

κονός, V. ξίνος. *Mutual relations*: P. ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους χρεία, (Plat., *Rep.* 372a). *Want of mutual intercourse*: P. ἀμξία ἀλλήλων (Thuc. 1, 3). *Mutual destruction*: V. θάνατος αὐτόχειρ (Eur., *Phoen.* 880), P. ἀλληλοφθορία, ἡ (Plat.). *Die by mutual blows*: V. θνήσκειν ἐκ χειρῶν αὐτοκτόνων (Æsch., *Theb.* 805), or θνήσκειν διπλῇ χειρί (Soph., *Ant.* 14).

Mutually, adv. Use P. and V. πρὸς ἀλλήλους.

Muzzle, subs. P. κημός, ὁ (Xen.).

Muzzle, v. trans. P. κημοῦν (Xen.), Ar. φιμοῦν. Met., P. στόμα (τινός), συρράπτειν, V. γλώσσάν τινος ἐγκλίγειν; see *curb*, *gag*.

My, adj. P and V. ἐμός, V. also use ἄμός (lit., *our*).

Myriad, subs. P. and V. μυριάς, ἡ (Eur., *Bacch.* 745), as adj., use P. and V. μυρίοι.

Myrmidons, subs. *Henchmen*: Ar. and P. θεράποντες, οἱ, P. and V. θεράπες, οἱ (Xen.), V. ὄπαδοί, οἱ, ὄπαδες, οἱ, πρόσπολοι, οἱ; see *henchman*, *servant*.

Myrrh, subs. Ar. and V. συμύρνᾳ, ἡ.

Myrtle, subs. P. and V. μυρσίνη, ἡ, Ar. μύρτος, ἡ.

Myrtle berry, subs. Ar. and P. μύρτον, τό.

Myrtle grove, subs. Ar. μυρσινών, ὁ.

Myself, pron. Emphatic: P. and V. αὐτός. Reflexive: P. and V. ἐμαυτόν. Sometimes in V. αὐτόν, ἐαυτόν.

Mysterious, adj. *Secret*: P. and V. κρυπτός; see *secret*. *Obscure*: P. and V. ἀσαφής, ἀφανής, ἄδηλος. *Dark*: P. and V. αἰνιγματώδης, V. δυσμᾶθής, ἄσημος, ἀξύμβλητος, ἀσκοπος, αἰολόστομος, ἐπάργεμος, δυστόπαστος, δυστέκμαρτος, δύσεύρετος, ψελλός, αἰνικτός, Ar. and P. ἀτέκμαρτος. *Not to be spoken*: P. and V. ἄρητος, ἀπόρητος. *Not to be meddled with*: P. and V. ἀκίνητος (Plat.).

Mysteriously, adv. *Secretly*: P. and V. λάθρᾳ, λαθραίως (rare P.); see *secretly*. *Hint mysteriously at*: Ar. and P. αἰνίσσασθαι (acc., or eis acc), P. ὑπαινίσσασθαι (acc.), ὑποσημαίνειν (acc.), παραδηλοῦν (acc.). *Obscurely*: P. ἀσαφώς, Ar. and V. ποικίλως, V. δυσκρίτως, αἰνικτηρίως.

Mystery, subs. P. and V. κρυπτόν, τό. *Dark saying*: P. and V. αἰνίγμα, τό, αἰνιγμός, ὁ (Plat.). *Secret*: Ar. and P. ἀπόρητον, τό, or pl., V. ἄρητα, τά; see *secret*. *Mysteries, mystic rites*: P. and V. μυστήρια, τά, ὄργια, τά, τέλη, τά, τελεταί, αἱ, P. τὰ μυστικά, V. μυστικόν τέλος (Æsch., *Frag.*). *Of the mysteries*, adj.: Ar. and V. μυστικός. *Initiate in mysteries*, v. trans: Ar. and P. τελεῖν, μνεῖν. *Initiation in mysteries*, subs.: P. and V. τελετή, ἡ. *One initiated in mysteries*: Ar. and P. μύστης, ὁ.

Mystic, adj. *Connected with the mysteries*: Ar. and V. μυστικός; see *mysterious*, *magic*.

Mystification, subs. P. and V. πλάνη, ἡ; see *confusion*.

Mystify, v. trans. P. and V. πλάνᾳ, ἐκπλήσσειν; see *confuse*.

Myth, subs. *Story, legend*: P. and V. λόγος, ὁ, μῦθος, ὁ, φήμη, ἡ, V. αἶνος, ὁ, P. μυθολόγημα, τό; see *legend*. *Fiction*: P. and V. μῦθος, ὁ. *Falsehood*: P. and V. ψεῦδος, τό.

Mythical, adj. P. μυθώδης, μυθικός. *Mythical monsters*: P. φύσεις μυθολογημέναι (Plat.). Met., *false*: P. and V. ψευδής.

Mythological, adj. P. μυθώδης, μυθικός.

Mythology, subs. P. μυθολογία, ἡ.

N

Nag, subs. See *horse*.

Nag, v. intrans. Use P. and V. ἐρίζειν.

Nagging, adj. Use P. and V. φιλόλογος (Plat.), P. φιλολοδορος.
Nail, subs. *On the hand or foot*: P. and V. ὄνυξ, ὄ. *For fastening*: Ar. and P. ἦλος, ὄ (Plat., *Phaedo*, 83D). *Beivet*: P. and V. γόμφοσ, ὄ (Plat., *Tim.* 43A). *Peg for hanging things*: Ar. and V. πάσσαλος, ὄ (Eur., *Heracle.* 698). *Studded with nails*, adj.: V. εὔγομφοσ.
Nail, v. trans. P. προσηλοῦν, Ar. and V. προσπασσάλλειν, V. πασσάλλειν.
Naive, adj. P. and V. ἀπλοῖσ. *Guileless*: P. ἄκακοσ, Ar. and P. ἄδολοσ, V. ἀφῆσ (Soph., *Phil.* 1014).
Naively, adv. P. and V. ἀπλῶσ. *Guilelessly*: P. ἀδόλωσ.
Naivete, subs. P. ἀπλότησ, ἡ. *Guilelessness*: P. τὸ ἀπειρόκακον.
Naked, adj. P. and V. γυμνόσ. Fem., adj.: V. γυμνάσ. *Of country, bare*: P. ψιλόσ. *Desolate*: P. and V. ἐρήμοσ. *Mere, unsupported*: P. ψιλόσ. *Open, manifest*: P. and V. σαφῆσ, φάνεροσ, ἐμφάνῆσ. *Barefaced*: P. and V. ἀναιδέσ.
Nakedly, adv. *Openly*: P. and V. σαφῶσ, ἐμφανῶσ, Ar. and P. φανερῶσ. *Shamelessly*: P. and V. ἀναιδῶσ.
Nakedness, subs. Use P. and V. τὸ γυμνόν. *Desolation*: P. and V. ἐρημία, ἡ.
Name, subs. P. and V. ὄνομα, τό, V. κληδόν, ἡ. *Reputation*: P. and V. δόξα, ἡ, ὄνομα, τό, κλέοσ (rare P.), V. βᾶξισ, ἡ, φάτισ, ἡ. *Good name*: P. and V. ἀξίωμα, τό, εὐδοξία, ἡ, Ar. and V. εὐκλεια, ἡ, κῆδοσ, τό, V. κληδόν, ἡ; see *fame*. *Have a good name*, v.: P. and V. εὖ ἀκούειν, καλῶσ ἀκούειν, V. εὖ κλύειν, καλῶσ κλύειν. *Memory*: P. and V. μνήμη, ἡ. *Give a name*: P. and V. ὄνομα τίθεσθαι. *Giving one's name to*: use adj., P. and V. ἐπώνυμοσ (gen.). *By name*: use adv., P. ὀνομασί. *Having a like name*, adj.: Ar. and P. ὁμώνυμοσ, V. σὺνώνυμοσ. *Having many names*: Ar. and P. πολυνώνυμοσ. *A name derived from another*: V. ὄνομα

παρωνύμοιο (Æsch., *Eum.* 8). *Having a false name*: V. ψευδώνυμοσ. *By a false name*: use adv., V. ψευδωνύμοσ. *Call names*, v.: see *abuse*. *Be called by a new name*: P. μετονομάζεσθαι. *In name*, as opposed to *in reality*: see *nominally*.

Name, v. trans. *Call*: P. and V. καλεῖν, ὀνομάζειν, ἐπονομίζειν, λέγειν, εἰπεῖν, προσεπειεῖν, προσἀγορεύειν, V. προσενέπειν, κυκλήσκειν, κληζειν (also Xen. but rare P.); see *call*. *Mention*: P. and V. λέγειν, εἰπεῖν; see *mention*. *Appoint*: P. and V. καθιστάειν, προστάσσειν; see *appoint*. *Name after (a person)*: P. and V. ἐπονομάζειν (τινάτινοσ). *Named after*: use adj., P. and V. ἐπώνυμοσ (gen. or dat.). *The city shall be named after you*: V. ἐπώνυμοσ δε σοῦ πόλισ κεκλησεται (Eur., *El.* 1275).
Nameless, adj. P. and V. ἄνώνυμοσ. *Inglorious*: P. and V. ἄτιμοσ, ἄδοκιμοσ, ἀφανῆσ, ἀκλεῆσ, ἄνώνυμοσ, P. ἀδοξοσ, V. ἀσημοσ, δυσκλεῆσ (also Xen.). *Unspeakable*: P. and V. ἄρητοσ, ἄπόρητοσ, P. ἀμίθητοσ, V. ἀφρατοσ, Ar. οὐ φάτοσ, Ar. and V. ἄνονόματοσ; see *unspeakable*.
Namely, adv. Use P. and V. τοῦτ' ἐστί, or λέγω (*I mean*).
Namesake, subs. *One having same name*: use adj., Ar. and P. ὁμώνυμοσ (gen. or dat.), V. αὐτεπώνυμοσ (gen.).
Nap, subs. *Of cloth*: V. μαλλόσ, ὄ, λάχνη, ἡ, Ar. and V. πόκοσ, ὄ, κρόκη, ἡ. *They are done for, like garments that have lost their nap*: V. τρίβωνεσ ἐκβαλόντεσ οἰχόνται κρόκασ (Eur., *Fræg.*).
Nap, subs. *Sleep*: see *sleep*.
Nape, subs. Use *neck*.
Napkin, subs. P. and V. χειρόμακτρον τό (Xen. and Soph., *Fræg.*), Ar. ἡμίτιβιον, τό.
Napping, adj. Met.; see *off one's guard*, under *guard*.
Narcotic, adj. *Stilling pain*: V. νόδυνοσ, παυσίλυτοσ.
Narcotic, subs. Use P. μανδραγόρασ,

