

Nutrimment, subs. P. and V. τροφή, ἥ; see *food*.

Nutritious, adj. P. τρόφιμος, V. εὐτράφης, θρεπτήριος.

Nutshell, subs. Met., in a nutshell, in a small compass: P. ἐν κεφαλαίῳ.

Nymph, subs. P. and V. νύμφη, ἡ. *Nymphs of the stream*. V. πηγαῖοι κόραι, αἰ.

O

O, interj. P. and V. ὦ, V. ὦή. *Alas*: P. and V. οἴμοι, φεῦ. *O that*: see *would that*.

Oak, subs. P. and V. δρῦς, ἡ. *Tough as oak*, met: Ar. πρῖνιός (Ach. 180). *In the mountains where oaks grow*: Ar. ἐν ὄρεσι δρυογόνοισι (Thesm. 114).

Oak-coppice, subs. V. δρυμός, ὁ.

Oaken, adj. V. δρυίνος.

Oar, subs. P. and V. κώπη, ἡ, τασός, ὁ (Thuc. 7, 40, but rare P.), Ar. and V. πλάτη, ἡ, V. ἔρεμνόν, τό. *Exportment of oars*: V. κωπήρης στόλος (Æsch., Pers. 416). *Furnish the hands with oars*: V. ἔρεμνούν χέρας (Eur., Med. 4). *Pull at the oar*, v. Ar. and P. ἐμβάλλειν (absol.) (Xen.); see *row*. *Having one bank of oars*, adj.: P. μονόκροτος (Xen.) *Having two banks of oars*: P. δίκροτος (Xen.). *A ship with thirty oars*, subs.: P. τριακόντορος, ἡ. *A ship with fifty oars*: P. and V. ναῦς πενηκόντορος ἡ (Eur., Hel. 1412).

Oared, adj. P. and V. κωπήρης, V. εὐήρεμος, πολὺκωπος. *A two-oared boat*: P. ἀκάτιον ἀμφηρικόν (Thuc. 4, 67).

Oarsman, subs. Ar. and P. ἐρέτης, ὁ, P. πρόσκωπος, ὁ, V. κώπης ἀναξ, ὁ (Eur., Oycl. 86), ἔρεμνῶ ἐπιστάτης, ὁ (Eur., Hel. 1267).

Oasis, subs. P. ὄασις, ἡ (Hdt.).

Oath, subs. P. and V. ὄρκος, ὁ, or pl., ὄρκιον, τό (Thuc.), or pl., V. ὄρκωματα, τά. *Affidavit*: Ar. and P. ἀνωμοσία, ἡ, P. διωμοσία, ἡ. *This oath abides true*: V. ταῦτ' εὐόρκως ἔχει (Æsch., Cho. 979).

True oath: V. εὐορκώματα, τά.

False oath: P. ἐπιόρκια, ἡ. *Admister an oath to*, v.: P. ἐξορκούν

(acc. or absol.). *Agree to an oath*: V. σύνομνύναι (Soph., Phil. 1367).

Bind by an oath: Ar. and P. ὀρκούν, P. ὄρκω καταλαμβάνειν, ὄρκω πιστοῦν (also mid. in V.), V. ὄρκω

ζευγνύναι, ὄρκους περιβάλλειν (Eur., I. T. 788). *By reason of the oaths*

whereby he was bound: V. οὐνεχ' ὄρκων ὅσιν ἦν ἐπόμοτος (Soph., Aj. 1113).

We are bound by oaths: V. ὄρκους κεκλήμεθα (Eur., Hel. 977).

Bind oneself by oath, v.: P. and V. διόμνυσθαι. *Deny on oath*: P. and V. ἀπομνύναι, ἐξομνύναι (or mid.).

Exchange oaths: P. ὄρκους δίδοναι καὶ δέχεσθαι. *The generals*

exchanged oaths to abide by the terms: V. ὄρκους συνήψαν ἐμμενέιν

στρατηλάται (Eur., Phoen. 1241).

Faithful to one's oath, adj.: P. and V. εὐορκος. *Be faithful to one's*

oath, v.: P. and V. εὐορκέειν. *Faithfulness to one's oath*, subs.: P. εὐορκία, ἡ (Dem. 607).

False to one's oath, adj.: Ar. and P. ἐπιόρκος. *Be false to one's oath*, v.: Ar. and P. ἐπιόρκειν. *Join in taking*

an oath, v.: P. and V. σύνομνύναι. *On oath*: see under *oath*. *Take*

an oath, swear, v: P. and V. ὀμνύναι, ἐπομνύναι, διόμνυσθαι, κάτομνύναι (or mid.), V. ὀρκωμάτείν, διομνύναι. *Take (exact) an oath*

from: P. ἀπολαμβάνειν ὄρκον παρά (gen.). *Under oath*: use adj., P. and V. ἐνορκος, V. ὄρκιος, δῶμοτος, ἐπόμοτος. *Be under oath*, v.: P. and V. ὀμωμοκέναι (perf. act. of ὀμνύναι).

Witnessing oaths (applied to the gods), adj.: P. and V. ὄρκιος, V. ἐπόμοτος.

Oats, subs. Use P. and V. κρίθη, ἡ.

Obduracy, subs. P. αὐθάδεια, ἡ, σκληρότης, ἡ, Ar. and V. αὐθάδια, ἡ, V. αὐθαδίσματα, τά.

Obdurate, adj. P. and V. αὐθάδης, σκληρός, σφέλιος; see also *harsh*.

Obdurately, adv. Ar. and P. αὐθάδως, P. σκληρῶς.

Obedience, subs. P. and V. *πειθαρχία*, ἡ. *Obedience to* P. ἀκράσσις, ἡ (gen.).

Obedient, adj. P. and V. *εὐπειθής* (Plat.), *κατήκοος* (Plat.), V. *εὐαρκτος*, *εὐπίθης*, *πειθαρχος*, *φίλημος*; see *docile*.

Obediently, adv. P. *εὐνηώς*.

Obeisance, subs. P. *προσκύνησις*, ἡ. *Make obeisance to*: P. and V. *προσκυῖναι*, Ar. and V. *προσπίπτειν*, V. *προσπίπτειν*; see *prostrate, worship*.

Obese, adj. See *fat*.

Obesity, subs. See *fatness*.

Obey, v. trans. P. and V. *πειθεσθαι* (dat.), *πειθαρχεῖν* (dat.), *εἰσακούειν* (gen.) (Thuc. 1, 82 but rare P.), V. *ἐπιπείθεσθαι* (absol.), Ar. and P. *ἑπακούειν* (gen. or dat.), *ἀκροᾶσθαι* (gen.), Ar. and V. *κλύειν* (gen.), *ἀκούειν* (gen.). *Follow*: P. and V. *ἔπεισθαι* (dat), *ἐφέπεισθαι* (dat.).

Object, subs. *Purpose*: P. and V. *γνώμη*, ἡ, *βούλευμα*, τό. *Aim*: P. and V. *ὄρος*, ὁ, P. *προαίρεσις*, ἡ. *What what object?* Ar. and P. *ἕνα τῷ*; *The object of the wall was this*: P. *ἦν τοῦ τείχους ἡ γνώμη αὕτη* (Thuc. 8, 90). *I will readily show you what is the object of our sting*: Ar. *ἦτις ἡμῶν ἐστὶν ἡ πίνουσα τῆς ἐγκεντρῖδος ῥαδίως ἐγὼ διδάξω* (Vesp. 1073). *With what object would you have sent for them?* P. *τί καὶ βουλόμενοι μετεπέμπεσθ' ἂν αὐτοὺς*; (Dem. 233). *Have the same object*: P. and V. *ταῦτὰ βούλεσθαι*. *Obtain one's object*: P. *τὰ πρίγματα ἀναιρεῖσθαι* (Dem. 15). *Philip was in fear lest his object should elude him*: P. *ἦν ὁ Φίλιππος ἐν φόβῳ . . . μὴ ἐκφύγει τὰ πράγματα αὐτῶν* (Dem. 236). *Aim, thing aimed at* P. *σκοπός*, ὁ (Plat., *Philb* 60A). *Object of the senses*: P. *αἰσθητόν*, τό (Plat.).

Object, v. intrans. *Raise opposition*: P. and V. *ἀντιλέγειν*, *ἐναντιοῦσθαι*, V. *ἀντιοῦσθαι*. *Be annoyed*: P. *δυσχεραίνειν*. *Object to*: P. and V. *ἄχθεσθαι* (dat.), Ar. and P. *ἄγανακτεῖν* (dat.), P. *χαλεπῶς φέρειν* (acc.); see *dislike*. *Find fault with*: P. and

V. *μέμφεσθαι* (acc. and dat.), P. *καταμέμφεσθαι* (acc.).

Objection, subs. *Opposition*: Ar. and P. *ἀντιλογία*, ἡ. *Counter argument*: P. *ἀντίληψις*, ἡ. *Dislike*: P. and V. *δυσχερεία*, ἡ. *Raise objections*: use, *object*, γ. *Be open to objection*. P. *ἔγκλημα ἔχειν*. *There is no objection to*: P. and V. *οὐδεὶς φθόνος* (infm). *If you have no objection*: P. and V. *εἰ σοῖ δοκεῖ*. *Blame*: P. and V. *μέμψις*, ἡ; see *blame*.

Objectionable, adj. P. and V. *βάρύς*, *ἐπιφθονος*, *ἐπαχθής* *Blame-worthy*: P. and V. *μεμπτός*.

Objectionableness, subs. P. *ἀηδία*, ἡ, *βαρύτης*, ἡ.

Objectionably, adv. P. *ἀηδῶς*.

Objurgation, subs. *Blame*: P. and V. *μέμψις*, ἡ, *ψόγος*, ὁ, *αἰτία*, ἡ, P. *ἐπιτιμήσις*, ἡ; see also *abuse*.

Oblation, subs. See *offering*.

Obligation, subs. *Favour*: P. and V. *χάρις*, ἡ. *Be under an obligation*: P. and V. *χάρῳ ὀφείλειν*. *I should be under great obligation to them for this charge*. P. *πολλὴν ἂν αὐτοῖς χάριν εἶχον ταύτης τῆς κατηγορίας* (Lys. 145). *That you may not think yourselves under any obligation to this detestable creature*: P. *ἵνα μὴδ' ὀφείλειν οἴησθέ τι τῷ καταπτύστῳ τούτῳ* (Dem. 570). *Duty*: P. and V. *τὸ προσήκον*. *Compulsion*: P. and V. *ἀνάγκη*, ἡ.

Oblige, v. trans. *Do a favour to*: P. and V. *χάριζεσθαι* (dat.), *ἔπουργεῖν* (dat.). *To oblige, as a favour*: P. and V. *πρὸς χάριν*. *Oblige with a loan*: P. *εὐπορεῖν* (dat. of person, acc. of money). *Compel*: P. and V. *ἀναγκάζειν*; see *compel*. *Be obliged to, owe thanks to*: P. and V. *χάρῳ ἔχειν* (dat.), *χάρῳ ὀφείλειν* (dat.). *Be compelled to*: P. and V. *ἀναγκάζεσθαι* (infm.), V. *ὀφείλειν* (infm.) (rare P.). *I am obliged to*: use P. and V. *δεῖ με* (infm.), *χρή με* (infm.).

Obliging, adj. P. and V. *φιλάνθρωπος*, *εὐχερής*, *φίλοφρων* (Xen.), P. *ῥάδιος*.

- Obligingly**, adv. P. and V. φίλοφρονος (Plat.), P. φιλανθρώπως.
- Oblique**, adj. P. πλάγιος, V. λοξός (Eur., Frag.). *Crooked*: P. σκολιός. *Transverse at right angles*: P. ἐγκάρσιος.
- Obliquely**, adv. P. ἐκ πλαγίου. *Indirectly, not openly*: P. οὐ φανερώς. *In a round about way*: V. περίξ. *Hint at obliquely*, v.: P. παραδηλοῦν (acc.), ὑπαινίσσασθαι (acc.), ὑποσημαίνειν (acc) Ar. and P. αἰνίσσασθαι (acc. or eis acc.).
- Obliterate**, v. trans. P. and V. ἀφάνιζειν, ἐξἄλειφειν, συγχέειν. *Obliterate the memory (of a thing)*: P. μνήμην ἀφαιρείσθαι (gen.). *Obliterate a disgrace*: P. ἀδοξίαν ἀποτριβεσθαι (Dem. 12).
- Obliteration**, subs Ar. and P. ἀφάνισις, ἦ.
- Oblivion**, subs. P. and V. λήθη, ἦ, V. λήστις, ἦ.
- Oblivious**, adj. P. and V. ἀμνήμων. *Oblivious of*: P. and V. ἀμνήμων (gen.); see also *heedless*.
- Oblong**, adj. P. προμήκης.
- Oblouy**, subs. *Infamy*: P. and V. ἀτιμία, ἦ, αἰσχῖνη, ἦ, ὄνειδος, τό, P. κακοδοξία, ἦ; see *infamy*. *Blame*: P. and V. μέμψις, ἦ, ψόγος, ὁ, αἰτία, ἦ; see *blame*. *Abuse*: P. and V. διαβολή, ἦ, Ar. and P. λουδορία, ἦ, P. ἐπήρεια, ἦ; see *abuse*.
- Obnoxious**, adj. P. and V. βᾶρῦς, δυτχερής, ἀχᾶρις (Plat. also Ar.), V. δυστερπής, P. ἀηδής; see *unpleasant*.
- Obnoxiously**, adj. P. ἀηδῶς
- Obnoxiousness**, subs. P. βαρύτης, ἦ, ἀηδία, ἦ.
- Obscene**, adj. P. ἀκάθαρος, ἀπρεπής, P. and V. ἀσχημῶν, V. δυσπρεπής. *Foul*: P. and V. αἰσχροός. *Shameless*: P. and V. ἀναιδής, ἀναισχυντος. *Ill-omened*: P. and V. κακός, δύσφημος (Plat. but rare P.).
- Obscenely**, adv. P. ἀπρεπῶς. *Fouly*: P. and V. αἰσχροῶς.
- Obscenity**, subs. P. ἀκαθαρσία, ἦ, ἀπρέπεια, ἦ, ἀσχημοσύνη, ἦ.
- Obscure**, adj. *Without light*: P. and V. σκοτεινός, P. σκοτώδης, V. ἄμαυρός, λυγαῖος, κνεφαῖος, ὄφρναῖος, δυοφώδης, ἀνήλιος, ἀφεγγής, ἀναύγητος. *In shadow*: P. ἐπίσκιος (Plat). *Hard to understand*: P. and V. ἀτάφης, ἀδηλος, ποικίλος, αἰνιγματώδης, V. δυσμάθης, ἀσύνετος, ἄσμος, ἀσκοπος, ἀξύμβλητος, αἰολόστομος, ἐπάργμος, δυστόπαστος, δυστέκμαρτος, δῦσεύρετος, ψελλός, αἰνικτος, Ar. and P. ἀτέκμαρτος; see *unintelligible*. *Secret*: P. and V. κρυπτός, λαθραῖος, ἀφανής, κρύφαιος, V. κρύβιος. *An obscure rumor*: V. ἄμαυρὸς κληδών, ἦ. *Humble (of origin, etc.)*: P. and V. ταπεινός, φαῖλος, V. βραχῦς, βαιός, ἄμαυρός; see *mean*. *Inglorious*: P. and V. ἀτιμος, ἀδόκιμος, ἀφανής, ἀκλής ἀνώνυμος, P. ἀδοξος, V. δυσκλής (also Xen), ἄσμος.
- Obscure**, v. trans. *Cast a shadow over*: P. ἐπισκοτεῖν (dat.), V. σκιάζειν (acc.), σκοτοῦν (acc.) (pass. used in Plat.). *Cause to disappear*: P. and V. ἀφάνιζειν. *Hide*: P. and V. κρύπτειν, συγκρύπτειν; see *hide*. *Make unintelligible, confuse*: P. and V. συγχέειν. *Tarnish*: P. and V. αἰσχροῦναι, καταισχροῦναι.
- Obscurely**, adv. *Unintelligibly*: P. ἀσαφῶς, V. δυσκρίτως, αἰνικτηρίως, Ar. and V. ποικίλως; see *unintelligibly*. *Ingloriously*: P. and V. ἀτιμῶς, ἀκλεῶς, V. δυσκλεῶς.
- Obscurity**, subs. *Darkness*: P. and V. σκότος, ὁ, or τό, P. τὸ σκοτεινόν, Ar. and V. κνέφας, τό (also Xen.), ὄρφη, ἦ. *Unintelligibility*: P. ἀσάφεια, ἦ. *Baseness (of origin)*: P. and V. δυογένεια, ἦ (Plat.), P. ταπεινότης, ἦ. *Ingloriousness*: P. and V. ἀδοξία, ἦ. *Obscurity of position*: P. ἀξιώματος ἀφάνεια (Thuc 2, 37).
- Obsequies**, subs. P. and V. τάφος, ὁ, τάφή, ἦ, κήδος, τό (Plat.). *Carrying out for burial*: P. and V. ἐκφορά, ἦ. *Funeral rites*: P. and V.

