

**Luxuriance**, subs. *Abundance*: P. ἀφθονία, ἡ. *Fruitfulness*: P. πολυφορία, ἡ (Xen.).

**Luxuriant**, adj. *Abundant*: P. and V. ἀφθονος, V. ἐπὶρρύτος. *Fruitful*: P. and V. ἔγκαρπος (Plat.), εὐκαρπος (Plat.), πάμφορος (Plat.); see *fruitful*. *Luxuriant with foliage*: Ar. and V. μελάμφυλλος. *A luxuriant glen*: V. εὐλειμος νάπη (Eur., Bacch. 1084).

**Luxuriantly**, adv. *Abundantly*: P. and V. ἀφθόνως (Eur., Frag.).

**Luxuriate**, v. intrans. P. and V. τρυφᾶν, Ar. and V. χλιδᾶν, V. χλιεῖν.

**Luxurious**, adj. Ar. and P. τρυφερός, V. ἀβρός, εὐτραπέζος (Eur., Frag.). *Costly*: P. and V. τίμιος, P. πολυτελής, δαπανηρός. *Rich*: V. πλούσιος. *Soft*: Ar. and P. μᾶλᾶκός, Ar. and V. μαλθακός.

**Luxuriously**, adv. *Sumptuously*: P. πολυτελῶς. *Richly*: Ar. and V. πλουσίως. *Reclining luxuriously in covered carriages*: Ar. ἐφ' ἄρμαξῶν μαλθακῶς κατακείμενοι (Ach. 70).

**Luxury**, subs. P. and V. τρυφή, ἡ, χλιδή, ἡ (Plat.), ἀβρότης, ἡ (Plat.), P. τὸ ἀβροδίαυον. *Costliness*: P. πολυτέλεια, ἡ. *Wealth*: P. and V. πλοῦτος, ὁ.

**Lye**, subs. Ar. and P. κονία, ἡ.

**Lying**, adj. P. and V. ψευδής; see *false*.

**Lynx**, subs. V. λύγξ, ὁ or ἡ (Eur., Frag.).

**Lyre**, subs. P. and V. λύρα, ἡ (Plat. and Eur., Alc. 430), χέλυσ, ἡ (Æsch., Frag.). *Little lyre*: Ar. λύριον, τό. *Harp*. P. and V. κithára, ἡ (Eur., Cycl. 444), Ar. φόρμιγγς, ἡ, Ar. and V. βάρβιτος, ὁ, or ἡ (Eur., Alc. 345, and Cycl. 40); see *harp*. *Maker of lyres*: P. λυροποιός, ὁ. *Making of lyres*: P. λυροποιική, ἡ.

**Lyric poet**, subs. Ar. and P. μελοποιός, ὁ.

**Lyric poetry**, subs. Use Ar. and P. μέλος, τό.

## M

**Mace**, subs. Ar. and V. σκήπτρον, τό. *Club*: V. κορύνη, ἡ; see *club*.

**Machina**, Deus ex. See under *Deus*.

**Machination**, subs. *Artifice*: P. and V. μηχανήμα, τό, V. τέχνη, ἡ, τέχνημα, τό, πλοκαί, αἰ. *Plot*: P. ἐπιβουλή, ἡ, ἐπιβούλευμα, τό, κατασκευασμα, τό, P. and V. δόλος, ὁ (rare P.).

**Machine**, subs. P. and V. μηχανή, ἡ, μηχανήμα, τό, ὄργανον, τό.

**Machinery**, subs. See *machine*. *Means, contrivance*: P. and V. σόφισμα, τό, πόρος, ὁ.

**Mad**, adj. P. and V. μανιώδης, ἐμπληκτος, ἀπόκληκτος, Ar. and P. ἐμβρόντητος, πάραπλήξ, μανικός, P. ἔκφρων, V. ἐμμάνης (Plat. also but rare P.), μάργος (also Plat. but rare P.), μαργῶν, λυσσώδης, ἐπιβρόντητος, μανιάς, πᾶράκοπος φρενῶν, οἰστροπλήξ, Ar. and V. πάρατεπληγμένος. Also with fem. subs.: V. μανιάς, δρομάς; see also *foolish*. Of things: P. and V. μανιώδης, Ar. and P. μανικός; see also *foolish*. *Mad words*: V. λόγιοι . . . ἔξεδροι φρενῶν (Eur., Hipp. 935). *Drive mad*, v.: see *madden*. *Driven mad by the gods*: V. θεομάνης. *Mad for battle*, adj.: V. δοριμάνης. *Be mad for*, v.: see *long for*. *Be mad*: P. and V. οὐ φρονεῖν, ἐξίστασθαι, πᾶραφρονεῖν, πᾶρανοεῖν, πᾶραλλάσσειν, μαίνεσθαι, P. τετυφῶσθαι (perf. pass. of τυφοῦν), *Be frantic*: P. and V. λυσσᾶν (Plat. but rare P.), βακχεύειν (Plat.), οἰστρᾶν (Plat.), ἐκβακχεύεσθαι (Plat.), ἐνθουσιᾶν (Plat.), P. ἐνθουσιάζειν (Plat.), V. ἐκμαργούσθαι, βακχᾶν, μαργαίνειν (Æsch., Frag.), Ar. and V. ἄλυν.

**Madden**, v. trans. P. and V. ἐξιστᾶναι, ἐκπλήσσειν, Ar. and V. ἐκμαίνειν. *Make frantic*: P. and V. ἐκβακχεύειν (Plat.), V. βακχεύειν, οἰστρᾶν. *Anger*: P. and V. ὀργίζειν (Plat.), πᾶροξύνειν; see *anger*.

**Madly**, adv. P. *μανικῶς*, ἐμπλήκτως; see *foolishly*, *intensely*. *Impretuously*: P. *προπετῶς*, *ιταμῶς*, Ar. and P. *νεανικῶς*.

**Madness**, subs. P. and V. *μᾶνία*, ἡ, τὸ μᾶνιῶδες, Ar. and P. *πᾶρᾶνοια*, ἡ; see also *folly*. *Frenzy*: P. and V. *λύσσα*, ἡ (Plat. but rare P.), *οἰστρος*, ὁ (Plat. but rare P.), *βακχεία*, ἡ (Plat. but rare P.), V. *λυσοτήματα*, τά, *μαργότης*, ἡ, *βακχεύματα*, τά, τὸ *βακχεύσιμον*.

**Magazine**, subs. P. *ἀποθήκη*, ἡ, *ταμιεῖον*, τό. *Magazine for corn*: P. and V. *σίρος*, ὁ (Dem. 100 and Eur., *Frag.*).

**Maggot**, subs. P. *εὐλή*, ἡ (Hdt.).

**Magic**, adj. P. *μαγευτικός*, V. *κηλητήριος*, *θελκτήριος*. *Deadly*: V. *λυγρός*; see also *monstrous*.

**Magic**, subs. *Art of magic*: P. ἡ *μαγευτική*, *φαρμακεία*, ἡ, V. *μαγεύματα*, τά. *Enchantment, charm*: P. and V. *φάρμακον*, τό, *ἐπωδή*, ἡ, V. *κλήημα*, τό, *θέλκτρον*, τό, *θέλγητρον*, τό, *θελκτήριον*, τό, *κηλητήριον*, τό. *Enchantment*: P. *κλήσις*, ἡ, Met., *grace, charm*: P. and V. *χάρις*, ἡ. *Use magic, v.*: V. *μάγεύειν*, Ar. *μαγαγᾶνεύειν*. *Remove by magic*: P. and V. *ἐξεπάδειν*.

**Magician**, subs. P. and V. *μάγος*, ὁ, *φαρμακεύς*, ὁ, *γόης*, ὁ, *ἐπωδός*, ὁ, V. *αἰοιδός*, ὁ.

**Magistracy**, subs. P. and V. *ἀρχή*, ἡ, *τιμή*, ἡ. *Hold a magistracy*: Ar. and P. *ἀρχὴν ἄρχειν*, or *ἄρχειν* alone. *Body of magistrates*: see *magistrate*.

**Magistrate**, subs. Ar. and P. *ἄρχων*, ὁ. *The magistrates*: Ar. and P. *αἱ ἀρχαί*, P. *τὰ τέλη*, οἱ ἐπὶ τοῖς πράγμασιν, P. and V. οἱ ἐν τέλει, τὰ κτήρια, V. οἱ ἐν τέλει *βεβῶτες*.

**Magnanimity**, subs. P. and V. *γενναϊότης*, τὸ *γενναῖον*, P. *καλοκαγαθία*, ἡ, *μεγαλοφροσύνη*, ἡ, *μεγαλοψυχία*, ἡ.

**Magnanimous**, adj. P. and V. *γενναῖος*, Ar. and P. *μεγαλόφρων*, P.

*μεγαλόφρωνος*, Ar. and P. *καλὸς κἀγαθός*.

**Magnanimously**, adv. P. and V. *γενναῖως*, P. *μεγαλοφύχως*.

**Magnate**, subs. P. and V. *δυνάστης*, ὁ.

**Magnet**, subs. P. *λίθος Ηρακλεία*, ἡ (Plat., *Ion*, 533D), *λίθος Ηρακλεῖους*, ἡ (Plat., *Ion*, 535E), V. *Μαγνήτις λίθος*, ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*), *Λυδία λίθος*, ἡ (Soph., *Frag.*).

**Magnificence**, subs. P. *λαμπρότης*, ἡ, P. and V. *σεμνότης*, ἡ, τὸ *σεμνόν*. *Pomp*: P. and V. *σχῆμα*, τό, *πρόσχημα*, τό, *χλιδῆ*, ἡ (Plat.), V. *ἀγλαΐσμα*, τό.

**Magnificent**, adj. P. and V. *λαμπρός*, *σεμνός*, *εὐπρεπής*, Ar. and P. *μεγαλοπρεπής*. *Prestigious*: P. and V. *ἐκπρεπής*, *διαπρεπής*, *περιφάνης*, V. *ἕξοχος*.

**Magnificently**, adv. P. and V. *λαμπρῶς*, *σεμνῶς*, P. *μεγαλοπρεπῶς*.

**Magnify, v. trans.** *Exalt*: P. and V. *μεγαλύνειν* (Eur., *Bacch.* 320); see *exalt*. *Celebrate in song*: P. and V. *ὑμνεῖν*, *ᾄδειν*. *Exaggerate*: P. *μεγαλύνειν*, τῷ λόγῳ *αἰρεῖν*, *ἄνω* *ἐξάγειν*, ἐπὶ τὸ *μεῖζον* *δεινούειν*, P. and V. *κοσμεῖν*, Ar. and V. *πυργοῦν*.

