). *Haunt*: P. and V. φοιτᾶν (eis, acc. or ἐπ', acc.), V. ἐνστρέφειν

- (Eur., *Ion*, 300). *Visit a patient*: P. εἰσέρχεσθαι (dat.) (Dem. 307). *Visit with punishment*: P. and V. μετέρχεσθαι, V. ἐπετέρχεσθαι, ἐπέρχεσθαι; see *punish*. *The anger of the goddess hath visited you*: V. ὄργαι δ' ἔς σ' ἀπέσκησαν θεάς (Eur., *Hipp.* 438). *Had I not visited my comrades' murder on you*: V. εἰ μὴ σ' ἐταίρων φόνον ἐτιμωρησάμην (Eur., *Cycl.* 695). *How soon the goddesses have visited your mother's blood upon you*: V. ὡς ταχὺ μετήλθόν σ' αἷμα μητέρος θεαί (Eur., *Or.* 423). *Visit anger on the city*: V. ἐπιπέπειν μῆνιν πόλει (Æsch., *Eum.* 888); see *vent*. *I will visit this land with my wrath*: V. βαρεία χώρα τῆδ' ὀμιλήτω (Æsch., *Eum.* 720). *Be visited with, haunted by*: P. and V. σὶνέωμαι (dat.), σὶνέχεσθαι (dat.). *A couch not visited by dreams*: V. εἰνὴ ὄνειρος οὐκ ἐπισκοπούμενη (Æsch., *Ag.* 13).
- Visitation**, subs. P. and V. προσβολή, ἡ, σκῆπτos, ὁ. *Visitation of disease*: V. νόσου σὶναλλάγή, ἡ (Soph., *O.R.* 960). *Visitation of fever*: P. καταβολή πυρετοῦ, ἡ (Dem. 118). *Misfortune*: P. and V. συμφορά, ἡ, κᾶκόν, τό.
- Visitor**, subs. *Guest*: P. and V. ξένος, ὁ.
- Vista**, subs. *View*: P. ἐπιούσις, ἡ.
- Vital**, adj. *Connected with life*: use P. and V. ψυχῆς (gen. of ψυχή). *Vital part*, subs.: use P. κείριον, τό (Xen.). *Struck in a vital part*: V. ἔς κείριον τύπεύς (Eur., *And.* 1120). *Important*, adj.: P. διάφορος. *Be vital, be important*, v.: P. and V. διάφέρειν. *Essential*: P. and V. ἀναγκαῖος.
- Vitality**, subs. *Life*: P. and V. ψυχή, ἡ. *Grit*: P. and V. θυμός, ὁ. *Strength*: P. and V. ἰσχύς, ἡ, βῶμη, ἡ. *Possess vitality, be strong*, v.: P. and V. ἰσχεύω.
- Vitally**, adv. *In a vital part*: V. κείριως; see *mortally*. *Importantly*: P. διαφερόντως.
- Vitiate**, v. trans. *Corrupt*: P. and V. διαφθείρειν. *Infect*: P. ἀναμιπλάναι. *Defile*: P. and V. μαιίνειν, V. χραίνειν (also Plat. but rare P.); see *defile*. *Nullify*: P. ἀκυρον καθιστάναι; see *cancel*.
- Vitiated**, adj. *Disoased*: P. and V. νοσώδης. *Defiled*: P. and V. μιάρος, Ar. and V. μυσᾶρός. *Vitiated with*: P. ἀνάπλευς (gen.), P. and V. πλέως (gen.), V. πλήρης (gen.).
- Vitiation**, subs. P. and V. διαφθορά, ἡ.
- Vituperation**, subs. See *abuse*, *blame*.
- Vituperative**, adj. See *abusive*.
- Vivacious**, adj. Ar. and P. νεανικός, P. εἴθυμος. *Of looks*: P. and V. φαιδρός; see *cheerful*.
- Vivaciously**, adv. P. and V. εὐθύμως (Xen.).
- Vivacity**, subs. P. and V. εὐθύμια, ἡ (Xen.); see *joy*.
- Vivid**, adj. *Clear*: P. and V. σαφής, V. σαφηνής; see *clear*.
- Vividly**, adv. P. and V. σαφῶς, V. σαφηνῶς; see *clearly*.
- Vividness**, subs. P. and V. σαφήνεια, ἡ.
- Vocal**, adj. *Of the voice*: P. and V. φωνῆς (gen. sing. of φωνή). *Endowed with voice*: P. and V. φωνήεις (rare in both). *Of the Oaks of Dodona*: V. προσήγορος, (Æsch. P. V. 832), πολύγλωσσος (Soph. Trach. 1168).
- Vocalist**, subs. *Singer*: P. and V. ᾠδός, ὁ (Plat.); see *singer*.
- Vocation**, subs. P. and V. τέχνη, ἡ, P. ἐπιτηδεύμα, τό; see *occupation*.
- Vociferate**, v. intrans. P. and V. βοᾶν, ἀναβοᾶν; see *shout*.
- Vociferation**, subs. P. and V. βοή, ἡ; see *shout*.
- Vociferous**, adj. P. θορυβώδης; see *loud*.
- Vociferously**, adv. P. and V. μεγά, μεγάλᾳ; see *loudly*.
- Vogue**, subs. *Be in vogue*, v.: P. and V. κρέταίν, ἰσχύειν, P. ἐπικρατεῖν, περιτρέχειν, διαφέρειν, V.