- νόμιμα, τά (Eur., *Hél.* 1277), P. τὰ νομιζόμενα; see *funeral*.
- Obsequious**, adj. P. θωπευτικός, Ar. θωπικός. *Slavish*: P. and V. δοῦλος (Plat.), Ar. and P. δουλικός, P. ἀνδραποδώδης; see *slavish*. *Humble*: P. and V. ταπεινός.
- Obsequiously**, adv. *Slavishly*: P. ἀνδραποδώδως.
- Obsequiousness**, subs. P. and V. θωπεία, ἡ.
- Observable**, adj. P. and V. φανερός, δηλός; see *visible*.
- Observance**, subs. *Attention*: P. and V. ἐπιστροφή, ἡ. *Observance of, practice of*: P. ἀσκησης, ἡ (gen.). *Religious observance*: P. θεραπεία τῶν θεῶν, ἡ. *Observances, ceremonies*: Ar. and P. τὰ νομιζόμενα; see *ceremony*.
- Observant**, adj. *Attentive, careful*: P. and V. ἐπιμελής (Soph., *Frag.*). *Shrewd*: P. and V. σύνετος, Ar. and P. φρόνιμος. *Mindful*: P. and V. μνήμων.
- Observantly**, adv. *Attentively*. P. ἐπιμελῶς. *Shrewdly*: Ar. and P. φρονίμως.
- Observation**, subs. See *detection*. *Contemplation*: P. θεωρία, ἡ. *Sight*: P. and V. ὄψις, ἡ. *Examination*: P. and V. σκέψις, ἡ. *Shrewdness*: P. and V. σύνεσις, ἡ, τὸ σύνετον, γνώμη, ἡ, φρόνησις, ἡ. *Remark, speech*: P. and V. λόγος, ὁ, or pl.
- Observe**, v. trans. *Note*: P. and V. νοῦν ἔχειν πρὸς (acc. or dat.), ἐπισκοπεῖν, ἐννοεῖν (or mid.), νοεῖν (or mid.), Ar. and P. προσέχειν (dat.), προσέχειν τὸν νοῦν (dat.). *Absol.*, P. and V. ἐνδέχασθαι. *Perceive*: P. and V. μαθάνειν, αἰσθάνεσθαι (acc. or gen.), ἐπισθάνεσθαι (acc. or gen.), γινώσκειν, P. καταμαθάνειν. *Look at, examine*: P. and V. ἐπισκοπεῖν, θεᾶσθαι, ἀναθρεῖν; see *examine, watch*. *Be on the watch for*: P. and V. φύλασσειν (acc.), προσδοκᾶν (acc.), Ar. and P. ἐπιτηρεῖν (acc.), V. κἀμαδοκεῖν (acc.)
- (also Xen.). *Watch*: P. and V. φύλασσειν, Ar. and V. ἐποπτεύειν; see *watch, behold*. *Comply with, keep*: P. and V. σώζειν, φύλασσειν, διασώζειν, διαφύλασσειν. *Abide by*: P. and V. ἐμμένειν (dat.). *Celebrate*: P. and V. ἄγειν. *Make a remark*: P. and V. λέγειν, εἰπεῖν; see *say*.
- Observer**, subs. P. and V. θεατής, ὁ, θεωρός, ὁ, ἐποπτής, ὁ.
- Obsolete**, adj. P. and V. ἀρχαῖος, παλαιός, P. ἔωλος, ἀρχαιοτρόπος. *Your views are obsolete*: Ar. φρονεῖς ἀρχαῖκά (Nub. 821).
- Obsolescence**, subs. P. and V. παλαιότης, ἡ.
- Obstacle**, subs. P. ἐμπόδισμα, τό, ἐναντίωμα, τό, κώλυμα, τό, διακώλυμα, τό. *Be an obstacle to*: Ar. and P. ἐμπόδιος εἶναι (dat. of pers., gen. of thing.), P. and V. ἐμποδὼν εἶναι (dat.), ἐμποδὼν γίγνεσθαι (dat.). *Wherever any obstacle is in the way*: P. ἢ ἂν ἐνοσῆ τι (Dem. 1274). *The obstacle mentioned just now by Cebes is still there*: P. ἐτι ἐνεστήκε ὁ νῦν δὴ Κέβης ἔλεγε (Plat., *Phaedo*, 77B).
- Obstetric**, adj. P. μαιευτικός.
- Obstinacy**, subs. P. αὐθάδεια, ἡ, σκληρότης, ἡ, Ar. and V. αὐθάδεια, ἡ, V. αὐθαδισμάτα, τά.
- Obstinate**, adj. P. and V. αὐθάδης, σκληρός, Ar. αὐθαδικός, αὐθαδόστομος. Ar. and V. στερρός, V. περισκελής. *Of things*: P. ισχυρός, P. and V. ἄπορος, ἀμήχανος (rare P.).
- Obstinately**, adv. Ar. and P. αὐθάδως, P. σκληρῶς.
- Obstreperous**, adj. P. παραχώδης; see also *disobedient, noisy*.
- Obstreperously**, adv. P. παραχώδως.
- Obstreperousness**, subs. See *disobedience, noise*.
- Obstruct**, v. trans. *Block up*: P. and V. φράσσειν, κλέειν, συγκλέειν, ἀποκλέειν, P. ἐμφράσσειν, ἀποφράσσειν, Ar. and P. κἀτακλέειν. *Hinder*: P. and V. ἐμποδίζειν, ἐμποδὼν εἶναι (dat.), ἐμποδὼν γίγ-

- νεσθαι (dat.). *Prevent*: P. and V. κωλύειν; see *prevent*.
- Obstruction**, subs. *Impediment, obstacle*: P. ἐμπόδισμα, τό, ἐναντίωμα, τό. *Opposition*: P. ἐναντίωσις, ἡ.
- Obtain**, v. trans. P. and V. κτᾶσθαι, κτασθῆναι, λαμβάνειν; see also *receive*. *Win for oneself*: P. and V. φέρεσθαι, ἐκφέρεσθαι, κομίζεσθαι, εὐρίσκεισθαι, Ar. and V. φέρειν (also Plat. but rare P.), εὐρίσκειν, V. ἄρνησθαι (also Plat. but rare P.), ἀνύεσθαι; see *win*. *Meet with*: P. and V. τυγχάνειν (gen.), προστυγχάνειν (gen. or dat.) (Plat.), Ar. and V. κῦρῆν (gen.) *Obtain something for a person*: see *secure*. *Obtain by lot or destiny*: P. and V. λαγχάνειν (acc.), διαλαγχάνειν (acc.) (Plat.), κληροῦσθαι (acc. or gen.), V. ἀπολαγχάνειν (acc.), Ar. and V. ἐκλαγχάνειν (acc.). *Obtain in addition*: P. and V. ἐπικτᾶσθαι, προσλαμβάνειν, P. προσκτᾶσθαι. *Obtain in return*: P. ἀνιτυγχάνειν (gen.). *Help to obtain*: P. συγκτᾶσθαι (τινι), συγκατακτᾶσθαι (τινι τι). V. intrans. *The report obtains*: P. ὁ λόγος κατέχει; see *prevail*.
- Obtainable**, adj. P. καταληπτός. *Easy to obtain*: P. and V. εὐπóρος.
- Obtaining**, subs. P. and V. λήψις, ἡ (Soph., Frag.).
- Obtrude**, v. trans. Use P. and V. εισάγειν βία. V. intrans. *Intrude*: Ar. and P. εισβιάζεσθαι; see *intrude*.
- Obtuse**, adj. *Dull in intellect*: P. and V. σκαιός, ἀμαθής, νοθής, ἀφυής, P. ἀναίσθητος, δυσμαθής, βλακικός. *Of an angle*: P. ἀμβλύς.
- Obtusely**, adv. P. ἀαισθήτως.
- Obtuseness**, subs. P. νόθεια, ἡ, ἀναισθησία, ἡ, δυσμάθεια, ἡ, βλακεία, ἡ, P. and V. ἀμαθία, ἡ.
- Obviate**, v. trans. *Prevent*: P. and V. κωλύειν, ἐμποδίζειν; see *prevent, meet*.
- Obvious**, adj. P. and V. δῆλος, ἐνδῆλος, σαφής, ἐναργής, λαμπρός, φάνερός, διαφάνης, ἐκφάνης, ἐμφάνης, περιφάνης, Ar. and P. εὐδῆλος, κἀτάδηλος, P. ἐπιφανής, καταφανής, V. σαφηνής; see *clear*.
- Obviously**, adv. P. and V. σαφῶς, ἐμφάνως, δηλάδη, λαμπρῶς, περιφάνως, P. ἐπιφανῶς, διαφανῶς, Ar. and P. κἀταφάνως, φανερῶς, V. σαφηνῶς; see *clearly*.
- Obviousness**, subs. P. and V. σαφήνεια, ἡ.
- Occasion**, subs. P. and V. καιρός, ὁ, ὥρα, ἡ. *If there be any occasion (need)*: P. ἦν τι δέη. *On occasions*: P. ἐπὶ καιρῶν. *On many occasions*: P. ἐπὶ πολλῶν; see *often*. *Occasion for, fitting time for*: P. and V. καιρός, ὁ (gen.), ὥρα, ἡ (gen.), ἀκμή, ἡ (gen.). *Pretext for*: P. and V. ἀφορμή, ἡ (gen.); see *pretext*. *There is no occasion for*: P. and V. οὐδὲν δεῖ (gen.). *There is no occasion to*: P. and V. οὐ δεῖ (infin).
- Occasion, v. trans. Produce, cause**: P. and V. ποιεῖν, γενᾶν, P. ἀπέργαζεσθαι; see *cause*. *Set in motion*: P. and V. κινεῖν.
- Occasional**, adj. *Rare*: P. and V. σπάνιος (Eur., Frag.), V. σπανός.
- Occasionally**, adv. *Sometimes*: P. and V. ἐπίοτε, P. ἔστιν ὅτε, V. ἔσθ' ὅτε. *Rarely*: P. and V. ὀλιγάκις, P. σπανίως.
- Occult**, adj. *Secret*: P. and V. κρυπτός. *Mysterious*: P. and V. ἀσαφής, ἀφάνης, ἄδηλος; see *mysterious*. *Magic*: P. μαγευτικός.
- Occupation**, subs. *Business*: P. ἐργασία, ἡ, πραγματεία, ἡ, ἐπιτήδευμα, τό, μελέτημα, τό, Ar. and P. διατριβή, ἡ, P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ. *Craft, trade*: P. and V. τέχνη, ἡ, Ar. and P. χειρουργία, ἡ, V. χειρωναξία, ἡ. *Want of leisure*: P. ἀσχολία, ἡ. *Seizure*: P. κατάληψις, ἡ. *A being inhabited*: P. οἰκησις, ἡ, ἐνοίκησις, ἡ, κατοίκησις, ἡ. *The army of occupation*: use *garrison*.
- Occupied**, adj. P. and V. ἀσχολός (rare V.; Eur., Or. 93); see also *under occurry*, v.

Occupy, v. trans. *Take possession of*: Ar. and P. *καπᾶλαμβάνειν*. *Hold*: P. and V. *ἔχειν, κατέχειν*. *They themselves occupied the rest of the line (of battle)*: P. *τὸ ἄλλο αὐτοὶ ἐπέειχον* (Thuc.). *He occupies the end of the line*: V. *τάξιν ἐσχάτην ἔχει* (Soph., *Aj.* 4). *Dwell in*: P. and V. *ἔχειν* (acc), *νέμειν* (rare P.) (acc.), *νέμεσθαι* (mid.) (acc.); see *inhabit*. *Employ (time, etc)*: Ar. and P. *διατρίβειν, κάτατρίβειν*; see *spend*. *Engage (attention, etc)*: P. and V. *κατέχειν* (Eur., *Alc.* 344). *The Athenians were occupied in Melos*: P. *ἐν τῇ Μήλῳ οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι κατείχοντο* (Thuc. 3, 94, cf., Soph., *Trach.* 249). *Occupy oneself*: Ar. and P. *πραγματεύεσθαι, διατρίβειν*. *Be occupied in*: P. *πραγματεύεσθαι* (acc., or *περί*, acc., or gen.), Ar. and P. *διατρίβειν* (ἐν, dat.), *ἐνδιατρίβειν* (dat.).

Occur, v. intrans. P. and V. *συμβαίνειν, συμπίπτειν, παρᾶπίπτειν, τυγχάνειν, συντυγχάνειν*; see *happen*. *Occur (to the mind)*: P. and V. *παρίστασθαι* (dat.), *ἐμπίπτειν* (dat.), *ἐπέρχεσθαι* (acc. or dat.), *εἰσέρχεσθαι* (acc. or dat.).

Occurrence, subs. P. and V. *συμφορά, ἡ, πάθος, τό, πάθημα, τό*, Ar. and P. *συντύχια, ἡ*.

Ocean, subs. *Open sea*: P. and V. *πέλαγος, τό*; see *sea*.

O'clock, adv. See under *clock*.

October, subs. P. *Πυανειμῶν, ὁ*.

Oculist, subs. Use P. *ὀφθαλμῶν ἱατρός, ὁ*.

Odd, adj. P. and V. *ἄτοπος* (Eur., *Frag.*), Ar. and P. *ἀλλόκοτος*; see *strange*. Of number (as opposed to even): P. *περισσός, ἀνάριθος*.

Oddity, subs. Ar. and P. *ἄτοπία, ἡ*.

Oddly, adv. P. *ἀτόπως*.

Odds, subs. *The excess*: use P. and V. *τὸ περισσόν*. *Lay odds*, v.: Ar. *περιδίδοσθαι* (absol.). *Be at odds*: P. and V. *ἐρίζειν*, Ar. and P. *διᾶφρέσθαι*; see *quarrel*. *It makes*

no odds: P. and V. *οὐδὲν διαφέρει*; see *it is all one*, under *one*.

Ode, subs. P. and V. *μέλος, τό, ᾠδή, ἡ, ὕμνος, ὁ, V. αἰοδή, ἡ*; see *song*.

Odious, adj. P. and V. *ἐπίφθονος, ἐπαχθής, λυπηρός, βάρύς, P. ἀηδής*; see also *hateful*.

Odiously, adv. P. *ἀηδῶς*.

Odiouness, subs. P. *βαρύτης, ἡ, ἀηδία, ἡ*.

Odium, subs. P. and V. *φθόνος, ὁ, P. ἀπέχθεια, ἡ, τὸ ἐπίφθονον*. *Without odium*: as adj., P. *ἀνεπίφθονος*; adv., *ἀνεπιφθόνως*. *Incur odium*, v.: P. and V. *ἀπεχθάνεσθαι*.

Odoriferous, adj. P. and V. *εὐώδης*. *Ill-smelling*: P. and V. *δυσώδης*.

Odour, subs. P. and V. *δομή, ἡ*. *Bring a person into bad odour with*, v.: P. and V. *διᾶβάλλειν τινὰ* (dat. or eis, acc.). *Be in bad odour with*: P. and V. *ἐπίφθονος εἶναι* (dat.).

Of, prep. *About*: P. and V. *περὶ* (gen.), V. *ἀμφὶ* (gen. or dat.). *Of itself, spontaneously*: use adj., P. and V. *αὐτόματος*. *What of that?* P. and V. *τί ταῦτα*;

Off, prep. *Away from*: P. and V. *ἀπό* (gen.). *Out of*: P. and V. *ἐκ* (gen.). *Off (the coast)*: P. and V. *πρός* (dat.), *κατὰ* (acc.). *Off Laconia*: P. *κατὰ τὴν Λακωνικὴν* (Thuc 4, 2, cf., Thuc. 8, 86).

Off, adv. *Away*: P. and V. *ἐκποδῶν*, Ar. and P. *πόρρω*, V. *πρόσω, πόρσω*. *A long way off*: P. *διὰ πολλοῦ*. *Be off, be distant*, v.: P. and V. *ἀπέχειν, P. διέχειν*. *Be off, be gone, interj.*: Ar. and V. *ἔρρε, V. ἔρρους*, Ar. *ἔπαγε*. *Off, gone*: Ar. and V. *φροῦδος* (also Antipho. but rare P.). *Be off, be gone*, v.: P. and V. *οἰχέσθαι, ἀπαλλάγηται* (2nd aor. pass. *ἀπαλλάσσειν*), *ἀποίχεται, V. ἐξοίχεται*, Ar. and V. *διοίχεται* (also Plat. but rare P.), *ἔρρειν* (also Plat. but rare P.). *Be (well or badly) off*: P. and V. (εὖ or κακῶς) *ἔχειν*. *Be badly off*: P. *ἀπόρως διακείσθαι*. *How are you off for*

friends: V. πῶς δ' εὐμενείας (gen. sing.) . . . ἔχεις; (Eur., *Hel.* 313). *Come off*, v: see *occur*. Of a person, *come off* (better or worse): P. and V. ἀπαλλάσσειν. *Cut off*: lit., P. and V. τέμνειν, κόπτειν, Ar. and P. ἀποτέμνειν, V. θερίζειν, ἀπᾶμᾶν; see under *cut*. *Intercept*: P. ἀπολαμβάνειν, διαλαμβάνειν. *Destroy*: P. and V. καθαιρεῖν; see *destroy*. *Get off*: see *escape*. *Be acquitted*: P. and V. φεύγειν, σώζεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἀποφεύγειν. *Keep off*, *ward off*: P. and V. ἀμύνειν; see *ward off*. *Refrain*: P. and V. ἀπέχειν. *Lie off*, of a ship. P. ἐφορμῆν (dat.); of an island: P. ἐπικεῖσθαι (dat. or absol.). *Make off*, *run away*: Ar. and P. ἀποδιδράσκειν. *Put off*, *defer*: P. and V. ἀποτίθεσθαι, εἰς αἴθρις ἀναβάλλεσθαι; see under *put*. *Take off* (clothes, etc.): P. and V. ἐκδύειν, Ar. and P. ἀποδύειν. *Take off from oneself*: use mid. of verbs given. *Parody*: Ar. and P. κωμωδεῖν (acc.).