**Magniloquence**, subs. P. *κουφολογία*, ἡ, *μεγαλαυχία*, ἡ, τὸ *κομπῶδες*, V. τὸ *γαῦρον*, P. and V. *ὄγκος*, ὁ; see *boast*.

**Magniloquent**, adj. P. and V. *σεμνός*, *ὑψηλός*, V. *σεμνόστομος*, *ὑψηλόγορος*, *ὑπέροκος*, Ar. and V. *γαῦρος*.

**Magniloquently**, adv. P. and V. *σεμνῶς*, V. *ὑψικόμπως*, *ὑπερόκως*.

**Magnitude**, subs. P. and V. *μέγεθος*, τό, *πλήθος*, τό (Thuc. 3, 70). *Magnitudes and numbers*: P. *μεγέθη* καὶ *πλήθη* (Plat., *Charm.* 168E).

**Maid**, subs. P. and V. *κόρη*, ἡ, *παῖς*, ἡ, *παρθένος*, ἡ (Plat.), Ar. and V. *νεάνις*, ἡ. *Little girl*: Ar. *μείραξ*, ἡ, *μειράκισκη*, ἡ. *Unmarried girl*: P. and V. *παρθένος*, ἡ (Plat.). *Be a maid, v.*: V. *παρθενεῖσθαι*. See *maid servant*.

**Maiden**, subs. See *maid*.

**Maiden**, adj. Ar. and V. παρθένειος, V. παρθένος *Maiden pastimes*, subs.: V. παρθευμάτα, τά. *Maiden's chamber*: V. παρθεῖνες, οἶ. *With maiden face*, adj.: V. παρθενωπός. *Oh maiden work of my loom, wrought long ago*: V. ὦ χρόνιον ἰστών παρθένευμα τῶν ἐμῶν (Eur., Ion, 1425). *We launched a ship of Sidon on her maiden voyage*: V. Σιδωνίαν ναῦν πρωτόπλου καθέλκομεν (Eur., Hēl. 1531).

**Maidenhood**, subs. P. παρθενία, ἡ, V. παρθενεῖα, ἡ, κορευμάτα, τά. *Spend one's maidenhood*, v.: V. παρθενεύσθαι, κορευέσθαι.

**Maidenly**, adj. Ar. and V. παρθένειος, V. παρθένος.

**Maid servant**, subs. P. and V. ὑπηρέτης, ἡ (Plat.), P. θεραπείαινα, ἡ, θεραπαίνης, ἡ, V. λάτρις, ἡ, πρόσπολος, ἡ, οἰκέτις, ἡ, δμωή, ἡ, δμωίς, ἡ.

**Mail**, subs. *Coat of mail*: P. and V. θώραξ, ὁ, V. πάνοπλα ἀμφιβλήμματα, τά.

**Mail-clad**, adj. V. τευχεσφόρος, P. τεωρακισμένος.

**Maim**, v. trans. *Cripple*: Ar. and P. πηροῦν. *Injure*: P. and V. βλάπτειν, κἀκοῦν, διαφθείρειν, λυμάνεσθαι, λωβῆσθαι (Plat.), αἰκίζεσθαι.

**Maimed**, adj. P. ἀνάπηρος, ἀδύνατος, V. ἀκράτωρ. *Halt, lame*: P. and V. χωλός.

**Maiming**, subs. P. and V. αἰκία, ἡ, αἰκισμα, τό, λῆμη, ἡ (Plat.), λώβη, ἡ (Plat.).

**Main**, adj. *Chief*. P. and V. μέγιστος, πῶτος. *Supreme*: P. and V. κύριος. *The main point*: P. τὸ κεφάλαιον. *With might and main*: see under *might*.

**Main**, subs. See *sea*

**Mainland**, subs. P. and V. ἡπειρος, ἡ. *Of the mainland*, adj.: P. ἡπειρωτικός, ἡπειρώτης. Fem. adj, P. and V. ἡπειρώτις. *The people of the mainland*: P. οἱ ἡπειρώται.

**Mainly**, adv. *Especially*: P. and V. μάλιστα, οὐχ ἥκιστα. *For the*

*most part*: P. ὡς ἐπὶ πολὺ, τὰ πολλὰ.

**Maintain**, v. trans. *Support with food*: P. and V. τρέφειν, P. διατρέφειν (Dem. 419), V. φέρβειν. *Maintain (an army, fleet, etc.)*: P. and V. τρέφειν, βόσκειν (Thuc. 7, 48, but rare P.), V. φέρβειν. *Keep, preserve*: P. and V. σώζειν, διασώζειν, περιστέλλειν, φύλασσειν, διαφύλασσειν, see also *defend*. *Cling to*: P. and V. ὀντίλαμβάνεσθαι (gen.). *Maintain (silence, etc.)*: P. and V. ἔχειν. *Keep up (a war, etc.)*: Ar. and P. ἀνέχειν. *Maintain (a feeling)*: P. and V. ἔχειν, τρέφειν (Plat.), φύλασσειν. *Maintain (a cause), be friendly to it*: P. and V. εὐνοεῖν (dat.); see *support*. Absol., *maintain by argument*: P. ἰσχυρίζεσθαι, διασχυρίζεσθαι, διαμάχεσθαι. *Maintain one's ground*: P. and V. μένειν (absol.), ἀντέχειν (absol.), καρτερεῖν (absol.) *Maintain oneself, make a living*: Ar. and P. ζῆν, P. and V. διαζῆν, P. βιοτεύειν, V. συλλέγειν βίον. *Hold out*: P. and V. ἀντέχειν.

**Maintainer**, subs. *Saviour*: P. and V. σωτήρ, ὁ. Fem., P. and V. σώτειρα, ἡ (Plat.).

**Maintenance**, subs. *Support*: P. and V. τροφή, ἡ, Ar. and P. ἐφόδια, τά. *Keep*: Ar. and P. στήσις, ἡ.

*Living, livelihood*: P. and V. βίος, ὁ, Ar. and V. βίωτος, ὁ. *Preservation*: P. and V. σωτηρία, ἡ, φύλακῆ, ἡ.

**Majestic**, adj. P. and V. σεμνός, ὑψηλός (Plat.); see *proud*.

**Majestically**, adv. P. and V. σεμνῶς; see *proudly*.

**Majesty**, subs. P. and V. σεμνότης, ἡ, τὸ σεμνόν, Ar. and V. σέβας, τό; see *pride*.

**Majority**, subs. *The greater number*: P. and V. οἱ πλείονες. *The majority, the multitude*: P. and V. οἱ πολλοί, τὸ πλῆθος. *Attain one's majority*, v.: see *come to manhood*, under *manhood*.

**Make**, v. trans. P. and V. ποιῶν, ἐργάζεσθαι, ἐξεργάζεσθαι. *Make (acquire) money*: Ar. and P. ἐργάζεσθαι χρήματα (Ar., *Eq.* 840). *Make a living*: V. συλλέγειν βίον; see *live*. *Reap as profit*: P. and V. κερδαίνειν; see *gain*. *Construct*: P. and V. συντίθεναι, συμπηγνύναι, συναρμόζειν, P. κατασκευάζειν, συνιστάναι, V. τεύχειν; see also *build*. *Mould, fashion*: P. and V. πλάσσειν, V. σχηματίζειν. *Render*: P. and V. ποιῶν, καθίσταναι, παρέχειν. (or mid.), P. παρασκευάζειν, ἀπεργάζεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἀποδεικνύναι, ἀποφαίνειν, Ar. and V. τίθεναι (rare P.), V. κτίζειν, τεύχειν. *Make oneself (show oneself)*: P. and V. παρέχειν ἑαυτόν (with acc. of adj.). *Compel*: P. and V. ἀναγκάζειν, ἐπιναγκάζειν, βιάζεσθαι, κἀναναγκάζειν, Ar. and P. προσἀναγκάζειν, Ar. and V. ἐξἀναγκάζειν, V. διαβιάζεσθαι. *What makes you say this?* P. τί παθῶν ταῦτα λέγεις, *Bring it about that*: P. and V. πρόσσειν ὅπως (aor. subj. or fut. indic.). *Produce, cause*: P. and V. ποιῶν, V. τεύχειν, P. ἀπεργάζεσθαι. In periphrastic expressions, use P. and V. ποιείσθαι, V. τίθεναι, τίθεσθαι; e.g. *make haste*: P. σπουδῆν ποιείσθαι. *Make amends for*: see under *amen* ls. *Make away with*: P. and V. ἀφανίζειν, ὑπεξαιρεῖν. *Steal*: P. διακλέπτειν; see *steal*. *Make for, hasten to*: P. and V. ὁρμάσθαι εἰς (acc.). *Seek*: P. and V. ζητεῖν (acc.). *Tend towards*: P. and V. τείνειν εἰς (acc.), πρὸς (acc.), P. συντείνειν εἰς (acc.), or ἐπὶ (acc.), or πρὸς (acc.); see *tend*. *Public support made rather for the Lacedaemonians*: P. ἡ εὐνοια ἐποίει τῶν ἀνθρώπων μᾶλλον εἰς τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους (Thuc. 2, 8). *Make free with*: P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.). *Make good (losses, etc.)*: P. and V. ἀνᾶλαμβάνειν, ἀκείσθαι, ἐξιάσθαι; see *retrieve*. *Carry out (a promise, etc.)*: see *accomplish*. *Make light*

*of*: see *disregard*. *Make merry*: P. and V. εὐωχεῖσθαι, κωμάζειν. *Make of, understand, interpret*: P. ὑπολαμβάνειν (acc.), ἐκλαμβάνειν (acc.). *Construct of*: P. and V. συντίθεναι ἐκ (gen.). *Be made of, be constructed of*: P. συγκείσθαι ἐκ (gen.). *Make out, pretend*: Ar. and P. προσποιεῖσθαι; see *understand, interpret, represent*. *Make over, hand over*: P. and V. παρᾶ-διδόναι, ἐκδιδόναι. *Make up, dress up, v. trans.*: P. and V. σκευάζειν, Ar. and P. ἐνσκευάζειν; v. intrans.: Ar. and P. ἐνσκευάζεσθαι. *Complete (a number, etc.)*: P. and V. ἐκπληροῦν, P. ἀναπληροῦν. *Trim up*: P. and V. πλάσσειν (acc.), P. κατασκευάζειν (acc.), συσκευάζειν (acc.). *Help to make up*: P. συγκατασκευάζειν (acc.). *Constitute*: P. and V. εἶναι, καθεστηκέναι (perf. of καθιστάται). *Help in forming*: P. συγκατασκευάζειν. *Make up (a quarrel, etc.)*: P. and V. εὖ τίθεναι (or mid.), κἀλῶς τίθεναι (or mid.), P. λύεσθαι, κατατίθεσθαι, διαλύεσθαι, Ar. and P. κἀτάλυεσθαι. *Straightway a widespread rumour was bruited in our ears that you and your lord had made up your former quarrel*: V. δι' ὧτων δ' ἐσθὺς ἦν πολὺς λόγος σὲ καὶ πόσιν σὸν νεῖκος ἐπιτεῖσθαι τὸ πρῖν (Eur., *Med.* 1139). *Make it up, be reconciled*: P. and V. κατᾶλλάσσεσθαι, διᾶλτεσθαι; see under *reconcile*. *Make up for, make amends for*: P. and V. ἀκείσθαι (acc.), ἀνᾶλαμβάνειν (acc.), ἰᾶσθαι (acc.), ἐξιάσθαι (acc.).