- δ. *Potion*: P. and V. φάρμακον, τό.
- Nard**, subs. P. and V. μύρον, τό.
- Narrate**, v. trans. P. and V. λέγειν, ἐξηγεῖσθαι, διέρχεσθαι, ἐπεξέρχεσθαι, φράζειν, ἐξεπιέν, Ar. and P. διηγέσθαι, διεξέρχεσθαι, V. ἐκφράζειν, πῖφαύσκειν (Æsch.). *Narrate to the end*: P. and V. διαπεραίνειν.
- Narration**, subs. P. διήγησις, ἡ, διέξοδος, ἡ.
- Narrative**, subs. P. and V. λόγος, ὁ, μῦθος, ὁ (Plat.), V. αἶνος, ὁ.
- Narrator**, subs. Use P. and V. ὁ λέγων, etc.
- Narrow**, adj. P. and V. στενός, V. στενόπορος. Met., *illiberal*: P. μικρόψυχος. *Narrow means*: P. and V. πενία, ἡ, ἀπορία, ἡ; see *poverty*. *Have a narrow escape from*: use P. and V. μόλις φεύγειν (acc.). *So narrow was your escape*: V. ὄδ' ἔβητ' ἐπὶ ξυροῦ (Eur., H. F. 630). *So narrow an escape had Mitylene*: P. παρὰ τοσοῦτον ἡ Μυτιλήνη ἦλθε κι δύνου (Thuc. 3, 49). *I had a narrow escape from being killed*: P. παρὰ μικρὸν ἦλθον ἀποθανεῖν (Isoc. 388B).
- Narrow**, v. trans. P. and V. σῦνάγειν. *Cut down*: P. and V. συστέλλειν, συντέμνειν. V. intrans. P. and V. σῦνάγεσθαι, συστέλλεσθαι.
- Narrowly**, adv. *With difficulty, only, just*: P. and V. μόλις, μόγις, Ar. and P. χάλπεως; see under *difficulty*. *Narrowly escape*: see under *narrow*. *Minutely*: P. and V. ἀκριβῶς.
- Narrow-minded**, adj. P. μικρόψυχος.
- Narrow-mindedness**, subs. P. μικροψυχία, ἡ, βραχυτήτης γνώμης, ἡ (Thuc. 3, 42).
- Narrowness**, subs. P. στενότης, ἡ. *Want of room*: P. στενοχωρία, ἡ. *Narrowness of means*: see *poverty*. *Narrow-mindedness*: P. μικροψυχία, ἡ. *Minuteness*: P. ἀκριβεία, ἡ.
- Narrows**, subs. P. and V. πορθμός, ὁ, V. στενωπός, ἡ; see *strait*.
- Nastily**, adv. *Unpleasantly*: P. ἀηδῶς. *Ill-temperedly*: P. δυσκόλως.
- Nastiness**, subs. P. ἀηδία, ἡ. *Ill-temper*: Ar. and P. δυσκολία, ἡ.
- Nasty**, adj. P. ἀηδής, P. and V. βῆρὺς. *Disgusting*: Ar. and P. βδελυρὸς. *Ill-tempered*: P. and V. δύσκολος.
- Natal**, adj. P. and V. γενέθλιος.
- Nation**, subs. *Foreign nation*: P. and V. ἔθνος, τό. *Race*: P. and V. γένος, τό, φύλον, τό. *Whole body of citizens*: use P. and V. πόλις, ἡ, οἱ πολῖται. *The law of nations*: P. ὁ κοινὸς ἀπάντων ἀνθρώπων νόμος (Dem. 639).
- National**, adj. *Public, general*: P. and V. κοινός, P. δημοτελής. *As opposed to foreign*: P. and V. ἐγχώριος, ἐπιχώριος, P. ἔνδημος.
- Nationalise**, v. trans. P. δημεύειν.
- Nationality**, subs. P. and V. γένος, τό. *Of what nationality, interr.* adj.: P. and V. ποδάπιος; *Indirect*: P. ὀποδαπίος.
- Native**, adj. *Inborn*: P. and V. ἐμφύτος (Eur., Frag.), συμφύτος, V. ἐγγενής, συγγενής, σύγγιιος. *Opposed to foreign*: P. and V. ἐγχώριος, ἐπιχώριος, P. ἔνδημος, V. ἐγγενής, γενέθλιος. *Living in a country*: P. and V. ἐγχώριος, ἐπιχώριος, ἐντοπος (Plat.). *According to your native customs*: V. κατὰ νόμους τοὺς οἰκοθεν (Æsch., Supp. 390). *Unhewn (of rock in its native state)*: V. ἀσκέπαρνος, ἀξεστός, αὐτόκτιτος.
- Native**, subs. *Citizen*: P. and V. πολέτης, ὁ, ἀσπός, ὁ. *Inhabitant*: P. and V. οἰκίτηρ, ὁ, οἰκητής, ὁ (Plat.); see *inhabitant*. *Be a native of*, v.: see *inhabit*. *Natives, indigenous inhabitants*: P. and V. αὐτόχθονες, οἱ.
- Native land**, subs. P. and V. πατρίς, ἡ, Ar. and V. πάτρα, ἡ, V. ἐσιουῶχος γαῖα, ἡ. *Of one's native land*, adj.: P. and V. πατριος, πατρῶος.
- Nativity**, subs. See *birth, birthday*.
- Natty**, adj. See *neat*.

Natural, adj. Opposed to *artificial* : P. αὐτοφυής (of a harbour). *Not produced by external agency* : P. and V. αὐτόματος. *He awaits his natural end* : P. τὸν αὐτόματον θάνατον περιμένει (Dem. 296). *Implanted by nature* : P. and V. ἐμφύτος (Eur., *Frag.*), σύμφυτος, V. ἐγγενής, συγγενής, σύγγονος. *Reasonable, to be expected* : P. and V. εἰκώς, εὐλογος. *As is natural* : P. and V. ὡς εἰκός, Ar. οἷον εἰκός. *This is neither reasonable nor natural* : P. οὐτ' εὐλογον οὐτ' ἔχον ἐστὶ φύσιν τοῦτό γε (Dem. 25). *Simple, un-studied* : P. and V. ἀπλοῦς.

Naturalise, v. trans. *Introduce* : P. and V. εἰσφέρειν; see *implant*.

Naturalised alien, subs. : P. and V. μέτοικος, ὁ, or ἡ.

Naturally, adv. *By nature* · P. and V. φύσει. *According to nature* : P. κατὰ φύσιν. *Without external interference* : P. ἀπὸ ταυτομάτου. *As is to be expected* : P. and V. εἰκότως, ὡς εἰκός. *Unaffectedly* : P. and V. ἀπλῶς. *By one's own powers* : P. and V. οἰκοθεν

Natural phenomena, subs. P. πάθη, τὰ (Plat.).

Natural philosopher, subs. P. φυσιόλογος, ὁ (Arist.).

Natural philosophy, subs. P. φυσιολογία, ἡ (Arist.).

Natural ties, subs. P. and V. ἀνάγκη.

Nature, subs. P. and V. φύσις, ἡ. *Created things* : P. γένησις, ἡ (Plat.). *The world* : P. κόσμος, ὁ. *Disposition* · P. and V. τρόπος, ὁ, ἦθος, τό, φύσις, ἡ. *Kind, class* : P. and V. γένος, ὁ. *Of what nature*, interr. aij. : P. and V. ποῖος; indirect : P. and V. ὁποῖος. *Of such a nature*, adj. : P. and V. τοιοῦτος, τοιοῦδε. *By nature* · P. and V. φύσει. *Being ill-starred by nature* : V. συγγενῶς δύστηνος ὢν (Eur., *H. F.* 1293). *It isn't human nature that I should have neglected all my own affairs* : P. οὐ γὰρ

ἀνθρωπίνῳ εἶκει τὸ ἐμὲ τῶν μὲν ἑμαντοῦ ἀπάντων ἡμεληθέναι (Plat., *Ap.* 31B).

Naught, subs. P. and V. οὐδέν, μηδέν, οὐτ' (rare P.), μήτ' (rare P.). *Bring to naught*, v. trans. : P. and V. ἀναρῖν, καθαρῖν; see *destroy*. *How we are brought to naught* : V. ὡς ἐς τὸ μηδέν ἦκομεν (Eur., *Hec.* 622). *Come to naught* : V. ἐπὶ μηδέν ἔρχεσθαι; see *fail, perish*. *Set at naught* : P. and V. καταφρονεῖν (acc. or gen.), ὑπερφρονεῖν (acc. or gen.); see *despise*. *Disregard* : P. and V. ἀμελεῖν (gen.), παράμελεῖν (gen.), κατὰμελεῖν (gen.), P. ἐν οὐδένι λόγῳ ποιεῖσθαι, V. δι' οὐδένοσ ποιεῖσθαι, ἀκηδεῖν (gen.); see *disregard*.

Naughtily, adv. Ar. and P. νεανικῶς, P. and V. κᾶκῶς.

Naughtiness, subs. P. and V. ὑβρίσις, ἡ, P. and V. κάκη, ἡ.

Naughty, adj. P. and V. κᾶκός. *Mischievous* : Ar. and P. νεανικός.

Nausea, subs. *Loathing* : P. ἀηδία, ἡ. *Satiety* : P. and V. κόρος, ὁ (Plat.), πλησμονή, ἡ (Plat.). *Suffer from nausea (sickness)*, v. : Ar. and P. ναυτιᾶν (Plat.).

Nautical, adj. P. and V. ναυτικός. *Acquainted with the sea* : P. and V. θάλασσιος.

Naval, adj. P. and V. ναυτικός. *Naval force* : P. νηϊγης στρατός, ὁ (Thuc.). *Naval station* : P. and V. ναυσταθμον, τό (Eur, *Rhes.*); see *harbour*.

Nave, subs. *Nave of a wheel* : V. χνοαί, αἰ, or use V. σύρυγξ, ἡ.

Navel, subs. P. and V. ὀμφᾶλος, ὁ (Plat.)

Navigable, adj. *Fit for navigation* : P. πλώμιος, V. πλώσιμος.

Navigate, v. trans. *Steer* : P. and V. κυβερνᾶν, Ar. and V. ναυστολεῖν. *Sail over* : P. and V. πλεῖν (acc.). *Absol., take to the sea* : P. πλωίσειν.