- πληθύνει. *Come into vogue*: P. ἐνικᾶν.
- Voice**, subs. P. and V. φωνή, ἡ, φθέγμα, τό (Plat.), φθόγγος, ὁ (Plat.), V. φθογγή, ἡ, αὐδή, ἡ, φώνημα, τό, γήρυμα, τό, Ar. and V. γήρυς, ἡ, ἦχώ, ἡ; see *sound, cry*. *Prophetic voice*: V. κληδών, ἡ, δμφή, ἡ (also in acc. sing. ὄπα, Eur., *Hipp.* 1321; *Or.* 1669). Of animals: P. and V. φθέγμα, τό (Plat.), φθόγγος, ὁ (Plat.), V. φθογγή, ἡ, βοή, ἡ. *Have a voice in*, met.: P. and V. μετέχειν (gen.); see *share*. *Have a loud voice*: P. μέγα φθέγγεσθαι. *A fine voice*, subs.: P. εὐφωμία, ἡ (Dem. 450). *Having a fine voice*, adj.: Ar. and P. εὐφωτος. P. καλλίφωνος (Plat.). *Give the voice play*, v.: P. φωνασκεῖν. *Voice production*, subs.: P. φωνασκία, ἡ. *With one voice*: see *unanimously, together*. *They all cried with one voice*: Ar. οἱ δ' ἐξ ἑνὸς στόματος ἅπαντες ἀνέκραγον (*Eg.* 670) *They all dip into us with one voice*: P. πάντες ἐξ ἑνὸς στόματος ὑμνοῦσι (Plat., *Rep.* 364A). *With one voice*: V. ἄθρῳ στόματι (Eur., *Bacch.* 725).
- Voice**, v. trans. *Give utterance to*: P. and V. φθέγγεσθαι (acc.), V. φωνεῖν (acc); see *express*.
- Voiceless**, adj. P. and V. ἄφωνος, V. ἀφθεγκτος, ἀφθογγος, ἄναυδος, ἀφώνητος, ἀπόφθεγκτος; see *dumb, silent*.
- Void**, adj. P. and V. κενός, P. διάκενος. *Desolate*: P. and V. ἐρήμος. *Void of*: P. and V. κενός (gen.), ἐρήμος (gen.); see *free from*. *Having no legal force*: P. ἄκυρος. *Vain, useless*: P. and V. κενός, μίταιος.
- Void**, subs. P. τὸ κενόν, τὸ, διάκενον. *Feeling of loss*: P. and V. πόθος, ὁ (Plat.).
- Volatile**, adj. *Light*: P. and V. κοῦφος, ελαφρός. *Flitting*: P. and V. πτηνός (Plat.). *Fickle*: P. ἀκατάστατος; see *fickle*. *Light-headed*: V. κουφόνους.
- Volcanic**, adj. V. πύριστακτος. *Volcanic rock*: V. πυρίστακτος πέτρα, ἡ (Eur., *Cycl.* 298). *Volcanic eruption*: see Thuc. 3, 116; Plat., *Phaedo*, 111E.
- Volcano**, subs. Use *mountain*. See under *volcanic*.
- Volition**, subs. *Will*: P. and V. βούλησις, ἡ. *Choice*: P. and V. αἵρεσις, ἡ. *Determination*: P. and V. γνώμη, ἡ.
- Volley**, subs. *Shower of weapons*: V. νῖφᾶς, ἡ; see *shower*. *In a volley, altogether*: use adj., P. and V. ἄθρῳς.
- Volubility**, subs. *Glissness*: Ar. and V. εὐγλωσσία, ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*), P. εὔροια, ἡ. *Chattering*: P. πολυλογία, ἡ, V. γλωσσαλία, ἡ; see *chatter*.
- Voluble**, adj. *Gliss*: Ar. and V. εὐγλωστος (Æsch., *Supp.* 775), Ar. εὔπορος, V. εὔτροχος. *Chattering*. P. and V. λάλος, P. πολύλογος, V. πολύγλωστος; see *chattering*.
- Volume**, subs. P. and V. βίβλος, ἡ; see *book*. *Bulk*: P. and V. ὄγκος, ὁ. *Volumes of smoke*. use P. and V. πολλὸς καπνός, ὁ.
- Voluminous**, adj. *Long*: P. and V. μακρός. *Abundant*: P. and V. πολὺς, πυκνός. *Twisted, wreathed*: P. and V. πολύπλοκος (Plat.), V. ἐλικτός.
- Voluntarily**, adv. P. and V. ἐκουσίως, V. ἐξ ἐκουσίας, ἐκουσίῳ τρόπῳ (Eur., *Med.* 751), or use adj. agreeing with subject, P. and V. ἐκὼν, αὐτεπάγγελτος, ἐθελοντής. *Voluntarily I subjected myself to this charge*: V. κἀγὼ ἑθελοντής τῷδ' ὑπεξύγην πόνῳ (Soph., *Aj.* 24).
- Voluntary**, adj. Of things: P. and V. ἐκούσιος, αὐθαίρετος, V. ἐκὼν. Of persons: P. and V. ἐθελοντής.
- Volunteer**, subs. P. and V. ἐθελοντής, ὁ. *As a volunteer*: use αἰν. P. ἐθελοντί (Thuc. 8, 2), ἐθελοντηδόν (Thuc 8, 98). *Uninvited*: use adj., P. ἀπαρίκλητος (Thuc. 2, 98).