Offal, subs. Use Ar. τράχηλα, τὰ, V. καθάρματα, τὰ.

Offence, subs. *Crime*: P. and V. ἀδικία, ἡ, ἀδικημα, τό. *Sin*: P. and V. ἁμαρτία, ἡ, P. ἁμαρτήμα, τό, πλημμέλημα, τό, V. ἐξᾶμαρτία, ἡ, ἀμπλάκημα, τό; see *sin*. *Affront*: P. and V. ἕβρις, ἡ, ἕβρισμα, τό. *Odium*: P. and V. φθόνος, ὁ, P. ἀπέχθεια, ἡ. *Anger*, *indignation*: P. ἀγανάκτησις, ἡ. *Give offence to*, v.: P. and V. ἀπεχθάνεσθαι (dat.); see *offend*. *Take offence*: Ar. and P. ἀγανακτεῖν. *Take offence at*: Ar. and P. ἀγανακτεῖν (dat.), P. χαλεπῶς φέρειν (acc), προσκρούειν (dat.), V. πικρῶς φέρειν (acc.).

Offend, v. trans. *Annoy*: P. and V. λυπεῖν; see *annoy*, *disgust*. *Come into conflict with*. P. προσκρούειν (dat.). *Insult*: P. and V. ἕβριζειν; see *insult*. *Do wrong*: P. and V. ἁμαρτάνειν, ἐξᾶμαρτάνειν, πλημμελεῖν, V. ἀμπλάκειν (2nd aor.). (*Offend against*: P. and V. (ἁμαρτάνειν) εἰς

(acc.). *Be offended*: P. and V. ἀχθεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἀγανακτεῖν; see *be annoyed*.

Offender, subs. Use adj., P. and V. κἀκούργος. *The offender*: P. and V. ὁ αἴτιος, ὁ δρᾶσας.

Offensive, adj. P. and V. βάρυς, ἐπαχθής, P. ἀηδής. *Causing jealousy*: P. and V. ἐπίφθονος. *In bad taste*: P. and V. πλημμελής, Ar. and P. ἀγροικός. *Insulting*: P. ἕβριστικός, V. κἀκόστομος; see *abusive*. *Take the offensive*: P. ἐπιχειρεῖν (Thuc. 3, 12), προεπιχειρεῖν (Thuc. 6, 34). *Offensive and defensive alliance*: P. συμμαχία ὥστε τοὺς αὐτοὺς ἐχθροὺς καὶ φίλους νομίζειν (Thuc. 1, 44).

Offensively, adv. *Disgustingly*: P. ἀηδῶς. *In a way to cause jealousy*: P. ἐπιφθόνως. *In bad taste*: Ar. and P. ἀγροίκως. *Insultingly*: P. ἕβριστικῶς. *In a way to cause pain*: P. and V. ἀνιάρως, λυπηρῶς, P. δι' ἀχθηδόνα (Thuc. 4, 40).

Offensiveness, subs. P. ἀηδία, ἡ, βαρύτης, ἡ. *Rudeness*: P. and V. ἕβρις, ἡ.

Offer, v. trans. *Stretch forth*: P. and V. προτείνειν, ἐκτείνειν, ὀρέγειν. *Met*, *offer hope*, *advice*, etc.: P. and V. ὑποτείνειν; see *suggest*, *give*, *promise*. *Hand over*: P. and V. προσφέρειν, παρέχειν, δίδόναι. *Promise*: P. and V. ὑπισχεῖσθαι; see *promise*. *Offer as a prize*: P. and V. προτιθέναι, τίθεναι, V. ἐκτιθέναι (Soph., *Frag.*). *Dedicate (to a god)*: P. and V. ἀνατίθεναι. *Offer (a slave) for torture*: P. ἐκιδδόναι (acc.). *I offer myself to be questioned*: P. παρέχω ἐμαυτὸν ἐρωτᾶν (Plat., *Apol.* 33B). *He offers himself for trial*: P. καθίστησιν ἑαυτὸν εἰς κρίσιν (Thuc. 1, 131). *Offer prayer*: see *pray*. *Offer sacrifice*: P. and V. θύειν, P. ἱερὰ ποιεῖν, ἱεροποιεῖν, V. ῥέζειν, θηηπολεῖν (also Plat. but rare P). *Offer to, undertake to*: P. and V. ὑφίστασθαι (infin.), ὑπισχεῖσθαι (infin.), ἐπαγγέλλεσθαι

- (*infin.*), ἐξαγγέλλεσθαι (*infin.*); see *promise*. V. *intrans.* *Of orror-tunity*: P. and V. πᾶρ᾿απίπτειν, P. παρατυγχάνειν.
- Offer**, subs. *Promise*: P. and V. ὑπόσχεσις, ἦ, P. ἐπαγγελία, ἦ.
- Offering**, subs. *Gift*: P. and V. δῶρον, τό. ἄρισ, ἦ, δωρεά, ἦ, δόσις, ἦ, ἔρανος, ὁ, Ar. and V. δῶρημα, τό (also Plat. but rare P.). *Dedicatorily offering*: P. and V. ἀνάθημα, τό. *Sacrifice*: P. and V. θύμα, τό, V. θεός, τό; see *sacrifice*. *Tears I gave and made solemn offering of my hair*: V. δάκρυα τ' ἔδωκα καὶ κόμης ἀπρηξάμην (Eur., *El.* 91.). *First fruits*: P. and V. ἰκροθίνια, τὰ (sing. sometimes in V.), ἀπαρχαί, αἱ (sing. Plat., *Prot.* 343B). *Bringing offerings of hair and libations from me*: V. κόμης ἀπαρχὰς καὶ χοὰς φέρουσ(α) ἑμὰς (Eur., *Or.* 96). *Offerings to the dead*: P. and V. ἐντάφια, τὰ, V. κτερίσματα, τὰ. *Burnt offerings*: V. ἔμπύρα, τὰ. *Offerings thrown into the sea*: V. ποντίσματα, τὰ.
- Off-hand**, adj. *Brusque*: P. βραχυλόγος.
- Off-hand**, adv. P. and V. φαύλως, P. ἐξ ἐπιδρομῆς, ἐξ ὑπογίου. *On the spot*: P. and V. αὐτόθεν, αὐτίκα, πᾶραυτίκα.
- Office**, subs. P. and V. ἀρχή, ἦ (Eur., *And.* 699). *Honour*: P. and V. τιμή, ἦ. *Privilege*: P. and V. γέραις, τό. *Hold office*: Ar. and P. ἀρχὴν ἄρχειν or ἄρχειν alone. *Having held high office*: P. μεγάλας ἀρχὰς ἀρξας (cf., Ar, *Vesp.* 619). *Petty office*: Ar. and P. ἀρχίδιον, τό. *Work, duty*: P. and V. ἔργον, τό, V. χρέος, τό, τέλος, τό, P. τάξις, ἦ. *Menial offices*: P. δουλικὰ διακονήματα (Plat.). *Function*: V. μοῖρα, ἦ (Æsch., *Eum.* 476). *Service, kindness*: P. and V. χάρις, ἦ. P. εὐεργεσία, ἦ, εἰεργέτημα, τό; see *service*. *Work-room*: Ar. and P. ἐργαστήριον, τό. *Last offices (to the dead)*: P. τὰ νομιζόμενα, V. κτερίσματα, τὰ, τὰ
- πρόσφορα; see *funeral*. *Pay last offices to*: P. τὰ νομιζόμενα ποιῆν (*dat.*), V. ἀγάπᾶν (*acc.*) (Eur., *Supp.* 764, *Hel.* 937), ἀγάπάζειν (*acc.*) (Eur., *Phoen.* 1327.). *Are not the last offices being performed over her?* V. οὐκ οὐκ ἐπ' αὐτῇ πράσσεται τὰ πρόσφορα; (Eur., *Alc.* 148).
- Officer**, subs. *Magistrate*: Ar. and P. ἄρχων, ὁ. *Officer in an army*: use P. and V. λοχᾶγός, ὁ, Ar. and P. ταξίειρχος, ὁ. *Officer in a ship*: V. ναύαρχος, ὁ; see *captain*.
- Official**, subs. See *attendant, guard*.
- Official**, adj. *Done under authority*: P. and V. κύριος. *Public*: Ar. and P. δημόσιος.
- Officially**, adv. P. κυρίως. *Publicly*: P. δημοσίᾳ.
- Officiate**, v. *intrans.* Use P. and V. διακονεῖν, ἑπηρετεῖν.
- Officious**, adj. Ar. and P. πολυπράγμων, P. φιλοπράγμων, περιέργος. *Be officious*: Ar. and P. πολυπραγμαμονεῖν, V. περισσᾶ δρᾶν, πράσσειν τι πλέον (Eur., *Frag.*), Ar. and V. πράσσειν πολλά.
- Officiousness**, subs. Ar. and P. πολυπραγμοσύνη, ἦ, P. φιλοπραγμοσύνη, ἦ.
- Offscouring**, subs. *Lit.*: V. καθάρματα, τὰ. Used met., of persons: Ar. and P. κίθαρμα, τό, περιτρίμμα, τό.
- Offset**, v. *trans.* *Compensate for*: P. ἀντίρροπος εἶναι (*gen.*); see *counterbalance*.
- Offset**, subs. Use adj., P. and V. ἀντίσταθμος, P. ἀντίρροπος.
- Offshoot**, subs. *Offshoot of a tree*: see *shoot*. *Offshoot of a tribe*: P. ἀπόδασμος, ὁ. *Offspring*: see *offspring*.
- Offspring**, subs. P. and V. ἔκγονος, ὁ, or ἦ. *Child*: P. and V. παῖς, ὁ, or ἦ, Ar. and V. τέκνον, τό (rare P.), τέκος, τό, γόνος, ὁ, V. γονή, ἦ, γέννημα, τό, γένεθλον, τό, σπέρμα, τό, σπορά, ἦ, λόγευμα, τό (Eur., *H. F.* 252), τόκος, ὁ. *Scion*: Ar. and V. ἔρνος, τό, V. θάλος, τό, βλάστημα, τό, φυτόν,

- τό; see *scion*. *Young (of animals)* : see *young*.
- Ofť**, adv. See *often*.
- Often**, adv. P. and V. πολλᾶκις θᾶμά (Plat.), P. συχνόν, Ar. and P. πυκνά, Ar. and V. πολλά. *Oftenest* : P. πλειστάκις. *Oftenest*. P. πλειστάκις. *How often*, indirect : P. ὁσάκις. *As often as* : P. ὁσάκις. *As often as possible* : P. ὡς πλειστάκις.
- Often-times**, adv. See *often*.
- Ofť-times**, adv. See *often*.
- Ogle**, v. trans. Use Ar. παρῴκειν (absol.).
- Ogre**, subs. Use P. and V. Κύκλωψ, ὄ; see also *monster*.
- Ogress**, subs. Use Ar. Μορμώ, ἡ (also Xen.), Λάμα, ἡ, Ar. and P. Ἐμπουσα, ἡ, μορμολῆκειον, τό
- Oh**, interj. See *O*.
- Oil**, subs. Ar. and P. ἔλαιον, τό, V. ἔλειφα, τό. *Olive-oil* : V. λίπος ἐλαίας, τό (Soph., *Frag.*). *Scented oil* : P. and V. μύρον, τό; see *ointment*.
- Oil**, v. trans. Ar. and P. εἰλεῖν; see *anoint*.
- Oil-flask**, subs. Ar. and P. λήκυθος, ἡ, ληκύθιον, τό.
- Oily**, adj. Ar. and P. λιπαρός. Met.; see *glab*.
- Ointment**, subs. P. αἰμμα, τό, αἰοφή, ἡ. *Scented ointment* : P. and V. μύρον, τό, Ar. μύρωμα, τό. *Healing ointment* : V. ἀλέξημα χρυστόν (Æsch., P. V. 479). *Anoint with ointment*, v : Ar. μύριζειν, μύροιν.
- Old**, adj. *Aged* : P. and V. γεραίός, Ar. and V. πᾶλαιός (rare P.), πᾶλαιγενής, V. γηράλεις, γηραιός (rare P.), μακραίων. *Grow old*, v : P. and V. γηράσκειν, Ar. and P. κἀτᾶ-γηράσκειν. *Of the old*, adj. : Ar. and P. πρεσβυτικός. *Of things, worn out* : P. and V. πᾶλαιός (rare P.). With masc. subs., V. γέρων; with fem. subs., V. γράια. *Stale* : P. ἔωλος. *Antique* : P. and V. ἀρχαίος, πᾶλαιός, V. πᾶλαιφάτος. *Long existing* : P. and V. χρόνιος, V.
- δηαίός. *Belonging to former times* : P. and V. ὁ πρῖν, ὁ πᾶλαι, ὁ πρόσθεν; see *former*. *Obsolete* : P. and V. ἀρχαίος, πᾶλαιός, P. ἔωλος, ἀρχαιοτρόπος. *Old in wealth* : V. ἀρχαιοπλουτος. *Of old* : see *formerly*. *From of old* : P. ἀπὸ παλαιοῦ. *How old* : indirect P. and V. ἡλικός. *So old* : P. and V. τηλικότος, τηλικόσδε. *Be seven years old* : P. ἑπτα ἐτῶν εἶναι (Xen.); see under *age* *I am thirty-two years old* : P. δύο καὶ τριάκοντα ἔτη γέγονα (Dem. 564).
- Old age**, subs. P. and V. γῆρας, τό. *Tend in old age*, v. trans. : Ar. and V. γηροβοσκεῖν (acc.), P. γηροτροφεῖν (acc.); see under *tend*. *Cherishing in old age*, adj. : V. γηροβοσκός, γηροτρόφος.
- Olden**, adj. See *former*.
- Older**, adj. See *elder*.
- Old-fashioned**, adj. P. and V. πᾶλαιός, ἀρχαίος, P. ἀρχαιοτρόπος, Ar. ἀρχαίος, Ar. and P. πρεσβυτικός. *Your notions are old-fashioned* : Ar. φρονεῖς ἀρχαίκα (Nub. 821).
- Old man**, subs. P. and V. γέρων, ὄ, πρεσβύτης, ὄ (rare P.), Ar. and V. πρέσβυς, ὄ. *Of an old man*, adj. : Ar. and P. πρεσβυτικός.
- Old woman**, subs. P. and V. γραῦς, ἡ, πρεσβυτις, ἡ (rare P.), γράια, ἡ (Plat., *Lys.* 205d, but rare P.), Ar. and P. γράδιον, τό.
- Oligarch**, subs. Use adj., P. ὀλιγαρχικός.
- Oligarchical**, adj. P. ὀλιγαρχικός.
- Oligarchically**, adv. P. ὀλιγαρχικῶς.
- Oligarchy**, subs. P. ὀλιγαρχία, ἡ, δυναστεία, ἡ. *Be governed by an oligarchy*, v : P. ὀλιγαρχεῖσθαι.
- Olive**, subs. P. and V. ἐλαία, ἡ. *Wild olive* : V. ἔλαιος, ὄ, Ar. κότινος, ὄ, or ἡ. *Sacred olive* : Ar. and P. μορία, ἡ. *Olive branch (carried by suppliants)* : P. and V. θαλλός, ὄ, ἐκτηρία, ἡ, V. κλάδος, ὄ, ἐκτηρία, ἡ.
- Olive oil**, subs. Ar. and P. ἔλαιον, τό V. λίπος ἐλαίας, τό (Soph., *Frag.*).
- Omen**, subs. *Omen (derived from birds)* : P. and V. οἰωνός, ὄ, Ar. and

V. ὄρνις, ὄ, or ἦ, V. πτερόν, τό, Ar. and V. σύμβολος, ὄ (also Xen.). *Derived from any sound*: P. and V. φήμη, ἦ, V. κληδών, ἦ, Ar. and V. φάτις, ἦ. *Portent*: P. and V. φάσμα, τό, τέρας, τό, σημεῖον, τό, V. σῆμα, τό. *I accept as an omen the crown that marks your victory*: V. οἰωνὸν ἐθέμην καλλίνικα σὰ στέφη (Eur., [Phoen. 858]). *With prosperous omen*: V. ὀρνίθι . . . αἰσίῳ (Soph., O. R. 52; cf. also Ar., Av. 717-721). (*The mutilation seemed an omen of the fate of the expedition*: P. (ἡ περικοπή) τοῦ ἐκπλου οἰωνός ἐδόκει εἶναι (Thuc 6, 27). *Take the omens, v.*: P. οἰωνίζεσθαι (Xen.) (absol.), V. οἰωνοσκοπεῖν (absol.). *Have good omens*: Ar. and P. καλλιερείσθαι (absol.).