Navigation, subs. *Steering* : P. κυβέρνησις, ἡ, ἡ, κυβερνητική. *Voyage* : P. and V. πλοῦς, ὁ. *Sea-*

- manship*: P. ναυτιλία, ἡ. *When navigation became more feasible*: P. ἤδη πλωμιωτέρων ὄντων (Thuc. 1, 7).
- Navigator**, subs. P. and V. κυβερνήτης, ὁ; see *pilot*.
- Navy**, subs. Use *labourer*.
- Navy**, subs. Ar. and P. ναυτικόν, τό, or use P. and V. νῆες, αἱ.
- Nay**, adv. P. and V. οὐ, οὐχ, οὐχί. *Nay more*: P. and V. καὶ μήν. *Nay rather*: P. and V. ἀλλὰ μήν, μὲν οὖν. *Nay but*: P. and V. ἀλλ' οὖν.
- Near**, adj. P. ὄμορος, P. and V. πρόσχωρος, Ar. and V. πλησίος, ἀγγιχτέριμον, γείτων (rare P. as adj.), πάραυτος, or use adv.; see also *neighbouring*. *Close, even*: P. and V. τόσροπος, P. αντίπαλος. *Short as a near way*: P. and V. σύνταμος. *Mean, stingy*: Ar. and P. φειδωλός. *Near relationship*: P. ἀναγκαία συγγένεια, ἡ; see under *near*, adv. *Nearest (of relationship)*: V. ἀγγιστος. *One's nearest and dearest*: P. and V. τὰ φιλιτᾶτα. *Near sighted*: see under *short*.
- Near**, adv. P. and V. ἐγγύς, πλησίον, πέλας (rare P.), ὄμοῦ (rare P.), Ar. and V. ἄσσον, V. ἀγχοῦ (Soph., Frag.), ἐγγύθεν. *From near at hand*: P. and V. ἐγγύθεν. *Almost*: see *nearly*. *It is impossible for the city to exact an adequate retribution or anywhere near it*: P. οὐκ ἔνι τῇ πόλει δίκην ἀξίαν λαβεῖν οὐδ' ἐγγύς (Dem. 229). *Near akin to*: V. ἀγγισπóρος (gen.) (Æsch., Frag.). *By relationship each was nearer to each than I*: P. γίνει ἕκαστος ἐκάστω μᾶλλον οἰκείος ἢν ἐμοῦ (Dem. 321).
- Near**, prep. P. and V. ἐγγύς (gen. or dat.), ὄμοῦ (dat.) (rare P.), πρόσ (dat.), ἐπί (dat.), V. πέλας (gen.), πλησίον (gen.), ἀγγί (gen.), Ar. and V. ἄσσον (gen.). *Stand near*, v.: P. and V. πᾶριστάσθαι (dat. or absol.), ἐφίστάσθαι (dat., or ἐπί dat., or absol.), προσίστάσθαι (dat. or absol.). *Be near*: P. and V. πλησιάζειν (absol. or with dat.). *Bring near*: V. χρίπτειν (τί τινι). *Dwelling near the city*, adj.: V. ἀγγίπολις. *Near (in relationship)*: P. and V. ἐγγύς (gen.). *Round about*: P. and V. περί (acc.), V. ἀμφί (acc.) (rare P.).
- Near**, v. trans. *Approach*. P. and V. προσέρχεσθαι (πρός, acc, V. also dat. alone), P. προσχωρεῖν (dat.), V. πελάζειν (or pass.) (dat.) (also Xen. but rare P.), πλησιάζεσθαι (dat.), ἐμπελάζειν (or pass.) (gen. or dat.), ἐγγρίπτειν (dat.), χρίμπτεσθαι (dat.), Ar. and V. προσέρπειν; see *approach*.
- Nearly**, adv. Ar. and P. ὀλίγου, P. ὀλίγου δέην, μικροῦ, P. and V. σχεδόν. *All but*: P. and V. ὅσον οὐπω, P. ὅσον οὐ. *About*, with numbers: P. μάλιστα, ὅς, or use prep., P. ἀμφί (acc.), περί (acc.), P. and V. εἰς (acc.). *Closely*: see *closely*.
- Nearness**, subs. *Nearness of relationship*: see *relationship*.
- Neat**, adj. *Orderly*: P. and V. εὐκοσμος, κόσμος. *Unmixed (of wine)*: P. and V. ἀκράτος, Ar. and V. εὐζωρος. *Clever, well devised*: P. and V. κομφός, Ar. and P. χάρλις.
- Neatherd**, subs. See *herdsman*.
- Neatly**, adv. *In an orderly way*: Ar. and P. κοσμίως. *Cleverly*: Ar. and P. κομφῶς, P. χαριέντως.
- Neatness**, subs. P. and V. εὐκοσμία, ἡ, Ar. and P. κοσμιότης, ἡ.
- Nebulous**, adj. *Obscure*: P. and V. ἀφανής; see *obscure*. *Cloudy*: P. συννέφελος, Ar. περινέφελος.
- Necessarily**, adv. P. and V. ἀναγκαίως, P. κατ' ἀνάγκην. *By constraint*: P. and V. ἀνάγκη, ἐξ ἀνάγκης.
- Necessary**, adj. P. and V. ἀναγκαῖος. *It is necessary*: P. and V. δεῖ, χρή, χρεών (rare P.), ἀνάγκη, ἀνάγκη ἐστί, ἀναγκαῖόν ἐστί, ἀναγκαίως ἔχει. *Necessaries*: P. and V. τὰ ἀναγκαῖα, τὰ δέοντα, P. τὰ ἐπιτήδεια.

Necessitate, v. intrans. *Require*, have need of: P. and V. δέισθαι (gen.). *Compel*: P. and V. ἀναγκάζειν; see *compel*.

Necessitous, adj. P. and V. πένης, ἄπορος; see *poor*. *Be necessitous*, v.: P. ἀπόρως διακείσθαι.

Necessity, subs. P. and V. ἀνάγκη, ἦ. *Need*: P. and V. χρεία, ἦ. *Necessities*: P. and V. τὰ ἀναγκαῖα (V. τὰναγκαῖα).

Neck, subs. P. and V. αὐχὴν, ὁ, τράχηλος, ὁ. *Throat*: P. and V. σφάγαί, αἰ, V. δέρη, ἦ, Ar. and V. λαίμος, ὁ, or pl. *Neck of land*: P. and V. ἰσθμός, ὁ, αὐχὴν, ὁ (Xen. and Eur., *Eh.* 1288). *Break one's neck*, v.: Ar. ἐκτράχηλίξασθαι. *Stiff-necked*, adj.: see *obstinate*.

Necklace, subs. P. and V. ὄρμος, ὁ (Eur., *Frag.*), V. δέραια, τά; see also *collar*.

Necromancer, subs. V. ψυχᾶγωγός, ὁ; see *magician*.

Necromancy, subs. Use *magic*. *Practice necromancy*, v.: Ar. and P. ψυχᾶγωγεῖν.

Nectar, subs. Ar. and P. νέκταρ, τό.

Need, subs. P. and V. χρεία, ἦ. *Lack*: P. and V. σπάνις, ἦ, ἀπορία, ἦ, ἐρημία, ἦ, P. ἐνδεια, ἦ, V. ἀχρηία, ἦ. *Poverty*: P. and V. πενία, ἦ, ἀπορία, ἦ, P. ἐνδεια, ἦ. *What is needful*: P. and V. τὸ δέον, τὰ δέοντα. *Necessity*: P. and V. ἀνάγκη, ἦ. *Difficulties*: P. and V. τὰ δεινά. *In time of need*: P. and V. ἐν τῷ δέοντι, V. ἐν δέοντι. *There is need of*, v.: P. and V. δεῖ (gen.). *There is further need of*: P. προσδεῖ (gen.). *Be in need of*: see *need*. *Be in need, be poor*: P. and V. πένεσθαι, ἀπορεῖν. *Needs*: P. and V. τὰ ἀναγκαῖα (V. τὰναγκαῖα), τὸ δέον, τὰ δέοντα.

Need, v. trans. P. and V. δέισθαι (gen.), V. χῆτιζέειν (gen.), χρήζειν (gen.). *Lack*: P. and V. σπανίζεειν (gen.) (also pass. in V.), ἀπορεῖν (gen.), V. ἐνδεῖν (or mid.) (gen.), V. πένεσθαι (gen.). *Be deficient in*:

P. and V. ἐλλείπειν (gen.), ἀπολείπεσθαι (gen.), V. λείπεσθαι (gen.). *Needing*: use also V. κεχρημένος (gen.). *Need in addition*: P. προσδεῖσθαι (gen.). *You need not*: use P. and V. οὐ δέ σε (inf.).

Needful, adj. *Necessary*: P. and V. ἀναγκαῖος. *If it is needful*: P. and V. εἰ δεῖ, εἰ τι δεῖ. *What is needful*: P. and V. τὸ δέον, τὰ δέοντα. *Lacking*: P. and V. ἐνδεής, P. ἐλλιπής.

Neediness, subs. P. and V. ἀπορία, ἦ, πενία, ἦ; see *poverty*.

Needle, subs. P. ῥαφίς, ἦ (late).

Needless, adj. *Vain, useless*: P. and V. μάταιος, ἀνωφελής; see *useless*. *Excessive*: P. and V. περισσός; see *excessive*.

Needlessly, adv. Use P. and V. οὐδέν δέον (*there being no necessity*). *Uselessly*: P. and V. μάτην, ἄλλως, V. ματαίως. *Excessively*: P. and V. περισσῶς; see *excessively*.

Needlework, subs. *Embroidery*: P. and V. ποίκιλμα, τό.

Needy, adj. P. and V. πένης, ἄπορος, V. χρεῖος; see *poor*.

Nefarious, adj. P. and V. κακός, πονηρός, ἀνόσιος, μιᾶρός, αἰσχρός, κακούργος, πᾶνούργος.

Nefariously, adv. P. and V. κακῶς, αἰσχρῶς, Ar. and P. μιᾶρῶς, πᾶνούργως, P. κακούργως, V. ἀνοσίως.

Nefariousness, subs. P. and V. πονηρία, ἦ; see *wickedness*.

Negation, subs. P. ἀπόφασις, ἦ (Plat.). *Stationariness signifies the negation of motion*: P. ἡ στάσις ἀπόφασις τοῦ ἵέναι βούλεται εἶναι (Plat., *Orat.* 426b). *Denial*: P. and V. ἀνοησις, ἦ.

Negative, adj. *Answer in the negative*: P. and V. οὐ φέιναι, οὐ φάσκω, ἀποφάναι. *Deny*: P. and V. ἀρνείσθαι, ἀπαρνεῖσθαι, ἐξαρνεῖσθαι; see *deny*.

Negative, v. trans. *Not to accept*: P. and V. οὐ δέχεσθαι.

