

**Knowing**, adj. *Acquainted with (things)*: P. and V. ἐμπειρος (gen.), ἐπιστήμων (gen.), V. ἴστωρ (gen.) (also Plat. but rare P.), ἰδρις (gen.). *Clever, cunning*: P. and V. δεινός, ποικίλος, πικνός.

**Knowingly**, adv. *Intentionally*: P. and V. ἐκουσίως, or use P. and V. ἐκών, εἰδώς, V. φρονῶν, all agreeing with subject.

**Knowledge**, subs. *Science*: P. and V. ἐπιστήμη, ἡ. *Branch of knowledge*: Ar. and P. μάθημα, τό. *Information*: P. and V. μάθησις, ἡ. *Understanding*: P. γνώσις, ἡ, γνώρισις, ἡ, P. and V. ἐπιστήμη, ἡ. *Knowledge of, acquaintance with (things)*: P. and V. ἐπιστήμη, ἡ (gen.), ἐμπειρία, ἡ (gen.). *Acquaintance with (persons)*: P. γνώρισις, ἡ (gen.). *Have no knowledge of, v.*: P. and V. ἀγνοεῖν (acc). *Without the knowledge of*: use prep., P. κρύφα (gen.), Ar. and V. λάθρᾳ (gen.), V. σιγῇ (gen.).

**Known**, adj. P. and V. εὔγνωστος, γνωτός, P. γνώριμος, V. εὐμᾶθής (also Xen.).

**Knuckle**, subs. Ar. and P. κόνδυλος, ὁ.

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**Label**, subs. Use P. and V. γράμμα, τό

**Laborious**, adj. Ar. and P. ἐπιπόνος, χάλπεός, P. πραγματώδης, P. and V. βᾶρής, ὀχληρός, ἐπαχθής, προσάντης (Plat.), V. πολῦπνος, δυσπότητος. *Industrious*: P. and V. ἀσχολος, P. φιλόπνος, φιλεργός.

**Laboriously**, adv. *Industriously*: P. φιλοπόνως. *With difficulty*: Ar. and P. χάλπεως, τάλαιπώρως, P. επιπόνως, V. δυσπετῶς, P. and V. μόγις, μόλις.

**Laboriousness**, subs. P. βαρύτης, ἡ. *Industry*: P. φιλοπονία, ἡ, φιλεργία, ἡ. *Difficulty*: P. and V. ἀπορία, ἡ, δυσχερεία, ἡ.

**Labour**, subs. P. and V. πόνος, ὁ,

Ar. and V. μόχθος, ὁ, V. μοχθήματα, τά, ἀθλος, ὁ, κάματος, ὁ; see also *task*. *It is labour lost to*: V. πόνος περισσός ἐστι (infinitive) (Soph., Ant. 780). *With labour*: see *laboriously*. *Industry*: P. φιλοπονία, ἡ, φιλεργία, ἡ. *Exertion*: P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ. *Handicraft*: P. and V. τέχνη, ἡ, Ar. and P. χειρουργία, ἡ, P. χειροτεχνία, ἡ, V. χειρωναξία, ἡ. *Child-bed*: P. and V. λοχεία, ἡ (Plat.), τόκος, ὁ, or pl. (Plat.), V. λοχεύματα, τά, ὠδῆς, ἡ, γονή, ἡ. *The rangs of labour*: V. λόγια νοσήματα, τά, ὠδῆς, ἡ. *A woman who has just been in labour*: Ar. and V. λεχώ, ἡ. *Be in labour (child-bed)*, v: P. and V. ὠδίνειν (Plat.), V. λοχεύσθαι.

**Labour**, v. intrans. P. and V. ἐργάζεσθαι, πονεῖν, ἐκπονεῖν, μοχθεῖν (rare P.), κάμναι (rare P.). *Do work*: P. δημιουργεῖν. *All the folk who labour with their hands*: V. πᾶς ὁ χειρωναξ λέως (Soph., Frag.). *I fear I may seem to be troubling you by labouring a point that is only too obvious*: P. δέδοικα μὴ λίαν ἠμολογούμενα λέγων ἐνοχλεῖν ὑμῖν δόξω (Isae. 72, 33). *Be distressed*: P. and V. κάμναι, πονεῖν, τάλαιπυρεῖν, Ar. and P. τάλαιπυρεῖσθαι (pass.), P. πονεῖσθαι (pass.), V. μογεῖν. *When the ship labours with the sea waves*: V. νεὸς καμονίσης ποντῖω πρὸς κύματι (Æsch., Theb. 210). *Labour at*: P. and V. ἐργάζεσθαι (acc.), σπουδάξαι (acc.), διαπονεῖν (acc.), V. πονεῖν (acc.) (rare P.), μοχθεῖν (acc.), *Labour for (on behalf of)*: V. ὑπερκάμναι (gen.), προκάμναι (gen.), ὑπερπονεῖσθαι (gen.). *Labour out*: P. and V. ἐκπονεῖν (or mid.) (acc.), ἐξεργάζεσθαι (acc.), διαπονεῖν (or mid.) (acc.), V. ἐκμοχθεῖν (acc.), Ar. and P. ἀπεργάζεσθαι (acc.). *Labour under (a disease)*: P. and V. κάμναι (absol. or dat.), νοσεῖν (dat.). Generally: P. and V. συνέχεσθαι (dat.), σὺνεῖναι (dat.), σὺνοικεῖν

- (dat.). *You labour under the worst kind of ignorance*: P. ἀμαθία συνοικεῖς τῇ αἰσχίστῃ (Plat., Alc. I. 118b). *Labour with (others)*: P. and V. συμπονεῖν (dat.) (Xen.), V. συμμοχεῖν (dat), συγκάμνειν (dat.).
- Labour**, adj. *Over-refined*: P. and V. κομψός, P. πεπραγματευμένος. *Sending forth a laboured breath*: V. φύσμη' ἀνεῖς δύσπλητον (Eur., Phoen. 1438); see *unsteady*.
- Labourer**, subs. *Labourer in the fields*: P. and V. ἐργάτης, ὁ, αἰτουργός, ὁ *Workman*: P. and V. δημιουργός, ὁ, P. τεχνίτης, ὁ, V. χειρωναξ, ὁ (Soph. and Eur., Frag.). *Hired labourer*: P. θής, ὁ. *Fellow labourer*: P. and V. σὺνεργός, ὁ, or ἦ, V. σὺνεργάτης, ὁ. Fem., σὺνεργάτις, ἡ.
- Labyrinth**, subs. P. λαβύρινθος, ὁ. *A labyrinth of words*: V. περιπλοκαὶ λόγων αἰ.
- Labyrinthine**, adj. Use P. and V. πολύπλοκος (Plat.).
- Lace**, subs. Use P. and V. σινδών, ἡ (lit., *fine linen*). *Laces for shoes*: Ar. ἡνία, αἰ.
- Lace**, v. trans. See *fasten*.
- Lacerate**, v. trans. P. and V. σπᾶράσσειν (Plat.), Ar. and V. διασπᾶσθαι, διασπᾶράσσειν, κἀτα-ζαίνειν, V. ἀρτᾶμεῖν, διαρτᾶμεῖν, κνάπτειν, σπᾶν. *Wound*: P. and V. τιτρώσκειν, τραυμάτίζειν, V. ἔλκοῦν. Met., *distress*: P. and V. λυπεῖν, ἀνίαν, δάκνειν; see *distress*.
- Laceration**, subs. V. σπᾶραγμα, τό, σπᾶραγμός, ὁ. *Distress*: P. τάλαιπωρία, ἡ, P. and V. ἀχθηδών, ἡ; see *distress*.
- Lack**, subs. P. and V. σπάνις, ἡ, ἀπορία, ἡ, ἔρημία, ἡ, P. ἔνδεια, ἡ, V. ἀχρημία, ἡ. *Need*: P. and V. χρεία, ἡ.
- Lack**, v. trans. P. and V. σπανίζειν (gen.) (also pass. in V.), ἀπορεῖν (gen.), P. ἐνδεῖν (or mid.) (gen.), V. πένεσθαι (gen.); see *want*. *Be deficient in*: P. and V. ἐλλείπειν (gen.), ἀπολείπεσθαι (gen.), V.
- λείπεσθαι (gen.). V. intrans. *Be lacking, fall short*: P. and V. ἐκλείπειν, ἐλλείπειν, V. λείπειν, Ar. and P. ἐπιλείπειν.
- Lackey**, subs. P. and V. ὑπηρέτης, ὁ, V. λάτρης, ὁ, Ar. and P. ἀκόλουθος, ὁ.
- Lacking**, adj. P. and V. ἐνδεής, P. ἑλλιπής. *Lacking in*: P. and V. ἐνδεής (gen.), P. ἑλλιπής (gen.), V. χρεῖος (gen.).
- Laconic**, adj. P. βραχύλογος.
- Laconically**, adv. P. διὰ βραχείων.
- Lachrymose**, adj. V. δακρύρροος, Ar. and V. πολυδάκρυς; see *tearful*.
- Lad**, subs. Ar. and P. μειράκιον, τό, μειράκλλιον, τό, P. μειρακίσκος, ὁ. *Boy*: P. and V. παῖς, ὁ, Ar. and V. κόρος, ὁ (rare P.).
- Ladder**, subs. P. and V. κλίμαξ, ἡ; see also *rung*. *Scaling ladder*: see under *scaling*.
- Lade**, v. trans. P. and V. γεμίζειν; see also *fill*. *Lade with*: P. and V. γεμίζειν (τί τινος). *Be laden with*: P. and V. γεμίζεσθαι (gen.), γέμειν (gen.). *Laden with*: P. and V. γέμων (gen.), V. σεσαγμένος (gen.); see *full*.
- Ladle**, subs. Ar. and P. τορύνη, ἡ, Ar. ἐντήρυσος, ἡ.
- Lady**, subs. P. and V. γυνή, ἡ. *Mistress*: P. and V. δέσποινα, ἡ, δεσπότις, ἡ (Plat.). *In invocations to goddesses*: Ar. and V. πότνια, ἡ, ἀνασσα, ἡ (rare P.), δέσποινα, ἡ (rare P.). *Lady of the house*: P. and V. οἰκουρός, ἡ.
- Lady's maid**, subs. Ar. and P. κομώτρια, ἡ.
- Lag**, v. intrans. *Be left behind*: P. and V. ἀπολείπεσθαι. *Fall behind*: P. and V. ὑστερεῖν. *Delay*: P. and V. μέλλειν, ὀκνεῖν, χρονίζειν, σχολάζειν, τρίβειν, ἐπέχειν, ἐπίσχειν, βραδύνειν (Plat., Pol. 277b), P. διαμέλλειν, Ar. and P. διατρίβειν. *Of work*: V. μάτᾶν.
- Laggard**, subs. P. μελλητής, ὁ, or use adj. P. and V. βραδύς, P. ὀκνηρός.
- Lagging**, adj. P. and V. βραδύς, P. ὀκνηρός; see *slow*.

- Laggingly**, adv. P. βραδέως; see *slowly*.
- Lagoon**, subs. P. τέναγος, τό; see *lake, marsh*.
- Lair**, subs. *Cave*: P. σπήλαιον, τό (Plat.), Ar. and V. άντρον, τό, V. σηκός, ό, θάλαμαι, αι. *Den*: V. λέγος, τό (Æsch., *Ag.* 1224). *Hiding-place*: V. κευθμών, ό. *Refuge*: P. and V. κατὰφύγή, ή.
- Laissez faire**, adj. See *indifferent*.
- Laissez faire**, subs. See *indifference*.
- Lake**, subs. P. and V. λίμνη, ή. *Of a lake*, adj.: Ar. λιμναίος. *Form a lake round* (of a river), v.: P. περιλιμνάζειν (acc.).
- Lamb**, subs. Ar. and V. άμνος, ό (Soph., *Frag.*), P. άρνίον, τό, Ar. and P. προβάτιον, τό. Gen. also use P. and V. άρνός, τής (Plat., *Pol.* 268E; Eur., *I. T.* 813, *Cycl.* 189 in gen. pl.). *Lamb's flesh*: P. κρέα άρνεια, τά (Xen.). *Of lambs*, adj.: P. and V. άρνεϊος (Xen.).
- Lambent**, adj. Ar. and V. αιόλος.
- Lame**, adj. P. and V. χαλός, P. άνάπηρος, V. άπους. *Met.*, 300r. P. and V. φαύλος, Ar. and P. μοχθηρός. *Be lame*, v.: P. χαλαίνειν, χαλευσθαι, V. ειλεσθαι.
- Lame**, v. trans. Ar. and P. πηρούν. *Met.*, P. and V. βλάπτειν, κάκουν; see *injure*.
- Lameness**, subs. P. χαλεία, ή. *Footness*: P. and V. φαυλότης, ι.
- Lament**, v. trans. and absol. P. and V. δάϊρεσθαι, αποδάϊρεσθαι, πενθειν, θρηνην, αποκλάειν (or mid), στένειν (rare P. but used Dem. 300 and 308), στενάζειν (Dem. 835 but rare P.), δακρτεν, κλαειν (or mid. in V.), P. ολοφύρεσθαι, απολοφύρεσθαι, ανολοφυρεσθαι, Ar. and V. οϊμώζειν, αποιομώζειν, κωκτειν, γοασθαι, V. αναστένειν, καταστένειν, ανάκωκτειν (absol.), δύρεσθαι, θρηνηδειν, ανολολύζειν, κατοιομώζειν, εξοιομώζειν (absol.); see *wail*. *Beat the breast*: P. and V. κόπτεισθαι, V. αποκόπτεισθαι. *Be weeped at*: Ar. and P. άγανακτειν (dat.), χαλεπαινειν (dat.), P. δυσ-
- χεραίνειν, (dat.), V. δυσφορειν (dat.), πικρώς φέρειν (acc.). *Lament over*: V. επιοτένειν (dat.), επιοστενάζειν (dat.), εποιομώζειν (dat.), επικωκτειν (acc.). *Lament with*: V. οιοστενάζειν (dat.).
- Lament**, subs. See *lamentation*.
- Lamentable**, adj. P. and V. άντιάρος, λυπηρός, άθλιος, άλγεινός, πικρός, οϊκτρός, V. δύσφορος (also Xen. but rare P.), λυπρός, άχθεινός (also Xen. but rare P.), πολύστονος, πανδάκρυτος, ειδάκρυτος, δυσθρήνητος, πάγκλαυτος, βάρυστονος; see also *piteous*. *Unfortunate*: P. and V. κάκός, δυστυχής; see *unfortunate*. *Terrible*: P. and V. δεινός.
- Lamentably**, adv. P. and V. λυπηρώς, άλγεινώς, πικρώς, άθλίως, οϊκτρώς. *Unfortunately*: P. and V. κάκως, δυστυχώς; see *unfortunately*. *Terribly*: P. and V. δεινώς.
- Lamentation**, subs. P. and V. οϊμωγή, ή (Thuc.), στόνος, ό (Thuc.), οδύρμος, ό (Isoc. and Plat.), οϊκτος, ό, Ar. and P. ολοφυρμος, ό, P. ολόφυρσις, ή, Ar. and V. στενάγμα, τό, γόος, ό, V. οϊκτισμάτα, τά, οϊμωγμα, τό, στεναγμός, ό (also Plat. but rare P.), οδύρματα, τά, κωκτιός, ό, κωκτιμάτα, τά. *Dirge*: P. and V. θρήνος, ό (Plat.), P. θρηνηδια, ή (Plat.), V. θρηνημάτα, τά. *Μourniing*: P. and V. πένθος, τό, V. πέθημα, τό. *Sorrow*: P. and V. λυπή, ή, άντιά, ή, Ar. and V. άλγος, τό, V. δύη, ή, πήμα, τό, πημονή, ή; see *sorrow*.
- Lamp**, subs. Ar. and P. λύχνος, ό. *Torch*: P. and V. λαμπάς, ή, Ar. and P. δας, ή, V. δαλός, ό, πεύκη, ή; see *torch*.
- Lamp-maker**, subs. Ar. λυχνοποιός, ό.
- Lampoon**, v. trans. Ar. and P. κωμφοδειν.
- Lampoon**, subs. Ar. and P. ιαμβοι, οι.
- Lamp-stand**, subs. Ar. λυχνούχος, ό.
- Lance**, subs. P. and V. παλτόν, τό (Xen. and Æsch., *Frag.*), βέλος,

- τό (rare P.). Ar. and P. ἀκόντιον, τό, V. ἄκων, ὄ. *Spear*: P. and V. δόρυ, τό, Ar. and V. λόγχη, ἡ, V. αἰχμή, ἡ, μεσάγκυλον, τό, βέλεμον, τό.
- Lance**, v. trans. Ar. and P. σχάζειν. *Out*: P. and V. τέμνειν.
- Lancet**, subs. Use *knife*.
- Land**, v. trans. P. ἐκβιβάζειν, ἀποβιβάζειν, V. ἐκβῆσαι (1st aor. act. of ἐκβαίνειν). *Land (a fish)*. P. ἀνασπᾶσθαι (Plat.), V. ἐκσπᾶσθαι. *Land in (troubles, etc.)*: P. and V. καθιστάναί, εἰς (acc.). V. intrans. P. and V. ἐκβαίνειν, ἀποβαίνειν (Eur., Frag.), P. ἀπόβασιν ποιείσθαι, ἐπεκβαίνειν. *Put ashore*: P. and V. κἀτάγεισθαι, P. καταπλεῖν. *Land at*: P. σχεῖν (dat. or πρὸς, acc) (2nd aor. of ἔχειν), προσβάλλειν (dat. or πρὸς, acc. or εἰς, acc.), P. and V. προσσχεῖν (2nd aor. of προσέχειν) (dat. or εἰς, acc.; V. also acc. alone), κἀτάγεισθαι (eis, acc.; V. acc. alone); see *put in*. *Easy to land at*, adj.: P. εἰπατόβατος.
- Land**, subs. *Country*: P. and V. γῆ, ἡ, χώρα, ἡ, Ar. and V. χθών, ἡ, πέδον, τό, γαῖα, ἡ, V. αἶα, ἡ, οἶμος, ὄ. *Native land*: P. and V. πατρίς, ἡ, Ar. and V. πάτρα, ἡ. *Land for cultivation*: P. and V. γῆ, ἡ, ἀγρός, ὄ, Ar. and V. ἀρουρα, ἡ (also Plat. but rare P.), γύαι, οἰ; see also *estate*. *Property in land*: P. ἔγχειος οὐσία, ἡ. *Land (as opposed to water)*: P. and V. γῆ, ἡ, V. χέρσος, ἡ. *Mainland*: P. and V. ἡπειρος, ἡ. *By land, on foot*: P. πεζῇ. *From the land*: V. χερσόθεν. *Dry land*: P. τὸ ξηρόν. *On land (as opposed to on sea)*: Ar. and P. κατὰ γῆν, P. κατ' ἡπειρον. *Bring to land*, v. trans.: see *put in at*.
- Land**, adj. *Land (forces)*: P. and V. πεζός. *Living on land*: P. and V. χερσαῖος. *Agricultural*: Ar. and P. γεωργικός. *Land battle*: P. πεζομαχία, ἡ, Ar. πεζὴ μάχη. *Fight a land battle*, v.: Ar. and P. πεζομαχεῖν (absol.).
- Landed estate**, subs. P. ἔγγειος οὐσία, ἡ.
- Landed proprietor**, subs. P. γεωμόρος, ὄ, V. γᾶμόρος, ὄ.
- Land holder**, subs. P. γεωμόρος, ὄ, V. γᾶμόρος, ὄ.
- Landing**, subs. *Disembarkation*: P. ἀπόβασιν, ἡ, V. ἐκβάσις, ἡ.
- Landing net**, subs. P. and V. δίκτυον, τό (Plat.).
- Landing place**, subs. P. ἀπόβασιν, ἡ, προσβολή, ἡ, κἀταρσις, ἡ, καταγωγῆ, ἡ, V. ἐκβάσις, ἡ, ἐπιδρομή, ἡ.
- Landing stage**, subs. Use P. χῶμα, τό.
- Landlady**, subs. *Landlady of an inn*: Ar. πανδοκεῦτρια, ἡ, κἀπηλῆς, ἡ.
- Landlord**, subs. *Landlord of an inn*: P. πανδοκεύς, ὄ (Plat.), Ar. and P. κἀπηλος, ὄ; see also *landowner*. *One who lets anything on hire*: use Ar. and P. ὀμισθῶν.
- Landlubber**, subs. Use adj., P. and V. χερσαῖος (Thuc. 7, 67; Eur., And. 457); see *lubber*.
- Landmark**, subs. *Prominent sign*: P. and V. σημεῖον, τό, V. σῆμα, τό. *Boundary*: P. and V. ὄρος, ὄ, ὄρια, τά.
- Landowner**, subs. P. γεωμόρος, ὄ, V. γᾶμόρος, ὄ.
- Landscape**, subs. *Country*: P. and V. χώρα, ἡ. *Sight, view*: P. and V. ὄψις, ἡ; see *sight*. *Picture*: see *picture*.
- Landsman**, subs. Use adj., P. and V. χερσαῖος (Thuc. 7, 67; Eur., And. 457).
- Lane**, subs. Use V. στενωπός, ἡ; see also *road*. *Making a wide lane with his spear*: V. λόγχη πλατείαν ἐσδρομήν ποιούμενος (Eur., Ehes. 604).
- Language**, subs. P. and V. γλῶσσα, ἡ, φωνή, ἡ, V. φάτις, ἡ, φθόγος, ὄ. *Speech*: P. and V. λόγος, ὄ. *Style of speaking*: P. λέξις, ἡ. *Words*: P. and V. λόγοι, οἰ, ῥήματα, τά; see *word*. *Speaking two languages*,