Volunteer, v. trans. *Offer*: P. and V. ἐπαγγέλλεσθαι. Absol., P. and V. ὑφίστασθαι; see *undertake*.

Voluptuary, subs. Use adj., Ar. and P. τρυφερός. *Be a voluptuary*, v.: P. and V. τρυφᾶν.

Voluptuous, adj. Ar. and P. τρυφερός, V. ἀβρός. *Costly*: P. and V. τίμος. *Soft*: Ar. and P. μιλᾶκος, Ar. and V. μαλθακός.

Voluptuously, adv. See *luxuriously*.

Voluptuousness, subs. P. and V. τρυφή, ἡ, χλιδή, ἡ (Plat.), ἀβρότης, ἡ (Plat.), P. τὸ ἀβροδιαίτον (Thuc. 1, 6); see *luxury*.

Vomit, v. trans. and absol. P. and V. ἐμείν (Plat., *Phaedrus*, 268B), Ar. and P. ἐξεμείν. *Vomit forth*: Ar. and P. ἐξεμείν, P. and V. ἐμείν, V. ἐρυγγάνειν (Eur., *Cycl.* 523). Met., P. and V. ἀνίεναι, ἀνάδιδόναι; see *emit*.

Vomiting, subs. P. λύγξ, ἡ (Thuc. 2, 49).

Voracious, adj. P. λίχνος, V. λαβρός, μάργος, μαργών. *Insatiable*: P. and V. ἀπληστος. *Voracious of*: P. and V. ἀπληστος (gen.). *Grasping*: P. πλεονεκτικός.

Voraciously, adv. V. λαβρῶς. *Insatiably*: P. ἀπλ' στως. *Graspingly*: P. πλεονεκτικῶς.

Voracity, subs. P. λιχνεία, ἡ, γαστριμαργία, ἡ, λαυμαργία, ἡ, V. τὸ μάργον; see *greed*. *Insatiability*: P. and V. ἀπληστία, ἡ. *Taking more than one's share*: P. πλεονεξία, ἡ.

Vortex, subs. P. and V. δίνη, ἡ. Met., use *danger*.