Neglect, v. trans. P. and V. ἀμελεῖν (gen.), παρᾶμελεῖν (gen.), κατᾶμελεῖν

- (gen. or absol.), *παρέρχεσθαι*; see *disregard*. *Leave on one side*: P. and V. *παῖρέναι* (acc.), *παῖρλείπειν* (acc.), *ἀνίεναι* (acc.). *Despise*: P. and V. *κάταφρονεῖν* (acc. or gen.), *ὑπερφρονεῖν* (acc. or gen.), P. *ὀλιγωρεῖν* (gen.); see *despise*. *Let go by*: P. and V. *ἀφίεναι*. *Neglected*: use also P. and V. *ἄτημέλητος* (Xen.), V. *ἄτημελημένος*.
- Neglect**, subs. P. *ἀμέλεια*, ἡ, *ὀλιγωρία*, ἡ, P. and V. *ῥαθύμια*, ἡ. *Want of practice*: P. *ἀμελετησία*, ἡ.
- Neglectful**, adj. Ar. and P. *ἄμελής*, P. and V. *ῥαθίμος*; see *careless*.
- Neglectfully**, adv. P. *ἀμελῶς*, *ῥαθύμως*, *ὀλιγῶρος*; see *heedlessly*.
- Negligence**, subs. P. and V. *ῥαθύμια*, ἡ, P. *ἀμέλεια*, ἡ, *ῥαστώνη*, ἡ, *ἀφυλαξία*, ἡ.
- Negligent**, adj. Ar. and P. *ἄμελής*, P. *ἀφρόντιστος* (Xen.), *ἀπερίσκεπτος*, P. and V. *ῥαθύμως*; see *heedless*. *Remiss*: P. and V. *ἀνεμῆνος*, Ar. and P. *μᾶλᾶκος*, Ar. and V. *μαλθακός*. *Off one's guard*: P. and V. *ἐφύλακτος*, *ἄφρακτος* (Thuc.).
- Negligently**, adv. P. *ἀμελῶς*, *ῥαθύμως*, P. and V. *ἀφροντίστως* (Xen.), V. *ἀφρασμόνως*; see also *slackly*.
- Negotiate**, v. trans. P. *χηματίζεσθαι* *περί* (acc.), P. and V. *πράσσειν* (acc.). *Negotiate a thing with a person*: Ar. and P. *χηματίζειν* (dat. of pers., *περί* gen. of thing). Absol., P. *λόγους ποιέσθαι*. *Negotiate with*: P. and V. *πράσσειν* (dat.). *Those who negotiated this peace*: P. *οἱ πρεσβεύσαντες ταύτην τὴν εἰρήνην* (Isoc., *Pan.* 78A).
- Negotiation**, subs. *Transaction of business*: P. *πραγματεία*, ἡ. *Conference, talk*: P. and V. *λόγοι*, οἱ. *Sending heralds*: P. *ἐπικηρυκεία*, ἡ, V. *ἐπικηρικεῖματα*, τά. *Enter into negotiations with*: P. *λόγους προσφέρειν* (dat.), P. and V. *πράσσειν* (dat., or eis, acc., or absol.) *Of states*: Ar. and P. *ἐπικηρυκείεσθαι* (dat., or *πρός*, acc.), P. *διακηρυκείεσθαι* *πρός* (acc.). *Since in spite of prolonged negotiations they obtained no satisfactory settlement from the Athenians*: P. *ἐπειδὴ ἐξ Ἀθηναίων ἐκ πολλοῦ πρᾶσσοντες οὐδὲν ἤρουντο ἐπιτήδειον* (Thuc. 1, 58).
- Negotiator**, subs. Use P. and V. *ὁ πρᾶσσων*. *Envoy*: P. *πρεσβευτής*, ὁ, pl. P. and V. *πρέσβεις*, οἱ. *Go between*. P. *διάγγελος*, ὁ.
- Negro**, subs. Use adj., P. *μελάγχρως*, or *μέλας ἄνθρωπος*.
- Negro**, adj. V. *μελάμβροτος* (Eur., *Frag.*).
- Neigh**, v. intrans. P. *χημετίζειν*.
- Neigh**, subs. Ar. *χημετισμός*, ὁ, P. and V. *φρύσαγμα*, τό (Xen.).
- Neighbour**, subs. P. and V. *γείτων*, ὁ, or ἡ, *ἀστυγείτων*, ὁ, or ἡ (rare P.), or use adj., P. and V. *πρόσχωρος*, *πάροικος*, P. *ὄμορος*, *περίχωρος*, *πρόσοικος*, V. *ἑσοικος*. *One's neighbour* (in the widest sense): P. and V. *ὁ πλησίον*, ὁ *πέλας*. *One's neighbour at table*: P. *ὁ παρακαθίζόμενος*. *Be a neighbour*, v.: Ar. and P. *γειτνῶν*, P. *παροικεῖν*.
- Neighbour**, v. trans. P. and V. *γειτονεῖν* (dat.) (Plat. but rare P.), Ar. and P. *γειτνῶν* (dat.), P. *παροικεῖν* (dat.); see *border on*.
- Neighbourhood**, subs. *The country round*: use P. and V. ἡ *πέριξ γῆ*. *The neighbours*: P. and V. οἱ *γείτονες*; see *neighbour*. *In the neighbourhood of*: see *near*.
- Neighbouring**, adj. P. and V. *πρόσχωρος*, *πάροικος*, P. *ὄμορος*, *πρόσοικος*, Ar. and P. *πλησιόχωρος*, V. *γείτων* (rare P. as adj.), *ἀστυγείτων* (not as adj. in P.), *συγγείτων*, *ἀγγιτέμων*. *The neighbouring islands*: P. *νήσοι αἱ περιουκίδες*.
- Neighbourless**, adj. V. *ἄγείτων*.
- Neighbourly**, adj. P. and V. *φιλάνθρωπος*, *φιλόφρων* (Xen.).
- Neither**, adj. P. and V. *οὐδέτερος* (Eur., *Phoen.* 545; *Or.* 1577), P. *μηδέτερος*.
- Neither . . . nor**, conj. P. and V.

- οὔτε . . . οὔτε, μήτε . . . μήτε, οὐδέ . . . οὐδέ, μηδέ . . . μηδέ.
- Nemesis**, subs. See *retribution*.
Personified: P. and V. Ἀδραστεία, ἡ (Plat., *Rep.* 451A), V. Νέμεσις, ἡ.
- Nephew**, subs. P. ἀδελφίδου, ὁ.
- Nerve**, subs. In physical sense: P. νεῦρον, τό (late). *Courage*: P. and V. θάρσος, τό, θράσος, τό, φρόνημα, τό, θῦμός, ὁ, Ar. and V. λῆμα, τό. *Nerves (feelings generally)*: use P. and V. ψυχή, ἡ.
- Nerve**, v. trans. *Encourage*: P. and V. θαρσύνειν, θρασύνειν, P. ἐπιρρυνάειν.
- Nerveless**, adj. *Weak*: P. and V. ἀσθενής, V. ἀναρθρος, ὑγρός, ἀναλκις. *Met., remiss*: Ar. and P. μᾶλᾶκος, Ar. and V. μαλθακός.
- Nervous**, adj. *Cowardly*: P. and V. δειλός, ἀτολμος, V. ἀψύχος; see *cowardly*. *Afraid, fearful*: P. περιδεής, περίφοβος, φοβερός. *Vigorous*: P. and V. ισχυρός. *Make (one) nervous*: P. ἐκπληξιν παρέχειν τιῷ.
- Nervously**, adv. P. περιδεῶς, φοβερώς.
- Nervousness**, subs. P. and V. φόβος, ὁ, δειμα, τό, δέος, τό; see *fear*.
- Nescience**, subs. See *ignorance*.
- Nest**, subs. Ar. and P. νεοσσία, ἡ, V. λέχος, τό, σκηνημάτα, τά. *Wasp's nest*: Ar. and V. σφηκιά, ἡ. *Place of retreat*: P. and V. κῆτᾶφυγή, ἡ.
- Nestle**, v. intrans. *Lie*: P. and V. κεῖσθαι. *Nestle to, cling to*: P. and V. ἔγεσθαι (gen.), ἀντεχέσθαι (gen.)
- Nestling**, subs. P. and V. νεοσσός, ὁ, Ar. νεόσσιον, τό.
- Net**, subs. *For fishing*: P. and V. δίκτυον, τό (Plat.). *For hunting*: P. and V. δίκτυον, τό (Plat.), βρόχος, ὁ (Plat.), ἀρκῦς, ἡ (Plat.), V. ἀμφίβληστρον, τό, ἀγρευμα, τό. *Met.*, V. ἀρκῦς, ἡ, ἀγρευμα, τό; see also *toils*. *The man is caught in the net*: V. ἀνὴρ ἐς βόλον καθίσταται (Eur., *Bacch.* 847; cf., *Rhes.* 730). *Being caught within the net of fate*: V. ἐντός . . . οὐσα μορσίμων ἀγρευμάτων (Æsch., *Ag.* 1048). *He hath*
- escaped from the midst of the net*: V. ἐκ μέσων ἀρκυστάτων ἄρουσεν (Æsch., *Eum.* 112). *Surround with a net*, v.: P. περιστοιχίζεσθαι, V. περιστιχίζειν.
- Net**, v. trans. P. and V. αἰρεῖν, P. συμποδίζειν.
- Net**, adj. *Clear of deduction*: P. ἀτελής.
- Nether**, adj. V. νέρτερος, P. and V. χθόνιος (Plat. but rare P.), or use P. and V. ὁ κάτω, ὁ κάτωθεν, V. ὁ ἐνερθε, ὁ κάτω χθονός. *The nether world*, subs.: P. and V. Ἄιδης, ὁ. *Nether darkness*: Ar. and V. ἔρεβος, τό, V. ζόφος, ὁ.
- Nethermost**, adj. Use P. and V. ἔσχατος.
- Nettle**, subs. Ar. ἀκάληφη, ἡ.
- Nettle**, v. trans. P. and V. δάκνειν, Ar. and V. κνίζειν; see *annoy*.
- Network**, subs. Use P. πλέγμα, τό. *A network of*: use V. περιβολαί, αἱ (gen.), περιπτύχαι, αἱ (gen.), ἀμφίβληστρα (gen.).
- Neutral**, adj. *Impartial*: P. and V. κοινός. *Be neutral*, v.: P. ἐκποδῶν στήναι ἀμφοτέροις, μηδετέροις ἀμύνειν. *Neutrals*: P. οἱ μηδὲ μεθ' ἑτέρων.
- Neutralise**, v. trans. *Render invalid*: P. ἄκρον καθιστάναι.
- Neutrality**, subs. Use P. τὸ μηδετέροις ἀμύνειν.
- Never**, adv. P. and V. οὔποτε, μήποτε, Ar. and P. οὐδέποτε, μηδέποτε. *Never yet*: P. and V. οὐπώποτε, μηπώποτε, οὐδεπώποτε, μηδεπώποτε.
- Nevertheless**, conj. P. and V. ὁμως, μέντοι, V. ἐμπᾶς.
- New**, adj. P. and V. νέος, καινός, Ar. and V. νεοχμός, V. νεόκοτος, νεώρης, νέορτος, ποταίνιος. *Additional, other*: P. and V. ἄλλος. *Fresh, recent*: P. and V. πρόσφατος, P. ὑπόγνιος. *New to, unaccustomed to*: P. ἀήθης (gen.). *Inexperienced in*: P. and V. ἀπειρος (gen.). *Adopt new manners*: V. μεθάρμοσαι τρόπους νέους (Æsch., *P.* V. 309). *Bear your new yoke*: V. Γ. καινισον ζυγῶν (Æsch., *Ag.* 1071).