Ominous, adj. P. and V. κακός, δυστυχής, δύσφημος (Plat. but rare P.); see *ill-omened*. *Alarming*: P. and V. δεινός. *Dangerous*: P. επικίνδυνος.

Ominously, adv. P. and V. κακῶς, δυστυχῶς. *Alarmingly*: P. and V. δεινῶς. *Dangerously*: P. and V. επικινδύνως.

Omission, subs. *Falling short*: P. ἄλλειμμα, τό.

Omit, v. trans. P. and V. ἐλλείπειν (Soph., Aj. 1379), παρᾶλείπειν (Eur., Hel. 773 and 976), ἐκλείπειν, παρίεναι. *Let alone*: P. and V. εἶν.

Omnipotent, adj. Ar. and V. παγκρατής. *Absolute* (of a ruler): Ar. and P. αὐτοκρατῶρ.

Omniscient, adj. P. and V. πάνσοφος.

On, adv. *Forward*: P. πόρρω, V. πόρσω, πρόσω, P. and V. εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν. *Continuously*: Ar. and P. συνεχῶς *Go on*: lit., P. προέρχεσθαι; see *advance*. *Continue*: P. διατελεῖν, διαγίγνεσθαι, P. and V. καρτερεῖν. *Harpen*: P. and V. γίγνεσθαι.

On, prep. Of place: P. and V. ἐπὶ (dat.). *Be on, v.*: P. and V.

ἐπεῖναι (dat. or ἐπὶ dat.). Of time, *upon*: P. and V. ἐπὶ (dat.). *At*: P. and V. ἐν (dat.). *In addition to*: P. and V. ἐπὶ (dat.), πρὸς (dat.). *Concerning*: see *concerning*. *On account of*: see under *account*. *On behalf of*: see under *behalf*. *On condition that*: Ar. and P. ἐφ' ᾧ (infin.), P. and V. ὥστε (infin.). *On these conditions*: P. and V. ἐπὶ τούτοις, ἐπὶ τοῖσδε. *Be on fire, v.*: P. and V. ἀπτεσθαι; see *burn*. *On foot*: use adj., P. and V. πεζός, or adv., P. πεζῇ. *On hand, ready to hand*: use adj., P. and V. πρόχειρος; see *near*. *On high*: use adv., P. and V. ἄνω, Ar. and P. ἐπάνω, V. ὑψοῦ, ἄρδην. *From on high*: P. and V. ἄνωθεν, V. ὑψόθεν (also Plat. but rare P.), ἐξῆπερθε, P. ἐπάνωθεν. *On the security of*: use prep., P. ἐπὶ (dat.). *Raise sixteen minae on anything*: P. λαβεῖν ἑκκαίδεκα μνᾶς ἐπὶ (dat.). *On a sudden*: see *suddenly*. *Call on*: see under *call*. *Depend on*: see under *depend*. (*Spend*) *on*: Ar. and P. (ἀναλίσκειν) εἰς (acc.).

Once, adv. P. and V. ἅπαξ. *Once for all*: P. and V. εἰςᾶπαξ, P. καθάπαξ. *Once upon a time*: P. and V. ποτέ, ἤδη ποτέ, πάλαι ποτέ, V. ποτ' ἤδη; see *formerly*. *At once*: see *immediately*. *Together*, alike: P. and V. ἑμᾶ, ὁμοῦ, ὁμοίως, V. ὁμῶς.

One, adj. Of number: P. and V. εἷς. Indefinite pron: P. and V. τις. *One of a pair*: P. and V. ὁ ἕτερος. *The one . . . the other*: P. and V. ὁ ἕτερος . . . ὁ ἕτερος. *I will bring witnesses to prove that he was one of the Ephors*: P. ὡς τῶν ἐφόρων ἐγένετο μάρτυρας παρέξομαι (Lys. 124). *Death is one of two things*: P. δυοῖν θάτερόν ἐστι τὸ τεθνᾶναι (Plat., Ap. 40c). *Eury-machus was one of them*: P. Εὐρύμαχος εἷς αὐτῶν ἦν (Thuc. 2, 5). *One . . . another*: P. and V. ὁ μὲν . . . ὁ δέ. *At one time . . . at*

- another: Ar. and P. τότε μὲν . . . τότε δέ, P. and V. τότε . . . ἄλλοτε. *One another, each other*: P. and V. ἀλλήλους (acc). *Be at one*: see agree. *Become one with*: P. and V. συντηκεσθαι (dat.). *At one time, at the same time, together*: P. and V. ὁμοῦ, ἅμα. *One by one*: P. καθ' ἓνα. *One day, once upon a time*: P. and V. ποτέ, πάλαι; see formerly. *Referring to the future*: P. and V. ποτέ, ἔπειτα. *With one voice, unanimously*: P. μᾶ γ' ὅμη, V. ἀθρόω στόματι; see unanimously. *'Tis all one whether you desire to praise or blame me*: V. σὺ δ' αἰεὶν εἶτε με ψέγειν θέλεις ὁμοῖον (Æsch., Ag. 1403). *It was all one whether the quantity drunk were more or less*: P. ἐν τῷ ὁμοίῳ καθειστήκει τό τε πλεόν καὶ ἔλασσον ποτόν (Thuc., 2, 49).
- One**, subs. *The number one*: P. μονάς, ἡ.
- One-eyed**, adj. P. ἐτερόφθαλμος, V. μονώψ (Eur., Cyl.), μονιώψ (Æsch., P. V. 804).
- Onerous**, adj. P. and V. βάρυς, ἐπαχθής, δυσχερής, Ar. and P. χάλεπός, V. δύσφορος (also Xen. but rare P.); see also grievous.
- Onerously**, adv. P. βαρέως; see also grievously.
- Onerousness**, subs. P. βαρύτης, ἡ. *Grievousness*: P. and V. δυσχέρεια, ἡ, V. βάρος, τό.
- Oneself**, pron. Reflexive: P. and V. ἑαυτόν, αὐτόν. Emphatic: P. and V. αὐτός; see under self.
- One-sided**, adj. Unfair: P. οὐ κοινός, ἀνεπιεικής.
- Onion**, subs. Ar. κρόμμυον, τό.
- Onlooker**, subs. P. and V. θεατής, ὁ, θεωρός, ὁ.
- Only**, adj. P. and V. μόνος, V. μούνος, οἶος. *An only child*: V. μονογενῆς τέκνον. *An only daughter*: P. μονογέις θυγάτηρ, ἡ (Plat.).
- Only**, adv. P. and V. μόνον. *Not only*: P. and V. οὐ μόνον, P. οὐχ
- ὄτι, μὴ ὄτι. *Not only not*: P. οὐχ ὅπως (Lys 185).
- Only-begotten**, adj. P. and V. μονογενής (Plat.)
- Onset**, subs. See onslaught. *See you not the onset of so many sorrows?* V. κακῶν τοσούτων οὐχ ὄρας ἐπιρροάς; (Eur., And. 349).
- Onslaught**, subs. P. and V. προσβολή, ἡ, εἰσβολή, ἡ, P. ἐπίθεσις, ἡ, ἐπιχειρήσις, ἡ, ἔφοδος, ἡ, ἐπιδρομή, ἡ. *A murderous onslaught*: V. θανάσιμον χεῖρωμα (Soph., O. R. 560)
- Onus**, subs. *Duty, task*: use P. and V. ἔργον, τό. *Labour*: P. and V. πόνος, ὁ.
- Onward**, adv. P. and V. εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν, P. πόρρω, V. πρόσω, πόρσω. *From this time onward*. P. and V. τὰπρὸ τοῦδε; see henceforth. *Go onward*: P. and V. προβαίνειν, προχωρεῖν; see advance.
- Ooze**, subs. *Mud*: P. and V. βόρβορος, ὁ, πηλός, ὁ. *Oozing matter*: V. κηκίς, ἡ (Soph., Ant. 1008). *Trickle*: V. στάλαγμα, τό, στάγων, ἡ στάγμα, τό, λιβάδες, αἱ, Ar. and V. στάλαμος, ὁ, ῥάντις, ἡ. *Ooze of blood*: V. αἱματος ἀπορροαί, αἱ.
- Ooze**, v. intrans. *Flow*: P. and V. ρεῖν. *Drizzle*: P. and V. στάζειν (Plat. but rare P.), καταστάζειν (Xen. but rare P.), V. ἀποστάζειν, στάλάσσειν, διαρραίνεσθαι; see drizzle.
- Oozy**, adj. *Muddy*: P. and V. θολερός, P. πηλώδης, βορβορώδης. *Dank*: V. μυδών.
- Opaque**, adj. Use Ar. and P. οὐ διαφάνης.
- Ope**, v. trans. See open.
- Open**, adj. *Sincere, frank*: P. and V. ἀπλοῦς, ἐλεύθερος, P. ἐλευθέριος. *Of things, free, open to all*: P. and V. κοινός. *Open to all-comers*: V. πάξεινος (Soph., Frag.). *As opposed to secret*: P. and V. ἐμφάνης, φάνερός, P. προφανής; see manifest. *Confessed*: P. ὁμολογούμενος. *Of country, treeless*: P. ψιλός. *Flat*: P. ὁμαλός. *Of a*

door, gate, etc.: P. and V. ἀνεωγμένος (Eur., *Hipp.* 56), V. ἀνασπαστός (Soph., *Ant.* 1186). *Unlocked*: P. and V. ἀκλειστος. *Unfenced*: P. ἀερκτος (Lys.). Of space, as opposed to *shut in*: P. and V. καθάρος: *In the open air*: use adj., P. and V. ὑπαίθριος, V. αἶθριος (Soph., *Frag.*), also P. ἐν ὑπαίθρῳ. *Live in the open*: P. θυραυλεῖν, ἐν καθαρῶ οικεῖν. *Open boat*: P. πλοῖον ἀστεργαστον. *Open order, march in open order*: P. ὄρθιοι πορεύεσθαι (Xen). *The open sea, subs.*: P. and V. πέλαγος, τό. *In the open sea*: use adj., P. and V. πελάγιος, P. μετέωρος. *Keep in the open sea, v.*: P. μετεωρίζεσθαι. *Open space, subs.*: P. εὐρυχωρία, ἡ. *Wishing to attack in the open*: P. βουλόμενος ἐν τῇ εὐρυχωρίᾳ ἐπιθέσθαι (Thuc. 2, 83). *Exposed*: P. and V. γυμνός; see *exposed*. *Undecided*: P. ἀκριτος. *It is an open question, v.*: P. ἀμφισβητεῖται. *Open to, liable to*: P. ἐνοχος (dat.). *We say you will lay yourself open to these charges*: P. ταύταις φαιμέν σε ταῖς αἰτίαις ἐνέξεσθαι (Plat., *Crito*, 52A). *Be open to, admit of, v.*: P. and V. ἔχειν (acc.), P. ἐνδέχεσθαι (acc.). *Be open to a charge of*: P. and V. ὀφλισκάνειν (acc.). *Open to (conviction)*. use P. and V. ῥάδιος (πειθεῖν). *Open to doubt*: P. ἀμφισβητήσιμος; see *doubtful*. *It is open to, (allowable to), v.*: P. and V. ἔξεστι (dat.), ἔνεστι (dat.), πάρεστι (dat.), πᾶρᾶ (dat.), παρέχει (dat.), Ar. and P. ἐγγίγνεται (dat.), ἐγγίγνεται (dat.), P. ἐγγχωρεῖ (dat.). *Get oneself into trouble with one's eyes open*: P. εἰς προὔπτον κακὸν αὐτὸν ἐμβαλεῖν (Dem. 32).

Open, v. trans. P. and V. ἀνοίγναι, ἀνοίγειν, διοίγναι, διοίγειν, V. οἰγνῆναι, οἰγειν, ἀναπτύσσειν. *Keys opened the gates without mortal hand*. V. κληδες δ' ἀνήκαν θύρετρ' ἀνευ θνητῆς χερὸς (Eur., *Bacch.* 448). *Open a little way*: Ar. and V.

παροίγναι, παροίγειν. *Unfasten*: P. and V. λέειν, Ar. and V. χᾶλᾶν (rare P.). *Open (eyes or mouth)*: P. and V. λῆειν, V. οἰγειν, ἐκλύειν. *He said no word in protest nor even opened his lips*: P. οὐκ ἀντέπεν οὐδὲ διήρη τὸ στόμα (Dem. 375 and 405). *Open (a letter)*: P. and V. λύειν (Thuc. 1, 132). *Open (a letter) secretly*: P. ὑπανοίγειν. *Open old sores*: P. ἐλκοποιεῖν (absol.). *Open (a vein)*: P. σχάζειν (Xen.). *Begin, start*: P. and V. ἀρχεῖν (gen.); see *begin*. *Open a case (in law)*: P. and V. εἰσάγειν δίκην. *Disclose*: P. and V. ἀποκάλυπτειν, V. διαπτύσσειν (Plat. also but rare P.), ἀναπτύσσειν, ἀνοίγειν, Ar. and V. ἐκκαλύπτειν; see *disclose*. *If I shall open my heart to my present husband*: V. εἰ . . . πρὸς τὸν παρόντα πόσον ἀναπτύξω φρένα (Eur., *Tro* 657). V. intrans. P. and V. ἀνοίγνυσθαι, ἀνοίγεσθαι, διοίγνυσθαι, διοίγεσθαι. *Begin*: P. and V. ἀρχεσθαι. *A room having its entrance opening to the light*: P. οἴκησις . . . ἀναπεπταμένην πρὸς τὸ φῶς τὴν εἰσοδὸν ἔχουσα (Plat., *Rep.* 514A). *Open up (a country)*: P. and V. ἡμεροῦν; see *clear*.

Open-handed, adj. See *generous*.

Open-hearted, adj. See *frank*.

Opening, subs. *Act of opening*: P. ἀνοιξις, ἡ. *Hole*: Ar. and P. τρήμα, τό. *Chasm*: P. and V. χάσμα, τό. *Mouth, entrance*: P. and V. στόμα, τό, στόμον, τό, εἰσοδος, ἡ. *Opportunity*: P. and V. καιρός, ὁ. *If an opening is allowed*: P. and V. εἰ πᾶρῆκει. *Opening for*: P. and V. ἀφορμή, ἡ (gen.). *Beginning*: P. and V. ἀρχή, ἡ. *Prelude*: P. and V. προοίμιον, τό, V. φροίμιον, τό.

Openly, adv. *Without concealment*: P. and V. ἐμφάνως, προδήλως, Ar. and P. φανερώς, P. ἐκ τοῦ προφανοῦς, ἐκ τοῦ φανεροῦ, Ar. κατὰ τὸ φανερόν. *Vote openly*: P. ψήφον φανεράν διαφέρειν (Thuc 4, 74). *Frankly*: P.