- adj.: P. δίγλωσσος. *Speaking the same language as*: P. ὁμόφωνος (dat.).
- Languid**, adj. P. ἀπειρηκός, ἄρρωστος, P. and V. ἀσθενής, V. ἀναλκις, ἀναθρόσος. *Limp*: V. ἰγρός, ἐκλύτος. *Met., slight*: P. and V. λεπτός, εὐλύτος, βραχύς, μικρός, σμικρός. *Without energy*: met., Ar. and P. μᾶλᾶκός, Ar. and V. μαλθᾶκός (rare P.). *Without eagerness*: P. ἀπρόθυμος.
- Languidly**, adv. P. ἀσθενῶς. *Without eagerness*: P. ἀπροθύμως. *Without energy*: Ar. and P. μᾶλᾶκῶς, Ar. and V. μαλθᾶκῶς.
- Languish**, v. intrans. P. and V. ἀπειπεῖν, παρίεσθαι, κάμνειν (rare P.), προκάμνειν (rare P.), P. παραλύεσθαι, ἐκλύεσθαι, ἀποκάμνειν, ἀπαγορεύειν.
- Languishing**, adj. See *languid*. *Soft alluring*: Ar. and P. μᾶλᾶκός, Ar. and V. μαλθᾶκός (rare P.); see *tender*.
- Languor**, subs. P. ἄρρωστία, ἦ, P. and V. ἀσθένεια, ἦ (rare V.). *Weariness*: P. and V. κόπος, ὄ. *Lack of energy*: P. μαλακία, ἦ, V. τὸ μαλθᾶκόν.
- Lank**, adj. *Long*: P. and V. μακρός. *Loose*: P. μᾶνός. *Thin*: P. and V. λεπτός.
- Lankness**, subs. *Looseness*: P. μανότης, ἦ. *Thinness*: P. λεπτότης, ἦ.
- Lantern**, subs. Use *lamp*.
- Lap**, subs. Use P. and V. γόνατα, τά, lit., *knees*. *Bosom*: Ar. and V. κόλπος, ὄ. *In a race*: Ar. and V. δρόμος, ὄ. *More quickly than a horse racer ever covered two laps*: V. θᾶσσον . . . ἢ δρομεῖς δισσοῦς διαύλους ἵππιος διήρυσεν (Eur., *El.* 824).
- Lap**, v. trans. *Enfold*: P. and V. περιβάλλειν, V. ἀμφιβάλλειν, ἀμπέχειν; see *surround*. *Of waves lapping the shore*: see *wash*. *Lick up*: Ar. and V. λείχειν, ροφεῖν (also Xen.), Ar. ἐκλάπτειν, ἀπολάπτειν. *Lap over*: see *overlap*.
- Lapse**, subs. *Interval*: P. διάλειμμα, τό. *Fault*: P. πλημμέλεια, ἦ, P. and V. ἁμαρτία, ἦ, V. ἀμπλάκημα, τό; see *fault*. *Owing to lapse of time*: P. διὰ χρόνου πλήθος. *After a considerable lapse of time*: P. προελθόντος πολλοῦ χρόνου. *After a sufficient lapse of time*: P. χρόνου ἐπελθόντος ἰκανοῦ. *After the lapse of three years*: P. διαλειπόντων ἐτῶν τριῶν.
- Lapse**, v. intrans. *Pass, elapse*: P. and V. παρέρχεσθαι, διέρχεσθαι, P. διαγίγχεσθαι, προέρχεσθαι. *Lapse into*: P. περιστάσθαι εἰς (acc.), ἀποκλίνειν, πρὸς (acc.), ἐκπίπτειν εἰς (acc.). *Fall into*: P. and V. πίπτειν εἰς (acc). *Lapse to, devolve on*: P. and V. προσκείσθαι (dat.), V. ῥέπειν εἰς (acc.); see *devolve*. *Come to an end*: P. and V. ἐξέρχεσθαι, ἐξήκειν. *It happened that their thirty years truce with the Argives was on the point of lapsing*: P. συνέβαινε πρὸς τοὺς Ἀργεῖους αὐτοῖς τὰς τριακονταεῖς σπονδὰς ἐπ' ἐξόδῳ εἶναι (Thuc. 5, 14; cf. also Thuc. 5, 28).
- Larceny**, subs. See *theft*.
- Larch**, subs. Use *fir*.
- Lard**, subs. P. ἀλοιφή, ἦ; see *fat*.
- Large**, adj. P. and V. μέγας. *Abundant*: P. and V. πολὺς, ἀφθονός. *Long*: P. and V. μακρός. *Broad*: P. and V. εὐρύς. *So large*: P. and V. τοσοῦτος, τοσόσδε, P. τηλικούτος, τηλικόσδε, V. τόσος (rare P.). *How large?* P. and V. πόσος, Ar. and P. πηλίκος. *Indirect*: P. and V. ὅσος, ὄποσος. *At large*: use adj., P. and V. ἄφετος, ἐνεμμένος. *Range at large*: P. ἄφετος νέμεσθαι (Plat., *Rep.* 498c).
- Large-hearted**, adj. P. μεγαλόφρων, P. and V. γενναῖος.
- Largely**, adv. P. and V. μέγᾳ, μεγάλᾳ, σφόδρᾶ, κάρᾳ (Plat. but rare P.), πολὺ, V. πολλᾶ. *Not a little*: P. and V. οὐχ ἧκιστα. *Especially*: P. and V. μάλιστα.
- Large-minded**, adj. P. μεγαλόφρων, P. and V. γενναῖος.

**Large-mindedness**, subs. P. μεγαλοφροσύνη, ἡ, P. and V. γενναϊότης, ἡ, τὸ γενναῖον.

**Largeness**, subs. P. and V. μέγεθος, τό. *Abundance*: P. and V. πλήθος, τό, P. ἀφθονία, ἡ. *Bulk*: P. and V. ὄγκος, ὁ.

**Largess**, subs. See *gift*. *Extra pay*: P. ἐπιφορά, ἡ.

**Lark**, subs. Ar. and P. κορυδός, ὁ.

**Larva**, subs. *Larva (of insects)*: Ar. σκώληξ, ὁ.

**Larynx**, subs. Ar. and V. λάρυγξ, ὁ (Eur., *Cycl.*).

**Lascivious**, adj. Ar. and P. ἀκράτης, P. ἀσελγής, σπαργών, ὕβριστικός, P. and V. ἀκόλαστος, V. μαργός; see *wanton*.

**Lasciviously**, adv. P. ἀκρατῶς, ἀκολάστως, ὕβριστικῶς, Ar. and P. ἀσελγῶς; see *wantonly*.

**Lasciviousness**, subs. P. ἀκράτεια, ἡ, ἀκολασία, ἡ, ἀσελγεια, ἡ, P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ, V. μαργότης, ἡ; see *wantonness*.

**Lash**, subs. P. and V. μάστιξ, ἡ, ἱμάς, ὁ, V. μάραγμα, ἡ (Eur., *Rhes.*). *Blow*: P. and V. πληγή, ἡ; see *blow*.

**Lash**, v. trans. *Flog*: Ar. and P. μαστιγῶν. *Strike*: P. and V. κρούειν, τύπτειν, πᾶτάξει (1st. aor. of πατάσσειν), Ar. and V. παίειν (rare P.), θείειν, ἄρασειν. *Met.*, *attack*: P. and V. ἐπιπλήσσειν, P. καθάπτεισθαι (gen.), Ar. and P. ἐγκείσθαι (dat.). *Bind, fasten*: P. and V. δέειν, συνδέειν, σὺνάπτειν, προσάπτειν; see *fasten*. *Lash the oar to the rowlock*: V. προποῦσθαι κώπην ἀμφὶ σκαλμόν (Æsch., *Pers.* 376). *Be lashed by the sea*, v.: P. περικλιζέσθαι. *Lashed by the sea*, adj.: V. ἄλιρροθος, ἀμφίκλυστος, ἄλυστος.

**Lass**, subs. See *girl*.

**Lassitude**, subs. P. and V. κόπος, ὁ.

**Last**, subs. *Shoemaker's last*: P. καλάπους, ὁ.

**Last**, adj. Of time or position: P.

and V. τελευταῖος, ἔσχατος, ὑστάτος, V. λαισθίος, λαισθος. *The very last*: Ar. and V. πάνιστάτος. Of degree: P. and V. ἔσχατος, τελευταῖος. *At last*: P. and V. τέλος, V. εἰς τέλος, Ar. and P. τὸ τελευταῖον, or use P. and V. τελευτῶν, agreeing with subject. *A blow would have been dealt at last*: V. κὰν ἐγένετο πληγὴ τελευτῶσα (Soph., *Ant.* 260). *After a time*: P. and V. διὰ χρόνου, χρόνῳ, V. χρόνῳ ποτέ, σὺν χρόνῳ, ἐν χρόνῳ. *Breathe one's last*: P. ἀποψύχειν (Thuc.), V. ἐκπνεῖν, ἐκπνεῖν βίον, ἐκπνεῖν ψυχὴν, ἀποψύχειν βίον; see also *die*. *For the last time*: P. and V. ὑστάτον, ἔσχατον, Ar. and V. πάνιστάτον, V. πάνιστάτα. *To the last*: P. εἰς τοῦσχατον (Thuc. 3, 46). *Last night*: V. ἦδε νύξ, ἡ νῦν νύξ, P. ἡ παρελθούσα νύξ. *Last year*. Ar. and P. πέρῃσι(v). *Last year's*: Ar. and P. περῦσίνος. *The year before last*: P. προπέρουσι. *Last winter*: P. τοῦ προτέρου χειμῶνος. *For about the last four hundred years the Lacedaemonians have enjoyed the same constitution*: P. ἔτη ἔστι μάλιστα τετρακόσια . . . ἀφ' οὗ οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι τῇ αὐτῇ πολιτείᾳ χροῦνται (Thuc. 1, 18). *In the last few days*: P. ἐν ταῖσδε ταῖς ὀλίγαις ἡμέραις (Plat., *Crito*, 49A). *For the last ten years I have wasted in misery*: V. ἀπόλλυμαι τάλας ἔτος τοδ' ἦδη δέκατον (Soph., *Phil.* 311). *Last offices to the dead*: P. τὰ νομιζόμενα, V. κτερισμάτα, τὰ, τὰ πρόσφορα. *Pay last offices to*, v.: V. ἀγᾶπᾶν (acc.) (Eur. *Supp.* 764; *Hel.* 937), ἀγᾶπάξειν (Eur., *Phoen.* 1327), P. νομιζόμενα ποιεῖν (dat.).

**Last**, v. intrans. P. and V. μένειν, πᾶράμενειν, ἀντέχειν, P. συμμένειν, V. ζῆν, Ar. and P. διαγίγρεσθαι, *Hold good*: P. and V. ἐμμένειν. *Be prolonged*: P. and V. χρονίζεσθαι, V. χρονίζω. V. trans. *Suffice*: P. and V. ἀρκεῖν (dat.), ἐξαρκεῖν (dat.); see *suffice*.

**Lasting**, adj. P. *μίνιμος*. *Secure*: P. and V. *βέβαιος*, V. *ἔμπεδος*.  
*Lasting a long time*: P. and V. *χρόνιος*, P. *πολυχρόνιος*. *Be lasting*, v.: V. *χρονίζεν*; see *last*, v.  
**Lastly**, adv. Ar. and P. *τὸ τελευταῖον*, V. *λοίσθιον*, *τὸ λοίσθιον*.  
**Latch**, subs. Use Ar. and V. *κλήθρα*, τα.  
**Latchet**, subs. Use P. and V. *ἑμάς*, ὁ.  
**Late**, adj. *Behind the time*: P. and V. *ὑστερος*, *βράδης*. *Delayed*. Ar. and V. *χρόνιος*. *Be late*, *be delayed*, v.: P. and V. *χρονίζεν*. *Be too late*: P. and V. *υστερεῖν*, P. *υστερίξειν*. *Too late for*, adj.: P. and V. *υστερος* (gen.). *Be too late for*, v.: P. and V. *υστερεῖν* (gen.), P. *υστερίζεν* (gen.). *Recent*, adj.: P. and V. *πρόσφατος*; see *recent*. *Deceased*: P. and V. *τεθνηκώς*, *τεθνεώς*. *Of late*: see *lately*. *With words of time*: P. *ὄψιμος*. *Late in the afternoon*: P. *περὶ δειλὴν ὄψιαν*. *Late in learning*: P. *ὀψιμαθής* (gen. or absol.).  
**Late**, adv. P. and V. *ὄψέ*. *It was late in the day*: P. *τῆς ἡμέρας ὄψέ ἦν* (Thuc. 4, 93). *Late in life*: P. *πόρρω τῆς ἡλικίας*. *Late at night*: P. *πόρρω τῶν νυκτῶν*. *Till late*: P. *ἕως ὄψέ*, *eis ὄψέ*. *As late as possible*: P. *ὡς ὀψιμάτα*. *Too late*: V. *ὄψέ*, *ὄψ' ἄγαν*, *ὑστερον* (Eur., *Rhes*. 333), *μεθύστερον*. *I have come too late for*: V. *ὑστερος ἀφίγγμι* (gen.) (Eur., *H. F.* 1174). *He arrives at Delium too late*: P. *ὑστερος ἀφικνέεται ἐπὶ τὸ Δῆλιον* (Thuc. 4, 90).  
**Lately**, adv. *Just now*: P. and V. *ἄρτι*, *νῦν*, *νέον*, *νεοστί*, *ἄρτιως* (Dem. 463 and 737 also Plat.), Ar. and P. *ἔναγχος*, V. *ἄρμοι*.  
**Latent**, adj. P. and V. *ἀφάνης*, *ἔδηλος*; see *secret*.  
**Later**, adj. P. and V. *ὑστερος*; adv., P. and V. *ὑστερον*. *Much later*: P. *πολλῶ ὑστερον*. *A little later*: P. *ὀλίγῳ ὑστερον*.

**Lateral**, adj. P. *πλάγιος*.  
**Laterally**, adv. P. *ἐκ πλαγίου*.  
**Latest**, adj. P. and V. *ὑστάτος*.  
*Most recent*: P. *καινότατος*.  
**Lath**, subs. *Board, plank*: P. and V. *ξύλον*, τό. *Beam*: Ar. and P. *δοκός*, ἡ.  
**Lathe**, subs. P. and V. *τόρνος*, ὁ (Eur., *Bacch*. 1067). *Turn with a lathe*, v. trans.: P. *τορνεύειν* (also met. in Ar.).  
**Lather**, subs. See *foam*.  
**Latitude**, subs. *Space*: P. *εὐρυχωρία*, ἡ. *Freedom licence*: P. and V. *ἐξουσία*, ἡ. *Freedom of speech*: P. and V. *παρρησία*, ἡ.  
**Latter**, adj. P. and V. *οὐτος*. *Later*: see *later*.  
**Latterly**, adv. See *lately*.  
**Lattice**, subs. *Window*: Ar. and P. *θύρῆς*.  
**Lattice work**, subs. Use P. and V. *πλέγμα*, τό.  
**Laud**, v. trans. P. and V. *ἐπαινεῖν*, P. *ἐγκωμιάζειν*, Ar. and V. *εὐλογεῖν*, V. *αἰνεῖν* (Plat., *Rep.* 404D but rare P.). *Exalt, celebrate*: P. and V. *μεγαλύνειν* (Eur., *Bacch.* 320). *Celebrate in song*: P. and V. *ὑμνεῖν*, *ᾄδειν*.  
**Laudable**, adj. P. *ἐπαινετός* (Plat.), P. and V. *ἀνεπίληπτος*, *ἑμμεπτος*, P. *ἀνεπίφθονος*. *Just*: P. and V. *δίκαιος*.  
**Laudably**, adv. P. *ἀνεπιφθόνως*. *Justly*: P. and V. *δικαίως*. *Well*: P. and V. *εὖ*, *κἀλῶς*.  
**Laudation**, subs. P. and V. *ἔπαινος*, ὁ, Ar. and P. *ἐγκώμιον*, τό, *εὐλογία*, ἡ, V. *ἐπαινεσις*, ἡ, *αἶνος*, ὁ.  
**Laugh**, v. intrans. P. and V. *γελᾶν*.  
*Laugh aloud*: P. *ἐγελᾶν*. *Burst out laughing*: P. *ἀνακαγχάζειν* (Plat.). *You have made me laugh, Socrates, though I am in no laughing mood at present*: P. *ὦ Σώκρατες οὐ πάνυ γέ με νῦν δὴ γελασείοντα ἐποίησας γελάσαι* (Plat., *Phaedo*, 64B). *Laugh at*: P. and V. *γελᾶν* (ἐπί, dat., or dat. alone), *κατὰγελᾶν* (gen.), *ἐπεγγελᾶν* (dat.), V. *ἐγγελᾶν* (dat., or

- κάτᾳ, gen.), διάγελᾶν (acc.). *Mock*: P. and V. σκώπτειν (acc.) (Eur., *Cycl.* 675 absol.), Ar. and P. χλευάζειν (acc.), ἐπισκώπτειν (acc.), V. κερτομεῖν (acc.); see *mock*. *Simplicity was laughed down and disappeared*: P. τὸ εἶηθες . . . καταγελασθὲν ἠφανίσθη (Thuc. 3, 83). *Without laughing*: use adv., P. ἀγελαστί.
- Laughable**, adj. P. and V. γέλοιος, Ar. and P. κᾶτᾶγελαστος, V. γελωτοποιός (Æsch., *Frag.*).
- Laughably**, adv. P. γελοίως, καταγελάστως.
- Laughing stock**, subs. P. and V. γέλως, ὁ. *Make a laughing stock of*: V. γέλων τίθεσθαι (acc.).
- Laughter**, subs. P. and V. γέλως, ὁ. *Mockery*: P. and V. γέλως, ὁ, κᾶτᾶγέλως, ὁ, V. κερτόμησις, ἡ, P. χλεύασιά, ἡ, χλευασμός, ὁ. *Object of malicious laughter*: V. ἐπίχαρμα, τό.
- Laughter-loving**, adj. P. φιλόγελως.
- Launch**, v. trans. *Hurl*: P. and V. ἀφίεναι, ρίπτειν, βάλλειν, Ar. and V. ἔναι; see *throw*. *Launch a ship*: P. and V. κᾶθέλειν. *Launch against*: P. and V. ἐφίεναι (τί τι), ἐπιφέρειν (τί τι), προσβάλλειν (τί τι), ἐμβάλλειν (τί τι), V. ἐφορμᾶν (τί τι) (Soph., *Frag.*). P. ἐπιπέμπειν (τί τι). *Launch not against me the maidens with looks of blood and snaky hair*: V. μὴ πίσσει μοι τὰς αἰματωποῦς καὶ δρακοντώδεις κόρας (Eur., *Or.* 255). *Launch out into*: P. and V. ἀρχεσθαι (gen.).
- Laurel**, subs. Ar. δάφνη, ἡ.
- Laurelled**, adj. V. δαφνώδης, δαφνηφόρος.
- Lava**, subs. P. ρυᾶξ τοῦ πυρός, ὁ (Thuc. 3, 116), or ρυᾶξ, ὁ alone (Plat., *Phaedo*, 111E).
- Lave**, v. trans. See *wash*. *Laved by the sea* (of a coast), adj.: V. ἀμφίκλυστος, ἀλίροθος.
- Laver**, subs. V. ἀπορραντήρια, τά; see *vessel*.
- Lavish**, v. trans. P. and V. ἀνάλισκειν, ἀνάλουν, ἐκχεῖν, (Plat.), V. ἀντλεῖν, διασπείρειν, Ar. and P. δᾶπᾶν. *Fling away*: P. προίεσθαι, P. and V. προπίνειν.
- Lavish**, adj. *Extravagant, spending too much*: P. δαπανηρός, ἄσωτος. *Abundant*: P. and V. ἀφθονος πολῖς, V. ἐπίρρυτος. *Generous, ungrudging*: V. ἀφθονος. *Excessive*: P. and V. περισσός. *Be lavish of*, v.: P. and V. ἀφειδεῖν (gen.). *Heaven is lavish of misfortune toward me*: V. ὁ δαίμων ἔς με πλούσιος κακῶν (Eur., *Or.* 394).
- Lavishly**, adv. *Wastefully*: P. ἄσώτως. *Abundantly*: P. and V. ἀφθόνως (Eur., *Frag.*). *Unsparingly*: P. ἀφειδῶς. *Excessively*: P. and V. περισσῶς.
- Lavishness**, subs. *Extravagance*: P. ἄσωτία, ἡ, πολυτέλεια, ἡ. *Luxury*: P. and V. τρυφή, ἡ. *Abundance*: P. ἀφθονία, ἡ. Ar. and P. περιουσία, ἡ, P. and V. πλῆθος, τό.
- Law**, subs. *Divine law*: P. and V. ὅσια, ἡ. *Human law*: P. and V. νόμος, ὁ. *Ordinance*: P. and V. νομίμον, τό, or πλ., θεσμός, ὁ (rare P.). *Equality is man's law*: V. τὸ γὰρ ἴσον νόμιμον ἀνθρώποις ἔφν (Eur., *Phoen.* 538). *Since it is a law of nature for the weaker to be kept down by the stronger*: P. αἰὲ καθεστῶτος τὸν ἴσσω ὑπὸ τοῦ δυνατωτέρου κατείργεσθαι (Thuc 1, 76). *Make laws*: of a people making their own laws, P. and V. νόμον τίθεσθαι; of a legislator: P. and V. νόμον τῖθεναι, P. νομοθετεῖν, V. θεσμοποιεῖν. *Break the law*, v.: P. παρανομεῖν. *Enjoy good laws*: P. εἰνομεῖσθαι. *Enjoyment of good laws*, subs.: Ar. and P. εἰνομία, ἡ. *Lay down the law, domineer*, v.: P. and V. δεσπάζειν, τύραννεύειν. *Bring to law*: P. εἰς δικαστήριον ἄγειν, V. πρὸς τὴν δίκην ἄγειν. *Go to law*: Ar. and P. δικάζεσθαι. *Go to law against*: P. ἀντιδικεῖν πρὸς (acc.), ἀγωνίζεσθαι πρὸς (acc.), Ar. and P.