New-born, adj. P. and V. νεογενής (Plat.), V. νεόγονος, νεογνός.
New-comer, subs. See *stranger*.
New comers : P. οἱ ἐπελθόντες.
New-fangled, adj. P. and V. καινός.
Newly, adv. P. and V. νέον, νεωστί.
Just now : P. and V. νῦν, ἀρτί, ἀρτίως, Ar. and P. ἐναγχος, V. ἀρμοῖ.
Newly-bought, adj. Ar. νεώνητος.
Newly-cut, adj. Ar. νεόκοπτος.
Newly-dealt, adj. Of blows : V. νεότομος.
Newly-delivered, adj. *Having just brought forth* : V. νεότοκος.
Newly-enriched, adj. Ar. and P. νεόπλουτος.
Newly-established, adj. Of a city : P. νεόκτιστος ; of settlers : P. νεοκατάστατος.
Newly-flayed, adj. P. νεόδαρτος (Xen.).
Newly-fleshed, adj. Of a sword : V. νεόρρατος.
Newly-flowing, adj. V. νεόρρυτος.
Newly-gotten wealth, subs. V. ἀρτίπλουτα χρήματα.
Newly-killed, adj. V. νεοσφάγης.
Newly-made, adj. P. νεουργός, V. καινοπηγής.
Newly-married, adj. V. νεογάμος, νεόδημος, νεοδμής, νεόζυγος.
Newly-plucked, adj. V. νεόδρεπτος, νεόδροπος, νεοσπᾶς.
Newly-reported, adj. V. νεάγγελτος.
Newly-shed, adj. Of blood : V. νεόφονος.
Newly-sown, adj. V. νεόσπορος.
Newly-traced, adj. Of footsteps : V. νεοχάρακτος.
Newly-trapped, adj. V. νεαίρετος.
Newly-whetted, adj. V. νεηκονής.
Newly-yoked, adj. V. νεοζυγής, νεόζυξ (Eur., *Frag.*).
New moon, subs. Ar. and P. νοσημία, ἡ.
Newness, subs. P. καινότης, ἡ.
News, subs. P. and V. νέον τι, καινόν τι. *Intelligence* : P. and V. πίσυσις, ἡ (Thuc. but rare P.), V. πευθῶ, ἡ. *Message* : P. and V.

ἄγγελμα, Ar. and P. ἀγγελία, ἡ ; see *message*. *Humour, report* : P. and V. φήμη, ἡ, λόγος, ὁ, V. βᾶσις, ἡ, κληδών, ἡ, κλέος, τό, Ar. and V. μῦθος, ὁ, φάτις, ἡ ; see *tidings*. *News-of* : P. ἀγγελια, ἡ (gen.). *Bringing good news*, adj. : V. εὐάγγελος. *Bring good news*, v. : Ar. and P. εὐαγγελίζεσθαι. *Sacrifices offered for good news*, subs. : Ar. εὐαγγέλια, τά. *Bringing bad news*, adj. : V. κακάγγελος.
Next, adv. *Near* : P. and V. ἐγγύς ; see *near*. *After this or that* : P. and V. ἐπεὶθεν, ἔπειτα, εἶτα. *Next in order* : P. and V. ἐξῆς.
Next, prep. *Near* : P. and V. ἐγγύς (gen. or dat.) ; see *near*. *Alongside of* : P. and V. πᾶρά (dat.). *Next to* : Ar. and P. ἐξῆς (gen. or dat.). *Be next to* : P. ἔχεσθαι (gen.). *Set next to* : Ar. and P. πᾶράκῆσθαι (dat.). *Next to, almost*, met. : P. and V. σχεδόν.
Next, adj. Of time : P. and V. ὁ ἐπιών, P. ὁ ἐπιγιγνώμενος. *On the next day* : P. τῇ ὑστεραία, τῇ ἐπιγιγνομένη ἡμέρα, V. βάτερα (Soph., O. R. 782). *Next in order* : P. ὁ ἐφεξῆς, ὁ ἐξῆς, ὁ ἐχόμενος. *Be next of kin*, v. : P. and V. ἐγγύτατα, γένους εἶναι (cf. also Ar., Av. 1666), P. ἀγχιστεύειν. *The next world* : see under *world*.
Next best, adj. P. and V. δεύτερος. *The next best thing* : P. δεύτερος πλοῦς, ὁ (Plat., *Philebus*, 190).
Nibble, v. trans. Ar. περιτρώγειν ; see *gnaw*. *Nibble at* : Ar. παρθεῖν (gen.), παρτρῶγειν (gen.). *Have a taste of* : P. and V. γεῖσθαι (gen.).
Nice, adj. *Pleasant* : P. and V. ἀρεστός, ἡδύς. *Charming* : Ar. and P. χάρεις, ἀστέος. *Subtle, refined* : P. and V. κομψός. *Accurate* : P. and V. ἀκριβής. *Fastidious* : P. δυσχερής, Ar. and P. τρυφός. *Be nice, fastidious*, v. : P. and V. τρυφᾶν. *Ironically* : P. and V. χρηστός.

Nicely, adv. *Well*: P. and V. εὖ, κἀλῶς. *Accurately*: P. and V. ἀκριβῶς. *Pleasingly*: P. and V. ἡδέως, P. χαριέντως. *Neatly*: Ar. and P. κομψῶς.

Niceness, subs. *Charm*: P. and V. χάρις, ἡ. *Accuracy*: P. ἀκρίβεια, ἡ. *Subtlety*: P. κομψεία, ἡ. *Fastidiousness*: P. and V. τρυφή, ἡ.

Nicety, subs. See *niceness*. *To a nicety*: use adv., P. and V. ἀκριβῶς.

Niche, subs. Use Ar. and V. μῦχος, ὁ (rare P.).

Nick, subs. *Nick of time*: P. and V. καιρός, ὁ. *In the nick of time*: P. and V. καιρῶ, ἐν καιρῶ, ἐν τῷ δέοντι, εἰς δέον, ἐν κἀλῶ, εἰς κἀλόν, P. εὐκαίρως, V. πρὸς καιρόν, πρὸς τὸ καιρίον, ἐν δέοντι, εἰς ἀρτίκollon, εἰς ἀκρίβές, καιρίως (also Xen.).

Nickname, subs. Ar. and P. ἐπωνυμία, ἡ.

Nickname, v. trans. P. and V. ἐπονομάζειν.

Niece, subs. Ar. and P. ἀδελφιδῆ, ἡ.

Niggardly, adj. Ar. and P. φειδωλός, ἀνελεύθερος. *Greedy of money*: P. and V. αἰσχροκερδής, φιλάργυρος. *Scanty*: P. and V. σπάνιος, V. σπάνιστός. *Mean, shabby*: P. and V. φαῦλος, κἀκός.

Niggardliness, subs. Ar. and P. φειδωλία, ἡ, P. and V. φειδώ, ἡ (rare P.) (Eur., *Frag.*). *Greed of money*: P. and V. αἰσχροκέρδεια, ἡ. *Scantiness*: P. and V. σπάνις, ἡ. *Shabbiness*: P. φαυλότης, ἡ.

Nigh, adj. and prep. See *near*.

Night, subs. P. and V. νύξ, ἡ, V. εὐφρόνη, ἡ. *Darkness*: P. and V. σκότος, ὁ, or τό; see *darkness*. *Of night*, adj.: Ar. and V. νύκτερος, V. ὀφρναίος, Ar. and P. νυκτερινός, Ar. νυκτερήσιος. *At dead of night*: see *under dead*. *By night*: P. and V. νύκτωρ. *Whom must I meet? By night or by day?* V. τῷ συγγένεμαι; νύχως ἢ καθ' ἡμέραν (Eur., *El.* 603). *Night battle*, subs.: P. νυκτομαχία,

ἡ. *Debate by night*, v.: V. νυκτηγορεῖν (or mid.) (acc.). *At night-fall*: P. ὑπο νύκτα. *Mid-night*: Ar. and P. μέσαι νύκτες, αἱ (Vesp. 218). *Far into the night*: P. πόρρω τῶν νυκτῶν. *Pass the night*, v. intrans.: P. and V. αἰλιζεσθαι, V. νύχευεν (Eur., *Rhes.*). *All night*: use adj., V. πάννυχος. *Appearing at night*, adj.: V. νυκτίφαντος. *Haunting terrors of the night*: V. νυκτίπλαγκτα δειμάτα. *Protected by night*, adj.: V. νυκτιφρούρητος. *Wandering by night*: Ar. νυκτοπεριπλάνητος.

Nightly, adj. Ar. and P. νυκτερινός, Ar. and V. νύκτερος, νύχως, Ar. ἐννύχιος, V. ἐννυχος. *Nightly festival*, subs.: Ar. and P. παννυχίς, ἡ. *Celebrate a nightly festival*, v.: Ar. παννυχίζειν (absol.).

Nightmare, subs. Use *vision, dream*.

Nightingale, subs. P. and V. ἀηδών, ἡ.

Nimble, adj. P. and V. ελαφρός (Xen.), Ar. and V. κούφος, V. λαυψηρός. *Swift*: P. and V. τᾶχύς, Ar. and V. θοός, ὠκτός, V. ὠκίπους; see *swift*.

Nimbleness, subs. P. ελαφρότης, ἡ (Plat.). *Quickness*: P. and V. τᾶχος, τό, V. ὠκότης, ἡ.

Nimbly, adv. V. κούφως, Ar. ελαφρῶς.

Nine, adj. P. and V. ἐννέα.

Nine hundred, adj. P. ἐνακόσιοι.

Nineteen, adj. P. ἐννεακαίδεκα.

Ninety, adj. P. ἐνεήκοντα.

Ninth, adj. P. and V. ἕνατος (Soph., *El.* 707).

Nip, v. trans. *Press*: Ar. and P. θλίβειν. *Nip (of cold)*: use P. κάεν. *Nip in the bud*: P. and V. αἰρεῖν, καθαιρεῖν, ἀναιρεῖν. *Nip a conspiracy in the bud*: P. καταπαύειν ἐπιβουλήν.

Nipple, subs. P. θηλή, ἡ, Ar. and P. τιτθός, ὁ, Ar. τιθθίον, τό. *Breast*: P. and V. μαστός, ὁ (Xen. but rare P.).

Nitre, subs. Ar. and P. λίτρον, τό.