P. and V. ἀπλῶς, ἐλευθέρως, ἀντικρυσ.
Outspokenly: P. μετὰ παρρησίας, V.
 παρρησία. *Speak openly*, v.: P.
 παρρησιάζεσθαι
Open-mouthed, adj. Use Ar. and
 P. κεκηνῶς (Perf. Past χάσκειν).
Openness, subs. *Frankness*: P.
 ἀπλότης, ἢ (Xen.). *Outspokenness*:
 P. and V. παρρησία, ἢ.
Operate, v. intrans. *Produce a
 result*: P. and V. ἐργάζεσθαι.
Perform a surgical operation: P.
 and V. τέμνειν. *Carry on warlike
 operations*: P. and V. πολεμείν
 (rare V.).
Operation, subs. *Work*: P. and V.
 ἔργον, τό. *Virtue, operativeness*.
 V. δύναισις, ἢ, ισχύς, ἢ. *In operation*:
 use adj., P. ἐνεργος. *Surgical
 operation*: P. and V. τομή, ἢ (Eur.,
 Frag.). *Operations in war*: P. τὰ
 πολεμικά. *A most suitable place to
 use for our operations in Thrace*:
 P. ἐπικαιρότατον χωρίον πρὸς τὰ ἐπὶ
 Θράκης ἀποχορήσθαι (Thuc. 1, 68).
Operative, adj. *Effective*: P. and V.
 δραστήριος, V. πρακτήριος.
Operative, subs. See *workman*.
Ophthalmia, subs. Ar. and P.
 ὀφθαλμία, ἢ. *Suffer from ophthalmia*,
 v.: Ar. and P. ὀφθαλμιᾶν
 (Xen.).
Opiate, adj. *Stopping pain*: V.
 παυσίλυπος, νόδινος.
Opiate, subs. Use P. and V. φάρμακον,
 τό. *Sleeping-draught*: P. μανδρα-
 γόρας, ὁ.
Opine, v. intrans. P. and V. νομίζειν,
 ἠγείσθαι, ὀεσθαι, δοξάζειν.
Opinion, subs. P. and V. γνώμη, ἢ,
 δόξᾱ, ἢ, δόξασμα, τό, V. γνώμα, τό.
Mere opinion, fancy: P. and V.
 δόκησις, ἢ, V. δόκημα, τό. *Be a
 matter of opinion, be disputed*, v.:
 P. ἀμφισβητεῖσθαι. *In my opinion*:
 P. and V. ὡς ἐμοὶ δοκεῖ. *Form an
 opinion*: see *judge*. *I formed the
 same opinion*: P. καὶ μοι ταῦτα ταῦτα
 ἔδοξε (Plat., Ap. 21d). *Do not form
 an opinion*: V. μὴ πέρουε τὴν
 δόκῃσιν (Eur., Or. 636). *All who*

were of the same opinion: P. ὅσοι
 τῆς αὐτῆς γνώμης ἦσαν (Thuc.
 1, 118).
Opinionated, adj. *Obstinate*: P.
 and V. αἰθῆδης.
Opponent, subs. P. and V. ἀντῆ-
 γωνιστής, ὁ, V. ἀντηρέτης, ὁ, πάλαισ-
 τῆς, ὁ, ἐνστάτης, ὁ, or use adj., P.
 and V. ἐναντίος, P. ὑπεναντίος. *One's
 opponent in a legal action*: use
 adj., P. ἀντιδικός. *One who speaks
 on the opposite side*: use P. ὁ ἀντι-
 λέγων.
Opportune, adj. P. and V. καίριος,
 ἐπικαιρός, Ar. and V. αἰσιος, V.
 εὐκαιρος. *Fitting*: P. and V.
 σύμμετρος, πρέπων, προσήκων; see
fitting.
Opportunately, adv. P. and V. καιρῶ,
 ἐν καιρῶ, εἰς καιρόν, ἐν τῷ δέοντι, εἰς
 δέον, ἐν κἀλῶ, εἰς κἀλον, V. πρὸς
 καιρόν, πρὸς τὸ καιρίον, ἐν δέοντι, εἰς
 ἀρτίκωλον, εἰς ἀκρίβεις, καιρίως (also
 Xen.), P. εὐκαιρῶς *Fittingly*: P.
 and V. πρεπόντως, συμμέτρως, P.
 προσηκόντως, V. ἐναισίμως.
Opportunity, subs. P. and V. καιρός,
 ὁ. *Fitting time*: P. εὐκαιρία, ἢ.
Opportunity for: P. and V. ἀφορμή,
 ἢ (gen.), V. εὐμάρεια, ἢ (gen.). *Watch
 for an opportunity against*, v.: P.
 καιροφυλακείν (acc.). *When oppor-
 tunity offers*: P. εὖ παρασχόν (acc.
 absol.).
Oppose, v. trans. P. and V. ἐναντιοῦ-
 σθαι (dat.), ἀνθίστασθαι (dat.),
 ἀντιτείνειν (dat.), P. ἀνταίρειν
 (dat.), ἐνίστασθαι (dat.), ἀντιπρόσσειν
 (absol.), V. ἀντιβαίνειν (dat.), ἀντιοῦ-
 σθαι (dat.). *Draw back, dissuade*:
 V. ἀντισπᾶν; see *dissuade*. *Oppose
 in battle*: P. and V. ἀντιτάσσεσθαι
 (dat. or absol.). *The opposing (the
 enemy's) generals*: P. οἱ ἀντι-
 στρατηγοί. *Set one against another*:
 P. and V. ἀντιτίθεναι, ἀντιτάσσειν,
 P. ἀντικαθίσταναι. *Oppose (by word)*:
 P. and V. ἀντιλέγειν (dat.), ἀντειπεῖν
 (dat.). *Be opposed, clash*: P.
 διαφωνεῖν.
Opposer, subs. Use P. ὁ ἀντιλέγων.

Opposite, adj. P. and V. ἐναντίος, use P. ἐξ ἐναντίας, or adv. P. ἀντιπέρασ, καταντικρύ, V. κἀναντίον, P. and V. ἐναντίον. *Two waggons going in opposite directions brought up the stones*: P. δύο ἄμαξι ἐναντία ἀλλήλων τοὺς λίθους ἐπήγον (Thuc. 1, 93, cf. Ar., Av. 1127). *On the opposite side of*: P. and V. πέραν (gen.). *The mainland opposite*: P. ἡ ἤπειρος, ἡ κατάντικρυ. *Encamp opposite*, v.: P. ἀντιστρατοπεδεύεσθαι (dat. or absol.). *Contrary*: P. and V. ἐναντίος, P. ὑπεναντίος, V. ἀντίος. *On the opposite side to that on which their men were scaling the wall*: P. ἐκ τοῦμπάλιν ἢ οἱ ἄνδρες αὐτῶν ὑπερέβαινον (Thuc. 3, 22). *The opposite, the contrary*: P. and V. τοῦμπάλιν, τοῦναντίον, τἀναντία. *Opposite to*: P. and V. ἐναντίος (dat.). *Overlooking*: V. κατόπιος (gen.), ἀντίος (dat.) (also Plat. but rare P.).

Opposite, prep. *Over, against*: P. and V. κατὰ (acc.). *Face to face with*: P. and V. κατὰ στόμα (gen.). *In the presence of*: P. and V. ἐναντίον (gen.). *Facing*: P. ἀντιπέρασ (gen.), καταντικρύ (gen.), P. and V. κατὰ (acc.).

Opposition, subs. P. ἐναντιότης, ἡ, ἐναντίωσις, ἡ. *Act of opposing*: P. ἐναντίωμα, τό. *Opposition (to a project)*: P. ἐναντίωσις (Thuc. 8, 50). *Hostility*: P. and V. ἐχθρα, ἡ; see *hostility*. *The opposition, the opposite party*: use P. and V. οἱ ἐναντίοι. *In opposition*: P. and V. ἐναντίον.

Oppress, v. trans. P. and V. πιέζειν. *Be oppressed*: also P. and V. βάρυνεσθαι. *Ill-treat*: P. and V. ἀδικεῖν, κακοῦν. *Be oppressed by*: see *labour under*.

Oppression, subs. *Weight, burden*. Met., V. βάρος, τό. *Injustice*: P. and V. ἀδικία, ἡ. *Melancholy*: P. and V. ἀθυμία, ἡ, δυσθυμία, ἡ (Plat.).

Oppressive, adj. P. and V. βάρυς. *Unjust*: P. and V. ἀδικος.

Oppressively, adv. P. βαρέως.

Oppressiveness, subs. P. βαρότης, ἡ. Met., V. βάρος, τό. *Injustice*: P. and V. ἀδικία, ἡ.

Opprobrious, adj. Ar. and P. διὰβολος, P. βλάσφημος, V. λοιδορος (Eur., Cycl.), κακόστομος, P. and V. κακός. *Opprobrious words*: V. λόγοι ὀνειδιστήρες.

Opprobriously, adv. P. διαβόλως, P. and V. κακῶς.

Opprobrium, subs. P. and V. ὀνειδος, τό; see *disgrace*.

Optical, adj. Of the eyes: use P. and V. ὀφθαλμῶν (gen. pl.).

Option, subs. P. and V. αἴρσεις, ἡ.

Opulence, subs. P. and V. πλοῦτος, ὁ; see *wealth*.

Opulent, adj. P. and V. πλούσιος; see *rich*.

Opulently, adv. Ar. and V. πλουσίως; see *richly*.

Or, conj. P. and V. ἢ; see also *either, whether*. *Or rather*: P. μᾶλλον δέ; see *under rather*. *Worth little or nothing*: P. ὀλίγον τινὸς ἀξίος καὶ οὐδένος (Plat., Ar. 23a; but cf. ὀλίγα ἢ οὐδέν (Plat., Ar. 23c)).

Oracle, subs. P. and V. χρηστήριον, τό, μαντεῖον, τό, μαντεία, ἡ, χρησμός, ὁ, χρησμοῦδια, ἡ, Ar. and V. μάντευμα, τό, or pl. *Message from heaven*: P. and V. λόγος, ὁ, λόγια, τό, Ar. and V. φάτις, ἡ, θέσφατον, τό, or pl. V. θέσπισμα, τό, or pl. *Divine voice*: V. ὀμφή, ἡ. *Seat of the oracle*: P. and V. μαντεῖον, τό, or pl. V. χρηστήριον, τό, or pl. *Consult the oracle*, v.: P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.), μαντεύεσθαι (absol.). *The right of precedence in consulting the oracle*: P. προμαντεία, ἡ. *Deliver an oracle*: P. and V. χρῆν, ἀναιρεῖν, Ar. and P. χρησμοῦδεῖν, V. ἐκχρῆν-θεμιστεῖν (Eur., Ion, 371); see *prophesy*. *The oracles of Delphi*: V. τὰ πῦθόκρανα (Æsch., Ag. 1255). *Oracles given by the Pythian priestess*: V. μαντεύματα τὰ πῦθό-χρηστα (Æsch., Cho. 900). *Loquacious*

- who speaks in Pythian oracles* : V. ὁ πύθωναυς Λοξίας (Æsch., Cho. 1030).
- Oracle-monger**, subs. Ar. and P. χρησμολόγος, ὁ, P. χρησμοδός, ὁ.
- Oracular**, adj. P. and V. μαντικός, Ar. and P. μαντεῖος, V. χρηστήριος, θεσπιωδός, θεσφατηλόγος; see also *prophetic*. *Dark, enigmatic* : P. and V. αἰνιγματώδης, V. αἰνκτός, αἰολόστομος, ἀξύμβλητος; see *dark*.
- Oracularly**, adv. V. δυσκρίτως, αἰνικτηρίως, Ar. and P. ποικίλως.
- Oral**, adj. *Oral tradition* : P. αἰ ἀκοαὶ τῶν προγεγενημένων (Thuc. 1, 20).
- Orally**, adv. *By word of mouth* : P. ἀπὸ στόματος, P. and V. ἀπὸ γλώσσης. *By hearsay* : P. ἀκοῆ.
- Orange**, adj. Of colour: P. and V. ξανθός.
- Orate**, v. intrans. Ar. and P. δημηγορεῖν.
- Oration**, subs. P. and V. λόγος, ὁ, ῥήσις, ἡ, P. δημηγορία, ἡ. *Make an oration* : P. λόγον ποιεῖσθαι, Ar. and P. δημηγορεῖν.
- Orator**, subs. P. and V. ῥήτωρ, ὁ. *Demagogue* : P. δημηγόρος, ὁ.
- Oratorical**, adj. P. ῥητορικός. *Declamatory* : P. δημηγορικός, V. δημηγόρος.
- Oratorically**, adv. P. ῥητορικῶς.
- Oratory**, subs. P. ῥητορικὴ, ἡ, ῥητορεία, ἡ. *Practise oratory*, v. : P. ῥητορευεῖν.
- Orb**, subs. P. and V. κύκλος, ὁ.
- Orbit**, subs. P. and V. δρόμος, ὁ, ὁδός, ἡ, Ar. and P. περιφορά, ἡ, V. διέξοδος, ἡ, στροφή, ἡ (Soph., Frag.), περιστροφή, ἡ (Soph., Frag.).
- Orchard**, subs. P. and V. κήπος, ὁ, P. γῆ πεφυτευμένη (Dem. 491).
- Ordain**, v. trans. *Appoint* : P. and V. καθιστάναι, τάσσειν, προτάσσειν. *Set over* : P. and V. ἐφιστάναι. *Establish* : P. and V. καθιστάναι, ἰστάναι, ἰδρύειν, ποιεῖν, τίθηναι, προτιθέναι (or mid.). *Decree, command* : P. and V. κελεῖν, προτάσσειν, ἐπιτάσσειν; see *command*.
- Ordained by fate*, adj. : V. μοιρόκραντος; see *fatal*.
- Ordeal**, subs. *Trial by ordeal* : see Soph., *Ant.* 264, 265. *Crisis* : P. and V. ἀγών, ὁ.
- Order**, subs. *Regularity* : P. and V. κόσμος, ὁ. *Arrangement* : P. and V. τάξις, ἡ, P. διάταξις, ἡ. *Order of battle* : P. and V. τάξις, ἡ, P. παράταξις, ἡ. *In good order* : use adj., P. and V. εὐτάκτως. *Retreat in good order* : P. συντεταγμένοι ἐπαχωρεῖν. *Drew up in order of battle* : P. παρατάσσεσθαι (mid.) (acc.). *Be drawn up in order of battle* : Ar. and P. πᾶρπᾶσσεσθαι (pass.). *They drew up in order against one another* : P. ἀντιπαρετάσσοντο. *In order, in succession* : P. and V. ἐφεξῆς, ἐξῆς. *Action, though in order of time subsequent to speaking and voting, in importance is prior and superior* : P. τὸ πράσσειν τοῦ λέγειν καὶ χειροτονεῖν ὕστερον ἢ τῆ τάξει πρότερον τῆ δυνάμει καὶ κρείσσον ἐστὶ (Dem. 32). *Tell in order*, v. : V. στοιχιγορεῖν (acc.). *In order that* : P. and V. ὅπως (subj. or opt.), ἵνα (subj. or opt.), ὡς (subj. or opt.). *Bring to order* : P. and V. ὀρθοῦν (Plat.), σωφρονίζειν, Ar. and V. ἀρμόζειν. *Be the order of the day* : P. and V. κρατεῖν, P. ἐπικρατεῖν; see *prevail*. *I am loyal to the established order* : P. εἰνους εἰμι τοῖς καθεστηκόσι πράγμασι (Lys. 145). *Class, kind* : P. and V. γένος, τό, P. ἔθνος, τό. *Social division* : P. and V. μερῆς, ἡ. *Command* : P. πρόσταγμα, τό, ἐπίταγμα, τό, V. ἐντολή, ἡ (Plat. also but rare P.), κέλευσμα, τό, κελευσμός, ὁ, ἐφετημῆ, ἡ, ἐπιστολαί, αἰ. *Public command* : P. πρόρρησις, ἡ. *Give public orders* : P. and V. προειπεῖν; see *proclaim*.
- Order**, v. trans. *Regulate* : P. and V. κοσμεῖν, τάσσειν, συντάσσειν, Ar. and P. διατίθεναι, P. διακοσμεῖν, διατάσσειν, V. στοιχιζέω, διαστοιχιζεσθαι; see also *arrange*. *Order aright* : P. and V. εὖ τίθεναι (or