- δικάζεσθαι (dat.). *The laws of health*: P. τὸ ὑγιεινόν. *The laws of nature*: P. τὰ τῆς φύσεως.
- Law-abiding**, adj. P. and V. ἐνομος; see *orderly*.
- Lawful**, adj. *Permitted by divine law*: P. and V. ὀσιος. Generally: P. and V. ἐνομος, νόμιμος. *Just*: P. and V. δίκαιος, ὀρθός, ἐνδίκος. (*It is*) *lawful*: P. and V. ὀσιον, θεμιτόν (negatively) (rare P.), θέμις (rare P.). Of children (as opposed to *bastard*): P. and V. γνήσιος, V. ἰθαγενής. Of a wife: P. γνήσιος (Xen.). *Lawful wedlock*: V. γνήσια νυμφεύματα τὰ (Eur., *And.* 193).
- Lawfully**, adv. P. and V. κατὰ νόμους, P. νομίμως, ἐνόμως. *Justly*: P. and V. δικάως, ἐνδίκως, ὀρθῶς. *In accordance with divine law*: P. and V. ὀσιῶς. *In lawful wedlock*: P. and V. γνήσιως.
- Lawfulness**, subs. *Justice*: P. and V. τὸ δίκαιον.
- Law giver**, subs. P. νομοθέτης, ὁ.
- Law giving**, subs. See *legislation*.
- Lawless**, adj. P. and V. ἀνομος, πᾶράνομος (Eur., *Med.* 1121), V. ἀπάλαμνος (Eur., *Cycl.* 598). *Disorderly*, *anarchic*: P. and V. ἀναρχος. *Be lawless*, v.: P. and V. ἀκοσμεῖν, P. παρανομεῖν.
- Lawlessly**, adv. P. ἀνόμως.
- Lawlessness**, subs. P. and V. ἀνομία, ἡ, ἀναρχία, ἡ, P. παρανομία, ἡ, V. τὸ ἀναρχον.
- Law maker**, subs. See *law giver*.
- Lawn**, subs. *Grass*: P. and V. πῶα, ἡ; see *grass*. *Meadow*: P. and V. λειμῶν, ὁ. *Sacred enclosure*: P. and V. ἄσλος, τό (Plat.), τέμενος, τό. *Fine linen*: P. and V. συνδῶν, ἡ. *Robes of lawn*: V. βύσσιννοι πέπλοι.
- Lawsuit**, subs. P. and V. δίκη, ἡ, ἀγῶν, ὁ. *Be engaged in a lawsuit with*: Ar. and P. δικάζεσθαι (dat.), P. ἀγωνίζεσθαι πρὸς (acc.), ἀντιδικεῖν πρὸς (acc.).
- Lawyer**, subs. Use adj., Ar. and P. δικάϊκός. *Advocate*: P. and V.
- σὴν ἡγορος, ὁ, or ἡ, σύνδικος, ὁ, or ἡ, P. παρακλήτος, ὁ.
- Lax**, adj. *Loose, slack*: Ar. and P. χαλᾶρός. *Unenergetic*: P. ἀπρόθυμος. *Lax morally*: P. and V. ἀνεμενός (Thuc. 1, 6). Ar. and P. τρυφερός. *Be lax morally*, v.: P. and V. τρυφᾶν. *Careless*: P. and V. ῥαθύμως, Ar. and P. ἀμελής; see *careless*.
- Laxity**, subs. *Moral*: P. and V. τρυφή, ἡ. *Remissness*: P. and V. ῥαθυμία, ἡ, P. ἀμελεία, ἡ, ῥαστώνη, ἡ; see *carelessness*.
- Lay**, v. trans. P. and V. τίθεμαι. *Make to recline*: Ar. and P. κατακλίνειν, V. κλίνειν. *Lay a wager*: Ar. περιδιδόσθαι (absol.). *Lay* (eggs): use Ar. and P. τίκτειν. *Lay* (a foundation): P. and V. ὑποβάλλειν, κατὰβάλλεσθαι, P. ὑποτιθέναι. *Be laid* (of foundations): P. ὑποκεῖσθαι. *When the foundation of a race is not fairly laid*: V. ὅταν δὲ κρητὶς μὴ καταβληθῆ γένους ὀρθῶς (Eur., *H. F.* 1261). *The foundations are laid*: P. οἱ θεμέλιοι . . . ὑπόκεινται (Thuc. 1, 93). *Lay an ambush*: P. and V. λοχᾶν, P. ἐνεδρεύειν; see *ambush*. *Lay a plot*: P. κατασκευάζειν, συσκευάζειν, P. and V. πλέκειν, V. ἐμπλέκειν, ῥάπτειν; see *contrive*. *Lay aside*: P. and V. ἀποβάλλειν, ἀφίεναι, μεθίεναι, Ar. and P. ἀπορῖθεσθαι. *Lay aside* (clothes): see *put off*. *Put by for reserve*: P. χωρὶς τίθεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἀπορῖθεσθαι. *Lay bare*: P. and V. γυμνῶν. Met.; see *disclose*. *Lay before*: P. and V. προτιθέναι (τί τινι). *Lay* (a question) before the people to vote on: P. ἐπισηφίζειν, τι (eis acc). *Lay by*: Ar. and P. κατὰτίθεσθαι, *Lay down*: P. and V. κατὰτίθεναι (Eur., *Cycl.*). *Renounce*: P. and V. μεθίεναι, ἐξίστασθαι (gen.); see *renounce*. *Lay down a law*: of a legislator, P. and V. νόμον τίθεμαι; of a people, P. and V. νόμον τίθεσθαι. *Be laid down*: P. and V. κείσθαι. *Lay*

down the law : met. ; see *domineer*.  
*Determine* : P. and V. ὀρίζεν. *Lay down* (a principle) : P. τιθέναι (or mid.), ὑπολαμβάνειν, ὑποτίθεσθαι, ὀρίζεσθαι. *Be laid down* : P. ὑπάρχειν, ὑποκείσθαι, κείσθαι. *This being laid down* : V. ἐπόντος τοῦδε (Eur., *El.* 1036). *Lay down as a foundation* : P. and V. κατὰβάλλεσθαι. *Lay hands on* : Ar. χεῖρας ἐπιβάλλειν (dat.), P. and V. ἀπτεσθαι (gen.), ἐφάπτεσθαι (gen.), λαμβάνεσθαι (gen.), ἀντιλαμβάνεσθαι (gen.) ; see under *hand*. *Lay hold of* : see *lay hands on*. *Lay in, store up* : Ar. and P. κατὰτίθεσθαι. *Lay low* : P. and V. καθαιρέν, V. κλίνειν, κάταστρωννύειν ; see *destroy*. *Lay on* : P. and V. ἐπιτίθεναι (τί τινι). *Impose* : P. and V. ἐπιβάλλειν (τί τινι), προστίθεναι (τί τινι), προσβάλλειν (τί τινι). *Be laid on, imposed* : P. and V. προσκείσθαι, P. ἐπικείσθαι. *Enjoin* : P. and V. προτάσσειν (τί τινι), ἐπιτάσσειν (τί τινι), ἐπισκήπτειν (τί τινι). *Lay (blame) on* : P. and V. (αἰτίαν), ἀναφέρειν (dat., or eis, acc.), προστίθεναι (dat.), Ar. and P. ἐπαυαφέρειν (eis, acc.), ἀνατίθεναι (dat.) ; see *attribute*. *Lay open* : see *disclose*. *Lay oneself open to* : see *incur*. *Lay out, arrange* : Ar. and P. διατίθεναι. *Expend* : P. and V. ἀναλίσκειν, ἀναλοῦν. *Prepare* : P. and V. παρσκευάζειν. *Prepare for burial* : P. and V. περιστέλλειν, προτίθεσθαι, V. συγκάθαρμόζειν. *Straighten the limbs* : V. ἐκτείνειν. *By no wife's hand were they laid out in their winding sheets* : V. οὐ δάματρος ἐν χεροῖν πέπλοις συνετάλησαν (Eur., *Tro.* 377). *Be laid out for burial* : P. and V. προκείσθαι. *Lay oneself out to* : P. and V. σπουδάζειν (infin.). *Lay siege to* : see *besiege*. *Lay to* : see *impute*. *Lay to heart* : P. and V. ἐνθυμείσθαι, V. θυμῷ βάλλειν ; see *heed*. V. intrans. *Come to anchor* : P. and V. ὀρμίζεσθαι. *Lay to rest* : P. and V. κοιμίζειν, V.

κοιμᾶν. *Lay under contribution* : P. ἀργυρολογεῖν (acc.). *Lay up* : Ar. and P. κατὰτίθεσθαι. *Be laid up* : P. ἀποκείσθαι (met.). *Be ill* : P. and V. κάμνειν, νοσεῖν. *Lay waste, v. trans.* : see *devastate*.  
**Lay**, subs. *Poem* : P. ποιήμα, τό, ποίησις, ἡ. *Song* : P. and V. ᾠδή, ἡ, μέλος, τό, μελωδία, ἡ, Ar. and V. αὐδὴ, ἡ ; see *song*.  
**Layer**, subs. *Layer of bricks* : P. ἐπιβολή, ἡ (Thuc. 3, 20). *In layers cross-wise, adv.* : P. φορηγόν.  
**Laying out**, subs. *Laying out of the dead* : P. πρόθεσις, ἡ.  
**Layman**, subs. Ar. and P. ἰδιώτης, ὁ. *Of a layman, adj.* : P. ἰδιωτικός. *Like a layman, adv.* : P. ἰδιωτικῶς. *Be a layman, v.* : P. ἰδιωτεύειν.  
**Lazily**, adv. P. ἀργῶς.  
**Laziness**, subs. P. and V. ἀργία, ἡ, ῥαβήμια, ἡ.  
**Lazy**, adj. P. and V. ἀργός, ῥαβῦμος, P. ἄπνονος. *Be lazy, v.* : P. and V. ἀργεῖν, P. ἀργῶς ἔχειν, ῥαθυμεῖν, Ar. and V. εὐδινεῖν. *Sit doing nothing* : P. and V. καθῆσθαι.  
**Lea**, subs. *Meadow* : P. and V. λειμών, ὁ, V. ὄργα, ἡ ; see also *pasture*.  
**Lead**, subs. P. and V. μόλυβδος, ὁ (Dem. 766 ; Eur., *And.* 267). *White lead* : Ar. and P. ψιψύθιον, τό. • *Leaden weight* : P. and V. μολυβδῆς, ἡ (Soph., *Frag.*).  
**Lead**, v. trans. P. and V. ἄγειν, ἡγεῖσθαι (dat.), ἐξηγεῖσθαι (acc. or dat.). *Guide* : P. and V. ἕφηγεῖσθαι (dat.), Ar. and P. ἡγεμονεῖν (gen.), V. ὀδηγεῖν, ὀδοῦν, Ar. and P. προηγεῖσθαι (dat.) (Xen). *Lead the way* : P. and V. ἡγεῖσθαι, ἕφηγεῖσθαι, P. καθηγεῖσθαι, V. ὀδηγεῖν, ὀδοῦ κατάρχειν, ἐξῆφηγεῖσθαι. *Induce* : P. and V. προτρέπειν (or mid.), ἐπάγειν, ἐπαίρειν, προάγειν, P. ἐπισπᾶν. *Be at the head of* : P. and V. προστάτειν (gen.), προϊστασθαι (gen.), P. ἡγεμονεῖν (gen.). *Spend, pass* : P. and V. διαίγειν, τρίβειν, Ar. and V. ἄγειν ; see *pass*.

- Be the first* : P. πρωτεύειν. V. intrans. *Tend* : P. and V. τείνειν, φέρειν. *Tend* (of roads) : P. and V. φέρειν, ἄγειν. *Lead against* : P. and V. ἐπάγειν (τινὰ τινί). *Lead astray* : P. and V. πᾶράγειν, πλᾶνᾶν. *Lead away* : P. and V. ἀπάγειν. *Lead back* : P. ἐπανάγειν. *Lead in* : P. and V. εἰσάγειν. *Lead on* : P. and V. ἐπάγειν, προάγειν, ὑπάγειν. *Lead out* : P. and V. ἐξάγειν. *Lead out against an enemy* : P. ἐπεξάγειν (absol.). *Lead round* : P. περιάγειν. *Lead through* : Ar. and P. διάγειν (τινὰ διὰ τινος). *Lead up* : P. and V. ἀνάγειν.
- Lead**, subs. *Guidance* : P. ὑφήγησις, ἤ. *Take the lead* : P. and V. ἡγείσθαι, P. ἡγεμονεύειν.
- Leader**, subs. *Guide* : P. and V. ἡγεμών, ὁ, or ἤ, P. ἀγωγός, ὁ; see *guide*. *Chief* : P. and V. ἡγεμών, ὁ, or ἤ, προστάτης, ὁ; see *chief*. *Kingleader* : P. and V. ἡγεμών, ὁ, or ἤ.
- Leadership**, subs. P. ἡγεμονία, ἤ, προστασία, ἤ.
- Leading**, adj. *Chief* : P. and V. πρῶτος. *Dominant* : P. and V. κύριος. *Occupy the leading place*, v. : P. πρωτεύειν. *The leading cities* : P. αἱ προσετώσαι πόλεις.
- Leaf**, subs. P. and V. φύλλον, τό. *Young leaves* : P. and V. χλόη, ἤ.
- Leafage**, subs. Ar. and V. φυλλάς, ἤ, V. φόβη, ἤ.
- Leafless**, adj. V. ἀφύλλωτος. *Bare* : P. and V. ψιλός.
- Leafy**, adj. Use P. σύσκιος, Ar. and V. δάσκιος, μελάμφυλλος, Ar. and P. δασύς.
- League**, subs. Ar. and P. σύνωμοσία, ἤ, P. σύστασις, ἤ, τὸ συνώμοτον. *Alliance* : Ar. and P. συμμαχία, ἤ. *Faction* : P. and V. στάσις, ἤ. *Plot* : P. ἐπιβουλή, ἤ. *In league with*, adj. : P. and V. ἐνοσπονδος (dat.). *Be in league with*, v. : Ar. and P. συνίστασθαι (dat.); see *conspire*. *He is uniting all men in league against us* : P. συσκεάζεται
- πάντας ἀνθρώπους ἐφ' ἡμᾶς (Dem. 91). *Member of a league*, subs. : P. and V. συνωμότης, ὁ. *Eighth of a mile* : Ar. and P. στάδιον, τό.
- League**, v. trans. P. and V. συνάγειν, P. συνιστάται. *Bring together* : V. συναλλάσσειν. V. intrans. P. and V. σύνομιναί, συνέρχεσθαι, Ar. and P. συνίστασθαι.
- Leaguer**, v. trans. See *beleaguer*.
- Leak**, subs. *Hole* : Ar. and P. τρήμα, τό. *Spring a leak* : V. ἀντλον δέχεσθαι.
- Leak**, v. intrans. P. οὐδὲν στέγειν. *Flow out* : P. and V. ἀπορρεῖν. *Leak out* (of a secret) : use P. and V. ἐκφέρεσθαι, γνωρίζεσθαι.
- Leaky**, adj. P. διάβροχος, οὐδὲν στέγων.
- Lean**, v. trans. P. and V. κλίνειν, ερείδειν (Plat., *Tim.* 43E, but rare P.); see *bend*, *support*. V. intrans. P. κλίνεσθαι, ἀποκλίνειν, P. and V. ῥέπειν. *Stoop* : Ar. and P. κύπτειν. *Lean forward* : v. trans., V. προβάλλειν; v. intrans., P. προνεύειν, Ar. προκύπτειν. *Lean on* : P. ἐπικλίνεσθαι (absol.). *Support oneself on* : Ar. and P. ἐπερείδεσθαι (dat.), P. ἀπερείδεσθαι (dat.); met., *trust to* : P. and V. πιστεύειν (dat.), πείθεσθαι (dat.), πεποιθέναί (dat.), (2nd perf. of πείθειν). *Lean towards*, *be inclined to* : P. and V. ῥέπειν (πρός, acc., eis, acc. or ἐπὶ, acc.); P. ἀποκλίνειν πρὸς (acc.). *Tend towards* : P. and V. τείνειν εἰς (acc.). *Lean upon* : see *lean on*.
- Lean**, adj. Ar. and P. ἰσχνός, λεπτός. *Withered* : P. and V. ξηρός.
- Leaning**, adj. *Sloping* : P. ἐπικλινής.
- Leaning**, subs. *Have a leaning towards* : P. ἀποκλίνειν πρὸς (acc.), ῥέπειν ἐπὶ (acc.), εἶν ἐπὶ (acc.); see *inclined to*.
- Leanness**, subs. P. λεπτότης, ἤ.
- Leap**, subs. V. πήδημα, τό, ἀλμᾶ, τό (also Plat. but rare P.), ἐκπήδημα, τό, σκίρημα, τό.

**Leap**, *v. intrans.* P. and V. *πηδᾶν* (Plat.), *ἄλλεσθαι* (Plat.), *ἐκπηδᾶν* (Plat.), *σκιρτᾶν* (Plat.), V. *θρώσκειν*, *ἐκθρώσκειν*. *Leap aside*: P. *ἀποπηδᾶν* (Plat.). *Leap down*: P. *καταπηδᾶν* (Xen). *Leap off*: Ar. and V. *ἀφάλλεσθαι* (ἐκ, gen.). *Leap on*: P. and V. *ἐνάλλεσθαι* (dat. or eis, acc. or absol.), Ar. and P. *ἐπίπηδᾶν* (dat.), V. *ἐνθρώσκειν* (dat), *ἐπενθρώσκειν* (dat.), *ἐπιθρώσκειν* (gen.). *Leap out*: P. and V. *ἐκπηδᾶν* (Plat.), V. *ἐκθρώσκειν*. *Leap over*: Ar. *ὑπερπηδᾶν* (acc.), Ar. and P. *διᾶπηδᾶν* (acc. or absol.), V. *ὑπερθρώσκειν* (acc. or gen.). *Leap up*: Ar. and P. *ἀνάπηδᾶν*.

**Learn**, *v. trans.* P. and V. *μανθάνειν*, *ἐκμανθάνειν*. *Be taught*: P. and V. *διδάσκεισθαι*. *Be informed*: P. and V. *μανθάνειν*, *ἀκούειν*, *πυνθάνεσθαι*, V. *κεύθεσθαι*, Ar. and V. *ἐκπυνθάνεσθαι*, *κλύειν*, P. *διαπυνθάνεσθαι*. *He learnt all that he could of the Persian tongue*: P. *τῆς Περσίδος γλώσσης ὅσα ἠδύνατο κατενόησε* (Thuc. 1, 138). *Learn beforehand*: P. and V. *προμανθάνειν*, P. *προπυνθάνεσθαι* (absol.). *Learn besides*: Ar. and V. *προσμανθάνειν*. *Learn by heart*: P. and V. *ἐκμανθάνειν*. *Learn subsequently*: P. *ἐπιμανθάνειν*.

**Learned**, *adj.* P. and V. *σοφός*, P. *φιλόσοφος*, Ar. and P. *πολυμάθης*. *Learned in*: P. and V. *ἐπιστήμων* (gen.), *ἐμπειρος* (gen.). *Learned man*, subs.: P. and V. *σοφιστής*, ὁ.