**Make**, subs. *Form*: P. and V. σχῆμα, τό; see *form*.

**Maker**, subs. P. and V. δημιουργός, ὁ, τέκτων, ὁ, P. ποιητής, ὁ.

**Makeshift**, subs. P. ἀναγκαῖα παρασκευή (Thuc. 6, 37).

**Makeshift**, adj. P. ἀναγκαῖος (Thuc. 5, 8).

**Making**, subs. *Manufacture*: P. ἐργασία, ἡ, ποίησις, ἡ, δημιουργία, ἡ. *Organisation*: P. and V. κατίστασις,

- ή. *Beginning*: P. and V. ἀρχή, ή. *Be the making of*, Met.: P. and V. κύροθου.
- Malady**, subs. P. and V. νόσος, ή, νόσημα, τό, P. ἀσθένεια, ή, ἀρρωστία, ή, ἀρρωστήμα, τό.
- Malcontent**, adj. *Disloyal*: P. and V. δύνουος, Ar. and P. κᾶκόνουος.
- Male**, adj. P. and V. ἄρσην. *The nearest relations in the male line*: P. οἱ ἐγγυτάτω πρὸς ἀνδρῶν (Dem. 1084).
- Malediction**, subs. See *curse*.
- Malefactor**, subs. Use adj., P. and V. κακούργουος, V. λωργός (also Xen.).
- Malevolence**, subs. P. and V. φθόνουος, ὁ. *Ill-will*: P. and V. δύνουοια, ή, δυσμένεια, ή, P. κακόνοια, ή, κακοήθεια, ή; see *enmity*.
- Malevolent**, adj. P. and V. ἐπίφθουος, φθονερός. *Unfriendly*: P. and V. δύνουος, δυσμενής, Ar. and P. κᾶκόνουος, κακοήθουος, V. δύσφρων, κακόφρων; see also *hostile*, *malignant*. *Bitter*: P. and V. πικρός.
- Malevolently**, adv. P. ἐπιφθόνουος, φθονερῶος. *Bitterly*: P. and V. πικρῶος.
- Malformation**, subs. See *defect*.
- Malice**, subs. P. and V. φθόνουος, ὁ. *Ill-will*: P. and V. δύνουοια, ή, δυσμένεια, ή, P. κακόνοια, ή, κακοήθεια, ή. *Bear malice, remember injuries*: Ar. and P. μνησικάκείν. *With malice prepense*, use P. and V. ἐκ προνοιαοοο, P. ἐκ παρασκευήοο, ἐξ ἐπιβουλήοο.
- Malicious**, adj. *Envious*: P. and V. φθονερός, ἐπίφθουος. *Mischievous*: P. and V. κακούργουος. *Bitter*: P. and V. πικρός. *Malevolent*: P. and V. δύνουος, δυσμενής, Ar. and P. κᾶκόνουος, κακοήθουος, V. δύσφρων, κακόφρων. *Of an accusation*: P. συκοφαντικός. *A malicious accuser*, subs.: Ar. and P. συκοφάντηοο, ὁ. *Malicious accusation*: Ar. and P. συκοφαντία, ή, P. συκοφάντημα, τό.
- Maliciously**, adv. *Enviously*: P. φθονερῶος, ἐπιφθόνουος. *Mischievously*: P. κακούργουος. *Bitterly*: P. and V. πικρῶος. *Accuse maliciously*, v. trans.: Ar. and P. συκοφαντείν.
- Malign**, adj. P. and V. κακούργουος, νοσώδηοο, ἀτύμουφοροο, V. λυμαντήριουοο; see *harmful*.
- Malign**, v. trans. P. and V. διαβάλλειν, Ar. and P. συκοφαντείν, P. διασύρειν, βασκαίνειν.
- Malignant**, adj. P. and V. πικρός, δυσχερήοο, V. κακόφρων, δύσφρων, ἔγκουοο, Ar. and P. χᾶλεπόο, Ar. and V. πᾶλίγκουοο. *Of a disease*: use P. and V. ἀνήκεστοο; see *incurable*.
- Malignantly**, adv. P. and V. πικρῶος, Ar. and P. χᾶλεπῶος.
- Malignity**, subs. P. and V. πικρότηοο, ή. *Sprite*: P. and V. φθόνουος, ὁ; see *malice*.
- Mallet**, subs. Use *hammer*.
- Mallow**, subs. Ar. μάλλᾶχη, ή.
- Malpractice**, subs. P. κακουργία, ή.
- Maltreat**, v. trans. P. and V. κᾶκῶος ποιείν, κᾶκῶος δρᾶν, αἰκίλειοοθαι, ὕβριλλειν, λυμαίνεοοθαι (acc. or dat.), λωβᾶοοθαι (Plat.), κακουργείν, κακούν, P. παρανομείν εἰοο (acc.).
- Maltreatment**, subs. P. and V. αἰκία, ή, ὕβριοο, ή, ὕβριουοια, τό, δῆμη, ή (Plat.), λῶβη, ή (Plat.), P. αἰκιουοοο, ὁ.
- Malversation**, subs. See *peculation*. *Malpractices*: P. κακουργία, ή.
- Mammon**, subs. Use P. and V. Πλουτόο, ὁ.
- Man**, subs. As opposed to *woman*: P. and V. ἀνήρ, ὁ, Ar. and V. φύοο, ὁ. *Of a man*, adj.: P. and V. ἀνδρείοο, Ar. and P. ἀνδρῶοκοο. *Be come a man*, v.: see *come to manhood*, under *manhood*. *In a man's voice*: use adv., Ar. ἀνδρῶοτι. *Fight man to man*, v.: P. and V. μονομάχειν. *Human being*: P. and V. ἀνθρωποο, ὁ. *Men, human beings*: P. and V. ἀνθρωποοι, οἱ, Ar. and V. βροτοῖ, οἱ θηητοῖ, οἱ. *Of men*, adj.: P. and V. ἀνθρώπειοο; see *human*. *A man* (indef.): P. and V. τιοο. *Like a man*: see *manfully*. *Man by man*: P. καθ' ἕνα. *Play the*