- mid.), *κἀλῶς τῖθέναι* (or *mid.*). *Order justly*: V. *δικαίως τῖθέναι*. *Command*: P. and V. *κελεύειν* (τινά τι), *ἐπιστέλλειν* (τινί τι), *ἐπιτάσσειν* (τινί τι), *προστάσσειν* (τινί τι), *ἐπισκήπτειν* (τινί τι), Ar. and V. *ἐφίεσθαι* (τινί τι); see *command*. *Prescribe*: P. and V. *ἐξηγεῖσθαι*. *Give signal to*: P. and V. *σημαίνειν* (dat.). *Order about, domineer over*: P. and V. *δεσπόζειν* (gen. V. also acc.). *Join in ordering*: P. and V. *συγκελεύειν* (absol.).
- Ordered**, adj. *Regular*: Ar. and P. *εὐρυθμός*; see *orderly*.
- Orderliness**, subs. P. and V. *εὐκοσμία*, ἡ, Ar. and P. *κοσμότης*, ἡ. *Discipline*: P. *εὐταξία*, ἡ.
- Orderly**, adj. P. and V. *εὐκοσμος*, *κόσμος*, Ar. and P. *εὐτακτος*. *In an orderly way*: Ar. and P. *κοσμίως*, P. and V. *εὐτάκτως*, P. *τεταγμένως*.
- Ordinance**, subs. P. and V. *νόμος*, ὁ, *νόμιμον*, τό, or pl., *θεσμός*, ὁ (rare P.). *Institution*: P. and V. *κάτάστασις*, ἡ.
- Ordinarily**, adv. *Generally*: P. ὡς ἐπὶ πολὺ, τὰ πολλὰ. *Customarily*: P. and V. *εἰωθῶς*, P. *συνήθως*.
- Ordinary**, adj. *Customary*: P. and V. *συνήθης*, *νόμιμος*, *εἰωθός*, *εἰθισμένος*, ἡθᾶς (Dem. 605), P. *συντροφος*, Ar. and V. *νομιζόμενος*. *Ordinary meeting of the Assembly*: Ar. and P. *κῦρια Ἐκκλησία* (as opposed to *σύγκλητος Ἐκκλησία*). *Plain, common*: P. and V. *φαῦλος*, *μέτριος*. *In no ordinary fashion*: V. *οὐ τι φαῦλως* (Eur., *Phoen*, 111). *Everyday*: P. and V. *ἐπιτυχών*, *τυχών*. *The ordinary man*: P. and V. ὁ *τυχών*, ὁ *ἐπιτυχών*, P. ὁ *ἐντυχών*, V. ὁ *ἐπιών*. *You have spoken like some ordinary man*: V. *εἶρηκας ἐπιτυχόντος ἀνθρώπου λόγους* (Eur., *H. F.* 1248).
- Ordure**, subs. Ar. and P. *κόπρος*, ἡ, Ar. *σκῶρ*, τό.
- Ore**, subs. See *metal*. *Silver ore*: P. *ἀργυρεῖτις*, ἡ (Xen.), or use V. *ἰπάργυρος πέτρα*, ἡ (Eur., *Cycl.* 294).
- Organ**, subs. *Organ of sight, hearing, etc.*: P. *ὄργανον*, τό (Plat., *Theaet.* 185A). *Faculty*: P. *δύναμις*, ἡ.
- Organisation**, subs. *Arrangement*: P. *διάθεσις*, ἡ, *διάταξις*, ἡ. *Preparation*: P. and V. *παρασκευή*, ἡ. *Constitution*: P. and V. *κάτάστασις*, ἡ. *Political association*: P. *σύστασις*, ἡ, Ar. and P. *σύνδοδος*, ἡ.
- Organise**, v. trans. *Arrange*: Ar. and P. *διάτιθέναι*, P. *διακοσμεῖν*, *διατάσσειν*, P. and V. *κοσμεῖν*, *συντάσσειν*. *Prepare*: P. and V. *παρασκευάζειν*; see *prepare*. *Get up (by intrigue)*: P. *συσκευάζειν*, *κατασκευάζειν*, *σκευερῖσθαι*. *Frame*: Ar. and P. *συνιστάναί*. *Bring together*: P. and V. *συνάγειν*. *He who has an organised force always with him*: P. ὁ *ἔχων δύναμιν συνεστηκυῖαν ἀεὶ περὶ αὐτόν* (Dem. 92).
- Orgies**, subs. *Mysteries*: P. and V. *ὄργια*, τά; see *mysteries*. *Bacchic revels*: P. and V. *βακχεῖαι*, αἱ (Plat.), V. *βάκχευσις*, ἡ, *βάκχευμα*, τό, or pl., *βακχείων*, τό (pl. in Ar.), *τελεταὶ εὔιοι αἱ*. *Revel*: P. and V. *κᾶμος*, ὁ. *Celebrate (orgies)*: P. *ὀργιάζειν* (acc.). *Indulge in Bacchic orgies*: P. and V. *βακχεύειν* (Plat.), V. *βακχιάζειν*.
- Orient**, adj. *Eastern* (of direction): V. *ἀντήλιος*. *Barbaric*: P. and V. *βάρβαρος*, P. *βαρβαρικός*. *The Orient*, used as a subs., i.e., *Eastern peoples*: P. and V. *οἱ βάρβαροι*, τὸ *βάρβαρον*.
- Oriental**, adj. P. and V. *βάρβαρος*, P. *βαρβαρικός*.
- Orifice**, subs. P. and V. *πύλη*, ἡ. *Mouth*: P. and V. *στόμα*, τό, *στόμιον*, τό. *Way out*: P. and V. *ἔξοδος*, ἡ. *Hole*: Ar. and P. *τρήμα*, τό.
- Origin**, subs. *Beginning*: P. and V. *ἀρχή*, ἡ. *Cause*: P. and V. *αἰτία*, ἡ, Ar. and P. *αἴτιον*, τό. *Starting point*: P. and V. *ἀφορμή*, ἡ. *Source, root*: P. and V. *πηγή*, ἡ (Plat.), *ρίζα*, ἡ. *Birth, lineage*: P. and V.

- γένος, τό, V. γονή, ἡ, σπορά, ἡ; see *lineage*. *Coming into being*: P. and V. γένεσις, ἡ.
- Original**, adj. *First*: P. and V. πρῶτος. *Ancient*: P. and V. ἀρχαῖος, ὁ ἐξ ἀρχῆς. *New*: P. and V. καινός. *Inventive*: P. and V. εὐπορος, Ar. and P. εὐμήχανος, πόριμος, τεχνικός.
- Originality**, subs. *Inventiveness*: P. ἐπιτέχνησις, ἡ, περιτέχνησις, ἡ. *Novelty*: P. καινότης, ἡ.
- Originally**, adv. P. and V. ἐξ ἀρχῆς, τὸ ἀρχαῖον (V. τάρχαιον).
- Originate**, v. trans. *Invent*: P. and V. εὐρίσκειν, ἐφευρίσκειν, ἀνευρίσκειν, ἐξευρίσκειν, V. ἐξάνευρίσκειν. *Contrive*: P. and V. μηχανᾶσθαι, τεχνᾶσθαι, Ar. and V. μήδασθαι; see *contrive, institute*. *Produce, cause*: P. and V. γενᾶν, ποιεῖν, P. ἀπεργάζεσθαι. *Begin*: P. and V. ἀρχεῖν; see *begin*. V. intrans. *Arise*: P. and V. γίνεσθαι, φαίνεσθαι. *Start*: P. and V. ὀρμᾶσθαι. *Begin*: P. and V. ἀρχεσθαι; see *begin*.
- Originator**, subs. *Ring-leader*: P. and V. ἡγεμών, ὁ or ἡ. *One who first starts*: P. and V. ἀρχηγός, ὁ or ἡ, V. ἀρχηγέτης, ὁ.
- Orison**, subs. Use *prayer*.
- Ornament**, subs. P. and V. κόσμος, ὁ, V. ἀγαλμα, τό. *Concretely, of persons or things, the glory, boast of*: P. and V. σχῆμα, τό, V. πρόσχημα, τό, ἀγαλμα, τό, αὐχημα, τό; see *glory*.
- Ornament**, v. trans. P. and V. κοσμεῖν, V. ἀγάλειν, ἀσκεῖν, ἐξασκεῖν.
- Ornamental**, adj. *Beautiful*: P. and V. καλός; see *beautiful, becoming*.
- Ornamentally**, adv. P. and V. καλῶς; see also *becomingly*.
- Ornate**, adj. P. and V. λαμπρός, σεμνός; see *magnificent*.
- Ornately**, adv. P. and V. λαμπρῶς, σεμνῶς.
- Ornateness**, subs. P. λαμπρότης, ἡ, P. and V. σεμνότης, ἡ; see *magnificence*.
- Orphan**, subs. Use adj., P. and V. ὀρφανός. *Be an orphan, v.*: V. ὀρφανεύεσθαι. *Tend orphans*: V. ὀρφανεύειν (acc.). *Of an orphan, adj.*: P. ὀρφανικός.
- Orphaned**, adj. P. and V. ὀρφανός, V. ὀρφανισμένος, ἀπωρφανισμένος, εἶναι. *Deprived of one's father*: P. and V. ἀπᾶτωρ, V. πατροστερητής. *Motherless*: P. and V. ἀμήτωρ (Plat.).
- Orphanhood**, subs. P. ὀρφανία, ἡ, V. ὀρφάνευμα, τό.
- Oscillate**, v. intrans. P. and V. αἰωρεῖσθαι. *Shake*: P. and V. σείεσθαι. *Toss up and down*: P. and V. σάλειν, P. ἀποσαλεύειν. *Met., hesitate, waver*: P. and V. ὀκνεῖν, κἀτοκνεῖν, P. ἀποκνεῖν.
- Oscillation**, subs. P. αἰώρησις, ἡ (Plat.). *Tossing*: Ar. and V. σάλος, ὁ. *Shock of earthquake*: P. and V. σεισμός, ὁ. *Met., hesitation*: P. and V. ὀκνός, ὁ.
- Osier**, subs. P. οἶσος, ὁ (late), ἰτέα, ἡ (Hdt.). *Of osier, adj.*: P. οἰσύνος. *Shield made of osier*: V. ἰτέα, ἡ, ἱτρῦς ἡ (also Xen.).
- Osprey**, subs. Ar. φήνη, ἡ, Ar. and V. ἀλῆστος, ὁ (Eur., Frag.).
- Ostensible**, adj. *Pretended*: P. προσποιητός. *Seeming*: P. and V. δοκῶν.
- Ostensibly**, adv. *Nominally*: P. and V. πρόφᾶσον, λόγῳ; see *nominally*.
- Ostentation**, subs. *Showing off*: Ar. and P. ἐπίδειξις, ἡ. *Magnificence*: P. and V. σχῆμα, τό. *Boasting*: P. αὐχημα, τό (Thuc.), P. and V. κόμπος, ὁ (Thuc.), Ar. and V. κομπάσματα, τά, V. γαῖρωμα, τό. *Pride*: P. and V. ὄγκος, ὁ, P. ὑπερηφάνια, ἡ, μεγαλαυχία, ἡ; see *boastfulness*.
- Ostentatious**, adj. *Boastful*: P. μεγαλόφρων, ὑπερήφανος, V. ὑπέρφρων, ὑπέροχος, Ar. and V. γαῖρος, Ar. and P. ἐλάζων; see *boastful*. *Plain, manifest*: P. and V. λαμπρός, φᾶνερός, ἐμφανής.
- Ostentatiously**, adv. *Boastfully*: P. ὑπερηφάνως, μεγαλοφρόνως, V.

- ὑπερόκως; see *boastfully*. *Plainly, openly*: P. and V. λαμπρῶς, ἐμφανῶς, Ar. and P. φανερῶς.
- Ostler**, subs. P. ἵπποκόμος, ὁ; see *groom*.
- Ostracise**, v. trans. P. ὀστρακίζειν, ἐξοστρακίζειν.
- Ostracism**, subs. P. ὀστρακισμός, ὁ (Arist.).
- Ostrich**, subs. P. μέγας στρουθός (Xen.); also στρουθός, ὁ, alone in Ar.
- Other**, adj. Of two: P. and V ἕτερος. Of more than two: P. and V. ἄλλος; see *another*. *The one . . . the other*: P. and V. ὁ μὲν . . . ὁ δέ. *Each other*: P. and V. ἀλλήλους (acc. pl.). *At other times*: P. and V. ἄλλοτε. *Of others, other people's*: P. and V. ἀλλότριος *On the other side of*: P. and V. τῆτέκενα (gen.). *Somewhat or other*: Ar. and P. ἄμωσ γέ πως, P. ὅπως-δήποτε. *Some one or other*: Ar. and P. ὁστίσούν, P. ὁτισοδήποτε, ὁτισοδηποτοῦν. *At some time or other*: P. and V. ποτέ. *Sending for me with four others*: P. μεταπεμφάμενοί με πέμπτον αὐτόν (Plat, Ar. 320).
- Otherwise**, adv. *In another way*: P. and V. ἄλλως. P. ἄλλη, Ar. and P. ἐτέρως, Ar. and V. ἐτέρα.
- Otherwise**, conj. P. and V. εἰ δὲ μή; see *else*.
- Otter**, subs. P. ἔνδρις, ἡ (Hdt.).
- Ought**, v. intrans. P. and V. ὀφείλειν. *I ought*: use also P. and V. πρέπει με οἱ μοι, προσήκει με οἱ μοι, χρή με.
- Ought**, subs. See *anything, ought*.
- Ounce**, subs. See *leopard*. *Weight*: P. reckon by δράχμη, about quarter of an ounce.
- Our**, adj. P. and V. ἡμέτερος (Eur., Supp. 535; Or. 60), V. ἄμός. *Our men, our soldiers*: P. οἱ ἡμέτεροι (Xen.).
- Ourselves**, pron. Emphatic: P. and V. αὐτοί. Reflexive: P. ἡμεῖς, αὐτοῦς, V. αὐτοῦς, ἑαυτοῦς (Eur., Heracl. 143).
- Ousel**, subs. Ar. κόφικος, ὁ.
- Oust**, v. trans. P. and V. ἐκβάλλειν, ἀπορρίπτειν, ὠθεῖν, ἐξωθεῖν, ἀπωθεῖν, V. ἐκρίπτειν.
- Out**, adv. *Outside*: P. and V. ἔξω, ἐκτός, Ar. and V. θύραζε. *From home*: P. and V. ἔξω, Ar. and V. θύρασι, or use V. adj., θύραϊος. *Out and out, thoroughly*: P. and V. παντελῶς, πάντως; see *thoroughly, utterly*. *Hear one out*: use P. and V. ἀκούειν πάντα.
- Out**, interj. See *away*. *Out upon you*: use Ar. and V. ἔρρε, V. ἔρροις. *Out upon him*: V. ἔρρέτω.
- Outbalance**, v. trans. P. and V. ὑπερβάλλειν; see *exceed, counter-balance*.
- Out-bawl**, v. trans. Ar. κατᾶβοᾶν (acc.); see *bawl*.
- Out-bid**, v. trans. P. ὑπερβάλλειν.
- Outbreak**, subs. *Rebellion*: P. and V. στάσις, ἡ. *Outbreak of disease, etc.*: P. and V. προσβολή, ἡ; see *visitation*. *Immediately on the outbreak of hostilities*: P. (τοῦ πολέμου) εὐθὺς καθισταμένου (Thuc 1, 1).
- Out-building**, subs. P. κλίσιον, τό.
- Outburst**, subs. See *outbreak*. *Outburst of applause*: P. and V. θόρυβος, ὁ. *Outburst of anger*: see *burst, fit*.
- Outcast**, subs. *Evils*: P. and V. φύγᾶς, ὁ or ἡ. *Pariah*: use adj., Ar. and P. ἀλίτηριος.
- Outcast**, adj. See *eviled*. *Exposed (of a child)*: V. ἐκβολος.
- Outcry**, subs. P. and V. θόρυβος, ὁ. *Boή, ἡ, κραυγή, ἡ*. *Outcry against*: P. καταβοή, ἡ (gen.). *Raise an outcry against*, v.: P. καταβοᾶν (gen.).
- Outdo**, v. trans. P. and V. κρᾶπειν, ὑπερβάλλειν, προὔχειν (gen.), ὑπερέχειν (gen.), ὑπερφέρειν (acc. or (gen.), ὑπερθεῖν, P. διαφέρειν (gen.), περιεῖναι (gen.), ὑπεραίρειν (gen.). *Go beyond*: P. and V. πᾶρέρχεσθαι (acc.).
- Outer**, adj. Use P. and V. ὁ ἔξω.

- Outermost**, adj. Use P. and V. ἔσχατος.
- Outfit**, subs. P. and V. πᾶρασκευή, ἡ, P. κατασκευή, ἡ. Dress: P. and V. σκευή, ἡ, στολή, ἡ (Plat.); see dress.
- Outflank**, v. trans. P. ὑπερέχειν (gen.), περιέχειν (absol.), περιόσχειν (absol.). Be outflanked: P. and V. κυκλοῦσθαι.
- Outflow**, subs. Flowing out: P. ἐκροή, ἡ, P. and V. ἀπορροή, ἡ. Place of outflow: see outlet.
- Out-going**, subs. P. and V. ἐξοδος, ἡ. Expenditure: P. and V. ἀνάλωμα, τό, δαπάνη, ἡ.
- Outgrow**, v. trans. Use exceed.
- Out-house**, subs. P. κλισίον, τό.
- Outlandish**, adj. P. and V. βάρβαρος. Eccentric: P. and V. ἄσποπος (Eur., Frag.), Ar. and P. ἀλλόκοτος.
- Outlast**, v. trans. See outlive.
- Outlaw**, subs. P. and V. φύγας, ὁ or ἡ.
- Outlaw**, v. trans. P. and V. ἐκηρύσσειν; see banish.
- Outlawed**, adj. See banished.
- Outlawry**, subs. A banishing: P. ἔλασις, ἡ, ἐκβολή, ἡ. Exile: P. and V. φύγη, ἡ.
- Outlay**, subs. P. and V. ἀνάλωμα, τό, δαπάνη, ἡ.
- Outlet**, subs. P. and V. ἐξοδος, ἡ, διέξοδος, ἡ, P. ἐκβολή, ἡ. Bg sea: P. and V. ἐκπλους, ὁ.
- Outline**, subs. P. ὑπογραφή, ἡ, περιγραφή, ἡ, σκιαγραφία, ἡ, τύπος, ὁ. In outline: P. ἐν τύπῳ, τύπῳ. I see not clearly yet in some sort the outline of his form and a breast like to his: V. ὁρῶ δὴτ' οὐ σαφῶς, ὁρῶ δέ πως μορφῆς τύπων στέρνα τ' ἐξηκασμένα (Eur., Phoen. 161.).
- Outline**, v. trans. P. ὑπογράφειν, σκιαγραφεῖν.
- Outlive**, v. trans. Use P. ἐπιβιοῦν; see also survive. He outlived (the beginning of the war) by two years and six months: P. ἐπεβίω δύο ἔτη καὶ μῆνας ἕξ (Thuc. 2, 65). I outlived the whole (of the war): P. ἐπεβίων διὰ παντὸς (τοῦ πολέμου) (Thuc. 5, 26).
- Outlook**, subs. Place for watching: P. περιωπή, ἡ, P. and V. σκοπιά, ἡ, V. σκοπή, ἡ (also Xen.). Expectation: P. προσδοκία, ἡ. The future: P. and V. τὸ μέλλον.
- Outlying**, adj. Use P. and V. ἔσχατος; see distant.
- Outmanoeuvre**, v. trans. In diplomacy: P. καταπολιτευέσθαι (acc.).
- Outnumber**, v. trans. Use P. and V. πλῆθει προύχειν (gen).
- Out of**, prep. P. and V. ἐκ (gen.); before vowels, P. and V. ἐξ. Out of doors: use V. adj., θύραϊος, or adv., P. and V. ἔξω, Ar. and V. θύρασι. Out of hand: use disobedient, offhand. Out of one's mind: use mad. Out of temper: see angry. Out of tune: see discordant. Out of the way, adv.: P. and V. ἐκποδών. Put out of the way, v.: P. and V. ἀφανίζειν; see destroy. Eccentric: P. and V. ἄσποπος (Eur., Frag.). Desolate: P. and V. ἐρήμος; see desolate. Distant: P. and V. ἔσχατος; see distant.
- Outpost**, subs. P. προφυλακή, ἡ. Vedette: P. πρόσκοπος, ὁ (Xen.). Men on outpost duty: P. προφύλακες, οἱ. Military station: P. περιπόλιον, τό, φυλακτήριον, τό, P. and V. φρουρά, ἡ, φρούριον, τό. Fort in an enemy's country: P. ἐπιτειχισμα, τό.
- Outpour**, v. trans. P. and V. χεῖν, ἐκχεῖν. Outpour words: see utter.
- Outpouring**, subs. Outflow: P. and V. ἀπορροή, ἡ. Of a river: Ar. προχοαί, αἱ. Abundance: P. ἀφθονία, ἡ, Ar. and P. περιουσία, ἡ.
- Outrage**, subs. P. and V. αἰκτα, τό, αἰκισμα, τό, ὕβρις, ἡ, ὕβρισμα, τό, λώβη, ἡ (Plat.), λύμη, ἡ (Plat.). Impudent act: P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ, ὕβρισμα, τό. I will tell what outrage I suffered at their hands: V. ἕξερω . . . ἀγωγὴ ὑπ' αὐτῶν ἐξελωβήθη (Soph., Phil. 329).