**Learnedly**, *adv.* P. and V. *σοφῶς*.

**Learner**, subs. Ar. and P. *μᾶθητής*, ὁ.

**Learning**, subs. *Wisdom*: P. and V. *σοφία*, ἡ. *Science*: P. and V. *ἐπιστήμη*, ἡ. *Knowledge*: P. and V. *ἐπιστήμη*, ἡ. *Branch of knowledge*: Ar. and P. *μάθημα*, τό. *Culture*: Ar. and P. *παιδεία*, ἡ. *Act of learning*: P. and V. *μάθησις*, ἡ. *Erudition*: P. *πολυμαθία*, ἡ. *Quick at learning*, *adj.*: P. *εὐμαθής*. *Quickness at learning*, subs.: P. *εὐμάθεια*, ἡ. *Fond of learning*, *adj.*:

P. *φιλομαθής*. *Fondness for learning*, subs.: P. *φιλομάθεια*, ἡ.

**Lease**, *v. trans.* *Hire*: Ar. and P. *μισθοῦσθαι*. *Let out on hire*: Ar. and P. *μισθοῦν*.

**Lease**, subs. P. *μίσθωσις*, ἡ. *Bond*: P. *συγγραφή*, ἡ.

**Leash**, subs. Use P. and V. *ἱμάς*, ὁ.

**Least**, *adj.* P. and V. *ἐλάχιστος*. *Not in the least*: P. and V. *οὐδᾶμῶς*, *μηδᾶμῶς*, *οὐπως*, *μήπως*, *ἀρχὴν οὐ*, *ἀρχὴν μή*. *Not in the least degree*: P. *οὐδὲ κατὰ μικρόν*. *At least*: P. and V. *γε*, *γούν*, *γε μὴν*, *ἀλλὰ*, *ἀλλὰ . . . γε*.

**Least**, *adv.* P. *ἐλάχιστα*, P. and V. *ἧκιστα*.

**Leather**, subs. Ar. and P. *σκῦτος*, τό. *Dressed leather*: P. and V. *διφθέρα*, ἡ (Eur., *Frags.*).

**Leather dresser**, subs. P. *σκυτόδαιμος*, ὁ, Ar. *σκύλοδέφης*, ὁ.

**Leather garment**, subs. Ar. and P. *διφθέρα*, ἡ.

**Leathern**, *adj.* Ar. and P. *σκύτινος*. *Of dressed leather*: P. *διφθέρινος* (Xen.).

**Leather seller**, subs. Ar. *βυρσοπώλης*, ὁ.

**Leather worker**, subs. Ar. and P. *σκυτοτόμος*, ὁ.

**Leave**, subs. *Permission*: P. and V. *ἐξουσία*, ἡ. *Get leave to introduce a suit*: P. *δίκην λαγχάνειν*. *Get leave to speak*: P. *λόγου τυγχάνειν*. *Take leave of*: P. and V. *χαίρειν εἶν* (acc.), *χαίρειν λέγειν* (acc.), Ar. and P. *χαίρειν κελεύειν* (acc.), V. *χαίρειν κάταξιούν* (acc.). *Take a friendly leave of*: V. *φίλως εἰπεῖν* (acc.). *Take leave of one's senses*: P. and V. *ἐξίστασθαι*; see *be mad*. *By your leave*: P. and V. *εἰ σοι δοκεῖ* (*if it seems good to you*).

**Leave**, *v. trans.* *Quit*: P. and V. *λείπειν*, *ἀπολείπειν*, *ἐκλείπειν*, *κατὰλείπειν*, *προλείπειν*, *ἀμειβεῖν* (Plat. but rare P.), P. *μεταλλάσσειν*, V. *ἐκλιμπάνειν*, *ἐξᾶμείβειν*. *Leave vacant*: P. and V. *κενοῦν*, *ἐρημοῦν*.

You have left no hope among us : V. οὐδ' ἐλλείπας ἐλπίδα (Eur., *El.* 609). *Bequeath* : Ar. and P. κατ'αλείπειν, V. λείπειν (Eur., *Alc.* 688). *Leave alone, let be* : P. and V. εἶν. *Leave behind* : Ar. and P. ὑπολείπειν. *Be left behind (in a contest)* : P. and V. λείπεσθαι, V. ἐλλείπεσθαι, Ar. and P. ὑπολείπεσθαι. *Leave for decision* : see *leave to*. *Leave go of* : P. and V. μετιέναι (acc.), ἀφιέναι (acc.), ἀφίεσθαι (gen.), Ar. and V. μεθίσθαι (gen.). *Leave in (a place)* : P. ἐγκαταλείπειν (absol.). *Leave in the lurch* : P. and V. λείπειν, κατ'αλείπειν, προλείπειν, προδιδόναι, ἐρημοῦν, Ar. and P. προτέναι (or mid.). *Leave off* : v. trans., P. and V. μεθίεναι; v. intrans., see *cease*. *Leave out* : P. and V. παρ'αλείπειν (Eur., *Hel.* 773), παρίεναι, ἐκλείπειν, ἐλλείπειν. *Be left over* : Ar. and V. περιλείπεσθαι; see *remain*. *Leave to (for decision, etc.)* : Ar. and P. ἐπιτρέπειν (τί τι), V. παρίεναι (τί τι); see *refer*. *Leaven*, subs. P. ζύμη, ἡ (Arist.). *Leavings*, subs. P. and V. λείψανα, τά (Plat.). *Lecture*, subs. P. σχολή, ἡ. *Attend a person's lectures* : P. ἀκροᾶσθαι (τινος). *Rebuke* : P. and V. νουθέτημα, τό, νουθέτησις, ἡ. *Lecture*, v. trans. *Rebuke* : P. and V. νουθετεῖν, σωφρονίζειν, ῥυθμίζειν. *Ledge*, subs. *Ledge of rock* : V. χοιράς, ἡ. *Projection* : P. πρόβολος, ὁ. *Ledger*, subs. Use Ar. and P. γραμματεῖον, τό, γράμματα, τά. *Leech*, subs. P. βδέλλα, ἡ (Hdt.). *Physician* : P. and V. ἰατρός, ὁ; see *doctor*. *Leek*, subs. Ar. πρᾶσον, τό. *Leer*, v. intrans. *Scoff* : Ar. and P. χλευάζειν. *Leering*, adj. Use P. and V. ἀναιδής (shameless). *Lees*, subs. *Lees of wine* : Ar. τρύξ, ἡ; see *dregs*. *Leeward*, adv. P. ἐκ τοῦ ὑπηνέμου (Xen.). *We sat to leeward* : V.

καθήμεθα ὑπηνέμοι (Soph., *Anti.* 411).

*Left*, adj. P. and V. ἀριστερός, εὐώνυμος, V. λαίος. *On the left* : P. ἐν ἀριστερῇ, P. and V. ἐξ ἀριστερᾶς, V. λαίως χειρός. *To the left* : V. πρὸς ἄριστερά (Eur., *Cycl.* 686). *Left, remaining* : P. and V. λοιπός, V. λούσθιος, λούσθος; see *remaining*. *Be left over* : Ar. and V. περιλείπεσθαι; see *remain*.

*Leg*, subs. P. and V. σκέλος, τό, κῶλον, τό (Plat.). *Lower part of the leg* : P. and V. κνήμη, ἡ. *Of a piece of furniture* : Ar. and P. πούς, ὁ. *Having two legs*, adj. : P. and V. δίπους. *Having three legs* : P. and V. τρίπους. *Having four legs* : P. and V. τετράπους, V. τετρασκελής.

*Legacy*, subs. P. and V. δωρεά, ἡ, δόσις, ἡ. *Leave as a legacy*, v. : Ar. and P. κατ'αλείπειν; see *leave*.

*Legal*, adj. *Concerning law* : P. νομικός. *In conformity with law* : P. and V. νόμιμος, ἔνομος.

*Legalise*, v. trans. Use P. and V. κύροιν (ratify).

*Legality*, subs. Use P. and V. τὸ ἔνομον.

*Legally*, adv. P. ἐνόμως, νομίμως, P. and V. κατὰ νόμους.

*Legate*, subs. P. πρεσβευτής, ὁ, V. πρέσβυς, ὁ; pl., P. and V. πρέσβεις, οἱ; see *messenger*. *Deputy* : P. and V. ἑπαρχος, ὁ (Xen.).

*Legatee*, subs. P. κληρονόμος, ὁ.

*Legend*, subs. P. and V. λόγος, ὁ, μῦθος, ὁ, φήμη, ἡ, V. αἶνος, ὁ, P. μυθολόγημα, τό. *Work of fiction* : P. and V. μῦθος, ὁ. *Tell legends*, v. : P. μυθολογεῖν. *Telling of legends* : P. μυθολογία, ἡ. *Writer of legends* : P. μυθολόγος, ὁ, μυθοποιός, ὁ.

*Legendary*, adj. P. μυθώδης, μυθικός. *Legendary monsters* : P. φύσεις μεμυθολογημένα (Plat.).

*Legerdemain*, subs. P. γοητεία, ἡ, θαυμαστοποιία, ἡ.

*Legion*, subs. In Roman sense : use P. τάγμα, τό (late), τέλος, τό (late); see *crowd*.

**Legislate**, v. intrans. P. νομοθετεῖν, V. θεσμοποιεῖν, P. and V. νόμον τιθεῖναι (or mid., in the case of a sovereign people legislating for itself).

**Legislation**, subs. P. νομοθεσία, ἡ, νόμον θέσις, ἡ. *Law*: P. and V. νόμοι, οἱ.

**Legislative**, adj. P. νομοθετικός.

**Legislator**, subs. P. νομοθέτης, ὁ.

**Legitimate**, adj. Opposed to *bastard*: P. and V. γνήσιος, V. ἰθαγενής. *Lawful*: P. and V. νόμιμος, ἔνομος. *Fair, reasonable*: P. and V. εὐλογος, εἰκώς.

**Legitimately**, adv. P. ἐνόμως, νομίμως, P. and V. κατὰ νόμους. *In lawful wedlock*: P. and V. γνησίως. *Fairly*: P. and V. εἰκότως, εὐλόγως.

**Leisure**, subs. P. and V. σχολή, ἡ. P. ῥαστώνη, ἡ, Ar. and P. ἡσυχία, ἡ. *Idleness*: P. and V. ἀργία, ἡ ῥαθυμία, ἡ. *Be at leisure*, v.: P. and V. σχολάζειν, σχολῆν ἔχειν. *Be idle*: P. and V. ἀργεῖν, P. ῥαθυμεῖν. *At leisure*, adv.: P. and V. σχολῆ, ἐπὶ σχολῆς, Ar. and P. κατὰ σχολήν; adj., P. and V. ἀργός. *Quiet*: P. and V. ἡσυχος; see *quiet*.

**Leisurely**, adj. P. and V. σχολαῖος (Soph., *Frag.*). *Slow* P. and V. βραδύς. *In a leisurely way*: Ar. and P. καθ' ἡσυχίαν.

**Lend**, v. trans. *Money*: Ar. and P. δανείζειν, κυχράναι. *Furnish*: P. and V. παρέχειν, πορίζειν. *Afford, grant*: P. and V. ἐνδίδοναι. *Lend ear*: P. παρέχειν τὰ ὦτα; see under *ear*. *The god lent readiness to her hands*: V. ὁ θεός εὐμάρειαν ἐπέδιδου χερῶν (Eur., *Bacch.* 1128).

**Lender**, subs. P. δανειστής, ὁ (Dem. 885).

**Lending**, subs. P. δανεισμός, ὁ.

**Length**, subs. P. and V. μήκος, τό; of time: also P. and V. πλήθος, τό. *Measure*: P. and V. μέτρον, τό. *Go to such lengths*: P. τοσαύτη χρῆσθαι ὑπερβολῆ, εἰς τοσαύτην ὑπερβολὴν ἔκειν; see *extremity*. *At length*: see at *last*. *At full length, on one's*

*back*: use adj., P. and V. ἵππιος. *They two lie at full length before you*: V. τῶδ' ἐκτάδην σοι κείσθον (Eur., *Phoen.* 1698). *At length in many words*: V. μήκος. *Tell me not at length but shortly*: V. εἰπέ μοι μὴ μήκος ἀλλὰ συντόμως (Soph., *Ant.* 446). *Speak at length*, v.: P. and V. μακρηγορεῖν (Thuc.), P. μακρολογεῖν.

**Lengthen**, v. trans. P. and V. μηκύνειν; see *prolong*.

**Lengthy**, adj. P. and V. μακρός.

**Leniency**, subs. See *lenity*.

**Lenient**, adj. Of persons: P. and V. ἥπιος, πρᾶος, φιλάνθρωπος, ἡμερος, ἐπιεικής, συγγνώμων, V. πρευμανής. Of punishment: P. and V. ἐπιεικής, μέτριος.

**Leniently**, adv. P. and V. ἥπιως, P. φιλανθρώπως, πρᾶως, V. εὐφρόνως, πρευμανῶς. *Moderately*: P. and V. μετρίως, P. ἐπιεικῶς.

**Lenity**, subs. P. πραότης, ἡ, φιλανθρωπία, ἡ, ἐπιεικεία, ἡ, V. πρευμανεία, ἡ. *Moderateness* (of punishment, etc.): P. μετρίότης, ἡ.

**Lentil**, subs. P. φακός, ὁ (Hdt.). *Lentil soup*: Ar. φάκῃ, ἡ.

**Leopard**, subs. Ar. and P. πάρδαλις, ἡ.

**Leopard-skin**, subs. V. παρδάλῃ-φορον δέρος (Soph., *Frag.*).

**Leprosy**, subs. P. λευκή ἀλφός (Plat., *Tim.* 85A) *Leprosies*: V. λειχήνες, οἱ (Æsch., *Choe.* 281).

**Less**, adj. P. and V. ἐλάσσων, ἥσσων, V. μείων.

**Less**, adv. P. and V. ἔλασσον, ἥσσον, V. μείον. *Much less, let alone*: P. μή τί γε.

**Lessen**, v. trans. P. ἐλασσοῦν, μειοῦν (Xen.). V. intrans. P. ἐλασσοῦσθαι, μειοῦσθαι (Plat.). *Depreciate*: P. and V. διαβάλλειν, P. διασύρειν.

**Lesser**, adj. See *less*.

**Lesson**, subs. P. and V. μάθημα, τό, P. διδασκαλία, ἡ. *Example, warning*: P. and V. παράδειγμα, τό, ἐπίδειξις, ἡ (Eur., *Phoen.* 871).

*Our former mistakes . . . will teach us a lesson*: P. ὅσα ἡμάρτομέν πρότερον . . . διδασκαλίαν παρέξει (Thuc. 2, 87). *Yet a good upbringing teaches the lesson of virtue*: V. ἔξει γε μέντοι καὶ τὸ θρεφθῆναι καλῶς διδάξιν ἐσθλοῦ (Eur., *Hec.* 600). *(A cloth) unfinished, but serving as a lesson in weaving*: V. (ὑφασμα) οὐ τέλεον οἶον δ' ἐκδίδαγμα κερκίδος (Eur., *Ion*, 1419). *Read (a person) a lesson*: P. and V. σωφρονίζω (acc.), ῥηθμίζω (acc.) (Plat.). *Have lessons of (a person)*: Ar. and P. φοιτᾶν πᾶρά (acc.).

**Lest**, conj. After verbs of fearing: P. and V. μή. *In order that not*: P. and V. ὅπως μή.

**Let**, v. trans. *Let for hire*: Ar. and P. μισθοῦν, P. ἀπομισθοῦν, ἐκμισθοῦν. *Be let (of a house)*: P. μισθοφορεῖν (*bring in rent*). *Let off, let go*: P. and V. ἀφιέναι (acc.), μεθίεναι (acc.). *Acquit*: P. and V. λύειν, ἐκλύειν, ἀφιέναι, Ar. and P. ἀπολύειν. *Pardon*: P. and V. συγγνώσκω (dat.); see *pardon*. *Be let off, be acquitted*: P. and V. φεύγειν, Ar. and P. ἀποφεύγειν. *Let out, allow to go out*: P. and V. ἐξίεναι; see also *release*. *Let out (a rope)*: V. ἐξίεναι. *Dismiss*: Ar. and P. ἀποπέμπω. *Let out on hire*: Ar. and P. μισθοῦν, P. ἐκμισθοῦν, ἀπομισθοῦν. *Let out on contract*: P. ἐκδιδόναι. *Let slip (an opportunity)*: P. ἀφιέναι, παρίεναι. *Tell, betray*: P. and V. ἐκφέρειν, μηνθῆναι. *Allow*: P. and V. εἶν ἀφιέναι (dat.), παρίεναι (dat.). *Let a person be injured*: Ar. and P. περιορᾶν, or P. προϊεσθῆναι τινα ἀδικούμενον. *She will not let others bear children*: V. οὐκ ἀνέξεται τίκτοντας ἄλλους (Eur., *And.* 711). *He privately begets sons and lets them perish*: V. παῖδας ἐκτεκνούμενος λάθρα θνήσκοντας ἀμελεῖ (Eur., *Ion*, 438). *Let alone*: P. and V. εἶν (acc.). *Let be*: P. and V.

εἶν (acc. or absol.). Exclamatory: V. ἴτω, εἶ, ἔασον. *Let down*: P. and V. καθίεναι (acc.). *Let down one's hair*: V. καθίεναι κόμας. *Let oneself down*: P. and V. καθίεναι ἑαυτόν, P. συγκαθίεναι ἑαυτόν. Ar. καθιμᾶν ἑαυτόν. *Let fall*: P. and V. παρίεναι (acc.) (Thuc. 4, 38), ἀφιέναι (acc.) (Thuc. 2, 76): see *drop*. Of tears: see *shed*. *Let go*: P. and V. ἀφιέναι, ἀνίεναι, μεθίεναι, V. ἐξάνιεναι. *Let go of*: P. and V. ἀφιεσθῆναι (gen.), Ar. and V. μεθεσθῆναι (gen.). *Let in*: P. and V. εισφρέειν, παρίεναι, εισδέχεσθαι, εισάγειν, προσδέχεσθαι, V. πάρισδέχεσθαι, ἐπεισφρέειν, P. παραδέχεσθαι, προσίεσθαι, εἰσιέναι. *Let loose*: P. and V. λυεῖν, ἀφιέναι; see *release*. *Let loose upon*: P. and V. ἐφιέναι (τί τινι), P. ἐπιπέμπω (τί τινι); see *launch against*. *Let through*: P. and V. δύναι, Ar. and P. διαφρέειν.

**Lethargic**, adj. *Idle*: P. and V. ἀργός, ῥάθυμος. *Slow*: P. and V. βράδυσ. *Unenergetic*: P. ἀπρόθυμος.

**Lethargically**, adv. *Idly*: P. ἀργῶς. *Unenergetically*: P. ἀπροθύμως. *Slowly*: P. βραδέως.

**Lethargy**, subs. *Idleness*: P. and V. ἀργία, ἢ, ῥαθῦμα, ἢ, P. ῥασιώνη, ἢ. *Weariness*: P. and V. κόπος, ὀ. *Numbness*: Ar. and P. νάρκη, ἢ.

**Letter**, subs. P. and V. ἐπιστολή, ἢ, or pl., γράμματα, τά, γράφή, ἢ, or pl. *Tablet for writing*: P. and V. πῖναξ, ὀ, Ar. and V. δέλτος, ἢ. *Letters of the alphabet*: P. and V. γράμματα, τά. *Letters, literature*: P. and V. μουσική, ἢ (Eur., *Frag.*). *A man of letters*: use adj., *lettered*. *A dead letter, not enforced*: use adj., P. ἄκυρος. *Obsolete*: Ar. and P. σπαρτός, P. ἔωλος.