Votary, subs. P. θεραπευτής, δ. *Lover*: P. and V. ἐραστής, δ. *Ungust is the goddess. And many a prosperous home and city hath she entered and left to the ruin of her votaries*: V. ἀδικος ἡ θεός· πολλοὺς δ' ἐς οἴκους καὶ πόλεις εὐδαίμονους εἰσῆλθε κάξ' ἄλθ' ἐπ' ἐλέθρῳ τῶν χρωμένων (Eur., *Phoen.* 532).

Vote, subs. P. and V. ψήφος, ἡ; see *ballot*. *Decree*: P. and V. ψήφισμα,

τό, ψήφος, ἡ. *Motion, proposal*: Ar. and P. γνώμη, ἡ. *Decision*: P. διαλήφειος, ἡ. *Vote by show of hands*: P. χειροτονία, ἡ, διαχειροτονία, ἡ. *Put the vote*, v.: P. ψήφον ἐπάγειν. *Put to the vote*: P. ἐπιψηφίζειν (acc.). *Put the vote to*: P. ψήφον διδόναι (dat.) (Dem. 1303). *Cast one's vote*: P. and V. ψήφον φέρειν, ψήφον τίθεσθαι. *Cast one's vote in favour of*: P. and V. ψήφον προστίθεσθαι (dat.). *Verdict where the votes are equal*, subs.: ἰσόμενος δίκη, ἡ (Æsch., *Eum.* 795). *Manufacturing votes*, adj.: V. ψηφοποιός (Soph., *Aj.* 1135).

Vote, v. trans. Ar. and P. ψηφίζεσθαι (acc.). V. intrans. P. and V. ψήφον φέρειν, ψήφον τίθεσθαι, ψηφίζεσθαι (rare V.), P. διαψηφίζεσθαι. *Vote by show of hands*: Ar. and P. χειροτονεῖν, P. διαχειροτονεῖν. *Vote against*: Ar. and P. ἀντιχειροτονεῖν (absol.), ἀποχειροτονεῖν (acc.). *They voted against (the letter) being sent*: P. ἀπαψηφίσαντο (τὴν ἐπιστολὴν) μὴ πέμπειν (Dem. 396). *Vote for (person or thing)*: Ar. and P. χειροτονεῖν (acc.). *Vote for (thing)*: Ar. and P. ψηφίζεσθαι (acc.). *Vote for a person's acquittal*: P. ἀποχειροτονεῖν (gen.), ἀποψηφίζεσθαι (gen.). *Vote for a person's condemnation*: P. καταψηφίζεσθαι (gen.), καταχειροτονεῖν (gen.). *Vote in addition*: P. προσψηφίζεσθαι (absol.). *Vote on a person's side*: Ar. συμψηφίζεσθαι (dat.). *Voting on a person's side*, adj.: P. σύμψηφος, ὁμόψηφος. *Having equal rights of voting*: P. and V. ἰσόψηφος.

Voting-urn, subs. See *urn*.

Votive, adj. P. and V. εὐκαῖος (Plat., also Ar.). *Votive offering*, P. and V. ἀνθήμα, τό, V. εὐκαῖα, τά. *Dedicate (as a votive offering)*, v.: P. and V. ἀνατίθειναι (acc.).

Vouch for, v. *Guarantee*: Ar. and P. ἔγγνασθαι (acc.). *Confirm*: P. βεβαιοῖν (acc.). *Attest*,

bear witness to : P. and V. μαρτυρεῖν (acc.), συμμαρτυρεῖν (acc.).

Vouchsafe, v. trans. *Grant* : P. and V. δίδοναι ; see *give*. With infin., *deign* : P. and V. ἀξιούν, δικάιουν ; see *deign*.

Vow, subs. P. and V. εὐχή, ἦ, V. κἀπεύγματα, τά ; see *prayer*. *Promise* : P. and V. ἰσχύσεως, ἦ. *Pledge* : P. and V. πίστις, ἦ, πιστόν, τό, or pl. ; see *pledge*. *Make vows*, v. : P. and V. εὐχεσθαι, ἐπέχεσθαι.

Vow, v. trans. Ar. and V. εὐχεσθαι. *Dedicate* : P. and V. ἀντιθέναί. *Promise* : P. and V. ὑπισχεῖσθαι, ἐπαγγέλλεσθαι ; see *promise*. V. intrans. P. and V. εὐχεσθαι, ἐπέχεσθαι. *Declare* : Ar. and V. εὐχεσθαι, V. ἐξείχεσθαι, ἐπέχεσθαι (also Plat. but rare P.), αὐχεῖν (also Thuc. but rare P.), ἐξαυχεῖν ; see *boast, swear*.