Outrage, *v. trans.* P. and V. αἰκίζεσθαι (acc), λυμάνεισθαι (acc. or dat.), λωβάσθαι (acc.) (Plat.), ὑβρίζειν (acc. or eis acc.).

Outraged, *adj.* V. λωβητός.

Outrageous, *adj.* Shameless. P. and V. ἀναιδής. Disgraceful. P. and V. αἰσχρός. Monstrous: P. and V. δεινός, P. πάνδεινος; see *Monstrous*. Excessive: P. and V. περισσός.

Outrageously, *adv.* Shamelessly: P. and V. ἀναιδῶς. Disgracefully: P. and V. αἰσχρῶς. Monstrously: P. and V. δεινῶς; see *monstrously*. Excessively: P. and V. περισσῶς.

Outrageousness, *subs.* Shamelessness: P. and V. ἀναιδεια, ἦ. Excess: P. and V. ὑπερβολή, ἦ.

Outrider, *subs.* Use *adj.*, P. πρόδρομος.

Outright, *adv.* P. and V. παντελῶς, πάντως, ἀντικρυς; see *altogether*. Once for all: P. and V. εἰσάπαξ, P. καθάπαξ. *Laugh outright*: P. ἐκγελᾶν.

Outrun, *v. trans.* P. and V. ὑπερθεῖν, V. ὑπερτρέχειν, P. προτρέχειν (gen.). *I felt my anger had outrun (itself)*: V. ἐμάνθανον τὸν θυμὸν ἐκδραμόντα μοι (Soph., *O. C.* 438). *Get before*: P. and V. φθάνειν, προλαμβάνειν, P. προκαταλαμβάνειν.

Outset, *subs.* P. and V. ἀρχή, ἦ; see *beginning*.

Outshine, *v. trans.* Use *excel*.

Outside, *prep* P. and V. ἔξω (gen.), ἐκτός (gen.), V. ἐκποδῶν (gen.) (also Xen. but rare !.); see *without*. Except: P. and V. πλὴν (gen.), P. ἔξω (gen.), ἐκτός (gen.); see *except*.

Outside, *adv.* P. and V. ἔξω, ἐκτός, ἐκποδῶν, V. ἐκτόθεν. *From outside*: P. and V. ἔξωθεν, V. θύραθεν, ἐκτόθεν.

Outside, *adj.* P. and V. ὁ ἔξω, ὁ ἔξωθεν; see also *foreign*.

Outside, *subs.* P. and V. τὸ ἔξω. *At the outside*: see *at most*, under *most*. *From the outside those thought wise are in high repute, but within they are the equals of*

other men: V. ἔξωθέν εἰσιν οἱ δοκοῦντες εὖ φρονεῖν λαμπροὶ, τὰ δ' ἔνδον πάντων ἀνθρώπων ἴσοι (Eur., *And.* 330).

Outsider, *subs.* See *stranger*.

Outskirts, *subs.* Edge, border. P. and V. κρᾶσπεδα, τά (Xen.). *Extreme point*: use P. and V. τὰ ἑσχατά. *Outskirts of a town*: P. πρόστειον, τό, V. πρόστιον, τό.

Outspoken, *adj.* Frank: P. and V. ἐλεύθερος, ἀπλοῦς. *Boid of speech*: V. ἐλευθερόστομος, θρασύστομος. *Be outspoken*, *v.*: P. παρρησιάζεσθαι, V. ἐλευθεροστομεῖν, ἐξελευθεροστομεῖν.

Outspokenly, *adv.* P. and V. ἀπλῶς. P. μετὰ παρρησίας, V. παρρησιᾷ.

Outspokenness, *subs.* P. and V. παρρησία, ἦ.

Outspread, *v. trans.* P. and V. τείνειν, ἐκτείνειν, προτείνειν.

Outstanding, *adj.* Left over: P. and V. λοιπός, ἐπίλοιπος. *Outstanding debts*: P. τὰ ὀφειλόμενα.

Outstep, *v. trans.* P. and V. πᾶρβαίνειν, ὑπερβαίνειν, P. ὑπερπηδᾶν, παρέρχεσθαι, V. ὑπερτρέχειν, παρέξερχεσθαι; see *transgress*, *overstep*.

Outstretch, *v. trans.* P. and V. τείνειν, ἐκτείνειν, προτείνειν.

Outstrip, *v. trans.* P. and V. ὑπερθεῖν, V. ὑπερτρέχειν. *Anticipate*: P. and V. φθάνειν, προφθάνειν, προλαμβάνειν, P. προκαταλαμβάνειν. *Surpass*: P. and V. κρᾶτεῖν, ὑπερβάλλειν, προὔχειν (gen.), ὑπερέχειν (gen.); see *surpass*.

Outvote, *v. trans.* Use P. and V. νικᾶν. *Being unable to combine and defend themselves through being outvoted, the allies were enslaved*: P. ἀδύνατοι ὄντες καθ' ἑν γενόμενοι διὰ πολυψηφίαν ἀμύνασθαι οἱ σύμμαχοι ἐδουλώθησαν (Thuc. 3, 10).

Outward, *adj.* Use P. and V. ὁ ἔξω. *Outward show*, *subs.*: P. and V. σχῆμα, τό, πρόσχημα, τό.

Outwardly, *adv.* Use P. and V. ἔξω. *Nominally*: P. and V. λόγῳ;

- see *nominally*. *From the outside*: P. and V. *ξέθεν*.
- Outweigh**, v. trans. See *exceed*. *Be considered more important*: use P. *περὶ πλείονος νομίζεσθαι*. *Such a visitation of misfortune has come upon them as doubly to outweigh these (disasters)*: V. *τοιᾷδ' ἐπ' αὐτοὺς ἦλθε συμφορὰ πάθους ὡς τοῖσδε καὶ δις ἀντισηκῶσαι ῥοπή* (*Æsch., Pers.* 436).
- Outwit**, v. trans. *Deceive*: P. and V. *ἀπάτῃν, ἐξάπάτῃν, κλέπτειν, V. πᾶπάτῃν*; see *deceive*. *Baffle*: P. and V. *σφάλλειν*.
- Outwork**, subs. P. *προτείχισμα, τό*.
- Oval**, adj. Use *round*.
- Ovation**, subs. *Merrymaking*: P. and V. *κάμμος, ὁ*. *Honour*: P. and V. *τιμή, ἡ*. *Public thanksgiving*: P. and V. *θῦσια, ἡ*.
- Oven**, subs. Ar. *ἰπνός, ὁ, πνίγέυς, ὁ*.
- Over**, prep. P. and V. *ὑπέρ* (acc. or gen.). *Upon*: P. and V. *ἐπὶ* (dat.). *Throughout*: P. and V. *διὰ* (gen.), *κατὰ* (acc.), *ἀνά* (acc.) (rare P.). *All over*: P. *κατὰ πάντα*. *Over a wide space*: P. *ἐπὶ πολὺ*. *Across*: P. and V. *ὑπέρ* (gen.), *διὰ* (gen.). *Beyond*: P. and V. *ὑπέρ* (acc.); see *beyond*. *Met., about*: P. and V. *ὑπέρ* (gen.), *περὶ* (acc. or gen.). (*Euclid, etc.*) *over*: P. and V. *ἐπὶ* (dat.). *Of authority*: P. and V. *ἐπὶ* (dat.). *Set over*: P. and V. *ἐφιστάναι* (τινά τι). *He pronounces over them a fitting eulogy*: P. *λέγει ἐπ' αὐτοῖς ἔπαινον τὸν πρέποντα* (*Thuc.* 2, 34). *Beyond, more than*: P. and V. *ὑπέρ* (acc.). *Fall over*: P. *ἐπιπίπτειν* (dat.). *Get over, surmount*: P. and V. *ὑπερβαίνειν*; see *surmount*. *Get over an illness*: see *recover*. *It is all over with me*: use P. and V. *οἴχομαι* (Plat.), *ἀπόλωλα* (perf. of *ἀπολλύναι*), V. *ὄλωλα* (perf. of *ὀλλύναι*); see *be undone*. *Be over, be finished*: P. and V. *τέλος ἔχειν, τέλος λαμβάνειν, παρέλθειν* (2nd aor. of *παρέρχομαι*), *τελευτᾶν*; see *end*.
- Be over, remain over*: P. and V. *περὶλείπεσθαι, λείπεσθαι, P. περιεῖναι, Ar. and P. περιγίγνεσθαι*. *Hand over*: P. and V. *παράδιδόναι*.
- Over**, adv. *Excessively, too much*: P. and V. *ἄγαν, λᾶν, περισσῶς*; see *excessively*. In compounds: P. and V. *ἑτέρ.* *Overmuch*: P. and V. *ὑπέρολος*. *Over and above, in addition to*: P. and V. *πρός* (dat.), *ἐπὶ* (dat.). *In addition*: Ar. and P. *προσείτ', V. καὶ πρόσ, πρόσ* (rare P.). *Over again*: see *again*. *Over against*: see *near, opposite*. *Over and over*: see *repeatedly*.
- Overawe**, v. trans. P. and V. *φοβεῖν, ἐκφοβεῖν, ἐκπλήσσειν*; see *frighten*.
- Overbalance**, v. trans. See *outweigh*, *counterbalance*. *Upset*: P. and V. *ἀνατρέπειν, ἀναστρέφειν*; see *upset*. V. intrans. *Be upset*: P. and V. *ἀνατρέπεσθαι, ἀναστρέφεσθαι, V. ὑπιτιούσθαι*.
- Overbearing**, adj. P. and V. *σεμνός, P. ὑπερήφανος, μεγαλόφρων, V. ὑπέρφρων, σεμνόστομος, ὑψηλόφρων* (also Plat. but rare P.), *ὑψηλόγρος, ὑπέροκος, Ar. and V. γαῦρος*.
- Overbearingly**, adv. P. and V. *σεμνῶς, P. ὑπερηφάνως, μεγαλοφρόνως, V. ὑψικόμπως, ὑπερκόπως*.
- Overboard**, adv. *Cast overboard*, v. trans.: P. and V. *ἐκβάλλειν*. *Fall overboard*, v. intrans.: P. and V. *ἐκπτεῖν*.
- Overburdened with**, Be, v. trans. P. and V. *βάρυνεσθαι* (dat.), *πιέζεσθαι* (dat.).
- Overcast**, adj. *Cloudy* (of the sky): P. *συννέφελος*, Ar. *περινέφελος*. *Met., of looks*: P. and V. *σκυθρωπός, V. σύνωφρωμένος, στυγνός*.
- Overcome**, v. trans. *Subdue*: P. and V. *καταστρέφεσθαι*. *Conquer*: P. and V. *νικᾶν, χειροῦσθαι, V. ὑπερβάλλεσθαι*; see *conquer*. *Met., of feelings*: P. *οὐκ ἐνδιδόναι* (dat.), V. *νικᾶν, οὐκ εἶκειν* (dat.). *Check*: P. and V. *κατέχειν*. *Master*: P. and V. *κράτειν* (gen.). *Soothe*

- charm*: P. and V. κηλεῖν. *Surmount*: P. and V. ἐκδίεσθαι (gen.), V. ἀντλεῖν, διαντλεῖν, ἐξαντλεῖν. *Be overcome, grow faint*: P. and V. κάμνειν (rare P.), προκάμνειν (rare P.), πᾶριεσθαι, P. ἀποκάμνειν. *Be unparried*: see under *unpar*. *Be overcome (by feelings, etc.)*: P. and V. ἡσοᾶσθαι (gen.), V. νικάσθαι (gen.), Ar. and V. δάμασθῆναι (dat.) (2nd aor. pass. δαμάζειν), V. δᾶμῆναι (dat.) (2nd aor. pass. δαμάζειν).
- Overcrowding**, subs. *Want of room*: P. στενοχωρία, ἡ.
- Overdo**, v. trans. *Overdo a thing, go too far*: P. and V. ὑπερβάλλειν (absol.).
- Overdue**, adj. P. ὑπερήμερος.
- Over-estimate**, v. trans. Use P. περι πλείονος ποιεῖσθαι.
- Overflow**, v. trans. Ar. and P. κατακλύζειν. Absol., P. ὑπεραίρειν (Dem. 1274); see also *inundate*. Met., *abound*: P. εὐπορεῖν, V. πληθῆναι (also Plat. but rare P.), Ar. and V. βρύνειν, θάλλειν. *Overflow with*: P. εὐπορεῖν, (gen. or dat.), V. πληθῆναι (gen. or dat.) (Plat. also but rare P.), Ar. and V. βρύνειν (gen. or dat.), P. and V. ῥεῖν (dat.); see *abound with*.
- Overflow**, subs. *Inundation*: P. κατακλυσμός, ὁ, ἐπικλυσσις, ἡ. Met., *surplus*: Ar. and P. περιουσία, ἡ.
- Overflowing**, adj. *Abundant*: P. and V. πολῦς, ἄφθονος, V. ἐπιρροῦτος. *Overflowing with*: P. εὐπορος (dat.); see *rich*.
- Overgrown**, adj. P. and V. ὑπερφύης (Æsch., *Frag*).
- Overhang**, v. trans. P. ὑπερτείνειν ὑπέρ (gen.), V. ὑπερέλλειν (gen.). Met., *threaten*: P. and V. ἐφίστασθαι (dat.), P. ἐπηρηθῆσθαι (perf. pass. of ἐπαρᾶν) (absol.), ἐπικρέμασθαι (absol.); see *threaten*. *Put, project*: P. and V. προὔχειν, Ar. and P. ἐξέχειν, P. ἀνέχειν.
- Overhanging**, adj. *Overhanging* (of a rock): V. ἐπήλυξ (Eur., *Oycl.*)
- Overhaul**, v. trans. *Repair*: P. ἐπισκευάζειν.
- Overhear**, v. trans. Ar. and P. ἐπακούειν (acc., or gen., or absol.), κατᾶκούειν (acc., or gen., or absol.), πᾶρᾶκούειν (acc. of thing, gen. of person).
- Overjoyed**, adj. P. and V. περιχάρης (Plat.). *Be overjoyed*, v.: P. and V. ὑπερχαίρειν (Xen.).
- Overlap**, v. trans. P. ὑπερέχειν (gen.). (*Islands*) *overlapping and not in a line*: P. (νήσοι) παραλλάξ καὶ οὐ κατα στοῖχον κείμεναι (Thuc. 2, 102).
- Overlay**, v. trans. *Overlay with silver*: P. ἀργύρῳ περιλείφειν. *Overlaid with brass, adj.*: Ar. ἐπὶ χαλκος. *Overlaid with gold*: P. ἐπιχρυσος (Xen.). *Be overlaid with iron*, v.: P. σιδηροῦσθαι.
- Overload**, v. trans. *The ship being overloaded*: P. γεγεμισμένης τῆς νέως μᾶλλον τοῦ δέοντος (Dem. 910).
- Overlook**, v. trans. *Command (a position)*: P. κείσθαι ὑπέρ (gen.). *Look towards* (of direction): P. ὀρᾶν πρὸς (acc.); see *face*. *Project above*: P. and V. ὑπερέχειν (gen.). *He purified not the whole but as much of the island as was overlooked from the temple*: P. ἐκάθηρεν . . . οὐχ ἅπασαν ἀλλ' ὅσον ἀπὸ τοῦ ἱεροῦ ἐφειωράπο τῆς νήσου (Thuc. 3, 104). *Watch, examine*: P. and V. ἐπισκοπεῖν, Ar. and P. ἐφορᾶν, Ar. and V. προσκοπεῖν (or mid.), ἐποπτεύειν, V. ἐπωπᾶν. *Take no notice of*: P. ὑπερορᾶν, παρορᾶν. *Neglect*: P. and V. ἀμελεῖν (gen.), πᾶρᾶμελεῖν (gen.), πᾶρέρχεσθαι; see *neglect*. *Pardon*: P. and V. συγγιγνώσκειν (acc., gen., or dat.), συγγνώμην ἔχειν (gen.).
- Overlooked**, adj. In literal sense: P. ἐπιφανής (Thuc. 6, 96).
- Overlooking**, adj. In literal sense: V. κατόπιος (gen.).
- Overlord**, subs. Use P. and V. ἡγεμών, ὁ.
- Overlordship**, subs. P. ἡγεμονία, ἡ.