**Lettered**, adj. *Acquainted with literature*: P. and V. μουσικός, Ar. and P. φιλόμουσος.

**Lettuce**, subs. P. θρίδαξ, ἢ (Hdt.). **Level**, adj. P. ὁμαλός, ἐπίπεδος, V. λευρός; see *flat*. *Consisting of*

- plain*: P. and V. *πειδιάς* (Plat.), P. *πειτεινός*. *Smooth*: P. and V. *λείος*. *Equal*: P. and V. *ἴσος*.
- Level**, v. trans. P. *ὀμαλύνειν* (Plat.), *δμαλίζειν*. *Put on a level with*: P. and V. *ἐξίσοῦν* (τινά τινι), P. *ἐπανισοῦν* (τινὰ πρὸς τινα). *Level to the ground*: P. and V. *κάθαιρειν*, *κάτασκάπτειν*. *Aim*: see *aim*. *Level reproaches at*: see *reproach*.
- Level**, subs. P. τὸ *ὀμαλόν*. *On a level with*: P. and V. *ἐξ ἴσου* (dat.).
- Lever**, subs. P. and V. *μοχλός*, ὁ. *Met., means of influence*: P. *ἀντιλαβή*, ἡ, P. and V. *λάβη*, ἡ, *ἄφορμή*, ἡ.
- Leveret**, subs. Ar. *λαγφίδιον*.
- Levity**, subs. *Inconstancy*: P. τὸ *ἀστάθμητον*. *Faithlessness*: P. and V. *ἀπιστία*, ἡ. *Unreasonableness*: P. *ἄλογία*, ἡ. *Sport, jest*: P. and V. *παιδιά*, ἡ. *Nonsense*: Ar. and P. *λῆρος*, ὁ, *φλυαρία*, ἡ. *Treat with levity*: P. *ἐν οὐδένι λόγῳ ποιεῖσθαι*, V. *δι' οὐδένοσ ποιεῖσθαι*; see *disregard*, *mock*.
- Levy**, v. trans. *Requisition*: P. and V. *ἐπιτάσσειν*, *προστάσσειν*, *τάσσειν*, P. *ἐκλέγειν*. *Levy money*: P. *ἀργυρολογεῖν* (absol.). *He levied money for the navy*: P. *ἡγυρολόγησεν εἰς τὸ ναυτικόν* (Thuc. 8, 3). *Levy tribute from the Greeks*: P. *δασμολογεῖν τοὺς Ἑλληνας* (Isoc. 184c). *Exact*: Ar. and P. *ἀναπράσσειν*; see *exact*. *Collect*: P. and V. *συλλέγειν*, *συνάγειν*; see *collect*. *Levy war on*: P. *πόλεμον ἐπιφέρειν* (dat.), *πόλεμον ἐκφέρειν πρὸς* (acc.).
- Levy**, subs. *Muster*: P. and V. *σύνδοσ*, ἡ, *σύλλογος*, ὁ, V. *ἄθροισμα*, τό. *Hold a levy (for the army)*: P. *καταλόγους ποιεῖσθαι*. *Levying money*, subs.: P. *ἀργυρολογία*, ἡ (Xen.); adj., Ar. and P. *ἀργύρολόγος*.
- Lewd**, adj. P. and V. *ἀκόλαστος*, Ar. and P. *ἀκράτης*, V. *μάργος*. *Shameless*: P. and V. *ἀναιδής*, *ἀναιοχύντος*.
- Lewdly**, adv. P. *ἀκολάστως*, *ἀκρατῶσ*.
- Shamelessly*: P. and V. *ἀναιδῶσ*, P. *ἀναιοχύντωσ*.
- Lewdness**, subs. P. *ἀκολασία*, ἡ, *ἀκράτεια*, ἡ, V. *μαργότησ*, ἡ, P. and V. *αισχρονγία*, ἡ, *ὑβρίσ*, ἡ. *Shamelessness*: P. and V. *ἀναιδεια*, ἡ; see *shamelessness*.
- Liability**, subs. *To render account*: use P. τὸ *ὑπεύθυνον*. *Liabilities, debts*: P. *χρήματα*, τά, *ὀφειλῆματα*, τά.
- Liabie**, adj. *Accountable*: P. and V. *ὑπεύθυνος*, P. *ὑπαίτιος*, *ὑπόδικος*, *ὑπόλογος*, *ἔνοχος*. *Liabie for the security*: P. *τῆσ ἐγγυῆσ ὑπόδικος*. *Be liabie for*: P. and V. *ἐνέχεσθαι* (dat.) (Eur., Or. 516). *Liabie to*, *accountable to*: P. *ὑπεύθυνος* (dat.), *ἔνοχος* (dat.), *ὑπόδικος* (dat.). *Liabie to tribute*: P. *ὑποτελῆσ φοροῦ*. *Liabie to punishment*: P. *ζημία ἔνοχος*. *Be liabie to*: P. and V. *ἐνέχεσθαι* (dat.). *Be liabie to a charge of*, v.: P. and V. *ὀφλισκάειν* (acc.). *Not liabie to military service*, adj.: Ar. and P. *ἀστράτευσ*. *Be liabie to* (states of feeling, etc.), v.: P. and V. *χρησθαι* (dat.). *Men's natures are liabie to confusion*: V. *ἔχουσι γὰρ παραγμὸν αἱ φύσεισ βροτῶν* (Eur., El. 368). *If a man envies or indeed fears us (for superiority is liabie to be the target of both passions)* . . . : P. *εἰ τις φόβῶν ἡ καὶ φοβεῖται*, *ἀμφότερα γὰρ τάδε πάσχει τὰ μειζω* . . . (Thuc 6, 78). *Be liabie to* (do a thing) (with infin.): P. and V. *φιλεῖν*. *Large armies are liabie to be seized by unaccountable panics*: P. *φιλεῖ μεγάλα στρατότεδα ἀσφαλῶσ ἐκλήγγυσθαι* (Thuc. 4, 125). *Be inclined to*: P. and V. *φύεσθαι* (infin.); see *inclined*.
- Liar**, subs. P. and V. *ψεύστησ*, ὁ. *Be a liar*, v.: P. and V. *ψεύδεσθαι*.
- Libation**, subs. P. and V. *σπονδή*, ἡ, or pl., V. *λοιβαί*, αἱ (rare in sing.), Ar. and V. *πέλανος*, ὁ. *Libations to the dead or the gods of the dead*: V. *χοαί*, αἱ (also Xen. but rare P.),



λούτρα, τά, γάτος χύσις, ἦ. *Have no share in the pouring of libations*: V. μετασχεῖν οὐ φιλοσπύδου λιβός (Æsch., Choe. 292). *Make or pour libations*, v.: Ar. and P. σπονδὰς ποιεῖσθαι, P. and V. σπένδειν, ἀποσπένδειν, V. σπονδὰς λείβειν (or mid.), ἐκσπένδειν, Ar. and V. κἀτασπένδειν. *Make libations to the dead*: V. χοὰς χεῖν, χοὰς χεῖσθαι, χοὰς ἐπισπένδειν. *Join in making libations*: P. συσπένδειν (dat.).

Libel, subs. P. βλασφημία, ἦ.

Libel, v. trans. P. βλασφημεῖν (eis, acc. or κατά, gen.).

Libellous, adj. P. βλάσφημος. *It is not technically libellous to say that a man has killed his father*: P. οὐκ ἔστι τῶν ἀπορρήτων ἐάν τις τιν' εἶπῃ τὸν πατέρα ἀπεκτονέαι (Lys. 116).

Liberal, adj. *Generous in giving*: P. φιλόδωρος, Ar. μεγάλωδωρος. *Ungrudging*: V. ἀφθονός. *Abundant*: P. and V. ἀφθονός, πολὺς, V. ἐπίρρυθτος. *Befitting a free man*: P. and V. ἐλεύθερος, P. ἐλευθέριος. *Democratic*: Ar. and P. δημοκρατικός. *High-minded*: P. and V. γενναῖος, P. μεγαλόψυχος, μεγαλόφρων, V. εὐγενής. *Humane*: P. and V. φιλάνθρωπος.

Liberality, subs. *Munificence*: P. ἀφθονία, ἦ, ἐλευθεριότης, ἦ. *Abundance*: P. ἀφθονία, ἦ, εὐπορία, ἦ. *High-mindedness*: P. and V. γενναϊότης, ἦ, τὸ γενναῖον, P. μεγαλοψυχία, ἦ, μεγαλοφροσύνη, ἦ. *Humaneity*: P. φιλάνθρωπία, ἦ.

Liberally, adv. *Munificently*: P. φιλόδωρος. *Abundantly*: P. and V. ἀφθόνως (Eur., Frag.). *As befits a freeman*: P. and V. ἐλευθέρως. *Nobly*: P. and V. γενναῖως, P. μεγαλοψύχως, V. εὐγενῶς.

Liberate, v. trans. P. and V. ἐλευθεροῦν, ἀφίεσθαι, ἐκλεῖν, or mid., ἀπολῑεῖν (Eur., Or. 1236), ἀπαλλάσσειν, ἐξαίρεισθαι, V. ἐξᾠπαλλάσσειν (pass. in Thuc.). *Help in liberating*: P. συνελευθεροῦν (acc.).

Liberation, subs. P. and V. λύσις, ἦ, ἀπαλλαγὴ, ἦ, V. ἐκλύσις, ἦ, P. ἀπόλυσις, ἦ, ἐλευθέρωσις, ἦ.

Liberator, subs. Use P. and V. ὁ ἐλευθερῶν, or other participles of verbs to liberate.

Libertine, subs. P. and V. ὑβριστής, ὁ.

Liberty, subs. P. ἐλευθερία, ἦ, V. τοῦλεύθερον. *Political independence*: P. αὐτονομία, ἦ. *Licence, permission*: P. and V. ἐξουσία, ἦ. *Immunity*: P. and V. ἄδεια, ἦ. *Dangers that threaten our personal liberty*: P. οἱ περὶ τοῦ σώματος κινδύνοι (Lys. 110). *Complete personal liberty for all as regards private life*: P. ἀνεπίτακτος πᾶσιν εἰς τὴν διαίταν ἐξουσία (Thuc. 7, 69). *Set at liberty*, v.: see liberate. *You are at liberty to*: P. and V. ἐξεστὶ σοι (infin.). *Take liberties with*: P. and V. ὑβρίζειν (acc., or eis, acc.). *Tamper with*: P. λυμᾶνεσθαι (acc.).

Libidinous, adj. P. and V. ἀκόλαστος, Ar. and P. ἀκράτης, V. μάργος.

Libiduously, adv. P. ἀκολάστως, ἀκρατῶς.

Libidinousness, subs. P. ἀκολασία, ἦ, ἀκράτεια, ἦ, V. μαργότης, ἦ.

Licence, subs. *Permission*: P. and V. ἐξουσία, ἦ. *Indemnity*: P. and V. ἄδεια, ἦ. *Want of restraint*: P. ἀκολασία, ἦ, ἀκράτεια, ἦ, ἀνεῖσις, ἦ. *Wantonness*: P. and V. ὑβρις, ἦ. *Shamelessness*: P. and V. ἀναίδεια, ἦ; see shamelessness. *Lawlessness*: P. and V. ἀνομία, ἦ, ἀναρχία, ἦ, V. τὸ ἀναρχον.

Licence, v. trans. *Give permission for*: use P. and V. ἐξουσίαν δίδουσι (dat. of pers.; gen. of thing). *Licence a play*: P. χορὸν δίδουσι (absol.) (Plat., Rep. 383c). *You will have voted them full licence to do whatever they like*: P. πολλὴν ἄδειαν αὐτοῖς ἐψηφισμένοι ἔσεσθε ποιεῖν ὅτι ἂν βούλωνται (Lys. 166).

Licentious, adj. P. and V. ἀκόλαστος, ἀχᾠλιος (Eur. Frag.), Ar. and P.

ἀκράτης, P. ἀσελγής, ὑβριστικός, V. μάργος. *Lawless*: P. and V. ἀνόμος, ἀναρχος. *Impious*: P. and V. ἀνόσιος. *Shameless*: P. and V. ἀναίδης; see *shameless*. *Be licentious*, v.: P. and V. ὑβρίζειν; see *wanton*.

**Licentiously**, adv. P. ἀκολάστως, ἀκρατῶς, ὑβριστικῶς, A. and V. ἀσελγῶς. *Licentiously*: P. ἀνόμως. *Impiously*: V. ἀνοσίως. *Shamelessly*: P. and V. ἀναιδῶς; see *shamelessly*.

**Licentiousness**, subs. P. ἀκολασία, ἡ, ἀκρατεία, ἡ, ἀσελγεία, ἡ, P. and V. ὑβρις, ἡ, V. μαργότης, ἡ. *Licentiousness*: P. and V. ἀνομία, ἡ, ἀναρχία, ἡ, V. τὸ ἀναρχον. *Shamelessness*: P. and V. ἀναίδεια, ἡ; see *shamelessness*.

**Lick**, v. trans. Ar. διαλέλειχεν, Ar. and V. λιχμᾶν. *Lick round*: Ar. περιλέλειχεν (acc.). *Lick up*: Ar. and V. λείχεν (acc.).

**Lictor**, subs. P. and V. ῥαβδοῦχος, ὁ (late).

**Lid**, subs. Ar. ἐπίθημα, τό; see *cover*. *Eye-lid*: P. and V. βλεφάρων, τό (Plat., *Tim.* 45m also Ar.), generally pl.

**Lie**, subs. P. and V. ψῆδος, τό, V. ψῆθος, τό. *Tell lies of*, v.: Ar. and P. καταψεύδεσθαι (gen.).

**Lie**, v. intrans. P. and V. ψεύδεσθαι, καταψεύδεσθαι, V. ψευδηγορεῖν. *Lying, false*, use adj.: P. and V. ψευδής.

**Lie**, v. intrans. *Be in a certain situation*: P. and V. κείσθαι. *Geographically*: P. and V. κείσθαι, ιδρύσθαι (perf. pass. ιδρύειν). *Of a ship*: P. and V. ὀρμῆν, ὀρμίζεσθαι. *Recline*: Ar. and P. κατακλίνεσθαι, V. κλίνεσθαι. *Lie buried*: P. and V. κείσθαι. *Lie down*: Ar. and P. κατὰκείσθαι. *Go to bed*: P. and V. κοιμᾶσθαι. *Lie hid*: see *hide*. *Lie in ambush for*: P. and V. ἐφεδρεύειν (dat.), P. ἐνεδρεύειν (acc.), V. λοχᾶν (acc.); see under *ambush*. *Lie in state (awaiting burial)*: P. and V.

προκείσθαι. *Lie in wait for*: P. and V. φύλασσειν (acc.), τηρεῖν (acc.). *Lie off* (of islands off a coast): P. επικείσθαι (dat. or absol.). *Of a ship*: P. ἐφορμῆν (dat.). *Lie on*: P. επικείσθαι (dat). *Lie under*: P. ὑποκείσθαι (dat. or absol.). Met., P. and V. συνέχεσθαι (dat.), σὺνείναι (dat.). *Lie under suspicion*: P. and V. ἔσποπτος εἶναι. *Lie up*: Ar. and P. κατακλίνεσθαι. *Lie upon*: P. επικείσθαι (dat.).

**Lieu**, subs. *In lieu of*: see *stead*.

**Lieutenant**, subs. Use P. and V. λοχαγός, ὁ; see *captain*. *Subordinate*: P. and V. ἑπαρχος, ὁ.

**Life**, subs. *Existence*. P. and V. βίος, ὁ, ζωή, ἡ (Plat. and Æsch., *Frag.*), V. ζοή, ἡ (Eur., *Hec.* 1108). *Time of life*: Ar. and P. ἡλικία, ἡ, V. αἰών, ὁ. *Way of living*: P. and V. βίος, ὁ, δίατα, ἡ, Ar. and V. βίωτος, ὁ. *Age, generation*: P. and V. αἰών, ὁ. *Vital principle*: P. and V. ψυχή, ἡ. *Animation, courage*: P. and V. θῦμός, ὁ. *Prime of life*: P. and V. ἡβη, ἡ, ὥρα, ἡ, ἀκμή, ἡ. *Be in the prime of life*, v.: P. and V. ἡβᾶν, ἀκμάζειν. *The events of one's life*: P. τὰ βεβιωμένα (τινί). *Be tried for one's life*: P. περὶ τοῦ σώματος ἀγωνίζεσθαι (Lys. 167). *For one's life*: P. and V. περὶ ψυχῆς. (*Describe*) *to the life*: P. and V. ἀκριβῶς. *Money and lives will be put to the hazard against each city*. P. πρὸς ἐκάστην πόλιν ἀποκεκινδυνεύσεται τὰ τε χρήματα καὶ αἱ ψυχαί (Thuc. 3, 39). *Come to life again*, v.: Ar. and P. ἀναβιώσκεισθαι. *Regain life*: V. ἀναλῆβειν φῶς. *Love of life*, subs.: P. φιλοψυχία, ἡ. *Living life*, adj.: V. φιλόψυχος, φιλόζωος (Soph. and Eur., *Frag.*).

**Life blood**, subs. P. and V. αἷμα, τό, V. ψυχῆς ἄκρατον αἷμα (Soph., *El.* 786).

**Life-giving**, adj. V. φερέσβιος (Æsch., *Frag.*).

**Life exile**, subs. P. ἀειφυγία, ἡ.

**Lifeless**, adj. P. and V. ἀψυχός; see *dead*. Met., Ar. and P. μᾶλᾰκός, Ar. and V. μαλθᾰκός. *Unenergetic*: P. ἀπρόθυμος; see *torpid*.

**Lifelessly**, adv. Ar and P. μᾶλᾰκῶς, Ar. and V. μαλθᾰκῶς. *Unenergetically*: P. ἀπρόθύμως.

**Lifelessness**, subs. P. μαλακία, ἦ; see *torpor*.

**Lifelike**, adj. P. ζωτικός (Xen.).

**Lifetime**, subs. P. and V. αἰών, ὄ; see *life*.

**Lift**, v. trans. P. and V. αἶρειν, ἐξάρειν, ἐπαίρειν, ἀνάγειν, ἀνέχειν, V. βαστάζειν. *Raise*: P. and V. ἀνίσταμαι, ἐξάνσταμαι, ὀρθοῦν (rare P.), V. ἀνακουφίζω, Ar. and V. κουφίζω (rare P.); see *raise*. *Take up*: P. and V. ἀναυρεῖσθαι. *Lift one's brows*: Ar. and P. ὀφρύς ἀνασπᾶν. *I will stay the spear which I lift against the strangers*: V. παύσω δε λόγχην ἣν ἐπαίρομαι ξένους (Eur., I. T. 1484). *Lift up (the voice, etc.)*: P. ἐπαίρειν, Ar. and P. ἐντείνεσθαι. *Lift up the voice*: V. ὀρθιάζειν (absol.). *Lift up the voice in a shout*: V. ὀλολυγμὸν ἐπορθιάζειν.

**Ligament**, subs. See *band*, *bandage*.

**Light**, subs. P. and V. φῶς, τό, Ar. and V. φέγγος, τό (also Plat. but rare P.), φάος, τό. *Gleam*: Ar. and V. σέλας, τό (also Plat. but rare P.), αὐγή, ἦ (also Plat. in sense of ray). *Lamp*: Ar. and P. λύνος, ὄ. Concretely of persons or things, the *light of, the glory of*: V. ἀγαλμα, τό, φῶς, τό, φάος, τό; see *glory*. See *the light, live, v.*: V. φῶς βλέπειν, φάος βλέπειν, or βλέπειν alone. *As soon as it was light*: P. and V. ἄμ' ἡμέρα, P. ἄμ' ἔφ. *Light was beginning to break*: P. ὑπέφαιε τι ἡμέρας (Plat., Prot. 312A). *Bringing light*, adj.: Ar. and V. φωσφόρος. *Bring to light*, v.: P. and V. ἀναφαίνειν, εἰς μέσον φέρειν, P. πρὸς φῶς ἀγειν, εἰς τὸ φανερὸν ἀγειν; see *disclose*.

*Come to light*: P. and V. φαίνεσθαι, ἀναφαίνεσθαι, ἐκφαίνεσθαι (Plat.). *Give a light*: Ar. and P. φαίνειν (absol.). *Shed light on, met.*: P. and V. σαφηνίζειν (acc.) (Xen.), διασαφίνειν (acc.); see *explain*. *Shine on*: P. καταλάμπειν (gen.) (Plat.). *Stand in a person's light*: P. and V. ἐμποδὸν εἶναι (dat.). *In the light of*: P. and V. ἐκ (gen.), ἀπό (gen.). *Each of the former favours is viewed in the light of the final result*: P. πρὸς τὸ τελευταῖον ἐκβὰν ἕκαστον τῶν προϋπαρξάντων κρίνεται (Dem. 12). *Represent in a bad light*: P. κακῶς εἰκάζειν περί (gen.) (Plat., Rep. 377E).

**Light**, v. trans. *Kindle*: P. and V. ἄπτειν, ἀνάπτειν, ὑπάπτειν, κάειν, V. αἶθειν, ἀναίθειν, ὑπαίθειν, δαίειν, ἀνδαίειν, ἀναυθίσσειν, ἀνάκσειν (Eur., Cycl.), ἐκκαίειν. *Have lighted*: P. ἀνάπτεσθαι (Lys. 93). *A lighted torch*, subs.: Ar. δᾰς ἡμμένη. *A lighted lamp*: P. λύνος ἡμμένος (Thuc. 4, 133). *Give light to*: Ar. and P. φαίνειν (dat.). *Make bright, v.*: V. φλέγειν. *Fall*: P. and V. πίπτειν, κατασκήπτειν. *Light on, descend on*: P. and V. κατασκήπτειν (eis, acc.). *Envy is wont to light on things exalted*: V. εἰς τἀπίσημα δ' ὄ φθόνος πηδᾶν φίλει (Eur., Frag.). *Light on, chance on*: P. and V. ἐντυγχάνειν (dat.), τυγχάνειν (gen.), προσπίπτειν (dat.), Ar. and P. ἐπιτυγχᾶειν (gen. or dat.), P. περιπίπτειν (dat.), Ar. and V. κύρειν (gen.), V. κινυχάνειν (acc. or gen.). Of events: see *befall*. *Settle on*: see *settle*.

**Light**, adj. Ar. and P. φᾰνός (Plat.), Of colour: P. and V. λαμπρός; see *bright*. As opposed to *heavy*: P. and V. κοῦφος, ελαφρός. *Easy to carry*: V. εὐάγκυλος. *Small, slight*: P. and V. λεπτός. *Active, nimble*: P. and V. ελαφρός (Xen.), Ar. and V. κοῦφος, θοός, V. λαυηρός. *Light troops*: see *light-armed*. *Light conduct*: P. and V.