No, adv. P. and V. οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχί, ἦκιστα, ἦκιστά γε. *Say no* : P. and V. οὐ φάναι; see *deny*. *No thank you* : Ar. κάλλιστ' ἐπαινῶ (*Ram.* 508), πάντ' κἀλλῶς (*Ram.* 512).

No, adj. P. and V. οὐδεῖς, μηδεῖς, οὐτὺς (rare P.), μήτις (rare P.). *No longer* : P. and V. οὐκέτι, μηκέτι.

Nobility, subs. *High birth* : P. and V. γενναϊότης, ἦ, τὸ γενναῖον, εὐγένεια, ἦ (Plat.). *Eminence* : P. and V. τιμή, ἦ, ἀξίωμα, τό, δόξα, ἦ. *Nobility of character* : P. and V. γενναϊότης, ἦ, τὸ γενναῖον, Ar. and P. ἀνδραγαθία, ἦ, P. μεγαλοφροσύνη, ἦ. *Nobility of appearance* : P. and V. σεμνότης, ἦ. *The nobility, the nobles* : use P. οἱ δυνατώτατοι.

Noble, adj. Of birth : P. and V. γενναῖος, εὐγενής, Ar. and V. ἐσθλός, V. λαμπρὸς ἐς γένος. *Eminent* : P. and V. ἐκπρεπής. *Eudoxos*, P. ἀξιόλογος, εὐδόκιμος, *Celebrated* : P. and V. λαμπρὸς, ὀνομαστός, ἱπτόσημος, εὐκλεής; see *famous*. Of character : P. and V. γενναῖος, χρηστός, κἀλός, P. μεγαλόφρων, Ar. and V. ἐσθλός, V. φέρμιος, ὑπέρατος, εὐγενής. Of appearance : P. and V. σεμνός.

Noble, subs. P. δυνατός, ὁ, P. and V. δυνάστης, ὁ.

Nobleman, subs. See *noble*.

Nobleness, subs. See *nobility*.

Nobly, adv. Of birth : P. and V. γενναῖως. Of character : P. and V. γενναῖως, κἀλῶς, εὐκλεῶς (Xen.), P. μεγαλοψύχως, V. εὐγενῶς. *Splendidly* : P. and V. λαμπρῶς.

Nobody, subs. P. and V. οὐδεῖς, μηδεῖς, οὐτὺς (rare P.), μήτις (rare P.). *A nobody*, met. : use P. οὐδένος ἀξιος, V. ὁ μηδὲν, ὁ μηδεῖς.

Nocturnal, adj. See *nightly*.

Nod, v. intrans. P. and V. νεύειν, ἐπινεύειν. *Give a signal* : P. and V. σημαίνειν. *Nod in assent* : Ar. and P. κατάνεινεν, P. and V. ἐπινεύειν. *Be drowsy* : Ar. and V. νυστάζειν, P. ὑπνονστάζειν, V. βρίζειν.

Nod, subs. P. νεῦμα, τό; see *signal*.

Noise, subs. *Shouting* : P. and V. θορύβος, ὁ, βοή, ἦ, P. θροῦς, ὁ, V. κέλαδος, ὁ; see *shout*. *Noise of animals* : P. and V. φθέγμα, τό (Plat.), φθόγγος, ὁ (Plat.), V. βοή, ἦ, φθογγή, ἦ. *Inarticulate sound* : P. and V. ψόφος, ὁ, ἦχη, ἦ (Plat. but rare P.), κτύπος, ὁ (Plat. and Thuc. but rare P.) (also Ar.), V. βρόμος, ὁ, δοῦπος, ὁ (also Xen. but rare P.), ἀραγμός, ὁ, ἀράγματα, ὁ, Ar. and V. πάπαγος, ὁ. *Make a noise*, v. : P. and V. ψοφεῖν (absol.), P. ψόφον ποιεῖν (Thuc. 3, 22); see also *cry*, *shout*, *resound*.

Noise abroad, v. trans. P. and V. ἐκφέρειν, διασπείρειν, Ar. and V. θροεῖν, σπείρειν, P. διαθροεῖν (absol.). *Be noised abroad* : P. and V. θρυλείσθαι, διέρχεσθαι, P. διαθρυλεῖσθαι (Xen.), V. κληῖσθαι, ὑμνεῖσθαι.

Noiseless, adj. V. ἀσοφος, ἀσόφητος; see *quiet*.

Noiselessly, adv. P. ἀσοφητί, V. ἀθορύβως; see *quietly*.

Noisily, adv. Use P. μετὰ θορύβου.

Noisiness, subs. Use P. τὸ θορυβῶδες.

Noisome, adj. P. and V. βᾶρῆς. *Pestilential* : P. and V. νοσώδης; see also *ramp*.

Noisy, adj. P. θορυβώδης, V. πολύροθος, ῥόθιος, Ar. θορύβητικός.

Nomad, subs. or adj. Ar. and V. νομάς; see *wandering*.

Nominal, adj. *Pretended* : P. προσποιητός. *So called* : P. λεγόμενος, P. and V. καλούμενος. *Trifling* : P. οὐδέως ἀξιος; see *trifling*.

Nominally, adv. As opposed to *really* : P. and V. λόγῳ, V. λόγους (Eur., *El.* 47), τοῖς ὀνόμασιν (Eur., *I. A.* 1115), τοῖς λόγοις (Eur., *Or.* 287). *As an excuse* : P. and V. πρόφασιν.

Nominate, v. trans. See *appoint*. *Choose* : P. and V. αἰρεῖσθαι.

Nomination, subs. *Appointment* : P. and V. κατὰστάσις, ἦ. *Election to office* : P. αἵρεσις, ἦ.

Nonage, subs. *Childhood* : P. παιδεία, ἡ.

Nonce, subs. *For the nonce* : use P. πρὸς τὸ παρόν, εἰς τὸ παραχρήμα.

Nonchalance, subs. Ar. and P. ἡσυχία, ἡ.

Nonchalant, adj. P. and V. ἡσυχος, ἡσυχάιος, P. ἡσύχιος.

Nonchalantly, adv. Ar. and P. καθ' ἡσύχίαν.

Non-combatant, subs. *They removed the non-combatants with the women and children* : P. τοὺς ἀχειροτάτους σὺν γυναῖξί καὶ παισὶν ἐξεκόμισαν (Thuc. 2. 6).

Nondescript, adj. *Odd* : P. and V. ἀτοπος (Eur., Frag.). *Mixed up, confused* : P. and V. σύμμικτος, συμμίγής, μίγξις.

None, adj. P. and V. οὐδείς, μηδείς, οὐτίς (rare P.), μήτις (rare P.) *None the less* : Ar. οὐδὲν ἦσσαν (Thesm. 753) ; see however.

Nonentity, subs. *A person of no importance* : use P. οὐδένοσ ἀξίωσ, V. ὁ μηδέν, ὁ μηδείσ.

Non-plus, v. trans. P. and V. τᾶράσσειν, συντᾶράσσειν, ἐκπλήσσειν, συγχέειν.

Nonsense, subs. Ar. and P. λῆρωσ, ὁ, φλυᾶρία, ἡ, P. ληρήματα, τά, ὕβλωσ, ὁ, Ar. φλύᾶρωσ, ὁ. *Talk nonsense*, v. : P. and V. ληρεῖν, οὐδὲν λέγειν, Ar. and P. φλυᾶρεῖν, πᾶρᾶληρεῖν, Ar. ὕθλειν. *Absurdity*, subs. : Ar. and P. ἀτοπία, ἡ.

Nonsensical, adj. P. ληρώδησ ; see also *foolish*.

Non-suited, Be, v. intrans. P. δίκην οὐ λαγχάνειν (Dem. 951).

Nook, subs. Ar. and V. μύχόσ, ὁ (rare P.) ; see *hiding-place*.

Noon, subs. P. and V. μεσημβρία, ἡ. *Of noon*, adj. : P. and V. μεσημβροῖνόσ ; see *midday*.

Noose, subs. P. and V. βρόχοσ, ὁ (Dem. 744), V. αἰώρα, ἡ, ἀρτάνη, ἡ ; see also *rope*. *Met., noose for hanging* : Ar. and V. ἀγχόνη, ἡ (rare P.).

Nor, conj. See *neither*.

Normal, adj. *According to rule* : P. and V. νόμιμοσ. *Usual* : P. σίντροφοσ, Ar. and P. νομιζόμενοσ ; see *usual*.

Normally, adv. *In the usual way* : P. and V. εἰωθότωσ, P. συνήθωσ. *Generally, for the most part* : P. ὡσ ἐπὶ πολύ.

North, subs. *Northern region* : P. and V. ἄρκτοσ, ἡ (Plat.), P. βορράσ, ὁ, Ar. and P. βορείᾶσ, ὁ. *To the north of*, P. πρὸσ βορρᾶν (gen.).

Northern, adj. Ar. and P. βόρειωσ, V. βορραῖωσ, πρόσβορροσ. *Fem. adj.*, V. βορεᾶσ (Æsch., Frag.). *The northern parts* : P. τὰ πρὸσ βορρᾶν. *The inhabitants of Thrace, Scythia and the northern latitudes generally* : P. οἱ κατὰ Θράκην τε καὶ Σκυθικὴν καὶ σχεδόν τι κατὰ τὸν ἄνω τόπον (Plat., Rep. 435B).

Northward, adv. P. πρὸσ βορείαν (Thuc. 2, 101). *To northward of* : see *to the north of*, under *north*.

North wind, subs. P. and V. βορράσ, ὁ, βορείᾶσ, ὁ (Eur., Cycl. 329, also Ar), Ar. and P. βόρειων, τό (Vesp. 265 ; Xen., Cyn. 8, 1).

Nose, subs. P. and V. ῥίτσ, ἡ, Ar. and V. μυκτήρ, ὁ (rare P.). *Hold one's nose*, v. : Ar. τὴν ῥίνα ἐπιλαμβάνειν (Plut. 703). *Wipe one's nose* : P. and V. ἀπομούσσεσθαι (absol.) (Xen, Ar., Eur, Cycl. 561).

Nostril, subs. P. and V. ῥίτσ, ἡ, Ar. and V. μυκτήρ, ὁ (also Plat. but rare P.), Ar. and V. μύξᾶ, ἡ (Soph., Frag.). *With breath of snoring nostrils* : V. μυκτροκόμποωσ πνεύμασων (Æsch., Theb. 464).

Nostrum, subs. See *remedy*.

Not, adv. P. and V. οὐ, μή. *By no means* : P. and V. οὐδᾶμώσ, μηδᾶμώσ, V. οὐπωσ, μήπωσ ; see under *means*. *Not even* : P. and V. οὐδέ . . . μηδέ. *Not yet* : P. and V. οὐπω, μήπω, οὐδέπω, μηδέπω. *I think not* : P. οὐ μοι δοκῶ, ἐγὼ μὲν οὐκ οἶμοι, V. οὐ δοκῶ (Eur., And. 670). *It seems not* : P. οὐ φαίνεται.