- man*, v.: P. ἀνδραγαθίζεσθαι, ἀνδρίζεσθαι (Plat.). *Men's quarters in a house*: P. and V. ἀνδρών, ὁ (Xen), P. ἀνδρωνίτις, ἡ. *Empire of men*, adj.: V. ἄναδρος, κένανδρος. *Lack of men*, subs.: V. κενανδρία, ἡ, P. ὀλιγανθρωπία, ἡ. *Love of men*: V. φίλανδρία, ἡ (Eur., *And.* 229). *Men at arms*: P. and V. ὀπλίται, οἱ.
- Man**, v. trans. P. and V. πληροῦν. *Man fully*: P. συμπληροῦν. *Man against (an enemy)*: P. ἀντιπληροῦν (absol.). *Man in addition*: P. προσπληροῦν. *Fully-manned*, adj.: P. and V. πλήρης.
- Manacle**, subs. P. and V. δεσμός, ὁ, πέδη, ἡ; see *chain*.
- Manage**, v. trans. *Regulate*: P. and V. οἰκεῖν, νέμειν (Thuc. 8, 70), κυβερνᾶν, Ar and P. μετὰχειρίζεσθαι, τᾶμειν, διοικεῖν, ἐπιτροπεύειν, P. διαχειρίζειν, V. νομᾶν, ποροῦναι, ἀμφέπειν. *Settle satisfactorily*: P. and V. εἶ τίθεναι (or mid.), κἀλῶς τίθεναι (or mid.). *Manage a household*: P. οἰκονομεῖν οἰκίαν. *Control*: P. and V. ἄρχειν (gen. V. also dat.), κροῦτεν (gen. V. also dat.). *Have the care of*: P. and V. ἐπιστάτεν (dat. or gen.), Ar. and P. ἐπιμέλεσθαι (gen.). *Bring it about that*: P. and V. πράσσειν ὅπως (fut. indic. or aor. subj.). *You have but to speak, we will manage the rest for you*: V. λέγουσι ἂν ἡμεῖς τὰλλα προξενήσομεν (Eur., *Ion*, 335). *Manage (to do a thing)*: use *be able*.
- Manageable**, adj. *Easy to deal with*: P. εὐμεταχειρίστος. *Docile*: P. εὐάγωγος, εὐμάθης, εὐήνιος, V. εὐαρκτος, εὐπίθης, φίληνιος.
- Management**, subs. P. διοικήσεις, ἡ, διαχείρισις, ἡ. *Skill*: P. and V. τέχνη, ἡ. *Management of a household*: P. οἰκονομία, ἡ.
- Manager**, subs. Ar. and P. ἐπιμελητής, ὁ. *Steward*: P. and V. τᾶμίας, ὁ. *Manager of the festivals, theatre, etc.*: P. ἀρχιτέκτων, ὁ.
- Mandate**, subs. See *command*.
- Mandrake**, subs. P. μανδραγόρας, ὁ.
- Mane**, subs. P. and V. χαιτή, ἡ (Xen also Ar.), V. αὐχένων φόβη, ἡ (Eur., *Alc.* 429), or φόβη, ἡ alone. *His mane close cropped in dishonour*: V. κουραῖς ἀτίμως διατελλομένης φόβης (Soph., *Frag.*).
- Manful**, adj. Ar. and P. ἀνδρικός; see *brave*.
- Manfully**, adv. Ar. and P. ἀνδρικός; see *bravely*.
- Manfulness**, subs. P. and V. ἀνδρεία, ἡ; see *bravery*.
- Mange**, subs. P. ψώρα, ἡ (Plat.).
- Manger**, subs. P. and V. φάτνη, ἡ; see *stable*.
- Mangle**, v. trans. P. and V. σπᾶράσσειν (Plat.), V. σπᾶν, κνάπτειν, ἀρτᾶμειν, διαρτᾶμειν, Ar. and V. διασπᾶσθαι, διασπᾶράσσειν, κᾶταξάινειν. *Tear in pieces*: V. διαφέρειν, Ar. and V. διαφορεῖν. *Outrage*: P. and V. λυμαίνεσθαι (acc. or dat.), αἰκίζεσθαι, λωβᾶσθαι (Plat.). *Met., mangle a speech in reciting it*: P. λυμαίνεσθαι (Dem. 315).
- Mangled**, adj. V. διασπᾶρακτος; see *torn, under tear*. *Mangled by dogs*: V. κίνοσπᾶρακτος. *Mangled remains*: V. σπᾶράγματα, τά.
- Mangling**, subs. V. σπᾶραγμός, ὁ, σπᾶραγμα, τό.
- Mangy**, adj. P. ψωραλέος (Xen.). *Be mangy*, v.: P. ψωρᾶν (Plat.).
- Manhood**, subs. P. and V. ἡβη, ἡ, ὄρα, ἡ, ἀκμή, ἡ, Ar. and P. ἡλικία, ἡ. *Bravery*: see *bravery*. *A youth arrived at manhood*: P. ἔφηβος, ὁ (Dem. 438). *Not yet come to manhood*, adj.: P. ἀνηβος. *Come to manhood*, v.: P. and V. ἀνδρούσθαι, P. τελεούσθαι, Ar. and V. ἐξανδρούσθαι, V. ἀπανδρούσθαι. *Have reached manhood*: P. and V. ἡβᾶν, ἔφηβᾶν (Xen.). *Concretely, band of youths*: P. ἡλικία, ἡ, Ar. and V. ἡβη, ἡ.
- Mania**, subs. See *madness*. *Impulse*: P. and V. ὄρμη, ἡ.
- Maniac**, subs. Use adj., *mad*.
- Maniacal**, adj. See *mad*.

**Manifest**, adj. P. and V. δῆλος, ἐνδηλος, σαφής, ἐναργής, λαμπρός, φάνερός, διάφανός, ἐμφάνης, ἐμφανής, περιφανής, Ar. and P. εὐδηλος, κατὰδηλος, P. ἐπιφανής, καταφανής, V. σαφήνης, Ar. ἐπίδηλος. *Manifest beforehand*. P. πρόδηλος.

**Manifest**, v trans. *Give proof of*: P. and V. ἐνδείκνυσθαι, παρέχειν (or mid.), προτίθεσθαι, V. τίθεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἐπιδείκνυσθαι.

**Manifestation**, subs. Ar. and P. ἐπίδειξις, ἡ, P. ἀπόδειξις, ἡ. *Evidence, proof*: P. and V. σημείον, τό, τεκμήριον, τό, δείγμα, τό, V. τέκμαρ, τό, P. ἐνδειγμα, τό. *This manifestation of anger against me on your part has occurred as I expected*: P. προσδεχομένη μοι τὰ τῆς ὀργῆς ὑμῶν εἰς ἐμέ γεγένηται (Thuc. 2, 60).

**Manifestly**, adv. P. and V. σαφῶς, ἐμφανῶς, δηλάδη, λαμπρῶς, περιφανῶς, P. ἐπιφανῶς, διαφανῶς, Ar. and P. κατὰφανῶς, φανερῶς, V. σαφηνῶς, Ar. ἐπίδηλως.

**Manifesto**, subs. *Proclamation*: P. and V. κήρυγμα, τό.

**Manifold**, adj. P. and V παντοῖος, ποικίλος, Ar. and P. παντοδαπός.

**Manikin**, subs. P. and V. ἀνθρώπιον, τό (Eur., Cycl. 135), ἀνθρωπίσκος, ὁ (Eur., Cycl. 316).

**Manipulate**, v trans. Use P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.). *Tamper with*: P. παρασκευάζειν; see *tamper with*.

**Manipulation**, subs. Use *employment*, P. and V. χρεία, ἡ. *Intrigue*: P. παρασκευή, ἡ, κατασκευάσμα, τό.

**Mankind**, subs. Use P. and V. ἄνθρωποι, οἱ, Ar. and V. βροτοί, οἱ, θνητοί, οἱ.

**Manlike**, adj. Ar. and P. ἀνδρικός; adv., Ar. and P. ἀνδρῖκῶς.

**Manliness**, subs. P. and V. ἀνδρεία, ἡ; see *bravery*.

**Manly**, adj. *Of man*: P. and V. ἀνδρείος, Ar. and P. ἀνδρῖκός.

**Manner**, subs. *Way*: P. and V. τρόπος, ὁ, δόξ, ἡ, ἰδέα, ἡ, V. ῥυθμός, ὁ. *Shape, style*: P. and V. σχῆμα,

τό, σχέσις, ἡ, εἶδος, τό, ἰδέα, ἡ. *Manner of dress*: P. and V. σκευή, ἡ, στολή, ἡ (Plat.); see *dress*. *Manner of life*: P. and V. διαίτα, ἡ. *In what manner?* P. and V. πῶς; τίνι τρόπῳ, τινὰ τρόπον, ποίῳ τρόπῳ, see *how?* *In the manner of*: P. and V. δίκην (gen.), P. ἐν τρόπῳ (gen.), V. ἐν τρόποις (gen.), τρόπον (gen); see *like*.

**Mannerly**, adj. Ar. and P. ἀστειός, χάρειος.

**Manners**, subs. P. and V. τρόποι, οἱ. *Customs*: P. and V. νόμιμα, τά; see *custom*.

**Manning**, subs. *Manning of ships*: P. πληρωσις, ἡ.

**Mancœuvre**, subs. *Scheme, plot*: P. ἐπιβουλή, ἡ, P. and V. μηχανήμα, τό, V. τέχνη, ἡ, τέχνημα, τό. *Wise devise*: P. and V. σοφισμα, τό. *Practice*: P. ἀσκησις, ἡ. *Review (of troops)*: P. ἐξέτασις, ἡ. *Practice manœuvres (with ships)*: P. ἀναπειρασθαι (absol) (Thuc. 7, 12). *(They thought) the Athenians would have no opportunity in the narrow space either of sailing round them or breaking their line, the part of their manœuvres on which they most relied*: P. τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις οὐκ ἔσεσθαι σφῶν ἐν στενοχωρίᾳ οὔτε περίπλουν οὔτε διέκπλουν ἤπερ τῆς τέχνης μάλιστα ἐπίστεον (Thuc. 7, 36). *Counter manœuvre*: P. ἀντιτέχνησις, ἡ

**Mancœuvre**, v trans. *Handle, control*: P. and V. κυβερνᾶν. V. intrans. P. and V. μηχανᾶσθαι, τεχνᾶσθαι; see *contrive*. *A large number of hoplites on both sides were manœuvring in a small space*: P. ὅπλται ἀμφοτέρων οὐκ ὀλίγοι ἐν στενοχωρίᾳ ἀνεστρέφοντο (Thuc. 7, 44).

**Manservant**, subs. Use *servant*.

**Mansion**, subs. Use *house*.

**Mantle**, subs. Ar. and P. ἑμάτιον, τό, χλαῖνίς, ἡ, χλαῖμις, ἡ (Xen.), Ar. and V. χλαῖνδιον, τό, χλαῖνα, ἡ, φάρος, τό, φάρος, τό, V. εἶμα, τό. *Coarse*