- ὑβρίς, ἦ.** *Not serious*: P. and V. κούφος, ελαφρός. *Easy*: P. and V. ῥάδιος, εὐπετής (Plat.), εὐπορος, κούφος, ελαφρός, V. εὐμάρης. *Make light of*: P. and V. ῥάδιως φέρειν (acc.), Ar and V. φαύλως φέρειν (acc.), V. εὐπετῶς φέρειν (acc.) (Soph., *Frag.*); see *disregard*, *despise*. *Disparage*: P. and V. διάβάλλειν (acc.). *With a light heart*: P. εὐχερῶς, P. and V. ῥαδίως
- Light-armed, adj.** P. κούφος ἔσκευασμένος, P. and V. ψιλός, γυμνός (Xen.). *Light-armed troops*: P. and V. ψιλοί, οἱ, γυμνῆτες, οἱ (Xen.), πελτασταί, οἱ (Eur., *Rhes.*), P. οἱ ελαφοί (Xen.).
- Lighten, v. trans.** P. and V. ἐπικουφίζειν, κουφίζειν, V. ἐξευμάρίζειν. *Lighten by drawing off*: P. and V. ἀπαντλεῖν (Plat.). *Remit*: P. and V. ἀνίεναι. V. intrans. *Of lightning*: P. and V. ἀστράπτειν (Plat.).
- Lightening, subs.** P. κούφισις, ἦ.
- Light-fingered, adj.** See *thievish*.
- Light-headed, adj.** V. κουφόνους ελαφρός. *Inconstant*: P. ἀκατάστατος. *Delirious*: P. and V. ἀπόπληκτος, Ar. and V. παρᾶπεπληγμένος.
- Light-hearted, adj.** *Cheerful*: P. εὐθυμος, Ar. and P. ἱλαρός (Xen.). *Gay*: Ar. and P. νεανικός; see *gay*, *joyful*. *Reckless*: P. εὐχερής.
- Light-heartedly, adv.** *Gaily*: P. and V. εὐθύμως (Xen.), ἠδέως, P. ἱλαρῶς (Xen.). *Recklessly*: P. εὐχερῶς. *Headlessly*: V. κούφος.
- Light-heartedness, subs.** *Gaiety*: P. and V. εὐθυμία, ἦ. *Delight, joy*: P. and V. ἠδονή, ἦ, χᾶρά, ἦ. *Recklessness*: P. εὐχέρεια, ἦ.
- Lightly, adv.** P. and V. κούφος. *Easily*: P. and V. ῥαδίως, εὐμάρως (Plat.), εὐπετῶς, V. κούφος. *Recklessly*: P. εὐχερῶς. *Treat lightly, v.*: see *disregard*. *Lightly equipped as regards arms*: P. εὐσταλῆς τῆ ὀπλίσει (Thuc. 3, 22). *Lightly armed*: see *light armed*.
- Lightness, subs.** P. κουφότης, ἦ (Plat.), ελαφρότης, ἦ (Plat.). *Lightness of conduct*: P. and V ὑβρίς, ἦ.
- Lightning, subs.** P. and V. ἀστράπή, ἦ (Plat.). *Lightning flash*: V. ἀστράπηφόρον πῦρ. *Strike with lightning, v.*: V. κἀταστράπτειν κἀτά (gen.). *Carry lightning*: Ar. ἀστράπηφορεῖν. *Be struck by lightning*: P. ἐμβροντᾶσθαι (Xen.); see also *thunderbolt*. *His might was blasted by the lightning*: V. ἐξεβροντήθη σθένος (Æsch. P. V. 362).
- Like, adj.** *Resembling*: P. and V. ὁμοῖος (dat.), προσφερής (dat.), Ar. and V. ἐμφερής (dat.) (also Xen.), εἰκώς (dat.) (rare P.), V. προσεμφερής (Eur., *Frag.*) (also Xen. but rare P.) (dat.), ἄλγκιος (Æsch., P. V. 449), P. προσεοικώς (dat.). *Nearly like*: P. παρόμοιος (dat.), παραπλήσιος (dat.), Ar. and P. προσόμοιος (dat.). *Just like*: P. and V. ἀδελφός (gen. or dat.) (Plat.). *In like manner*: see *similarly*. *Alike*: P. and V. ὁμοῖος. *Like cleave to like*: P. ὁμοῖος τῷ ὁμοίῳ (Plat., *Gorg.* 510B). *Equal*: P. and V. ἴσος. *Nearly equal*: P. παραπλήσιος. *Make like, v.*: P. and V. ὁμοιοῦν, ἐξομοιοῦν, P. ἀφομοιοῦν. *Be like*: P. and V. εοικέαι (dat.) (rare P.), ὁμοιοῦσθαι (dat.), ἐξομοιοῦσθαι (dat.), V. πρέπειν (dat.), Ar. and V. προσεοικέαι (dat.) (προσοικα), εἰκέαι (dat.) (εοικα); see *resemble*. *Made like*: use also V. ἐξήκασμένος (dat.), κἀτεκασθῆς (dat.). *Be like to*: see *likely*. *There is nothing like hearing the law itself*: P. οὐδὲν ὅλον ἀκούειν αὐτοῦ τοῦ νόμου (Dem. 529). *In like manner*: P. and V. ὁμοῖα, ὁμοῖως, ὡσαύτως, V. αὐτως; see *similarly*.
- Like, adv.** *In the manner of*: P. and V. δίκην (gen.), P. ἐν τρόπῳ (gen.), V. ἐν τρόποις (gen.), τρόπον (gen.). *As*: P. and V. ὡς, ὡσπερ, ὡσπερεῖ, οἶα, Ar. and P. κἀθάπερ, V. ὡστε, ὅπως, ὅποια, ἀπερ, ὡσελ. *It was*

- like a woman to : V. πρὸς γυναικὸς ἦν (with infin.) (*Æsch.*, *Ag.* 1636), same construction in Ar. and P.
- Like**, v. trans. *Regard with liking* : P. and V. φιλεῖν, στέργειν, P. ἀγαπᾶν, ἠδέως ἔχειν (dat.). *Put up with* : P. and V. ῥάδιως φέρειν (acc.). *I should like to ask* : P. ἠδέως ἂν ἐροίμην, same construction in V. *Would you like me to tell you* : P. and V. βούλει σοὶ εἶπω (aor. subj.).
- Likelihood**, subs. P. and V. τὸ εἰκός. *In all likelihood* : P. κατὰ τὸ εἰκός, ὡς τὸ εἰκός, ἐκ τοῦ εἰκότος, P. and V. εἰκότως.
- Likely**, adj. P. and V. εὐλογος. *Probable* : P. ἀληθεῖα εἰκός. *As is likely* : P. and V. ὡς ἔοικε, ὡς εἰκός. *Likely to, expected to* : P. ἐπίδοξος (infin.). *Be likely to* : P. and V. μέλλειν (infin.). *They are very likely to be wrong* : P. κινδυνεύουσιν ἀμαρτάνειν.
- Like-minded**, adj. P. ὁμοιοηθικός, ὁμογνώμων.
- Liken**, v. trans. P. and V. εἰκάζειν, ἀπεικάζειν, προσεικάζειν, V. ἐπεικάζειν, P. παρεικάζειν; see compare.
- Likeness**, subs. *Resemblance* : P. ὁμοιότης, ἢ. *Portrait, representation* : P. and V. εἰκὼν, ἢ, μίμημα, τό, P. ἀφομοίωμα, τό, ἀπεικασμα, τό. *In the likeness of* : use *like*, adj.
- Likewise**, adv. P. and V. ὁμοίως, ὁμοία, ὁσαύτως. *At the same time* : P. and V. ὁμοῦ, ἅμα, V. ὁμῶς.
- Liking**, subs. *Goodwill* : P. and V. εἶνοια, ἢ. *Have a liking for* : use verb *like*.
- Lilt**, subs. Use P. and V. μέλος, τό.
- Lily**, subs. Ar. and P. κρίνον, τό.
- Limb**, subs. P. and V. κῶλον, τό (Plat.). *Limbs* : P. and V. μέλη, τά (Plat.), V. γυῖα, τά; see member. *Tear limb from limb*, v. : use *mangle*.
- Lime**, subs. *Lime for cement* : P. and V. πηλός, ὁ. *Bird lime* : V. ἰξός, ὁ (*Eur.*, *Cycl.* 433). *Lime tree* : P. φιλύρα, ἢ (Hdt.). *Of the lime tree*, adj. : Ar. φιλῆρινος.
- Limit**, subs. P. and V. ὄρος, ὁ. *End* : P. and V. πέρασ, τό, V. τέρμα, τό. *Due limit, measure* : P. and V. μέτρον, τό.
- Limit**, v. trans. P. and V. ὀρίζειν. *Check* : P. and V. κατέχειν; see check. *I thought such honours were limited to successful operations* : P. τῶν κατορθουμένων ἔγωγε ἡγούμην ἔργων τὰς τοιαύτας ὀρίσθαι τιμάς (*Dem.* 598).
- Limitation**, subs. See *limit*. *Statute of limitations* : use P. προθεσμία, ἢ (*Dem.* 269).
- Limited**, adj. *Short* : P. and V. βραχῆς. *Small* : P. and V. ὀλίγος, μικρός, σμικρός. Ar. and V. παῦρος, βαιός. *Narrow* : P. and V. στενός. *From a small and limited space* : P. ἐκ βραχέος καὶ περιγραπτῶ (*Thuc.* 7, 49). *Owing to the limited space* : P. διὰ τὴν στενοχωρίαν (*Thuc.* 4, 30).
- Limitless**, adj. P. and V. ἀπειρος, V. μῆριος (also Plat. but rare P.). *Abundant* : P. and V. ἀφθονος, V. ἐπιρρῶτος.
- Limn**, v. trans. See *portray*.
- Limp**, adj. V. ἄγρός, ἐκλύτος. *Weak* : P. and V. ἀσθενής, V. ἀνακίς. *Met., invertebrate* : Ar. and P. μᾶλᾰκός, Ar. and V. μαλθακός.
- Limp**, v. intrans. P. χολαίνειν, χολείσθαι, V. ειλῆσθαι.
- Limpet**, subs. Ar. λεπᾰς, ἢ.
- Limpid**, adj. P. and V. καθῆρός, λαμπρός, εὐαγής (Plat., rare P.), Ar. and P. διαφάνης.
- Limping**, adj. P. and V. χολός, P. ἀνάπηρος, V. ἄπους.
- Linch pins**, subs. V. ἐνήλατα, τά (*Eur.*, *Hipp.* 1235).
- Linden**, subs. See *lime tree*.
- Line**, subs. P. and V. γραμμή, ἢ (*Eur.*, *Frag.*). *Carpenter's line* : P. and V. στάβμη, ἢ. *Row* : P. and V. τάξις, ἢ, στοίχος, ὁ, P. στόχος, ὁ. *In a line* : P. κατὰ στοίχον. *In order* : P. and V.

- ἑξῆς, ἐφεξῆς. *Line to mark the winning point*: Ar. and V. γραμμή, ἦ. *Fishing line*: V. ὀρμιά, ἦ. *Line of a fishing net*: V. κλωστήρ λίνου. *Wrinkle*: Ar. and P. ῥυτίς, ἦ. *Line of battle*: P. and V. τάξις, ἦ, P. παράταξις, ἦ, Ar. and V. στῆχες, αἰ. *File, row*: P. and V. στοίχος, ὁ. *Troops in line of battle*: P. φάλαγξ, ἦ. *Draw up in line, v.*: Ar. and P. πᾶράτασεν. *In line*: of ships, P. μετωπῆδόν, opposed to *in column*; of troops, P. ἐπὶ φάλαγγος (Xen.). *Win all along the line*: P. νικᾶν διὰ παντός. *Break the enemy's line of ships, v.*: P. διεκπλεῖν (absol.); see *break*. *Lines of circumvallation*: P. περιτείχισμα, τό, περιτειχισμός, ὁ, *Line of poetry*: Ar. and P. στῆχος, ὁ, ἔπος, τό. *Line of march*: P. and V. ὁδός, ἦ, πορεία, ἦ. *Family*: P. and V. γένος, τό, V. σπέρμα, τό, ρίζα, ἦ, ρίζωμα, τό; see *family*. *Being thus related through the male and not the female line*: P. πρὸς ἀνδρῶν ἔχων τὴν συγγένειαν ταύτην καὶ οὐ πρὸς γυναικῶν (Dem. 1084). *Line of action*: P. προαίρεσις, ἦ. *Draw the line, lay down limits, v.*: P. and V. ὀρίζεν (absol.). *Strike out a new line*: Ar. and P. καινοτομεῖν (absol.). *The founders must know the lines they wish poets to follow in their myths*: P. οἰκισταῖς τοὺς τύπους προσήκει εἶδέναι ἐν οἷς δεῖ μυθολογεῖν τοὺς ποιητάς (Plat., *Erep.* 379A). *It's a pretty scheme and quite in your line*: Ar. τὸ πρᾶγμα κομψὸν καὶ σφόδρ' ἐκ τοῦ σοῦ τρόπου (*Thesm.* 93).
- Line, v. trans.** *Fill, man*: P. and V. πληροῦν. *Guard*: P. and V. φύλασσειν, φρουρεῖν. *Mark, furrow*: V. χᾶράσσειν.
- Lineage, subs.** P. and V. γένος, τό, γενεά, ἦ (Plat., Eur. *Frag.* and Ar.), V. γένεθλον, τό, γονή, ἦ, σπέρμα, τό, σπορά, ἦ.
- Lineal, adj.** *Lineal descent, use subs.*: P. and V. γένος, τό. *Lineal*
- descendant*: P. and V. ἔκγονος, ὁ or ἦ, P. ἀπόγονος, ὁ or ἦ; see *descendant*.
- Lineaments, subs.** Use P. and V. ῥῆπος, ὁ. *Features*: see *face*.
- Lined, adj.** *Wrinkled*: P. and V. βυσός. *Well-lined*: use *full*.
- Linen, subs.** P. and V. λίνον, τό. *Fine linen*: P. and V. σινδών, ἦ. *Linen bandages*: Ar. ὀθόνια, τά.
- Linen, adj.** P. λινοῦς, V. βύσσινος.
- Linger, v. intrans.** P. and V. μέλλειν, σχολάζειν, χρονίζειν, τριβειν, ἐπέχειν ἐπίσχειν, βράδδνειν, P. διαμέλλειν, Ar. and P. διατριβειν, V. κάτασχολάζειν.
- Lingerer, subs.** P. μελλήτης, ὁ.
- Lingering, adj.** *Slow*: P. and V. βράδδς. *Long drawn out*: P. and V. μακρός. *Dying by a lingering death*: P. δυσθανατῶν, V. δυσθνήσκων.
- Lingering, subs.** See *delay*.
- Liniment, subs.** P. ἀλειμμα, τό; see *ointment*.
- Lining, subs.** Use P. and V. τὸ εἶσω, τὸ ἔσω.
- Link, subs.** *Joint*: V. ἄρμος, ὁ. *Met., bond*: P. and V. δεσμός, ὁ, σύνδεσμος, ὁ. *Part*: P. and V. μέρος, τό. *This is the link that holds together the cities of men*: V. τὸ γὰρ τοι σύνεχον ἀνθρώπων πόλεις τοῦτ' ἐστὶ (Eur., *Supp.* 312). *Events long past I have found to be as I said, though they involve difficulties as far as trusting every link in the chain of evidence*: P. τὰ μὲν οὖν παλαιὰ τοιαῦτα ἤθρον χαλεπὰ ὄντα παντὶ ἑξῆς τεκμηρίω πιστεύσεια (Thuc. 1, 20). *Torch*: see *torch*.
- Link, v. trans.** P. and V. συνάπτειν; see *join*. *Met.*, P. and V. συνδέειν. *Hold together*: P. and V. συνέχειν. *To what a destiny are you linked*: V. οἶα συμφορᾷ συνεζύγης (Eur., *Hipp.* 1389).
- Linseed, subs.** P. λίνου σπέρμα, τό.
- Lint, subs.** P. and V. λίνον, τό. *Bandages*: Ar. ὀθόνια, τά; see *bandage*.
- Lintel, subs.** P. ὑπέρθυρον, τό (Hdt.).

Lion, subs. P. and V. λέων, ὄ. *Like a lion*, adj.: P. λεοντώδης.

Lioness, subs. Ar. and V. λέαινα, ἡ.

Lion-hearted, adj. See *brave*.

Lionskin, subs. Ar. and P. λεοντή, ἡ.

Lip, subs. P. and V. χεῖλος, τό. *Mouth*: P. and V. στόμα, τό, or pl. *Edge*: P. χεῖλος, τό. *Lip of a cup*: Ar. χεῖλος, τό (*Ach.* 459), V. κρατα (acc. sing. masc.) (*Soph.*, *O. C.* 473), or use adj.: P. and V. ἄκρος, agreeing with subs. *The lip of the cup*: P. and V. ἄκρος κύλιξ. *Bite the lips*: V. δδόντι πριεν στόμα (*Soph.*, *Frag.*). *Biting the lips*: V. χεῖλεσιν διδούς δδόντας (*Eur.*, *Bacch.* 621). *Biting the lips with anger*: Ar. ἰπ' ὀργῆς τὴν χελώνην ἐσθίαν (*Vesp.* 1033). *Close the lips (of apothecary)*: P. ἐμφράσσειν στόμα, V. ἐγκλήειν στόμα, γλώσσαν ἐγκλήειν. *Lo! I am silent and close my lips*: V. ἰδὸν σιωπῶ κάπιλάζνυμαι στόμα (*Eur.*, *And.* 250). *Open one's lips*: P. διαίρειν τὸ στόμα, V. λείειν στόμα. *No word of lamentation was on their lips*: V. οἴκτος δ' οὐκ ἦν διὰ στόμα (*Aesch.*, *Theb.* 51). *With the lips*, as opposed to *with the heart*: P. and V. λόγῳ, V. λόγους; see *in word*.

Liquefy, v. trans. and intrans. See *melt*.

Liquid, adj. P. and V. ὑγρός.

Liquid, subs. P. ὑγρόν, τό, Ar. and V. νᾶμα, τό (also Plat. but rare P.), δρόσος, ἡ, V. χεῖμα, τό; see *water*.

Liquidate, v. trans. See *pay*.

Liquidation, subs. See *payment*. *Go into liquidation*: see *go bankrupt*, under *bankrupt*.

Liquor, subs. P. and V. ποτόν, τό; see *draught*.

Lisp, v. intrans. Ar. τραυλίζειν, P. ψελλίζεσθαι.

Lissom, adj. See *lithe*.

List, subs. Ar. and P. κἀτάλογος, ὄ, P. ἀπογραφῆ, ἡ. *Register*: Ar. and P. σάνιδες, αἱ, P. σανίδιον, τό. *Write*

a list of, or enter in a list, v.: P. ἀπογράφειν (acc.). *Go through the list of*: P. and V. διεξέρχεσθαι (acc.). *Send in a list of*: P. ἀποφέρειν (acc.).

List, v. intrans. See *wish*. *If you list*: P. and V. εἴ σοι δοκεῖ. See *listen*.

Listen, v. intrans. P. and V. ἐνδέχεσθαι, ἀκούειν, Ar. and V. κλύειν. *As an eaves-dropper*: P. ἀτακουστῆιν. *Listen to, hear*: P. and V. ἀκούειν (gen. of person, acc. or gen. of thing), ἐπακούειν (gen. of person, acc. or gen. of thing), Ar. and P. ἀκροᾶσθαι (gen. of person, acc. or gen. of thing), κατᾶκούειν (acc. or gen. of person or thing), Ar. and V. ἐξᾶκούειν (gen. of person, acc. of thing), κλύειν (gen. of person, acc. or gen. of thing); see *hear*. *Obeey*: P. and V. πείθεσθαι (dat.), πειθαρχεῖν (dat.), εἰσακούειν (gen.) (*Thuc.* 1, 82 but rare P.), Ar. and V. κλύειν (gen.), ἀκούειν (gen.), Ar. and P. ὑπακούειν (gen. or dat.), ἀκροᾶσθαι (gen.); see *obey*. *Heed*: Ar. and P. προσέχειν (dat.), τὸν νοῦν προσέχειν (dat.), P. and V. νοῦν ἔχειν πρὸς (acc. or dat.), ἀποδέχεσθαι (acc.) (*Eur.*, *Hel.* 832); see *heed*. *Listen in return*: P. and V. ἀντακούειν.

Listener, subs. P. ἀκροατής, ὄ.

Listening to, adj. P. and V. ἐπήκοος (gen.).

Listless, adj. P. and V. ῥαθύμος, P. ἀπρόθυμος.

Listlessly, adv. P. ῥαθύμως, ἀπρόθυμως.

Listlessness, subs. P. and V. ῥαθύμια, ἡ, P. ῥαστώνη, ἡ.

Lists, subs. *Contest*: P. and V. ἄγων, ὄ. *Enter the lists*: P. and V. εἰσέρχεσθαι.

Litany, subs. See *prayer*.

Literal, adj. P. and V. ἀκριβής.

Literally, adv. P. and V. ἀκριβῶς.

Literalness, subs. P. ἀκριβεία, ἡ.

Literary, adj. P. and V. μουσικός, Ar. and P. φιλόμουσος, P. φιλόλογος.

*Literary tastes*: P. φιλολογία, ἡ.

**Literature**, subs. P. and V. μουσική, ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*).

**Lithe**, adj. P. and V. ὑγρός, V. στρεπτός.

**Litigant**, subs. P. ἀντιδικός, ὁ or ἡ. *Be a litigant*, v.: Ar. and P. ἀντιδικεῖν.

**Litigation**, subs. P. and V. δίκη, ἡ, ἀγών, ὁ.

**Litigious**, adj. P. φιλόδικος. *Be litigious*, v.: P. φιλοδικεῖν.

**Litter**, subs. P. φορέιον, τό. *I came home in a litter*: P. φοραδὴν ἤλθον οἴκαδε (Dem. 1263). *Heap*: Ar. and V. θωμός, ὁ, Ar. and P. σωρός, ὁ (Xen.), V. θῖς, ὁ or ἡ. *A litter of straw*: P. and V. στῖβας, ἡ. *A litter of leaves*: V. φυλλὰς, ἡ. *Rubbish*: Ar. φορῦτός, ὁ. *In a litter, middle*: P. χύδην, P. and V. φύρδην (Xen.), or use adj., P. and V. συμμίγῃς (Plat.), σύμμικτος, μίγας.