Notability, subs. P. περιφάνεια, ἡ; see *celebrity*.

Notable, adj. P. and V. περιφάνης; see *celebrated*.

Notably, adv. *Especially*: P. and V. μάλιστα, P. ἐν τοῖς μάλιστα, διαφερόντως; see *especially*. *Famously*: P. and V. λαμπρῶς, περίφανῶς.

Notch, subs. *Incision*: P. τμήμα, τό. *Mark*: P. and V. χάρακτήρ, ὁ. *Notch of the arrow*: V. γλύφιδες, αἱ.

Notch, v. trans. *Cut*: P. and V. τέμνειν, P. ἐπιτέμνειν. *Mark*: V. χάρασσειν.

Note, v. trans. P. and V. νοῦν ἔχειν πρὸς (acc. or dat.), ἐπισκοπεῖν, ἐνοεῖν (or mid.), νοεῖν (or mid.), Ar. and P. προσέχειν (dat.), προσέχειν τὸν νοῦν (dat.), Absol., P. and V. ἐνδέχεσθαι; see *notice*, *look at*. *Note down*: Ar. and P. συγγράφειν.

Note, subs. *Reputation*: P. and V. δόξά, ἡ, ἀξίωμα, τό. *Of note*: use *noted*, adj. *Worthy of note*: see *noteworthy*. *Attention*: P. and V. ἐπιστροφή, ἡ. *Take note of*: see *note*, v. *Letter*: P. and V. ἐπιστολή, ἡ, or pl., γράμματα, τά, γράφή, ἡ, or pl. *Memorandum*: P. ὑπόμνημα, τό. *I had notes taken (of the words) as soon as ever I reached home*: P. ἐγραψάμην μὲν τότε εὐθὺς οἰκάδ' ἐλθὼν ὑπομνήματα (Plat., *Theaet.* 142b). *In music*: Ar. and P. τόνος, ὁ. *Strike a jarring note*, v., met.: P. πλημμελεῖν.

Noted, adj. P. and V. εὐδοξος, περίβλεπτος, διαπρεπής, ἐκπρεπής, δνομαστός, λαμπρός, ἐπίσημος, P. ἀξιόλογος, ἐπιφανής, εὐδόκιμος, περιβόητος, ἐνδοξος, διαφανής, ἐλλόγιμος, Ar. and V. κλεινός (Plat. also but rare P.), V. εὐκλής, πρεπτός.

Noteworthy, adj. P. ἀξιόλογος, ἀξιωματικόν.

Nothing, subs. P. and V. οὐδέν, μηδέν, οὐτί (rare P.), μήτι (rare P.). *Bring to nothing*, v. trans.: P. and V. ἀναρεῖν, κᾶθαίρειν; see *destroy*.

Come to nothing: V. ἐπὶ μηδὲν ἔρχεσθαι; see *fail*, *perish*. *Good for nothing*, adj.: see *useless*. *Make nothing of, make light of*, v.: P. and V. βραδύως φέρειν (acc.), V. κούφως φερεῖν (acc.). *Not to understand*: use P. and V. οὐ μανθάνειν. *Think nothing of*, v.: V. δι' οὐδένος ποιεῖσθαι (acc.), P. and V. ἐν πᾶρέργῳ τίθεσθαι; see *disregard*. *For nothing, gratis*: Ar. and P. προίκα, P. δωρεάν, P. and V. ἄμισθ. **Notice**, subs. *Attention*: P. and V. ἐπιστροφή, ἡ. *Respectful treatment*: P. θεραπεία, ἡ. *Public warning*: P. πρόρρησις, ἡ. *Give public notice of*, v.: Ar. and P. προγράφειν (acc.). *Proclamation*, subs.: P. and V. κήρυγμα, τό. *Give notice*, v.: P. and V. κηρύσσειν; see *proclaim*. *Escape notice (of)*: P. and V. λαθάνειν (acc. or absol.), P. διαλανθάνειν (acc. or absol.), V. λήθειν (acc. or absol.). *Take notice of*: see *notice*. *Pay respects to*: Ar. and P. θεραπεύειν (acc.). *Take no notice of*: see *disregard*. *At short notice, off hand*: P. and V. φαύλως, P. ἐξ ὑπογυίου. *Attacks are made at short notice*: P. ἐξ ὀλίγου . . . ἐπιχειρήσεις γίνονται (Thuc. 2, 11).

Notice, v. trans. *Observe, perceive*: P. and V. μανθάνειν, αἰσθάνεσθαι (acc. or gen.), ἐπαισθάνεσθαι (acc. or gen.), γινώσκειν, P. καταμανθάνειν; see *perceive*. *Mark*: P. and V. νοῦν ἔχειν πρὸς (acc. or dat.), ἐνοεῖν (or mid.), νοεῖν (or mid.), Ar. and P. προσέχειν (dat.), προσέχειν τὸν νοῦν (dat.), P. κατανοεῖν. Absol., P. and V. ἐνδέχεσθαι. *Heed*: P. and V. ἐπισκοπεῖν (acc.), ἐπιστέφεσθαι (gen.), φροντίζειν (gen.); see *heed*. *Treat with respect*: Ar. and P. θεραπεύειν (acc.).

Noticeable, adj. *Considerable*: P. ἀξιόλογος; see *remarkable*. *Manifest*: P. and V. δῆλος, φανερός, σαφής; see *manifest*.

- Noticeably**, adv. *Manifestly*: P. and V. σαφώς, Ar. and P. φανερώς; see *manifestly*, *remarkably*.
- Notification**, subs. P. πρόρρησις, ἡ.
- Notify**, v. trans. See *inform*, *proclaim*.
- Notion**, subs. *Conceit, idea*: P. and V. δόξα, ἡ, δόξασμα, τό, δόκησις, ἡ, ἔννοια, ἡ, V. δόκημα, τό. *Opinion*: P. and V. γνώμη, ἡ, δόξα, ἡ, V. γνώμα, τό, Ar. and P. διάνοια, ἡ. *Thought, plan*: Ar. and P. νόημα, τό, διάνοια, ἡ, P. and V. φροντίς ἡ (rare P.). *Mental picture*: P. and V. εἰκών, ἡ, P. εἶδωλον, τό. *Suspension*: P. and V. ὑποψία, ἡ, ὑπόνοια, ἡ. *Have a notion (inclined) of*, v.: P. and V. ὑποπτέειν (acc.), ὑπονοεῖν (acc.). *Form a notion of*: P. and V. νοεῖν (or mid.) (acc.), ὑπολαμβάνειν (acc.) (rare V.).
- Notoriety**, subs. P. περιφάνεια, ἡ.
- Notorious**, adj. P. περιβόητος, πολυθρύλητος, P. and V. περιφάνης.
- Notoriously**, adv. P. περιβόητως, P. and V. περιφάνως.
- Notwithstanding**, conj. P. and V. ὅμως, μέντοι, V. ἐμπᾶς. Prep.: see *in spite of*, *under spite*.
- Nought**, subs. See *naught*.
- Noun**, subs. Ar. and P. ὄνομα, τό.
- Nourish**, v. trans. P. and V. τρέφειν, ἐκτρέφειν (Plat.), Ar. and V. βόσκειν, V. κηπέυειν, ἀτάλλειν, ἀλδαίνειν. Met., of feelings, *entertain*: P. and V. ἔχειν, τρέφειν (Plat.), φύλασσειν.
- Nourishing**, adj. P. τροφίμος, V. εὐτραφής, θρεπτήριος.
- Nourishment**, subs. P. and V. τροφή, ἡ; see *food*.
- Novel**, adj. P. and V. νέος, καινός, Ar. and V. νεοχμός; see *new*. *Strange*: Ar. and P. θαυμασίος, P. and V. θαυμαστός.
- Novelty**, subs. P. καινότης, ἡ. *Something new*: use P. and V. καινόν, τι.
- November**, subs. P. Μαιμακτηριών, ὄ.
- Novice**, subs. Use adj., P. and V. ἀπειρος, P. ἀνεπιστήμων.
- Now**, adv. *At the present moment*: P. and V. νῦν, τὸ νῦν, τὰ νῦν, νῦντ (Eur., *Supp.* 306, but rare V. also Ar.). *Just now*: P. and V. νῦν, ἀρτί, ἀρτίως, νέον, νεωστῆ; see under *just*. *Already*: P. and V. ἤδη. *As things are*: P. and V. νῦν. *Now . . . then*: Ar. and P. τότε μέν . . . τότε δέ, ποτε μέν . . . ποτε δέ, P. and V. τότε . . . ἄλλοτε. *Now and then, sometimes*: P. ἔστιν ὅτε, P. and V. ἐίοιτε (Eur., *Hel.* 1213), V. ἔσθ' ὅτε. *Till now*: see *hitherto*. *As connecting particle*: P. and V. οὖν, μὲν οὖν, γάρ. *Come now*: P. and V. φέρε, φέρε δῆ, ἄγε, εἶα, εἶα δῆ.
- No way**, adv. P. and V. οὐδᾶμῶς, οὐδᾶμη, μηδᾶμῶς, μηδᾶμη, V. οὐδᾶμά, οὐπως, μήπως, Ar. and V. μηδᾶμῶ.
- Nowhere**, subs. P. and V. οὐδᾶμοῦ, οὐδᾶμη, μηδᾶμοῦ, μηδᾶμη. *To no place*: P. οὐδαμόσε, μηδαμόσε, Ar. and P. οὐδαμοῖ. *From nowhere*: P. οὐδαμόθεν, μηδαμόθεν.
- Nowise**, adv. See *no way*.
- Noxious**, adj. P. and V. νοσώδης, ἀσύμφορος, κακός, V. λυγρός, λωβητός, λῦμαντήριος.
- Nozzle**, subs. P. ἀκροφύσιον, τό. *Projecting part*: P. τὸ προέχον.
- Nucleus**, subs. *Starting point*: P. and V. ἀφορμή, ἡ. *Beginning*: P. and V. ἀρχή, ἡ.
- Nude**, adj. P. and V. γυμνός.
- Nudge**, v. trans. Ar. ἐξαγκωνίζειν (absol.), or use *touch*.
- Nudity**, subs. P. and V. τὸ γυμνόν.
- Nugatory**, adj. P. ἄκυρος.
- Nugget**, subs. Use P. βῶλος, ὄ (Aristotle).
- Nuisance**, subs. P. and V. κακόν, τό. *Be a nuisance to*, v.: Ar. and P. πράγματα παρέχειν (dat.), ἐνοχλεῖν (acc. or dat.).
- Null and void**, adj. P. ἄκυρος.
- Nullify**, v. trans. See *cancel*.
- Numb**, adj. P. ἀπονεαρκωμένος. *Dull*: P. and V. ἀμβλῆς; see also *torpid*. *Be numb*, v.: P.