- cloak*: Ar. and P. τριβων, ὁ, τριβώνιον, τό. *Wearing a mantle*: use Ar. and P. ἀμπεχόμενος.
- Mantling**, adj. *Frothy*: P. and V. ἀφρώδης (Plat.). *The mantling juice of the grape*: V. βότρους γάνος τό (Eur., *Bacch.* 261). *Mantling wine*: V. οἰνωπὸς ἄχνη, ἡ (Eur., *Or.* 115).
- Manual**, adj. Ar. and P. χειροτεχνικός; see *mechanic*. *Manual labour*, subs.: Ar. and P. χειρουργία, ἡ, P. χειροτεχνία.
- Manufactory**, subs. Ar. and P. ἐργαστήριον, τό.
- Manufacture**, v. trans. P. and V. ἐργάζεσθαι; see *make* *Trumprur*: P. and V. πλάσσειν, P. συμπλάσσειν, κατασκευάζειν. *Manufactured, not genuine*: P. μεμηχανημένος; see *sham*.
- Manufacture**, subs. P. ἐργασία, ἡ, ποίησις, ἡ *Construction*: P. δημιουργία, ἡ (Plat.).
- Manumission**, subs. P. ἀπελευθέρωσις, ἡ.
- Manumit**, v. trans. P. ἀπελευθεροῦν, ἀφιέναι (Dem. 1309).
- Manure**, subs. Ar. and P. κόπρος, ἡ.
- Manuscript**, subs. Use P. and V. γράμματα, τά.
- Many**, adj. P. and V. πολλῶς, Ar. and P. πυκνός. *Frequent*: P. and V. πυκνός. *Abundant*: P. and V. ἀφθόνος; see *abundant*. *Very many*: P. παμπληθής, Ar. and P. πάμπολυς, P. and V. ἐπέπολυς. *Countless*: P. and V. ἀνάρητος, V. ἀνάρητος, ἀνήρητος, μύριος (also Plat. but rare P.). *How many*, interrog.: P. and V. πόσοι; indirect: P. and V. ὅποσοι. *So many*: P. and V. τοσοῦτοι, τοσοῦδε, V. τόσοι (rare P.). *As many as*: P. and V. ὅσοι. *Equal in numbers to*: P. ἰσοπληθής (dat.), ἰσάριθμος (dat.). *In many ways*: P. and V. πολλαχῆ, πολλαχού. *In many places*: P. and V. πολλαχού. *From many places*: P. πολλαχόθεν. *To many places*: P. πολλαχόσε. *On many grounds (reasons)*: P. πολλαχόθεν. *Many times*: P. and V. πολλακίς, θῆμά, P. συχνόν, Ar. and V. πολλά; see *often*. *Twice as many*: V. δις τόσοι, P. δις τοσοῦτοι. *Many times as great*: P. πολλαπλάσιος. *Many times as great as*: P. πολλαπλάσιος (gen.).
- Many-sided**, adj. Met., P. and V. ποικίλος; see *versatile*.
- Map**, subs. Ar. γῆς περιόδος, ἡ, P. πῖναξ, ὁ (Hdt 5, 49). *Boundaries*: P. and V. ὄροι, οἱ; see *boundary*.
- Maple**, subs. P. σφέδαμος, ἡ, *Touigh as maple*, met.: Ar. σφενδάμνινος (*Ach.* 181).
- Map out**, v. trans. P. and V. ὀρίζειν, διορίζειν.
- Mar**, v. trans. *Spoil*: P. and V. διαφθείρειν, λυμάνεσθαι (acc or dat); see also *injure*. *Disgrace*: P. and V. αἰσχύνειν, κάταισχύνειν. *Defile*: P. and V. μαιίνειν, V. κηλιδοῦν, χραίνειν, χρώζειν, P. καταρρυπαίνειν. *You ought not to mar your reputation*: P. χρεὼν . . . τὴν ἀξίωσιν μὴ ἀφανίζειν (Thuc. 2, 61).
- Marauder**, subs. P. and V. ληστής, ὁ. *Be a marauder*, v.: P. ληστεύειν.
- Marauding**, subs. P. ληστεία, ἡ.
- Marauding**, adj. P. ληστικός.
- Marble**, subs. Use P. πάριος λίθος, ὁ (Hdt.), μάρμαρος, ὁ (late.). *Of marble*, adj.: P. μαρμαρίνος (late).
- March**, subs. P. and V. πορεία, ἡ, ὁδός, ἡ. *Be on the march*: P. ἐν ὁδῷ εἶναι. *March out*: P. and V. ἐξόδος, ἡ. *Rhythm (in poetry)*: P. ἀγωγή, ἡ (Plat., *Eep.* 400c). *A tune to march to*: P. ἐμβατήριον, τό (late). *The month*: P. Ἐλαφηβολιών, ὁ.
- March**, v. trans. *Set a force in motion*: P. and V. ἐλαύνειν, πορεύειν (Thuc. 4, 132). V. intrans. P. and V. πορεύεσθαι, ἰέναι. *March out*: P. and V. ἐξίέναι. *Take the field*: P. and V. στρατεύειν (or mid.), ἐπιστρατεύειν (or mid.), P. ἐκστρατεύειν (or mid.); see *campaign*.



**Marches**, subs. *Borders* : P. and V. ὄρια, τά, P. μεθόρια, τά (Xen.). *On or of the marches*, adj. : P. μεθόριος.

**Mare**, subs. P. and V. ἵππος, ἦ, P. θήλεια ἵππος, ἦ (Plat.).

**Marge**, subs. See *margin*.

**Margin**, subs. *Edge* : P. χεῖλος, τό ; see *edge*. *Border line* : P. and V. ὄρος, ὄ, P. μεθόρια, τά (Xen.). *Met., surplus* : Ar. and P. περιουσία, ἦ. *Difference* : P. and V. διάφορον, τό.

**Marine**, adj. P. and V. θελάσιος (Plat.), Ar. and P. πόντιος, ἐνάλιος, *Near the sea*, adj. : P. παραθαλάσιος, ἐπιθαλάσιος, ἐπιθαλασσιδῖος. P. and V. πᾶράλιος, πᾶρῖλος, ἀκταῖος (Thuc.), V. ἐπάκτιος, πᾶράκτιος.

**Marine**, subs. *A soldier serving on board ship* : P. ἐπιβάτης, ὄ. *Serve as a marine*, v. : P. ἐπιβατεύειν.

**Mariner**, subs. See *sailor*.

**Maritime**, adj. *On the sea* : P. παραθαλάσιος, ἐπιθαλάσιος, ἐπιθαλασσιδῖος, P. and V. πᾶράλιος, πᾶράλιος, ἀκταῖος (Thuc.), V. ἐπάκτιος, πᾶράκτιος. *Maritime empire* : P. τὸ τῆς θαλάσσης κράτος. *Nautical* : P. and V. ναυτικός. *An agricultural, not a maritime people* : P. ἄνδρες γεωργοὶ καὶ οὐ θαλάσσιοι (Thuc., 1, 142).

**Marjoram**, subs. Ar. ὀρίγανος, ἦ.

**Mark**, subs. *Impression* : P. and V. χαρακτήρ, ὄ, τύπος, ὄ, V. χάραγμα, τό. *Mark on the body* : P. and V. χαρακτήρ, ὄ (Eur., *Ecl.* 572). *Marks of blows*. P. ἰχνη πληγῶν (Plat., *Gorg.* 524c). *Brand* : P. ἔγκαιμα, τό. *Scar* : P. and V. οὐλή, ἦ, V. σήμαντρον, τό : see also *wound*. *The attack that the disease made on the (sufferers') extremities left its mark* : P. τῶν ἀκρωτηρίων ἀντίληψις αὐτοῦ (τοῦ κακοῦ) ἐπεσημαίνειν (Thuc. 2, 49). *Object at which one aims* : P. and V. σκοπός, ὄ. *Beside the mark* : P. ἔξω τοῦ πράγματος, Ar. and P. ζῆω τοῦ λόγου. *To the mark* : P. πρὸς λόγον. *There is a*

*difference between speaking much and speaking to the mark* : V. χωρὶς τὸ τ' εἰπεῖν πολλὰ καὶ τὰ καίρια (Soph., *O. C.* 808). *A man of mark* : use adj., P. εὐδόκιμος, ἀξιόλογος ; see *famous*. *Make one's mark* : Ar. and P. εὐδοκίμειν. *Be wide of the mark* : see *err*.

**Mark**, v. trans. *Brand* : Ar. and P. στίζειν. *Scratch* : V. χάρισσειν. *Marked, scarred* : V. ἐσφραγισμένος (perf. part of σφραγίζω). *Set a mark on* : P. and V. ἐπισημαίνειν (τινί), P. ἐσημαίνεσθαι (τινί τι) ; see *stamp*. *Wound* : P. and V. τραυματίζειν, τιτρώσκειν. *Notice* : P. and V. νοῦν ἔχειν πρὸς (dat. or acc.), ἐπισκοπεῖν, ἐννοεῖν (or mid.), νοεῖν (or mid.), Ar. and P. προσέχειν (dat.), προσέχειν τὸν νοῦν (dat.). *Absol.*, P. and V. ἐνδέχεσθαι ; see *notice*. *He found himself marked down for slaughter* : P. αὐτὸν ἦδεν ἐγγεγραμμένον κτείνειν (Thuc. 1, 132). *Mark off, appoint* : P. ἀποδεικνύναι. *Mark out (by boundaries)* : P. and V. ὀρίζειν (or mid.).

**Market**, v. intrans. Ar. and P. ἀγοράζειν.

**Market**, subs. P. and V. ἀγορά, ἦ. *Market overseers* : Ar. and P. ἀγορανόμοι, οἱ. *There is no market for our manufactures* : P. τῶν ἔργων ἀπρασία ἐστί (Dem. 820). *Market dues* : P. τέλη ἀγορανομικά, τά. *Market place* : P. and V. ἀγορά, ἦ.

**Marketable**, adj. P. and V. ὀνητός.

**Marksman**, subs. *A good marksman* : use adj., P. and V. εἰστοχος (Plat.).

**Marksmanship**, subs. *Archery* : P. ἡ τοξική (Plat.).

**Maroon**, v. trans. V. ἐκβάλλειν, προβάλλεσθαι, ἐκτίθειναι, προτίθειναι.

**Marriage**, subs. P. and V. γάμος, ὄ, P. τὰ γαμικά, V. νυμφεῖα, τά, νύμφευμα, τό, εὐνήματα, τά, Ar. and V. ὑμέναιος, ὄ, or use V. λέχος, τό, or pl., λέκτρον, τό, or pl., εὐνή, ἦ, or pl. ; see also *alliance*. *Of marriage*,