- Overmuch**, adj. P. and V. περισσός, ὑπερόλυς, P. ὑπέμετρος, ὑπερμεγέθης
- Overmuch**, adv. P. and V. ἄγαν, λίαν, περισσῶς, V. εἰς ὑπερβολήν, ἔπερφευ, ὑπεμέτρως (Eur., Frag.), P. καθ' ὑπερβολήν; see *excessively*.
- Overpower**, v. trans. P. and V. κῆταστρέφεσθαι, χειροῦσθαι, κατέχειν; see *ouertome*. Force: P. and V. βιάζεσθαι.
- Overpowering**, adj. Irresistible: Ar. and P. ἄμαχος (Plat.), P. ἀνυπόστατος, P. and V. δύσμαχος, V. ἀδῆριτος, ἀπρόσμάχος, δυσπάλαιστος. Intolerable: P. and V. οὐκ ἀνεκτός, οὐκ ἀνασχερός (rare P.), P. ἀφόρητος; see *intolerable*.
- Overrate**, v. trans. Use P. περιπλείονος ποιῆσθαι; see *exaggerate*.
- Overreach**, v. trans. P. πλεονεκτεῖν (gen.).
- Overrule**, v. trans. Bring to nothing: P. and V. ἀναιρεῖν.
- Overrun**, v. trans. In military sense: P. κατατρέχειν, καταθεῖν. Traverse: P. and V. περιπολεῖν, διέρχεσθαι, ἐπέρχεσθαι; see *traverse*.
- Oversea**, adj. P. διαπόντιος.
- Overseer**, subs. P. and V. ἐπιστάτης, ὁ, ἐπίσκοπος, ὁ (Plat.), V. σκοπός, ὁ. Manager: Ar. and P. ἐπιμελητής, ὁ, P. and V. ταμίης, ὁ. Make overseer of, v.: P. and V. ἐφιστάναι (τινά τι). Be overseer of: P. and V. ἐφιστασθαι (dat.).
- Overset**, v. trans. See *upset*.
- Overshadow**, v. trans. Darken: P. and V. συσκιάζειν, P. ἐπισκοτεῖν (dat.), V. σκιάζειν, σκοοῦν (pass. used in Plat.). Success overshadows these faults: P. ἐπισκοτεῖ τούτοις τὸ κατορθοῦν (Dem. 23). Threaten, impend over: P. and V. ἐφίστασθαι (dat.). Surpass: P. and V. κρᾶτεῖν; see *surpass*.
- Overshadowed**, adj. V. κατάσκιος, ὑπόσκιος (Æsch., Frag.).
- Overshadowing**, adj. Ar. and V. κατάσκιος, V. σκιώδης, ἐπήλυξ (Eur., Cycl.).
- Overshoot**, v. trans. Ar. ὑπεράκοντιζέω. Overshoot the mark: use P. and V. ὑπερβάλλειν (absol.). Excel in shooting: Ar. περιτοξέειν (acc.).
- Oversight**, subs. Mistake: P. and V. ἀμαρτία, ἡ. Forgetfulness: P. and V. λήθη, ἡ, Shortcoming: P. ἐλλείματα, τὰ.
- Overspread**, v. trans. Ar. and P. κατὰπεταννῖναι. Numbness overspreads my hand: Ar. νάρκη μου κατὰ τῆς χειρὸς κατακείται (Vesp. 713). Occur: P. and V. κατέχειν. Traverse, go over: P. and V. ἐπέρχεσθαι. People: P. and V. πληροῦν.
- Overstate**, v. trans. Exaggerate: P. τῷ λόγῳ αἶρων, ἐπὶ τὸ μείζον δεινοῦν; see *exaggerate*.
- Overstatement**, subs. Exaggeration: P. δεινωσις, ἡ. Extravagance: P. and V. ὑπερβολή, ἡ.
- Overstep**, v. trans. P. and V. πᾶρᾶβαίνειν, ὑπερβαίνειν, ἐκβαίνειν, P. ὑπερπηδᾶν, παρέρχεσθαι, V. ὑπερτρέχειν, πᾶρεξέρχεσθαι; see also *transgress*. Having overstepped the appointed time: V. παρῆς τὸ μόριμον (Eur., Alc. 939).
- Overt**, adj. P. and V. φανερός, ἐμφανής, P. προφανής.
- Overtake**, v. trans. Come up with: P. καταλαμβάνειν, ἐπικαταλαμβάνειν. Get in front of: P. and V. φθάνειν, προφθάνειν, προλαμβάνειν, P. προκαταλαμβάνειν. Befall: P. and V. κατὰλαμβάνειν, προσπίπτειν (dat.); see *befall*. Surprise: P. and V. αἰρεῖν, λαμβάνειν, κατὰλαμβάνειν, P. ἐπιλαμβάνειν. Be overtaken by a storm: P. and V. χεimiάζεσθαι. Be overtaken by a storm of wind: P. ἀρπάζεσθαι ὑπ' ἀνέμου (Thuc. 6, 104).
- Overthrow**, subs. P. and V. ἀνάστασις, ἡ, κατασκήψῃ, ἡ, P. ἀνατροπή, ἡ. Ruin, destruction: P. and V. διαφθορά, ἡ, φθορά, ἡ, ὄλεθρος, ὁ, V. ἀποφθορά, ἡ. Defeat: P. ἥσσα, ἡ. Overthrow (of a government): P. κατάλυσις, ἡ.
- Overthrow**, v. trans. P. and V

- ἀναστρέφειν, ἀνατρέπειν, ἐξάνιστάναί, κατὰβάλλειν. *Destroy, ruin*: P. and V. κάθαιρειν, ἀπολλύναί, διαφθείρειν, V. κἀταρρίπτειν; see *destroy*. *Overthrow (a government)*: P. and V. κάθαιρειν, Ar. and P. κατὰλτειν. *Conquer*: P. and V. νικᾶν, χειροῦσθαι
- Overtly**, adv. P. and V. ἐμφάνως, προδήλως, Ar. and P. φάνερως, P. ἐκ τοῦ προφανοῦς, ἐκ τοῦ φανοῦ.
- Overtop**, v. trans. P. and V. ὑπερέχειν (gen.). Met., see *excel*.
- Overture**, subs. P. and V. προίμιον, τό, V. φροίμιον, τό. *Overtures, negotiations*: P. and V. λόγοι, οἱ, V. ἐπικηρυκέυματα, τά. *Make overtures to*, v.: Ar. and P. ἐπικηρυκέυσθαι (dat.), P. προσφέρειν λόγους (dat.), διακηρυκέυσθαι πρὸς (acc.).
- Overturn**, v. trans. P. and V. ἀνατρέπειν, ἀναστρέφειν, κατὰβάλλειν, V. ἐξἀναστρέφειν; see *upset*.
- Overvalue**, v. trans. Use P. περίπλειονος ποιείσθαι.
- Overweening**, adj. *Excessive*: P. and V. περισσός. *Extravagant*. Ar. and P. ὑπερφυῖς. *Haughty*: P. ὑπερήφανος, μεγαλόφρων, V. ὑπέρφρων, ὑπέροκος.
- Overweeningly**, adv. *Excessively*: P. and V. περισσός. *Extravagantly*: Ar. and P. ὑπερφύως. *Haughtily*: P. ὑπερηφάνως, μεγαλοφρόνως, V. ὑψικόμπως, ὑπερόκτως.
- Overwhelm**, v. trans. *Ruin, destroy*: P. and V. κάθαιρειν, διαφθείρειν; see *destroy*. *Flood, deluge*: P. and V. κατακλύζειν. *Cover over*: Ar. and P. κατὰχωννύναί. *Overpower*: P. and V. κατέχειν, χειροῦσθαι, κατὰστρέφειν. Met., *crush*: P. and V. πῖζειν. *Overwhelm (the feelings)*: P. καταπλήσσειν, P. and V. ἐκπλήσσειν. *Overwhelm with reproaches*: P. ὀνειδεσι περιβάλλειν, V. ἀρασσειν ὀνειδεσι, or use verb *reproach*.
- Overwhelming**, adj. *Excessive*: P. and V. περισσός. *Vast*: Ar. and P. ὑπερφυῖς. *Very large*: P. ὑπερμεγεθῆς. *Intolerable*: P. and V. οὐκ ἀνεκτός; see *intolerable*. *Win an overwhelming victory*: P. and V. πολὺ νικᾶν.
- Overwhelmingly**, adv. *Excessively*: P. and V. περισσός. *Vastly*: Ar. and P. ὑπερφυῖς, P. καθ' ὑπερβολήν, ὑπερβαλλόντως, V. εἰς ὑπερβολήν.
- Overwrought**, adj. See *weary*.
- Owe**, v. trans. P. and V. ὀφείλειν. *Owe in advance*: P. and V. προῖφείλειν. *Owe besides*: Ar. and P. προσοφείλειν. *Owe in return*: P. ἀντοφείλειν (absol.). *Continue to owe*: P. ἐποφείλειν (Thuc. 8, 5).
- Owing to**, prep. P. and V. διὰ (acc.). With feelings also: P. and V. ἐπὶ (gen.) (rare P.).
- Owl**, subs. Ar. and V. γλαυῆ, ἡ (Soph., *Frag.*).
- Own**, v. trans. *Have*: P. and V. ἔχειν. *Possess*: P. and V. κεκτήσθαι (perf. of κτᾶσθαι), Ar. and V. πεπᾶσθαι (perf. of πάσθαι) (also Xen but rare P.). *Confess*: P. and V. ὁμολογεῖν (Soph., *Phil.* 980; Eur., *I. A.* 1142), P. προσομολογεῖν, συνομολογεῖν.
- Own**, adj. *Personal, private*: P. and V. οἰκείος, ἴδιος. *Love one's own productions*: P. and V. τὰ ἑαυτοῦ φιλεῖν. *Of one's own accord*: use adj., P. and V. ἐκόν, αὐτεπάγγελτος; see under *accord*. *Take as one's own*, v.: P. οἰκειοῦν (or mid.), σφετερίζεσθαι. *From one's own powers*: use adv. P. and V. οἰκοθεν.
- Owner**, subs. Use P. and V. ὁ κεκτημένος, ὁ ἔχων. *Landowner*: P. γεωμόρος, ὁ, V. γᾶμόρος, ὁ.
- Ox**, subs. P. and V. βούς, ὁ; see also *bull*. *Of an ox*, adj.: P. and V. βόειος, P. βοεικός. *Sacrifice oxen*, v.: V. βουσφάγειν, Ar. and V. βουθύτειν. *On the altar where oxen are sacrificed*: Ar. βουθύτοις ἐπ' ἐσχάραϊς (*Av.* 1232).
- Ox-herd**, subs. See *herdsman*.
- Ox-hide**, adj. P. ὄμβοβόειος (Xen.).
- Ox-stall**, subs. V. βουστάσις, ἡ, βούσταθμον, τό.

Oyster, subs. P. and V. ὄστρεον, τό (Æsch., Frag.).

P

Pabulum, subs. P. and V. τροφή, ἡ. *Fodder*: P. and V. χόρτος, ὁ (Xen.); see *fodder*.

Pace, subs. *Movement*: P. φορά, ἡ. *Pace in walking*: Ar. and V. βᾶσις, ἡ, βῆμα, τό *Speed*: P. and V. τάχος, τό, σπουδή, ἡ. *Rush*: Ar. and P. ἔμμη, ἡ, V. ῥιπή, ἡ. *At a quick pace*: P. and V. δρόμω. *Keep pace with*: use P. and V. ἴσᾶ βαίνειν (dat.). *Measure of length*: use P. ὄργια, ἡ (Xen.), *about six feet*.

Pace, v. trans. *Traverse*: P. and V. περίπολεῖν, V. πολεῖν, στείβειν. *Absol.*, *walk up and down*: Ar. and P. περιπατεῖν. *Walk*: P. and V. βαίνειν, Ar. and P. βᾶδίξειν (V. only Soph., *El.* 1502; Eur., *Phoen.* 544).

Pacific, adj. *Concerning peace*: Ar. and P. εἰρηνικός. *Mild, conciliatory*: P. and V. πρᾶος, φίλάνθρωπος, φίλόφρων (Xen.), P. ῥάδιος.

Pacifically, adv. P. εἰρηνικῶς. *In a conciliatory way*: P. φιλάνθρωπος, P. and V. φίλοφρόνος (Plat.).

Pacification, subs. *Peace*: P. and V. εἰρήνη, ἡ; see also *reconciliation*. *Military pacification, reducing to order*: P. καταστροφή, ἡ.

Pacify, v. trans. *Appease*: P. and V. πρᾶνναι, P. παραμθεῖσθαι, V. πάρηγορέιν, θέλγειν (also Plat. but rare P.), μαλθᾶσσειν, Ar. and V. μᾶλδᾶσσειν; see also *reconcile*. *In military sense, reduce to order*: P. and V. κάταστρέφεσθαι.

Pack, subs. *Baggage*: Ar. and P. σκεύη, τά, V. σᾶγή, ἡ. *Wallet*: Ar. πήρα, ἡ. *Pack of hounds*: P. κνηγέσιον, τό (Xen.). *Contemptuously, crew, rabble*: P. and V. ὄχλος, ὁ, γένος, τό, V. σπέρμα, τό.

Pack, v. trans. *Put together for*

transport: P. συσκευάζειν (or mid.). *Fill*: P. and V. πληροῦν, ἐμπίπλᾶναι; see *fill*. *Compress*: P. συνωθεῖν. *Met.*, *pack (a jury, etc.)*: P. παρασκευάζειν.

Package, subs. *Burdens*: Ar. and P. φορτίον, τό; see *burden*.

Pack-animal, subs. P. ὑποζύγιον, τό, pl. also τὰ σκευοφόρα.

Pack-ass, subs. Ar. and P. κανθήλιος, ὁ.

Packed, adj. See *full*. *A packed audience, one brought together for a factious purpose*: P. οἱ ἐκ παρακλήσεως συγκαθήμενοι (Dem. 275).

Pack-saddle, subs. Ar. κανθήλια, τά.

Pact, subs. P. and V. σύμβασις, ἡ, συνθήκη, ἡ, or pl., σύνθημα, τό, P. ὁμολογία, ἡ.

Pad, v. trans. *Strew, cover*: P. and V. στορεννᾶναι.

Padding, subs. *Superfluous wording*: use Ar. στοιβή, ἡ.

Paddle, subs. See *oar*.

Paddle, v. intrans. See *row, bathe*.

Paddock, subs. P. and V. λειμῶν, ὁ, V. ὄργας, ἡ (also Xen.).

Paeon, subs. *Song of triumph*: P. and V. παιάν, ὁ. *Sing a paeon, v.*: P. and V. παιωνίζειν, V. παιᾶνα ἐπεξιακχιάζειν, παιᾶνα ἐφθυμνείν; see under *triumph*.

Page, subs. *Attendant*: P. and V. ὑπηρέτης, ὁ, Ar. and P. θεράπων, ὁ, V. ὀπάων, ὁ, ὀπαδός, ὁ, πρόσπολος, ὁ; see also *esquire*. *Writing*: P. and V. γράφή, ἡ. *All who con the pages of the past*: V. ὅσοι . . . γραφᾶς . . . τῶν παλαιτέρων ἔχουσι (Eur., *Hipp.* 451). *Pages (of a letter)*: V. πτυχαί, αἰ, διαπτυχαί, αἰ.

Pageant, subs. P. and V. πομπή, ἡ, Ar. and P. θεωρία, ἡ, P. θεώρημα, τό.

Pageantry, subs. *Show, display*: P. and V. σχῆμα, τό, πρόσχημα, τό.

Pail, subs. Ar. and P. ἀγγεῖον, τό, Ar. and V. ἄγγος, τό, V. τεύχος, τό.

Pain, subs. *Physical or mental pain*: P. and V. λύπη, ἡ, ἄντα, ἡ,