**Litter**, v. trans. *Straw*: P. and V. στορενῖναι (Plat.), Ar. and V. στορνῖναι. *Mix together*: P. and V. φθρεῖν (Plat.), κύκᾶν (Plat.), Ar. and P. συγκύκᾶν (Plat.).

**Little**, adj. P. and V. μικρός, μικρός. *Few*: P. and V. ὀλίγος, Ar. and V. παῦρος, βαιός. *Short*: P. and V. βράχῃς. *Slight*: P. and V. λεπτός. *Little or nothing*: P. μικρὰ καὶ οὐδέν (Dem. 260). *Young*: P. and V. νέπιος, V. τυθός; see *young*. *Mean, petty*: P. and V. φαῦλος.

**Little**, adv. With comparatives: P. and V. μικρῶ, μικρῶ, Ar. and P. ὀλίγω. *A little*: P. and V. ὀλίγον, μικρόν, μικρόν, V. βαιόν. *Hardly at all*: P. and V. μόλις, μόγις. *Moderately*: P. and V. μέσως, μετρίως; see *slightly*. *Little by little*: Ar. and P. κατὰ μικρόν, P. κατ' ὀλίγον, κατὰ βραχῶ. *Within a little, nearly*: Ar. and P. ὀλίγον, P. ὀλίγου δεῖν, μικροῦ. *Be within a little of*: P. εἰς ὀλίγον ἀφικνεῖσθαι (infin.), παρὰ μικρόν ἐρχεσθαι (infin.); see under *ace*. *Think little of*: P. ὀλιγωρεῖν (gen.); see *despise*. *Not a little*: P. and V. οὐχ ἥκιστα.

**Little-minded**, adj. P. μικρόψυχος.

**Little-mindedness**, subs. P. μικροψυχία, ἡ.

**Littleness**, subs. P. μικρότης, ἡ.

**Littoral**, subs. P. ἡ παραθαλασσία, ἡ παραλία.

**Liturgy**, subs. Use P. and V. τελετή, ἡ, or pl. τέλη, τά. *Prayer*: P. and V. εὐχή, ἡ; see *prayer*.

**Live**, v. intrans. *Exist*: P. and V. ζῆν, εἶναι. *Breathe*: P. and V. ἐμπνεῖν (Plat.), V. ἔχειν πνοάς, or use V. φῶς ὄραν (cf. P. οἱ νῦν ὄρασι τοῦ ἡλίου τὸ φῶς δι' ἐμέ) (Andoc. 9), φάος βλέπειν, or βλέπειν alone, λείσσειν φάος, αὐγὰς εἰσορᾶν. *Short in any case was the time left you to live*: V. βραχὺς δε σοί πάντως ὁ λοιπὸς ἦν βίωσιμος χρόνος (Eur., *Alc.* 649). *Pass one's life*: P. and V. βιῶναι (2nd aor. of βιοῖν), διαγεῖν, διατᾶσθαι, P. διαβιῶναι (2nd aor. of διαβιοῖν), V. κάταζην βίον, ἡμερεῖναι. *Live one's life to the end*: P. and V. βίον διαζῆν, or διαζῆν alone, Ar. and P. διαγίγνεσθαι, V. βίον διαφέρειν, or διαφέρειν alone (or mid.). *Endure, last*: P. and V. μένειν, παρᾶμένειν, ἀντέγειν, P. συμμένειν, V. ζῆν. *Dwell*: see *dwell*. *Live in the open*: P. and V. ἀυλιζεσθαι, κάταυλιζεσθαι (Xen.), ἐναυλιζεσθαι (Act. used once in V.). *Make a living*: P. βιοτεῖναι, Ar. and P. ζῆν, P. and V. διαζῆν. *He lives on what he collects, begs and borrows*: P. ἀφ' ὧν ἀγείρει καὶ προσαιτεῖ καὶ δανείζεται ἀπὸ τούτων διάγει (Dem. 96). *Live as a citizen*: P. and V. πολιτεῖσθαι (Eur., *Frag.*). *You will live to wish*: P. εἰ βουλῆσεσθε (Thuc. 6, 86). *Which of these bad forms of government is the least trying to live under*: P. τίς τῶν οὐκ ὀρθῶν πολιτειῶν ἥκιστα χαλεπὴ συζῆν (Plat., *Pol.* 302B). *Live with*: P. and V. σῦνοικεῖν (absol. or dat.), σὺνείναι (absol. or dat.), V. συνναίειν (dat.), P. συμβιῶναι (dat. or absol.) (2nd aor. of συμβιοῖν), Ar. and P. συζῆν (dat.



- or absol.). *Live with in marriage* : P. and V. *συννοικῆν* (dat.), *συνεῖναι* (dat.). *Disagreeable to live with* : P. *συνημερεῖεν ἀρδῆς* (Plat.). *If you are unfitted to live with* : V. *εἰ συνεῖναι μὴ ἴπιτηδεία κυρεῖς* (Eur., *And.* 206). *Worth living*, adj. : see under *living*.
- Livelihood**, subs. P. and V. *βίος*, ὁ, Ar. and V. *βιοτος*, ὁ; see *living*.
- Liveliness**, subs. P. and V. *εὐθυμία*, ἡ (Xen.). *Joy* : P. and V. *χάρᾶ*, ἡ; see *joy*. *Power of amusing* : P. *εὐτραπελία*, ἡ.
- Livelong**, adj. *Long* : P. and V. *μακρός*, V. *μακροῖον*. *Whole* : P. and V. *ὅλος*, πᾶς, ἅπᾶς; see *whole*.
- Lively**, adj. Ar. and P. *νεανικός*, P. *εὐθυμος*; see *gay*. *Of looks* : P. *φαιδρός*, V. *λαμπρός*, *φαιδρωπός*, Ar. and V. *εὐπρόσωπος* (also Xen.). *Cheering* : P. and V. *ἡδύς*, V. *εὐφρων*. *Pleased* : P. and V. *ἡδύς*. *Versatile* : P. *πολύτροπος*.
- Liver**, subs. P. and V. *ἥπαρ*, τό. *Lobe of the liver* : P. and V. *λοβός*, ὁ (Plat.).
- Livery**, subs. Use *dress*.
- Livestock**, subs. See *cattle*.
- Livid**, adj. P. *πελινός*.
- Living**, adj. P. and V. *ζῶν*, *ἐμφύχος*. *Breathing* : P. and V. *ἐμπνους*, use also V. *βλέπων φάος*, ὄρων.
- Living**, subs. *Means of support* : P. and V. *βίος*, ὁ, Ar. and V. *βιοτος*, ὁ. *Make a living*, v. : P. *βιοτεύειν*, Ar. and P. *ζῆν*, P. and V. *διαζῆν*, V. *συλλέγειν βίον*. *Worth living*, adj. : Ar. and P. *βιωτός*, V. *βιώσιμος*. *Life is not worth living* : P. and V. *ἄβιωτόν (ἔστι)*, Ar. and P. *οὐ βιωτόν ἐστι*. *How is life worth living* : V. *τί μοι βιώσιμον*. *Or else he says life is not worth living* : Ar. *ἢ φησιν οὐ βιωτὸν αὐτῷ τὸν βίον* (Pl. 197).
- Lizard**, subs. Ar. *ἀσκαλαβώτης*, ὁ, *γαλιώτης*, ὁ.
- Lo**, interj. See *behold*.
- Load**, v. trans. *Fill* : P. and V. *γεμίζειν*; see *fill*. *Burden* : P. and V. *βᾶρνευ*. *Be loaded* : also V. *βριθεσθαι*. *Be loaded with* : P. and V. *γέμειν* (gen.). *A weight enough to load three waggons* : V. *τρισῶν ἀμαξῶν ὡς ἀγώγιμον βάρος* (Eur., *Cycl.* 385). *Loaded with money* : P. *πλήρης ἀργυρίου*. *Met., load with honours* : P. and V. *τίμαῖς αὐξάνειν*, *τίμαῖς αὐξεν*. *Load with reproaches* : P. *ὀνειδεσι περιβάλλειν* (Dem. 740). V. *ἀράσσειν ὀνειδεσι*; see *reproach*, *abuse*. *Distress* : P. and V. *πιέζειν*. *Be distressed* : also P. and V. *βᾶρνεσθαι*.
- Load**, subs. P. and V. *ἄχθος*, τό, Ar. and V. *βᾶρος*, τό, V. *βριθος*, τό, *φόρημα*, τό, Ar. and P. *φορτίον*, τό. *Anything that gives trouble* : Ar. and P. *φορτίον*, τό, V. *ἄχθος*, τό, *βᾶρος*, τό, *φότος*, ὁ; see *burden*. *Freight* : P. and V. *γόμος*, ὁ; see *freight*.
- Loadstar**, subs. *Met., use V. φῶς*, τό, *φάος*, τό.
- Loadstone**, subs. See *magnet*.
- Loaf**, subs. Ar. and P. *ἄρος*, ὁ.
- Loaf**, v. intrans. *Waste time* : P. and V. *σκολάζειν*; see *idle*, *loungue*.
- Loan**, subs. P. *δάνεισμα*, τό, *δάνειον*, τό. *Loan made by friends* : P. *ἔρανος*, ὁ.
- Loan**, v. trans. *Lend* : Ar. and P. *δανείζειν*; see *lend*.
- Loath**, adj. *Be loath to do a thing*, v. : P. and V. *ἄκων ποιεῖν τι*, *οὐχ ἔκων ποιεῖν τι*.
- Loathe**, v. trans. P. and V. *μισεῖν*, V. *στύγειν*, *ἔχθειν*, Ar. and V. *ἐχθαίρειν*, *ἀποπτέειν*; see *hate*.
- Loathing**, subs. P. and V. *μῖσος*, τό, *ἔχθρα*, ἡ, *ἔχθος*, τό (Thuc.), V. *στύγος*, τό, *μίσημα*, τό. *Dislike* : P. and V. *δυσχέρεια*, ἡ, P. *ἀηδία*, ἡ; see *dislike*. *Odium* : P. and V. *φθόνος*, ὁ, P. *τὸ ἐπιφθονον*, *ἀπέχθεια*, ἡ. *Object of loathing* : V. *ἔχθος*, τό, *μῖσος*, τό, *μίσημα*, τό, *στύγος*, τό, *στύγημα*, τό, *ἀπέχθημα*, τό. *Be an object of loathing*, v. : P. and V. *ἀπεχθάνεσθαι*.

**Loathsome**, adj. P. and V. μαῦρός, κατὰπτυστος, V. μισητός, στυγνός, στυγνός, παντομίσής, ἀνευκτος, δυσφίλης, ἀπεχθής, βδελύκτροπος, Ar. and P. βδελύρος, Ar. and V. ἀπόπτυστος. *Umpreasant*: P. and V. βάρυς, P. ἀηδής

**Loathsomeness**, subs. P. ἀηδία, ἡ.

**Lobe**, subs. P. and V. λοβός, ὁ (Plat.).

**Local**, adj. P. and V. ἐπιχώριος, ἐγχώριος.

**Localise**, v. trans. *Fix, define*: P. and V. ὀρίζεν. *Establish in a place*: P. and V. ἐγκάθιστάναι (τι τινι).

**Locality**, subs. P. and V. τόπος, ὁ, Ar. and P. χωρίον, τό; see *place*.

**Locate**, v. trans. P. and V. ἰδρτεν; see *place*. *Do you seek to locate the seat of my trouble*: V. θυβμίζεις τῆν ἐμὴν λύπην ὅπου (Soph., Ant. 318)

**Lock**, subs. Ar. and V. κληῖθρα, τά. *Bolt for fastening*: P. and V. μοχλός, ὁ. *Lock of hair*: Ar. and V. πλόκᾱμος, ὁ, βόστρυχος, ὁ, V. πλόκος, ὁ, φόβη, ἡ. *A lock of shorn hair*: V. κουρά τρήχος, ἡ.

**Lock**, v. trans. P. and V. κλήει, συγκλήειν, ἀποκλήειν, Ar. and P. κατὰκλήειν; see *keep*. *Foot locked with foot, and foeman fronting foe*: V. πους ἐπαλλαχθεὶς ποδὶ ἀνήρ δ' ἐπ' ἀνδρὶ στάς (Eur., *Herac.* 886). *Locked in one another's arms*: V. ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισιν ἀμφικείμενοι (Soph., O. C. 1620). *Lock in*: P. and V. εἰργεν, κατείργεν, ἐγκλήειν (Plat.), V. σινείργεν. *Lock out*: P. and V. εἰργεν, ἐξείργεν, ἀπείργεν, ἐκκλήειν, ἀποκλήειν. *Lock together*: P. and V. συγκλήειν. *Lock up*: P. and V. ἐγκλήειν; see *lock in*.

**Locomotion**, subs. P. κίνησις, ἡ.

**Locust**, subs. Ar. πάροψ, ὁ, ἀκρίς, ἡ.

**Lodge**, v. trans. *Hand in*: P. ἀποφέρειν. *No accusation was lodged*: P. κατηγορία οἰδεμία προετέθη (Thuc. 3, 52). V. intrans. Ar. and

P. κατᾱλθεῖν, P. κατάγεσθαι. *Lodge with*: P. καταλύειν παρά (dat.), κατάγεσθαι παρά (dat.). *Bivouac*: P. and V. αὐλιζεσθαι; see *bivouac*, *dwelt, settle*.

**Lodging**, subs. P. and V. κατᾱλύσις, ἡ, V. ξενόστασις, ἡ. *Let us accept a lodging in this house*: V. δεξώμεθ' οἴκων καταλύσεις (Eur., *El.* 393).

**Lodging house**, subs. See *inn*.

**Loft**, subs. *Upper room*: Ar. and P. ὑπερώον, τό. *Place to store things*: P. ἀποθήκη, ἡ.

**Loftily**, adv. *In a stately way*: P. and V. σεμνός. *Proudly*: P. ὑπερηφάνως, μεγαλοφρόνως, V. ὑψικώμπως, ὑπερκόπως.

**Loftiness**, subs. *Height*: P. and V. ὕψος, τό. *Magnificence*: P. μεγαλοπρέπεια, ἡ, V. χλιδή, ἡ. *Pride*: P. and V. φρόνημα, τό, ὄγκος, ὁ, P. ὑπερηφάνια, ἡ, μεγαλαυχία, ἡ; see *pride*. *Statelyness*: P. and V. σεμνότης, ἡ, τό σεμνόν.

**Lofty**, adj. P. and V. ὑψηλός, V. ὑψιγέννητος, ὑψιύχην, ὀρθόκρανος; see *high*. *Raised in air*: Ar. and P. μετέωρος, Ar. and V. μετάρσιος. *Ezalted*: P. and V. λαμπρός, ἐπίσημος, ἐκπρεπής, διαπρεπής, ὑψηλός (Plat.). *Proud*: P. and V. σεμνός, P. ὑπερήφανος, V. ὑψηγορός, ὑπέροκος, Ar. and V. γαῦρος; see *proud*.

**Log**, subs. P. and V. ξέλον, τό, Ar. and V. κορμός, ὁ

**Loggerheads**, subs. See *variance*.

**Logic**, subs. *Process of reasoning*: use Ar. and P. λογισμός, ὁ.

**Logical**, adj. *Reasonable*: P. and V. εὐλόγος.

**Logically**, adv. *Reasonably*: P. and V. εὐλόγως.

**Loin**, subs. P. and V. ὀσφύς, ἡ (Xen., also Ar.). *Met., be sprung from the loins of*: P. and V. σπείρεσθαι, ἐκ (gen.), or ἀπό (gen.) (Plat.).

**Loiter**, v. intrans. P. and V. μέλλειν, σχολάζειν, χρονίζειν, τρίβειν, ἐπέχειν, ἐπίσχειν, βράδυνειν, P. διαμέλλειν,

- Ar. and P. διατρίβειν, V. κάτα-σχολάζειν.
- Loiterer, subs. P. μελλητής, ό.
- Loitering, adj. *Slow* : P. and V. βράδύς, σχολαίος (Soph., *Frag.*).
- Loitering, subs. See *delay*.
- Loll, v intrans. *Recline* : Ar. and P. κατακλίνεσθαι. *Be luxurious* : P. and V. τρυφάν. *Be idle* : P. and V. άργεύν, καθήσθαι. *Lolling in covered chariots* : Ar. εφ' άρμαμαξών μαλθακώς κατακείμενοι (*Ach.* 70).
- Lone, adj. See *lonely*.
- Loneliness, subs. P. and V. έρημία, ή.
- Lonely, adj. P. and V. έρημος. *Inhospitable* : V. άπάνθρωπος, άγείτων. *Alone* : P. and V. μόνος, V. μόνος, όιος, μονόρρυθμος, οίόζωνος, μονόστολος, μονοστίβής, μονάς.
- Lonesome, adj. See *lonely*.
- Long, adj. Of space or time : P. and V. μακρός. *Very long* : P. and V. παμμήκης (Plat.), V. έπερμήκης. Of time : also use P. and V. πολύς, Ar. and P. συγχός. *Lasting long* : V. δαρός, μακράϊων, P. and V. χρόνιος. *Streaming (of hair)* : V. ταναός κεχϋμένος.
- Long, adv. *For a long time* : P. and V. μακρόν χρόνον, V. δαρόν, δαρόν χρόνον. *Be long, be a long time, v.* : P. and V. χρονίζειν. *Be long away* : V. χρόνιος άπέιναι. *As long as* : P. μέχρι ού, όσον χρόνον, μέχρι περ, V. όσον περ; see also *provided that*. *While* : P. and V. έως. *Long ago, long since* : P. and V. πάλαι, P. εκ πολλοϋ, V. εκ μακροϋ χρόνου. *After a long time* : P. and V. δια μακροϋ. *So long* : P. and V. χρόνον τοσοϋτον. *A long way off* : P. and V. μακράν; see *far*. *Longer, any longer* : P. and V. έτι. *No longer* : P. and V. ούκέτι, μηκέτι.
- Long, v. intrans. P. and V. επί-θιμείν, έφίεσθαι, βούλεσθαι, όρέγεσθαι, Ar. and P. ήθέλειν, V. ήμείρειν, ήμείρεσθαι, ποθειν, έραν, έρασθαι, προσχρήζειν (rare P.), Ar. and V. μενουάν (Eur., *Cycl.* 448), θέλειν, χρήζειν (rare P.). *Long for* : P. and V. επίθιμείν (gen.), έφίεσθαι (gen.), όρέγεσθαι (gen.), V. χρήζειν (gen.), προσχρήζειν (gen.), χυτίζειν (gen.), μενουάν (acc.) (Soph., *Aj.* 341). *Yearn for* : P. and V. ποθειν (acc.), Ar. and V. ήμείρειν (gen.), V. ήμείρεσθαι (gen.). *Longed for, adj.* : P. and V. ποθεινός (rare P.), εύκτός (rare P.), V. πολύζηλος.
- Longer, adv. See under *long*.
- Longing, subs. P. and V. επίθιμία, ή, πόθος, ό (Plat. but rare P.), ήμερος, ό (Plat. but rare P.).
- Longing, adj. See *eager*.
- Longingly, adv. See *eagerly*.
- Long-legged, adj. V. μακροσκελής (*Aisch.*, *Frag.*).
- Long-lived, adj. P. πολυχρόνιος, V. μακράϊων, δηναιός.
- Long-necked, adj. V. μακραύχην.
- Long-suffering, adj. See *patient*.
- Long-suffering, subs. See *patient*.
- Long-winded, adj. P. and V. μακρός, P. μακρολόγος. *Be long winded, v.* : P. μακρολογείν, P. and V. μακρηγορείν (Thuc.).
- Long-windedness, subs. P. μακρολογία, ή.
- Look, v. intrans. P. and V. όράν, θεάσθαι, θεωρείν, άθρείν, βλέπειν, άποβλέπειν, σκοπείν, V. εισοράν (or mid., rare P.), V. προσλεύσσειν, προσδέρκεσθαι, εισοδέρκεσθαι, Ar. and V. λεύσσειν, δέρκεσθαι. *Have a certain appearance* : Ar. and V. βλέπειν, δέρκεσθαι. *Look thoughtful* : V. πεφροντικός βλέπειν. *Look stern* : P. δεινόν έμβλέπειν (Plat.). *Look thievish* : Ar. κλέπτον βλέπειν. *Look lovely* : V. κάλδον βλέπειν (Eur., *Cycl.* 553). *Seem* : P. and V. φαίνεσθαι, δοκείν. *Look (in any direction)* : see *face*. *Look about one* : P. and V. περισκοπείν, V. παπταίνειν. *Look after* : Ar. and P. επιμέλεσθαι (gen.), P. and V. επιστρέφεσθαι (gen.), φροντίζειν (gen.), τημελείν (acc. or gen.) (Plat. but rare P.), κήδεσθαι (gen.) (also Ar. but rare P.), V. μέλεσθαι

(gen.). *Attend to* : P. and V. *θεράπειν* (acc.), V. *κηδεύειν* (acc.); see *tend*. *Superintend* : P. and V. *ἐπιστατεύειν* (dat. or gen.), *ἐφίστασθαι* (dat.). *Look at* : P. and V. *βλέπειν εἰς* (acc.), *ἀποβλέπειν εἰς*, or *πρὸς* (acc.), *προσβλέπειν* (acc.) (Plat.), *ἐμβλέπειν* (dat.), *σκοπεῖν* (acc.), *ἀποσκοπεῖν εἰς*, or *πρὸς* (acc.), P. *ἐπιβλέπειν εἰς* (acc.), or *ἐπὶ* (acc.), V. *εἰσβλέπειν* (acc.), *εἰσδέρκεσθαι* (acc.), *προσδέρκεσθαι* (acc.). *Look down on* : Ar. and P. *κάθορᾶν* (acc.); see *despise*. *Look for* : P. and V. *ζητεῖν*; see *seek*, *expect*. *Look in the face* : P. and V. *ἐμβλέπειν* (dat.), *προσβλέπειν* (acc.), P. *εἰς πρόσωπον ἐμβλέπειν*. *Look into* : P. and V. *ἐμβλέπειν* (eis, acc.). *Examine* : P. and V. *σκοπεῖν*, V. *διοπτρεύειν*; see *examine*. *Look on* : see *look upon*. *Be a spectator* : P. and V. *θεᾶσθαι*, *θεωρεῖν*. *Wait and see how events are going* : P. *περιορᾶσθαι*. *Look out, beware* : P. and V. *φύλασσεσθαι*, *εὐλαβεῖσθαι*; see *beware*. *Look out of window* : Ar. *ἐκ θυρίδος παρᾶκίπτειν* (*Thesm.* 797). *Look out for, be on the watch for* : P. and V. *φύλασσειν* (acc.), *προσδοκᾶν* (acc.), Ar. and P. *ἐπιτηρεῖν* (acc.), V. *καραδοκεῖν* (acc.). *Look round* : see *look about one*. *Look to* : P. and V. *ἀποβλέπειν πρὸς* (acc.), *βλέπειν πρὸς* (acc.). *We look to our neighbours* : P. *πρὸς τοῖς πλησίον βλέπομεν* (*Dem.* 120). *Care for* : V. *μέλεσθαι* (gen.); see *care for*. *Provide for* : P. and V. *προσκοπεῖν* (acc.); see *provide for*. *Look through* : P. *διορᾶν*. *Look towards (of direction)* : P. *ὄρᾶν πρὸς* (acc.); see *face*. *Look up, v. intrans.* : P. and V. *ἀναβλέπειν*, *ἄνω βλέπειν*. *Look up (precedents, etc.), v. trans.* : Ar. and P. *ἀναζητεῖν*. *Look up to, met.* : see *respect*. *They looked up to them, emulated and honoured them* : P. *ἀπέβλεπον*, *ἐζήλουν*, *ἐτίμων* (*Dem.*

426). *Look upon* : P. and V. *προσορᾶν* (acc.) (Plat.), *ἐμβλέπειν* (eis, acc.), V. *εἰσβλέπειν* (acc.). *Consider* : P. and V. *ἡγεῖσθαι*, *ἄγειν*.