- adj.: P. and V. *νυμφικός* (Plat.), Ar. and P. *γάμικός*, Ar. and V. *γάμηλιος*, V. *νυμφευτήριος*, Ar. *νυμφίδιος*.
- Marriageable**, adj. P. *ἐπίγαμος*, P. and V. *ώραίος*, V. *ώραίος γάμων*. *Marriageable age*, subs.: Ar. and P. *ἡλικία*, ἡ.
- Marriage bed**, subs. Ar. and V. *λέχος*, τό, or pl., V. *λέκτρον*, τό, or pl., *εὐνή*, ἡ, or pl., P. and V. *κοίτη*, ἡ (Plat.).
- Marriage chamber**, subs. V. *θάλαμος*, ὁ, *νυμφεῖον*, τό, *εὐνατήριον*, τό
- Marriage feast**, subs. P. and V. *γάμος*, ὁ, or pl., P. *γαμηλία*, ἡ. *Give a marriage feast*, v.: P. and V. *ἐστῶν γάμου* (Isae.); see *feast*.
- Marriage gifts**, subs. V. *ἔδνα*, τά (Eur., *And.* 2 and 153), *φερναί*, αἱ (Eur., *Med.* 956). *Dowry*: see *dowry*. *Give in marriage*, v.: P. and V. *ἐκιδόναι* (or *mid.*), V. *νυμφεῖν*; see  *betroth*. *Take in marriage* (with man as subject): P. *λαμβάνειν* (acc.) (Dem. 1311). *Unite in marriage*: see under *marry*. *They refused the land-owners all rights, nor were any of the popular party any longer to give in marriage or contract alliances from among them or into their families*: P. *τοῖς γεωμόροις μετεδίδουσαν οὔτε ἄλλου οὐδέιους, οὔτε ἐκδοῦναι οὐδ' ἀγαγέσθαι παρ' ἐκείνων, οὐδ' εἰς ἐκείνους οὐδένι τι τοῦ δήμου ἐξῆν* (Thuc. 8, 21).
- Marriage song**, subs. Ar. and V. *ἠμῆναιος*, ὁ, Ar. *γάμηλιος παιάν*, ὁ.
- Marring**, subs. P. and V. *διαφθορά*, ἡ; see *ruin*.
- Marrow**, subs. P. and V. *μυελός*, ὁ.
- Marry**, interj. Use Ar. and P. *νῆ Δία, νῆ τοὺς θεούς*.
- Marry**, v. trans. Of the man: P. and V. *γάμειν*, ἀγεσθαι, Ar. and V. *μίγνυσθαι* (dat.), V. *νυμφεῖν* (dat.) (rare P.). *Marry (as second husband or wife)*: P. and V. *ἐπιγάμειν* (acc.). Of the woman: P. and V. *γάμεισθαι* (dat.), V. *νυμφεῖν* (or pass.) (dat.). *Take in marriage*: P. *λαμβάνειν* (acc.). *Unite in marriage*: P. and V. *συζευγνῆναι* (Xen.), V. *ζευγνῆναι*, *νυμφεῖν*, *παραζευγνῆναι*; see also *betroth*.
- Marsh**, subs. P. and V. *λίμνη*, ἡ, P. *ἔλος*, τό, Ar. and P. *τέλμα*, τό. *Of a marsh*, adj.: P. and V. *ἐλειος*, Ar. *λιμναῖος*.
- Marshal**, subs. *General*: P. and V. *στράτηγός*, ὁ. *Superintendent*: Ar. and P. *ἐπιμελητής*, ὁ, P. and V. *ἐπιστάτης*, ὁ.
- Marshal**, v. trans. *Draw up in order*: P. and V. *τάσσειν*, *συντάσσειν*, *κοσμεῖν*, *κάθιστάναι*, Ar. and P. *διτάσσειν*, *παράτασσειν*, V. *τάγειν*, *διακοσμεῖν*; see *arrange*. *Conduct*: P. and V. *ἀγειν*, ἡγεῖσθαι (dat.).
- Marshalling**, subs. P. and V. *κάτάστασις*, ἡ. *Drawing up in order*: P. *παρατάξις*, ἡ
- Marshy**, adj. P. *ἐλώδης*, *λιμνώδης*.
- Mart**, subs. P. and V. *ἀγορά*, ἡ, Ar. and P. *ἐμπόριον*, τό.
- Martial**, adj. *Connected with war*: P. *πολεμικός*, Ar. and P. *πολεμιστήριος*, V. *ἀρείφατος*, P. and V. *πολέμιος*. *Warlike*: P. and V. *μάχιμος* (Soph., *Frag.*) P. *πολεμικός*, *φιλοπόλεμος*, Ar. and V. *ἀλκίμος* (rare P.).
- Martyr**, subs. *Be a martyr, be wronged*: P. and V. *ἀδικεῖσθαι*. *Be a martyr to, die for*: V. *προθνήσκειν* (gen.), *ὑπερθνήσκειν* (gen.), P. *ὑπεραποθνήσκειν* ὑπέρ (gen.), *προαποθνήσκειν* ὑπέρ (gen.). *Met, be a martyr to (a disease)*: P. and V. *κάμνειν* (acc.); see *suffer from*.
- Martyrdom**, subs. *Death*: P. and V. *θάνατος*, ὁ; see *death*.
- Marvel**, subs. P. and V. *θαῦμα*, τό, *ἐκπληξίς*, ἡ, *θάμβος*, τό (rare P. but used in Thuc. and Plat.). *An object of wonder*: P. and V. *θαῦμα*, τό. *Patent*: P. and V. *τέρας* τό (Plat.).

**Marvel**, *v. intrans.* P. and V. θαυμάζειν, ἀποθαυμάζειν, ἐκπλήσσεισθαι, V. θαμβεῖν. *Marvel at*: P. and V. θαυμάζειν (acc.), ἀποθαυμάζειν (acc.), ἐκπλήσσεισθαι (dat.).

**Marvellous**, *adj.* P. and V. θαυμαστός, δεινός, ἀμήχανος, Ar. and P. θαυμάσιος, ὑπερφυής, V. ἔκπαγλος. *New*: καινός, νέος, V. νεόκοτος, Ar. and V. νεοχμός.

**Marvellously**, *adv.* P. and V. δεινῶς, θαυμαστά, Ar. and P. ὑπερφυῶς, θαυμάσιως, P. θαυμαστῶς, ἀμηχανῶς.

**Masculine**, *adj.* P. and V. ἀρσεν. *Looking like a man*: P. ἀρσενωπής. *Grammatically*: Ar. ἀρσεν.

**Mash**, *v. trans.* P. and V. μάσσειν (Soph., Frag.).

**Mask**, *subs.* P. πρόσωπον, τό, Ar. κεφάλῃ περιβητος, ἡ (Thesm. 258). *Met, cloak, pretence*: P. and V. πρόσχημα, τό; see *pretence*.

**Mask**, *v. trans.* see *hide*.

**Mason**, *subs.* P. λιθολόγος, ὁ, Ar. and P. λιθουργός, ὁ. *Mason's shop*: P. λιθουργεῖον, τό. *Mason's tools*: P. σιδήρια λιθουργά, τά (Thuc. 4, 4).

**Masonry**, *subs.* *Stones*: P. and V. λίθοι, οἱ. *Walls*: P. and V. τείχη, τά; see *wall*.

**Mass**, *subs.* P. and V. ὄγκος, ὁ. *Lump (of metal)*: V. μύδος, ὁ. *Heap*: Ar. and P. σωρός, ὁ (Xen.), Ar. and V. θωμός, ὁ, V. θῆς, ὁ, or ἡ. *Abundance*: P. and V. πλήθος, τό, Ar. and P. περιουσία, ἡ, P. ἀφθονία, ἡ, εἰπορία, ἡ, V. βᾶρος, τό. *Press, crowd*: P. and V. στίφος, τό. *In a mass, in a body*: use *adj.*, P. and V. ἀθρόος. *The masses*: P. and V. οἱ πολλοί, τό πλήθος.

**Mass**, *v. trans.* *Collect*: P. and V. συλλέγειν, ἀθροίζειν; see *collect*. *Be massed together (of troops)*: P. συστρέφεισθαι.

**Massacre**, *subs.* P. and V. σφάγή, ἡ, φόνος, ὁ, Ar. and V. φοναί, αἱ.

**Massacre**, *v. trans.* P. and V. φονεύειν, σφάζειν, V. κάτασφάζειν, κατᾶφονεύειν; see *kill*.

**Massive**, *adj.* *Heavny*: P. and V.

βᾶρῆς. *Solid*: P. and V. στερεός; see *bulky*.

**Massiveness**, *subs.* *Heavyness*: P. βαρύτης, ἡ. *Solidity*: P. στερεότης, ἡ; see *bulky*.

**Massy**, *adj.* See *massive*.

**Master**, *subs.* P. and V. ἰστός, ὁ.

**Master**, *subs.* P. and V. δεσπότης, ὁ.

*Lord*: P. and V. δυνάστης, ὁ, Ar. and V. ἀναξ, ὁ, V. ἀνάκτωρ, ὁ; see *lord*. *Oh, kind master*: V. ᾧ δεσποτίσκει (Eur., Cycl. 267). *Teacher*: P. and V. διδάσκᾶλος, ὁ, P. παιδευτής, ὁ. *Master of*: use *adj.*, P. and V. ἐγκράτης (gen.), κύριος (gen.), ἐπίβολος (gen.) (Plat. but rare P.). *Controlling*: P. and V. κρείσσων (gen.). *Be master of*, *v.*: P. and V. κρατεῖν (gen.). *That he might not make himself master of Thrace*: P. ἴνα . . . μὴ . . . κύριος τῆς Θράκης κατασταίῃ (Dem. 234) *When Brasidas made himself master of the heights*: P. Βρασιδάς ὡς ἀντελάβετο τῶν μετῴρων (Thuc. 4, 128). *Master of, skilled in, met.*: use *adj.*, P. and V. ἐμπειρος (gen.), ἐπιστήμων (gen.); see *skilled*. *A past master in*: use *adj.*, P. and V. ἄκρος (gen. or acc.). *Master of the horse (magister equitum)*: P. ἵππαρχος, ὁ (late).

**Master**, *v. trans.* P. and V. κρατεῖν (gen.), χειροῦσθαι, δεσποζειν (gen.) (Plat.). *Conquer*: P. and V. νικᾶν, κρατεῖν (acc. or gen.), Ar. and P. ἐπικρατεῖν (gen.). *Subdue*: P. and V. κάταστρέφεισθαι. *Met., learn*: P. and V. μαθᾶναι; see *learn*.

**Masterful**, *adj.* P. and V. τύραννικός, P. δεσποτικός, V. τύραννος.

**Masterfully**, *adv.* P. τυραννικῶς, δεσποτικῶς.

**Masterly**, *adj.* Use P. and V. ἄκρος; see also *wise*.

**Masterly**, *adv.* Use P. and V. ἄκρως, δεσποτικῶς.

**Masterly**, *adv.* Use P. and V. ἄκρως, δεσποτικῶς.

**Masterpiece**, *subs.* Use P. and V. ἀγόνισμα, τό.

**Mastery**, *subs.* *Rule*: P. and V. ἀρχή, ἡ, κράτος, τό. *Victory*: P. and V. νίκη, ἡ, κράτος, τό. *Mastery over*: P. ἐγκράτεια, ἡ (gen.), P. and

V. κράτος, τό (gen). *Have the mastery over*, v. : P. and V. κρατεῖν (gen.).

**Mast-head**, subs. V. καρχήσια, τά (Eur., *Hec.* 1261).

**Masticate**, v. trans. *Chew*: Ar and P. τρώγειν, Ar. μασσᾶσθαι, κατατρώγειν.

**Mastiff**, subs. Use P. and V. κύων, ὁ; see *dog*.

**Mat**, subs. Ar. φορμός, ὁ, ψιᾶθος, ἡ.

**Mat**, v. trans. *Mix up*: P. and V. φύρειν. *Be matted together*: P. συμπιλεῖσθαι. *Matted with*: use P. and V. συμπεφυρμένους (dat.) (Plat.), πεφυρμένους (dat.) (Xen.), V. ἀναπεφυρμένους (dat.). *Matted hair*: V. ἀυχμῶδης κόμη, ἡ.