ναρκᾶν (Plat.). *Ah, me! I swoon and my limbs grow numb*: V. οὐ γὰρ προλείπει, λύεται δέ μοι μέλη (Eur., *Hec.* 438). *So that my hand grew numb upon thy robes*: V. ὥστ' ἐνθανεῖν γε σοῖς πέπλοισι χεῖρ' ἐμήν (Eur., *Hec.* 246).

Numb, v. trans. *Dull*: P. and V. ἀμβλύνειν, ἀπαμβλύνειν, V. κάταμβλύνειν.

Number, subs. P. and V. ἀριθμός, ὁ, ἀριθμημα, τό *Crowd, multitude*: P. and V. πλήθος, τό, ὄμιλος, ὁ, ὄχλος, ὁ, V. ἀνδροπλήθεια, ἡ. *Of things*: P. and V. πλήθος, τό, ὄχλος, ὁ. *Things have been done by them so great in importance and so many in number*: P. τιαῦτα αὐτοῖς τὸ μέγεθος καὶ τοσαῦτα τὸ πλήθος εἰργασται (Lys. 120). *In numbers, (to surpass) in numbers* P. and V. πλήθει. *To the number of*: P. and V. εἰς (acc.). *He was travelling with small numbers*: V. ἐχώρει βαιός (Soph., *O. R.* 750). *Equal in number*, adj.: P. ἰσοπληθής, ἰσάριθμος. *Numbers, poetry*: P. and V. νόμος, ὁ, or pl.; see *song*.

Number, v. trans. P. and V. ἀριθμεῖν, διαριθμεῖν (mid. in P.), P. ἐξαριθμεῖν, V. πεμπάζειν. *Calculate*: P. and V. λογιζέσθαι. *Number among*: P. and V. κατ'αριθμεῖν (ἐν, dat. or μετὰ, gen.). *Be numbered among*: P. and V. τελεῖν εἰς (acc.), V. ἀριθμεῖσθαι (gen. or ἐν, dat.).

Numberless, adj. P. and V. ἀνᾶριθμητος, V. ἀνᾶριθμος, ἀνᾶριθμος, μῆριος (also Plat. but rare P.).

Numness, subs. Ar. and P. νάρκη, ἡ.

Numeral, subs. P. and V. ἀριθμός, ὁ.

Numeration, subs. Ar. and P. λογισμός, ὁ.

Numerically, adv. *On the score of numbers*: P. and V. ἀριθμῶ. *Be numerically superior*: P. πλήθει προέχειν.

Numerous, adj. P. and V. πολὺς. *Very numerous*: P. παμπληθής, Ar. and P. πάμπολυς.

Nuptial, adj. P. and V. νυμφικός (Plat.) Ar. and P. γαμικός, Ar. and V. γαμήλιος, V. νυμφευτήριος, εὐναῖος, Ar. νυμφίδιος.

Nuptials, subs. P. and V. γάμος, ὁ, P. τὰ γαμικά, V. νυμφεῖα, τά, νύμφευμα, τό, εὐνήματα, τα, Ar. and V. ὑμέναιος, ὁ; see *marriage*.

Nurse, v. trans. *Suckle*: P. τιθεῖν ν, θηλάζειν (or mid.); see *suckle*. *Bring up, rear*: P. and V. τρέφειν (or mid.), ἐκτρέφειν. *Tend (the sick)*: P. and V. θεραπεύειν, P. νοσηλεύειν; see *tend*. *Harbour (feelings, etc.)*: P. and V. τρέφειν (Plat.), φύλασσειν, ἔχειν. *Turn over and over in thought*: Ar. and V. βουκολεῖν (or mid.).

Nurse, subs. *Wet nurse*: P. and V. τῆθήνη, ἡ (Plat.), Ar. and P. τίθη, ἡ. *Be a nurse*, v.: P. τιθεῖν. *Generally*: P. and V. τροφός, ὁ, or ἡ, τροφεύς, ὁ, or ἡ. *In voc., good nurse*: Ar. and V. μαῖα. *One who waits on the sick*: P. θεραπευτής, ὁ. *A slave who attends on boys*: P. and V. παιδαγωγός, ὁ.

Nursery, subs. *Place for rearing children*: P. σηκός, ὁ (Plat., *Rep.* 460c).

Nursing, subs. *Attendance (on the sick)*: P. and V. θεραπεία, ἡ, V. παιδαγωγία, ἡ. *Wet nursing*: P. τιθεῖα, ἡ.

Nursling, subs. P. and V. παῖδευμα, τό (Plat.), θρέμμα, τό (Plat.), P. τρόφιμος, ὁ, V. ἐκπαίδευμα, τό (Eur., *Cycl.* 601).

Nurture, v. trans. P. and V. τρέφειν, ἐκτρέφειν (Plat.), Ar. and V. βόσκειν, V. κηπεύειν, ἀπάλλειν, ἀλδαίνειν. *Met., harbour (feelings, etc.)*: P. and V. τρέφειν (Plat.), φύλασσειν, ἔχειν. *Bring up*: P. and V. τρέφειν (or mid.), ἐκτρέφειν.

Nurture, subs. P. and V. τροφή, ἡ; see *food*.

Nurturing, adj. P. τρόφιμος, V. εὐτράφης, θρεπτήριος.

Nut, subs. Ar. and P. κάρνον, τό (Xen.).

Nutrimment, subs. P. and V. τροφή, ἥ; see *food*.

Nutritious, adj. P. τρόφιμος, V. εὐτράφης, θρεπτήριος.

Nutshell, subs. Met., in a nutshell, in a small compass: P. ἐν κεφαλαίῳ.

Nymph, subs. P. and V. νύμφη, ἡ. *Nymphs of the stream*. V. πηγαῖοι κόραι, αἰ.

O

O, interj. P. and V. ὦ, V. ὦή. *Alas*: P. and V. οἴμοι, φεῦ. *O that*: see *would that*.

Oak, subs. P. and V. δρῦς, ἡ. *Tough as oak*, met: Ar. πρῖνιός (Ach. 180). *In the mountains where oaks grow*: Ar. ἐν ὄρεσι δρυογόνοισι (Thesm. 114).

Oak-coppice, subs. V. δρυμός, ὁ.

Oaken, adj. V. δρυίνος.

Oar, subs. P. and V. κώπη, ἡ, τασός, ὁ (Thuc. 7, 40, but rare P.), Ar. and V. πλάτη, ἡ, V. ἔρεμνόν, τό. *Extraction of oars*: V. κωπήρης στόλος (Æsch., Pers. 416). *Furnish the hands with oars*: V. ἔρεμνούν χέρας (Eur., Med. 4). *Pull at the oar*, v. Ar. and P. ἐμβάλλειν (absol.) (Xen.); see *row*. *Having one bank of oars*, adj.: P. μονόκροτος (Xen.) *Having two banks of oars*: P. δίκροτος (Xen.). *A ship with thirty oars*, subs.: P. τριακόντορος, ἡ. *A ship with fifty oars*: P. and V. ναῦς πενηκόντορος ἡ (Eur., Hel. 1412).

Oared, adj. P. and V. κωπήρης, V. εὐήρεμος, πολὺκωπος. *A two-oared boat*: P. ἀκάτιον ἀμφηρικόν (Thuc. 4, 67).

Oarsman, subs. Ar. and P. ἐρέτης, ὁ, P. πρόσκωπος, ὁ, V. κώπης ἀναξ, ὁ (Eur., Oycl. 86), ἔρεμνῶ ἐπιστάτης, ὁ (Eur., Hel. 1267).

Oasis, subs. P. ὄασις, ἡ (Hdt.).

Oath, subs. P. and V. ὄρκος, ὁ, or pl., ὄρκιον, τό (Thuc.), or pl., V. ὄρκωματα, τά. *Affidavit*: Ar. and P. ἀνωμοσία, ἡ, P. διωμοσία, ἡ. *This oath abides true*: V. ταῦτ' εὐόρκως ἔχει (Æsch., Cho. 979).

True oath: V. εὐορκώματα, τά.

False oath: P. ἐπιόρκια, ἡ. *Admister an oath to*, v.: P. ἐξορκούν

(acc. or absol.). *Agree to an oath*: V. σύνομνύναι (Soph., Phil. 1367).

Bind by an oath: Ar. and P. ὀρκούν, P. ὄρκω καταλαμβάνειν, ὄρκω πιστοῦν (also mid. in V.), V. ὄρκω ζευγνύναι, ὄρκους περιβάλλειν (Eur., I. T. 788).

By reason of the oaths whereby he was bound: V. οὐνεχ' ὄρκων ὅσιν ἦν ἐπόμοτος (Soph., Aj. 1113).

We are bound by oaths: V. ὄρκους κεκλήμεθα (Eur., Hel. 977).

Bind oneself by oath, v.: P. and V. διόμνυσθαι. *Deny on oath*: P. and V. ἀπομνύναι, ἐξομνύναι (or mid.).

Exchange oaths: P. ὄρκους δίδοναι καὶ δέχεσθαι. *The generals exchanged oaths to abide by the terms*: V. ὄρκους συνῆψαν ἐμμενέιν στρατηλάται (Eur., Phoen. 1241).

Faithful to one's oath, adj.: P. and V. εὐορκος. *Be faithful to one's oath*, v.: P. and V. εὐορκεῖν. *Faithfulness to one's oath*, subs.: P. εὐορκία, ἡ (Dem. 607).

False to one's oath, adj.: Ar. and P. ἐπιόρκος. *Be false to one's oath*, v.: Ar. and P. ἐπιόρκειν. *Join in taking an oath*, v.: P. and V. σύνομνύναι.

On oath: see under *oath*. *Take an oath*, swear, v: P. and V. ὀμνύναι, ἐπομνύναι, διόμνυσθαι, κάτομνύναι (or mid.), V. ὀρκωμάτεν, διομνύναι. *Take (exact) an oath from*: P. ἀπολαμβάνειν ὄρκον παρά (gen.).

Under oath: use adj., P. and V. ἐνορκος, V. ὄρκιος, δῶμοτος, ἐπόμοτος. *Be under oath*, v.: P. and V. ὀμωμοκεναί (perf. act. of ὀμνύναι).

Witnessing oaths (applied to the gods), adj.: P. and V. ὄρκιος, V. ἐπόμοτος.

Oats, subs. Use P. and V. κρίθη, ἡ.

Obduracy, subs. P. αὐθάδεια, ἡ, σκληρότης, ἡ, Ar. and V. αὐθάδια, ἡ, V. αὐθαδίσματα, τά.

Obdurate, adj. P. and V. αὐθάδης, σκληρός, σφέλιος; see also *harsh*.

Obdurately, adv. Ar. and P. αὐθάδως, P. σκληρῶς.