Vowels, subs. P. τὰ φωνήεντα (Plat.), V. φωνούντα, τά (Eur., *Frag.*).

Voyage, subs. P. and V. πλοῦς, ὁ, πόρος, ὁ, στόλος, ὁ, V. ναυκληρία, ἦ. *A good voyage* : V. εὖπλοια, ἦ.

Voyage, v. intrans. P. and V. πλεῖν, Ar. and V. ναυτολεῖν, ναυσθλοῦσθαι, V. ναυτίλλεσθαι (also Plat. but rare P.) ; see *sail*.

Voyager, subs. V. ξημπορος, ὁ ; see *traveller, sailor*.

Vulgar, adj. *Common, low* : Ar. and P. φορτικός, ἄγοραῖος. *Uneducated* : P. and V. ξημοςος, ἀμᾶθής, Ar. and P. ἀπαιδευτος, P. ἀγράμματος. *Boorish* : Ar. and P. ἄγροικος. *Wanting in taste* : P. ἀπειροκαλος. *Mean, base* : P. and V. φαῦλος. *Mechanical* : P. and V. βδανασος (Plat., *Theaet.* 176c ; Soph. *Aj.* 1121). *The vulgar, the common reprob*, subs. : P. and V. οἱ πολλοί, πλῆθος, τό, ὄχλος, ὁ.

Vulgarity, subs. *Ignorance* : P. and V. ἀμουσία, ἦ, P. ἀπαιδευσία, ἦ. *Boorishness* : P. ἀγροικία, ἦ. *Want of taste* : P. ἀπειροκαλία, ἦ.

Vulgarily, adv. Ar. and P. ἀγροίκως,

P. φορτικῶς. *Usually, for the most part* : P. ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πολὺ.

Vulnerable, adj. P. and V. τρωτός (Xen., and Eur., *Hel.* 810). *Unprotected, exposed* : P. and V. γυμνός. *Assailable* : P. ἐπίμαχος, εὐεπιθετος.

Vulture, subs. Ar. and V. γύψ, ὁ (Eur., *And.* 75). *Hawk* : P. and V. ἰέραξ, ὁ (Plat.), V. κίρκος, ὁ.

W

Wade, v. intrans. *Cross* : Ar. and P. διαβαίνειν ; see *swim*. *Wade through, go through a long list, etc.*, met. : P. and V. διέρχεσθαι (acc.). *Wade through slaughter* : V. διὰ φόνου χωρεῖν (Eur., *And.* 175). *Your whole house shall wade through blood* : V. πᾶς σὸς οἶκος βήσεται δι' αἵματος (Eur., *Phoen.* 20).

Waft, v. trans. P. and V. φέρειν, V. οὐρίζειν, ἐπουρίζειν. *Be wafted* : P. and V. φέρεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἐπουρίζειν (Plat.). *The breezes waft the wreathes of incense smoke* : Ar. θυμιαμάτων δ' αἴραι διαψάιρουσι πλεκτάνην καπνοῦ (*Av.* 1716).

Wafting, adj. P. and V. οὐριος (Thuc. and Plat.), V. πόμπιμος, ὠκίπομπος, εὐπομπος, πομπάιος. *A wafting breeze* : V. οἶρος, ὁ (also Xen.).

Wag, v. trans. *Shake* : P. and V. σείειν. *Wag the tail* : P. διασειεῖν οὐρᾶ (Xen.), διασαίνειν (absol.) (Xen.), V. σαίνειν (absol.), Ar. κέρκω σαίνειν (*Eq.* 1081). *Wag the tongue* : V. ἀπογυμνάζειν στόμα (*Æsch.*, *Theb.* 441).

Wag, subs. See *jester*.

Wage, v. trans. P. and V. ἀρῆσθαι, ποιῆσθαι, τίθεσθαι, P. διαφέρειν. *Wage war* : P. and V. πολεμεῖν (absol.). *Wage war with* : P. and V. πολεμεῖν (dat. or πρός, acc.).

Wage, subs. P. and V. μισθός, ὁ, ἐπιχειρα, τά ; see *pay*. *Penalty* :