**Match**, subs. *A match for*: use adj., P. ἀντίπαλος (dat.), ἐνάμιλλος (dat.). *In fighting*: also use P. ἀξιόμαχος (dat.). *Lightly armed I would be a match for you in full raporily*: V. κἄν ψιλὸς ἀρκέσαιμι σοί γ' ὀπλισμένῳ (Soph., *Aj.* 1123). *Unaided we are a match for our enemies*: P. αὐτοὶ ἀρκούμεν πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους (Thuc. 6, 84). *Contest*: P. and V. ἀγών, ὁ, ἀμίλλα, ἡ, V. πάλαισμα, τό, ἀθλος, ὁ; see *contest*. *Union by marriage*: P. and V. κῆδος, τό, κῆδευμα, τό, κηδεία, ἡ.

**Match**, v. trans. *Equal* P. and V. ἰσοῦσθαι (dat.), ἐξίσοῦσθαι (dat.), P. ἰσάζεσθαι (dat.). *Be like*: P. and V. ὁμοιοῦσθαι (dat.), ἐξομοιοῦσθαι (dat.). *Engage, bring into conflict*: P. and V. ἀντιτάσσειν, P. συμβάλλειν, V. συνάγειν, συνάπτειν, συμφέρειν, Ar. and V. ἀντιτίθεναι. *Be matched against*: P. and V. ἀντιτάσσεσθαι (dat. or πρὸς, acc). *Well matched*, adj.: P. and V. ἰσόροπος. *He who has come to match h'r powers*: V. ὃς δ' ἦλθεν ἐπὶ τὰντίπαλον (Eur., *Bacch.* 278). *Set one thing against another (as equivalent)*: P. and V. ἀντιτίθεναι (τί τινος). Absol., tally: P. and V. συμβαίνειν, συντρέχειν, συμπίπτειν,

V. συμβάλλεσθαι, συμπίπτειν, συγκόλλως ἔχειν.

**Matchless**, adj. *Choice*: P. and V. ἐξάιρετος, ἔκκριτος. *Preminent*: P. and V. ἐκπερηγός, V. ἕξοχος. *Consummate*: P. and V. ἄκρος.

**Matchlessly**, adv. V. ἐξόχως, P. διαφερόντως.

**Match-maker**, subs. P. and V. προμνήστρια, ἡ (Plat.). *Be a match-maker*, v.: P. προμνάσθαι (Plat.).

**Mate**, subs. *Consort*: P. and V. σύννομος, ὁ, or ἡ. *Fellow*: P. and V. κοινωνός, ὁ, or ἡ, σύννομος, ὁ, or ἡ, σύννεργός, ὁ, or ἡ, σύντροφος, ὁ, or ἡ, Ar. and V. σύζυγος, ὁ, or ἡ.

**Mate**, v. trans. *Unite in marriage*: P. and V. συζευγνύειν (Xen.), συνουκίξειν (Plat.), V. ζευγνύειν, νυμφεύειν, παρὰζευγνύειν; see also  *betroth*. *Marry, of the man*: P. and V. γάμειν; of the woman: P. and V. γάμεισθαι (dat.); see *marry*. *Mate (of animals)*: P. and V. συμμίγνυσθαι, συνέρχεσθαι. *Mate with*: P. and V. συμμίγνυσθαι (dat.), V. συγκοιμᾶσθαι (dat.). *Ill-mated (of a man)*, adj.: V. δύσδαμαρ

**Material**, subs. *Composition*: P. σύστασις, ἡ; see *composition*. *Cloth*: P. and V. ὄφασμα, τό. *Both embroidered and plain materials*: P. ὑφαντά τε καὶ λεῖα (Thuc. 2, 97). *Material for*: P. and V. ἀφορμή, ἡ (gen.). *He who has supplied the material for my speech would most justly incur this charge*: P. ὁ τὰ ἔργα παρεσχικώς περὶ ὧν εἰσὶν οἱ λόγοι δικαιοτάτ' ἂν ταύτην ἔχοι τὴν αἰτίαν (Dem. 576). *Wood*: P. and V. ζύλον, τό; see *wood*.

**Material**, adj. *Essential*: P. and V. ἀναγκαῖος. *To the point*: P. πρὸς λόγον. *Important*: P. and V. πολλοῦ ἀξίος, P. διάφορος, ἀξιόλογος. *Material interests, property*: P. and V. χρημάτα, τά. *Gain*: P. and V. κέρδος, τό. *Philosophically, consisting of matter*: P. σωματοειδής (Plat.).

- Materially**, adv. *In an important degree*: P. διαφερόντως. *Especially*: P. and V. μέλιστα, οὐχ ἥκιστα.
- Maternal**, adj. P. and V. μητρῶος. *Maternal uncle*: P. ὁ πρὸς μητρὸς θεῖος. *Maternal great-grandfather*: P. ὁ πατὴρ πρὸς μητρὸς πάππος.
- Maternity**, subs. P. and V. τὸ τέκτειν, Ἄρ. τὸ τεκεῖν (Lys. 884).
- Mathematical**, adj. P. λογιστικός.
- Mathematician**, subs. Use adj., P. λογιστικός. *Mathematicians*: P. οἱ περὶ . . . λογισμοὺς πραγματευόμενοι (Plat., Rep. 510c).
- Mathematics**, subs. P. μαθήματα, τά (Plat.).
- Matin**, subs. See *morning*.
- Matricidal**, adj. V. μητροκτόνος.
- Matricide**, subs. *One who kills his mother*: P. and V. μητροκτοίας, ὁ, μητροκτόνος, ὁ (Plat. but rare P.), V. μητροφόντης, ὁ. *Commit matricide*, v.: V. μητροκτονεῖν.
- Matrimony**, subs. See *marriage*.
- Matrix**, subs. P. μήτρα, ἡ; see *womb*.
- Matron**, subs. *Mother*: P. and V. μητήρ, ἡ. *Woman*: P. and V. γυνή, ἡ. *Old woman*: P. and V. γραῦς, ἡ.
- Matronly**, adj. *Sedate*: P. and V. σεμνός. *Old*: P. and V. γεραιός.
- Matted**, adj. See under *mat*.
- Matter**, subs. *Thing*: P. and V. χροῖμα, τό. *Affair*: P. and V. πρᾶγμα, τό. *πρᾶξις*, ἡ, Ἄρ. and V. πρᾶγος, τό, V. χρέος, τό. *Cause*: P. and V. αἰτία, ἡ, Ἄρ. and P. αἰτιον, τό. *Subject*: P. and V. λόγος, ὁ, P. ὑπόθεσις, ἡ. *Nothing to do with the matter*: P. οὐδὲν πρὸς λόγον. *Be a matter of opinion*, v.: P. ἀμφισβητεῖσθαι. *Philosophically, matter as opposed to mind*: P. ὕλη, ἡ (Arist.). *Suppuration*: V. νοσηλεία, ἡ. *What is the matter?* P. and V. τί ἐστι; *What is the matter with you?* P. and V. τί πάσχεις;
- Matter**, v. intrans. *Be of im-*
- portance*: P. and V. διάφέρειν. *It matters not*: V. ἀμφιδειῖως ἔχει (Æsch., Frag.). *Matter little*: V. διάφέρειν βραχῦ (Eur., Tro. 1248).
- Mattock**, subs. Ἄρ. and P. σμίνθη, ἡ, Ἄρ. and V. δίκελλα, ἡ, V. γενῆς, ἡ.
- Mattress**, subs. P. and V. στίβός, ἡ (Plat.).
- Mature**, adj. *Ripe*: P. and V. ὠραῖος, πέπων (Æsch., Frag.; Xen. also Ἄρ.). *Brought to perfection*: P. and V. τέλειος, τέλος. *In the prime of life*: P. and V. ὠραῖος, ἡβῶν, ἀκμαῖος. *Advanced in life*: P. πόρρω τῆς ἡλικίας. *Mature years, prime of life*, subs.: P. and V. ὦρα, ἡ, ἀκμή, ἡ, ἡβη, ἡ, Ἄρ. and P. ἡλικία, ἡ. *Ready, prepared*, adj.: P. and V. έτοιμος. *Mature consideration*: P. σκέψις συχνή (Plat.).
- Mature**, v. trans. *Ripen*: P. and V. πεπαινεῖν (Eur., Frag.; Xen.). *Prepare*: P. and V. έτοιμάζειν, παρσκευάζειν. *Hasten on*: P. and V. σπεύδειν, έπισπεύδειν. *Bring to perfection*: P. and V. τελειοῖν, P. τελεοῦν. V. intrans. *Ripen (of grapes)*: V. ἀποπερκοῦσθαι (Soph., Frag.), Ἄρ. πεπαινέιν. *Come to perfection*: P. and V. τελειοῦσθαι, P. τελεοῦσθαι. *Be at perfection*: P. and V. ἀκμάζειν. *Be matured, be ready*: P. and V. έτοιμάζεσθαι (pass)
- Maturity**, subs. *Perfection*: P. and V. ἀκμή, ἡ. *Years of maturity*: Ἄρ. and P. ἡλικία, ἡ. *Prime*: P. and V. ὦρα, ἡ, ἡβη, ἡ, ἀκμή, ἡ. *Come to maturity*: see *mature*, v.
- Maudlin**, adj. *Weak, effeminate*: Ἄρ. and P. μάλᾶκος, Ἄρ. and V. μαλθακός. *Be maudlin*, v.: P. διαθρύπτεσθαι.
- Maul**, v. trans. P. and V. αικίζεσθαι, λυμáινεσθαι (acc. or dat.), λωβᾶσθαι (acc.) (Plat.); see also *mang e*.
- Mausoleum**, subs. See *tomb*.
- Mavis**, subs. See *thrush*.
- Maw**, subs. *Stomach*: P. and V.

γαστήρ, ἦ, or use V. γνάθος, ἦ (lit. jaw.).

**Mawkish**, adj. *Insuperb*: Ar. and P. ψυχρός. *Disgusting*: P. ἀηδής.

**Maxim**, subs. P. and V. παροιμία, ἦ, λόγος, ὁ, V. αἶνος, ὁ; see *aphorism*. *Maxims*: P. and V. γνώμαι, αἰ; see *saying*. *Invent maxims*, v.: Ar. γνωμοῦσπείν. *Inventing maxims*, adj.: Ar. γνωποτίπος.

**May**, subs. P. Ἐαργηλιών, ὁ.

**May**, v. intrans. *You may, you are allowed to*: P. and V. ἔξεστί σοι (infin.), πάρεστί σοι (infin.), or πᾶρά σοι (infin.), ἔνεστί σοι (infin.). *In wishes*: see *would that*. *You may be right*: P. κινδυνεύεις ἀληθῆ λέγειν (Plat., *Sym.* 205D). *You may never have seen a state governed by a tyrant*: P. ὑμεῖς δὲ τάχα οὐδὲ θεάσασθε τυραννομένην πόλιν (Plat., *Legg.* 711A). *This reproach may perhaps have come extorted by anger*: V. ἀλλ' ἦλθε μὲν δὴ τοῦτο τοῦνευδος τάχ' ἄν ὄργη βιασθέν (Soph., *O. R.* 523). *You may get you gone where you will*: V. σὺ μὲν κομίζεις ἄν σεαυτὸν ἢ θέλεις (Soph., *Ant.* 444). *My method may be worse or it may be better*: P. ἴσως μὲν γὰρ (ὁ τρόπος) χείρων, ἴσως δὲ βελτίων ἄν εἴη (Plat., *Ap.* 18A).

**May be**, adv. See *perhaps*.

**Mayor**, subs. Use P. and V. ἄρχων, ὁ. *Mayor of a village*: P. κωμάρχης, ὁ (Xen.).

**Maze**, subs. *Labyrinth*: P. λαβύρινθος, ὁ. *A maze of words*: V. περιπλοκαὶ λόγων, αἰ.

**Mazy**, adj. P. and V. πολύπλοκος (Plat.), ποικίλος.

**Mead**, subs. See *meadow*. *Fermented drink*. V. μελίκρατα, τά, or use *wine*.

**Meadow**, subs. P. and V. λειμών, ὁ, V. ὄργυς, ἦ (also Xen.). *Of a meadow*, adj.: V. λειμώνιος.

**Meadowed**, adj. V. ἐλειμος.

**Meagre**, adj. *Thin, lean*: Ar. and

P. λεπτός, ἰσχιός. *Withered*: P. and V. ξηρός. *Scanty*: P. and V. σπάνιος (Eur., *Frag.*), V. σπάνιστός, σπαρνός. *Small, little*: P. and V. μικρός, σμικρός, ἄλγος, βράχυσ, Ar. and V. βαιός. *Deficient*. P. and V. ἐνδείης. *Barren*: P. and V. ἄκαρπος.

**Meagrely**, adv. *Scantily*: P. σπανίως. *Deficiently*: P. ἐνδεώς.

**Meagreness**, subs. *Leanness*: P. λεπτότης, ἦ. *Scantiness*: P. and V. σπάνις, ἦ. *Deficiency*: P. ἔνδεια, ἦ.

**Meal**, subs. *Barley meal*: Ar. and P. ἀλφίτον, τό, or pl. *Wheat meal*: Ar. and P. ἄλευρα, τά. *Meal for bread*: V. Δήμητρος ἀκτή (Eur., *Frag.*) *Meal for sprinkling on victims in sacrifice*: V. προχῆται, αἰ, Ar. ὄλαι, αἰ. *Repast*: P. and V. δειπνον, τό, τράπεζα, ἦ (Xen.). *Food*: P. and V. τροφή, ἦ, σίτος, ὁ. *Take one's meals*: Ar. and P. σιτεύσθαι.

**Meal tub**, subs. Ar. σιτή, ἦ.

**Mean**, adj. *Low of degree*: P. and V. ταπεινός, φαῦλος, κάκος, πονηρός, Ar. and P. ἀγενής, V. ἀγέννητος, Ar. and V. δυσγενής. *Obscure*: P. and V. ἀδοκίμος, ἀφανής, ἀνόνημος, P. ἀδοξος, V. βράχυσ, βαιός, ἄσημος, ἄμαυρος. *Dishonourable*: P. and V. αἰσχρός, κάκος, πονηρός, φαῦλος, μοχθηρός, κακούργος, ὀνάξιος, Ar. and P. ἀγενής. *Poor, humble*: P. and V. ταπεινός, φαῦλος, μικρός, σμικρός; see *poor*. *Shabby, worthless*: P. and V. κάκος, φαῦλος, εὐτελής. *Stingy*: P. and V. αἰσχροκερδής, φιλάργυρος, Ar. and P. φιλοκερδής, φειδωλός.

**Mean**, subs. *Middle point*: use P. and V. μέσον, τό. *Strike the mean between the largest and smallest number of ships given*: P. πρὸς τὰς μεγίστας καὶ ἐλαχίστας ναῦς τὸ μέσον σκοπεῖν (Thuc. 1, 10). *The golden mean*: P. and V. τὸ μέτριον, τὰ μέτρια.

**Mean**, v. trans. *Signify*, with

κονός, V. ξίνος. *Mutual relations*: P. ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους χρεία, (Plat., *Rep.* 372a). *Want of mutual intercourse*: P. ἀμξία ἀλλήλων (Thuc. 1, 3). *Mutual destruction*: V. θάνατος αὐτόχειρ (Eur., *Phoen.* 880), P. ἀλληλοφθορία, ἡ (Plat.). *Die by mutual blows*: V. θνήσκειν ἐκ χειρῶν αὐτοκτόνων (Æsch., *Theb.* 805), or θνήσκειν διπλῇ χειρί (Soph., *Ant.* 14).

**Mutually**, adv. Use P. and V. πρὸς ἀλλήλους.

**Muzzle**, subs. P. κημός, ὁ (Xen.).

**Muzzle**, v. trans. P. κημοῦν (Xen.), Ar. φιμοῦν. Met., P. στόμα (τινός), συρράπτειν, V. γλώσσάν τινος ἐγκλίγειν; see *curb*, *gag*.

**My**, adj. P and V. ἐμός, V. also use ἄμός (lit., *our*).

**Myriad**, subs. P. and V. μυριάς, ἡ (Eur., *Bacch.* 745), as adj., use P. and V. μυρίοι.

**Myrmidons**, subs. *Henchmen*: Ar. and P. θεράποντες, οἱ, P. and V. θεράπες, οἱ (Xen.), V. ὄπαδοί, οἱ, ὄπαδες, οἱ, πρόσπολοι, οἱ; see *henchman*, *servant*.

**Myrrh**, subs. Ar. and V. συμύρνᾳ, ἡ.

**Myrtle**, subs. P. and V. μυρσίνη, ἡ, Ar. μύρτος, ἡ.

**Myrtle berry**, subs. Ar. and P. μύρτον, τό.

**Myrtle grove**, subs. Ar. μυρσινών, ὁ.

**Myself**, pron. Emphatic: P. and V. αὐτός. Reflexive: P. and V. ἐμαυτόν. Sometimes in V. αὐτόν, ἐαυτόν.

**Mysterious**, adj. *Secret*: P. and V. κρυπτός; see *secret*. *Obscure*: P. and V. ἀσαφής, ἀφανής, ἄδηλος. *Dark*: P. and V. αἰνιγματώδης, V. δυσμᾶθής, ἄσημος, ἀξύμβλητος, ἀσκοπος, αἰολόστομος, ἐπάργεμος, δυστόπαστος, δυστέκμαρτος, δύσεύρετος, ψελλός, αἰνικτός, Ar. and P. ἀτέκμαρτος. *Not to be spoken*: P. and V. ἄρητος, ἀπόρητος. *Not to be meddled with*: P. and V. ἀκίνητος (Plat.).

**Mysteriously**, adv. *Secretly*: P. and V. λάθρᾳ, λαθραίως (rare P.); see *secretly*. *Hint mysteriously at*: Ar. and P. αἰνίσσασθαι (acc., or eis acc), P. ὑπαινίσσασθαι (acc.), ὑποσημαίνειν (acc.), παραδηλοῦν (acc.). *Obscurely*: P. ἀσαφώς, Ar. and V. ποικίλως, V. δυσκρίτως, αἰνικτηρίως.

**Mystery**, subs. P. and V. κρυπτόν, τό. *Dark saying*: P. and V. αἰνίγμα, τό, αἰνιγμός, ὁ (Plat.). *Secret*: Ar. and P. ἀπόρητον, τό, or pl., V. ἄρητα, τά; see *secret*. *Mysteries, mystic rites*: P. and V. μυστήρια, τά, ὄργια, τά, τέλη, τά, τελεταί, αἱ, P. τὰ μυστικά, V. μυστικόν τέλος (Æsch., *Frag.*). *Of the mysteries*, adj.: Ar. and V. μυστικός. *Initiate in mysteries*, v. trans: Ar. and P. τελεῖν, μνεῖν. *Initiation in mysteries*, subs.: P. and V. τελετή, ἡ. *One initiated in mysteries*: Ar. and P. μύστης, ὁ.

**Mystic**, adj. *Connected with the mysteries*: Ar. and V. μυστικός; see *mysterious*, *magic*.

**Mystification**, subs. P. and V. πλάνη, ἡ; see *confusion*.

**Mystify**, v. trans. P. and V. πλάνᾳ, ἐκπλήσσειν; see *confuse*.

**Myth**, subs. *Story, legend*: P. and V. λόγος, ὁ, μῦθος, ὁ, φήμη, ἡ, V. αἶνος, ὁ, P. μυθολόγημα, τό; see *legend*. *Fiction*: P. and V. μῦθος, ὁ. *Falsehood*: P. and V. ψεῦδος, τό.

**Mythical**, adj. P. μυθώδης, μυθικός. *Mythical monsters*: P. φύσεις μυθολογημέναι (Plat.). Met., *false*: P. and V. ψευδής.

**Mythological**, adj. P. μυθώδης, μυθικός.

**Mythology**, subs. P. μυθολογία, ἡ.

## N

**Nag**, subs. See *horse*.

**Nag**, v. intrans. Use P. and V. ἐρίζειν.