*Look, subs.* P. and V. *βλέμῃ, τό, ὄψις, ἤ, V. δέργμᾶ, τό. Apprearsnce* : P. and V. *ὄψις, ἤ, V. πρόσωπος, ἤ. Face* : P. and V. *πρόσωπον, τό, ὄψις, ἤ, or use V. ὀφθαλμός, ὀ, ὀμμά, τό. Good looks* : see *beauty*.

*Looking glass, subs.* P. and V. *κάτοπτρον, τό, V. ἔνοπτρον, τό.*

*Look-out, subs.* *Place for looking out* : P. *περιωπή, ἤ, P. and V. σκοπία, ἤ, σκοπή, ἤ (Xen.)*. *Watch, guard* : P. and V. *φύλακῆ, ἤ, φρουρά, ἤ, τήρησις, ἤ, V. φρουρήμα, τό. Keep a look out, v.* : P. and V. *φύλασσειν, τηρεῖν. Keep a look-out for* : P. and V. *φύλασσειν* (acc.), *τηρεῖν* (acc.). *Be on the look-out* : Ar. and P. *προφύλασσειν*.

*Loom, subs.* P. and V. *ιστός, ὀ* (Plat., *Lys.* 208b). *Ply the loom, v.* : V. *ιστουργεῖν* (absol.). *Preside at the loom* : V. *κερκίσιν ἐφεστάναι* (*Eur., Hec.* 363).

*Loom, v. intrans.* *Appear* : P. and V. *φαίνεσθαι*. *Impend* : P. and V. *ἐφίστασθαι*, P. *ἐπικρέμασθαι*, *ἐπηρησθαι* (perf. pass. of *ἐπαρᾶν*), Ar. and P. *ἐνεστηκέναι* (perf. of *ἐμιστάναι*).

*Loop, subs.* Use P. and V. *βρόχος, ὀ.*

*Loop-hole, subs.* V. *στόμᾶ, τό* (*Eur., Phoen.* 1166). *Means of escape* : P. and V. *ἀποστροφῆ, ἤ, ἔξοδος, ἤ, V. ἐκτροπή, ἤ, ἔλκεις, ἤ.*

*Loose, adj.* Of consistency : P. *μανός*. *Slack* : Ar. and P. *χαλᾶρός, P. and V. ἀνεμένος. Your girdle is loose* : V. *ζῶναι . . . χαλῶσι* (*Eur., Bacch.* 935). *Inexact* : P. and V. *οὐκ ἀκριβής. Not firm* : P. and V. *οὐ βέβαιος. At liberty, at large* : P. and V. *ἄφετος, ἀνεμένος. Wanton* : P. and V. *ἀκόλαστος, ἀνεμένος, Ar. and P. τρυφρός. Break loose, v.* : see *escape*. *Let loose* : see *loose, v.* *Let loose upon* : see *launch against*.

**Loose**, v. trans. P. and V. λύνει, ἐκλύειν; see *undo Free*, *deliver*: P. and V. ἐλευθεροῦν, ἀφίεναι, ἀπαλλάσσειν, ἐκλύειν (or mid.), λύνει, ἀπολύειν (Eur., Or. 1236), V. ἐξᾶπαλλάσσειν (also Thuc. in pass.). *Relax*: P. and V. ἀνίεναι, χάλαν, μεθίεναι, P. ἐπανίεναι, V. ἐξάνιεναι. *Help to loose*: V. συλλύειν. *Help to deliver*: P. συνελευθεροῦν (acc.).

**Loosely**, adv. *Inexactly*: P. and V. οὐκ ἀκριβῶς. *Not firmly*. P. and V. οὐ βεβαίως. *Anyhow, at random*: P. and V. εἰκῆ. *Freely, unrestrainedly*: P. ἀνέδην. *Wantonly*: P. ἀκολάστως.

**Loosen**, v. trans. See *loose*.

**Looseness**, subs. Of consistency: P. μανότης, ἤ. *Slackness*: P. χαλαρότης, ἤ (Xen.). Of morals: P. ἀνεσις, ἤ, P. and V. τρυφή, ἤ.

**Loosening**, subs. P. ἀνεσις, ἤ, χέλασις, ἤ.

**Loot**, v. trans. and subs. See *plunder*.

**Lop**, v. trans. Ar. and P. ἀποτέμνειν; see *cut*.

**Lopping**, subs. P. κούρα, ἤ (Plat.).

**Lop-sided**, adj. *Distorted*. V. διάστροφος. *Crooked*: P. σκολιός (Plat.).

**Loquacious**, adj. P. and V. λαλός, P. πολύλογος. V. στόμαργος, πολύγλωσσος, ἀθύρόγλωσσος.

**Loquacity**, subs. Ar. and P. λαλία, ἤ, P. πολυλογία, ἤ, V. γλωσσαλία, ἤ.

**Lord**, subs. *Nobleman*: P. and V. δυνάστης, ὁ. *Master*: P. and V. δεσπότης, ὁ. *Chief*: P. and V. ἡγεμών, ὁ, προστάτης, ὁ, Ar. and V. ἐπιστάτης, ὁ (rare P.), ἀρχων, ὁ, ἀναξ, ὁ, κοίρανος, ὁ, πρόμος, ὁ, ταγός, ὁ, V. ἀρχηγός, ὁ, ἄκτωρ, ὁ, ἀνάκτωρ, ὁ; see *chief*. *King*: P. and V. βασιλεύς, ὁ, τύραννος, ὁ, V. κύριος, ὁ, κρέων, ὁ. *Lords, chief men*: also use V. ἀριστήης, οἱ. *Husband*: see *husband*.

**Lord**, v. intrans. *Lord it over*: P.

and V. δεσπόζειν (gen.; V. also acc.), προστάτειν (gen.); see also *rule*. *Lorded over*: V. δεσποτούμενος.

**Lordliness**, subs. P. and V. σεμνότης, ἤ, τὸ σεμνόν.

**Lordly**, adj. *Kingly, royal*: P. and V. βασιλικός, ἀρχικός, βασίλειος, τύραννικός. *Proud*: P. and V. σεμνός; see *proud*.

**Lordship**, subs. P. and V. δυναστεία, ἤ, P. δεσποτεία, ἤ, ἡγεμονία, ἤ, προστασία, ἤ. *Kingship*: Ar. and P. βασίλεια, ἤ, P. and V. μοναρχία, ἤ (rare P.). *Rule*. P. and V. ἀρχή, ἤ, κράτος, τό.

**Lore**, subs. P. and V. μῦθος, ὁ. *Learning*: P. and V. ἐπιστήμη, ἤ. *Folk lore*: P. μυθολογία, ἤ.

**Lose**, v. trans. P. and V. ἀπολλύναι, ἀμαρτάνειν (gen.) (rare P.), σφάλλῃσθαι (gen.), Ar. and P. ἀποβάλλειν, P. διαμαρτάνειν (gen.), V. ὀλλύναι, ἀμπλάκειν (2nd aor. infin.) (gen.). *Lose (by death)*: P. and V. ἀπολλύναι (Eur., Hel. 408), Ar. and P. ἀποβάλλειν, V. ἀμαρτάνειν (gen.), ἀμπλάκειν (2nd aor. infin.) (gen.), σφάλλῃσθαι (gen.). *Lose an opportunity*: P. παριέναι καιρόν, ἀφιέναι καιρόν. *Be deprived of*: P. and V. ἀποστερεῖσθαι (gen.); see *deprive*. *Be driven from*: P. and V. ἐκπίπτειν (ἐκ gen.; V. gen. alone), V. ἐκπίτνειν (gen.). *Lose a battle*: P. and V. ἡσσᾶσθαι. *Lose in addition*: Ar. and P. προσᾶποβάλλειν (Xen.). *Lose one's case*: Ar. and P. δίκην ὀφλισκάνειν. *Lose one's senses*: P. and V. ἐξίστασθαι; see *be mad*. *Lose one's temper*: P. and V. ὀργῇ ἐκφέρεσθαι. *Lose one's way*: P. and V. πλανᾶσθαι, P. διαμαρτάνειν τῆς ὁδοῦ, Ar. τῆς ὁδοῦ ἀμαρτάνειν. *Lose sight of land*: P. ἀποκρίπτειν γῆν (Plat.). *Suffer loss*: P. ἐλασσοῦσθαι, P. and V. ζημιοῦσθαι. *The losing side*: P. and V. οἱ ἡσσονοες, V. οἱ λελειμμένοι. *Be lost, disappear*: P. and V. ἀφάνιζεσθαι, ἀφανής γίγνεσθαι. *Be ruined*: P. and V. σφάλλῃσθαι,

ἀπολωλέναι (Eur., *Phoen* 922) (perf. of ἀπολλύναι), ἐξολωλέναι (Plat.) (perf. of ἐξολύναι), V. ὀλωλέναι (perf. of ὀλλύναι), διαπεπορθῆσθαι (perf. pass of διαπορθεῖν), ἔρρειν (rare P.); see *be undone*. *They thought that all was lost* : P. τοῖς ὅλοις ἡσάσθαι ἐνόμιζον (Dem. 127). *All was lost* : P. and V. ἀπαντ' ἀπόλετο. *Why are you lost in thought* : V. τί . . . ἐς φροντίδας ἀπήλθες (Eur., *Ion*, 583). *Give oneself up for lost* : P. προίεσθαι ἐαυτόν.

**Loss**, subs. P. and V. ζημία, ἦ, βλάβή, ἦ, βλάβος, τό. *Loss of* : P. ἀποβολή, ἦ (gen.), ὄλεθρος, ὄ (gen.). *Loss of money* : P. ἀποβολή χρημάτων, ἦ (Plat., *Lach.* 195B), χρημάτων ὄλεθρος, ὄ (Thuc. 7, 27). *Loss of possessions* : P. κτημάτων ἀπόστασις (Dem. 386). *Loss of men* : P. ἀνθρώπων φθορά (Thuc. 7, 27). *Deprivation* : P. στέρησις, ἦ. *Cost, expenditure* : P. and V. ἀνάλωμα, τό. *The allies of the Lacedaemonians suffered no losses worth mentioning* : P. Λακεδαιμονίων οἱ σύμμαχοι οὐκ ἐταλαιπώρησαν ὥστε καὶ ἀξιολόγόν τι ἀπογενέσθαι (Thuc. 5, 74). *At a loss*, adj. : P. and V. ἄπορος, ἀμήχανος (rare P.). *Be at a loss*, v. : P. and V. ἀπορεῖν, ἀμηχάνειν (rare P.), V. δυσμηχάνειν, ἀλᾶσθαι. *Suffer loss* : P. and V. ζημιούσθαι (absol.), P. ελασσοῦσθαι (absol.).

**Lost**, adj. Of persons, *abandoned* : P. ἀπονενοημένος. *It is labour lost to* : V. πόνος περισπός ἐστι (inf.) (Soph., *Ant.* 780). *Lost in, absorbed in* : P. ὄλος πρὸς (dat.), V. ἀνεμένος εἰς (acc.).

**Lot**, subs. *Destiny* : P. ἡ εἰμαρμένη, P. and V τὸ χρεών (Plat. but rare P.), μοῖρα, ἦ (Plat. but rare P.), V. ἡ πεπωμένη, μόρος, ὄ, πότμος, ὄ, αἶσα, ἦ, τὸ μόρσιμον, τὸ χρεῖν (Eur., *I. T.* 1486). *Fortune* : P. and V. τύχη, ἦ, συμφορά, ἦ, δαίμων, ὄ. *It is my lot* : P. and V. χρῆ μὲ,

χρεών με, εἰμαρταί μοι, V. πέπρωταί μοι. *Cast in one's lot with*, v. : P. συνίστασθαι (dat.), P. and V. ἴστασθαι μετὰ (gen.). *What is allotted, share* : P. and V. μέρος, τό, V. λάχος, τό. *Allotment of land*. P. κλῆρος, ὄ. *Lot used in determining chances* : P. and V. κλῆρος, ὄ, V. πάλος, ὄ. *Assign by lot*, v. : P. and V. κληροῦν, P. ἐπικληροῦν. *Office assigned by lot*, P. κληρωτὸς ἀρχή, ἦ. *Cast lots*, v. : P. and V. κληροῦσθαι, P. διακληροῦσθαι. *No lot was cast* : V. κλῆρος οὐκ ἐπάλλετο (Soph., *Ant.* 396). *Choose by lot*, v. : P. and V. κληροῦν, P. ἀποκληροῦν. *Chosen by lot*, adj. : P. κληρωτός. *Draw lots*, v. : P. and V. κληροῦσθαι, P. διακληροῦσθαι, V. σπᾶν πάλον. *Draw lots for* : P. and V. κληροῦσθαι (acc.; P. also gen.). *Drawing of lots*, subs. : P. and V. κλήρωσις, ἦ. *Fall to one's lot*, v. : P. ἐπιβάλλειν (dat.); see *befall*. *The share which falls to our lot* : P. τὸ ἐπιβάλλον ἐφ' ἡμᾶς μέρος (Dem. 312). *Obtain by lot*, v. : P. and V. λαγχάνειν (acc.), διᾶλαγχάνειν (acc.) (Plat.), κληροῦσθαι (acc. or gen.), V. ἀπολαγχάνειν (acc.), Ar and V. ἐκλαγχάνειν (acc.). *Without appeal to lot* : use adv., P. ἀκληρωτί.

**Loth**, adj. See *loath*.

**Lotion**, subs. Use P. and V. φάρμακον, τό.

**Lotus**, subs. P. and V. λωτός, ὄ (Hdt.).

**Loud**, adj. P. and V. μέγας. *Shrill* : P. and V. ὄξῆς, V. λιγύς (also Plat. but rare P.), ὄρθιος, πικρός, διάτορος, γεγωνός, Ar. and V. ὑπέροτος; see *boastful*. *Clear* : P. and V. λαμπρός. *Noisy* : P. θορυβώδης, V. ῥόδιος, πολύρροθος. *Be loud*, v. : V. πρέπευ, ῥοθεῖν; see also *resound*. *Then censures grow loud against us* : V. κάπειτ' ἐν ἡμῖν ὁ ὑγόος λαμπρύνεται (Eur., *El.* 1039). *Then with good cause is the house loud with cries* : V. ἐπ' ἀξίοισι τᾶρ

- ἀνευφημει δόμος (Eur., Or. 1335).  
*Have a loud voice*: P. μέγα φθέγγεσθαι.
- Loudly**, adv. P. and V. μέγα, μεγάλα, V. τοῦως, λιγύ. *In a loud voice*: P. μεγάλη φωνή.
- Loudness**, subs. P. μέγεθος, τό.
- Loud-voiced**, adj. P. μεγαλόφωνος, λαμπρόφωνος, Ar. and P. εὐφωνος, Ar. λιγύφθογγος.
- Lounge**, v. intrans. *Recline*: Ar. and P. κατακλίνεσθαι. *Lounge in the market place*: Ar. ἀγοράζειν. *Be luxurious*: P. and V. τρυφᾶν. *Idle*: P. and V. ἀργεῖν, καθῆσθαι. *Lounger in the market place*: use adj., Ar. and P. ἀγοραῖος.
- Louse**, subs. Ar. φθείρ, ὁ.
- Loveable**, adj. P. and V. προσφιλής, ἐράσμιος (Plat. but rare P.), P. ἐραστός (Plat.). *Amiable*: P. and V. φιλάθρωπος, φίλόφρων (Xen.).
- Love**, v. trans. *Love (persons or things)*: P. and V. φιλεῖν, P. ἀγαπᾶν. *Be enamoured of*: P. and V. ἐρᾶν (gen.), Ar. and V. ἐρασθαί (gen.). *As parents love children and vice versa*: P. and V. στέργειν, P. ἀγαπᾶν. *Love in return*: P. ἀντιφιλεῖν (acc.), P. and V. ἀντερᾶν (gen.) (Xen.). *Love exceedingly*: Ar. and P. ὑπερφιλεῖν (Xen.), P. ὑπεραγαπᾶν. *Join in loving*: V. συμφιλεῖν (absol.). *Love to (with infin.)*: P. and V. φιλεῖν (intin.), χαιρεῖν (part.), ἡδεσθαι (part.).
- Love**, subs. P. and V. ἔρως, ὁ (acc. sometimes ἔρον in V.). *Desire*: P. and V. πόθος, ὁ (Plat. but rare P.), ἔμερος, ὁ (Plat. but rare P.). *Friendship*: P. and V. φιλία, ἡ. *Good-will*: P. and V. εὖνοια, ἡ. *Parental love*: V. στέργηθρον, τό (Æsch., Choe. 241). *Object of love*: see *darling*. *Love for one's husband*: V. φιλανδρία, ἡ. *Goddess of love*: P. and V. Ἀφροδίτη, ἡ. *Gratification of love*: P. τὰ ἀφροδίσια. *Be in love*: P. and V. ἐρᾶν, Ar. and V. ἐρασθαί. *Of love*, adj.: P. ἐρωτικός. *A love affair*: P. ἐρωτική συντηχία (Thuc. 6, 54). *Love-charm*: P. and V. φίλτρον, τό, V. στέργημα, τό.
- Loved**, adj. P. and V. φίλος, προσφιλής, ἐράσμιος (Plat. but rare P.), P. ἐραστός (Plat.), Ar. and P. ἀγαπητός, V. εὐφίλης. *Loved by the gods*: P. and V. θεοφιλής.
- Loveless**, adj. P. and V. ἀφίλος (Plat.).
- Loveliness**, subs. P. and V. κάλλος, τό; see *beauty*.
- Lovely**, adj. P. and V. κάλός; see *beautiful*. *Delightful*: Ar. and P. ἀγαπητός; see *delightful*. *Charming (of persons)*: P. ἐπαφρόδιτος.
- Lover**, subs. P. and V. ἐραστής, ὁ. *Desirer*: P. ἐπιθυμητής, ὁ. *Like a lover*: use adj., P. ἐρωτικός.
- Love-sick**, adj. Use part., P. and V. ἐρῶν.
- Loving**, adj. P. and V. προσφιλής, φίλόφρων (Xen.), φιλόφρων, V. φίλος. *A loving message*: V. φίλον ἔπος (Eur., I. A. 1450). *Loving one's children*: Ar. and V. φιλότεκνος. *Loving one's father*: V. φιλοπάτερ. *Loving one's husband*: V. φιλόνωρ.
- Loving-cup**, subs. Ar. and P. φίλοτησία, ἡ, Ar. κίλιξ φίλοτησία, ἡ.
- Loving-kindness**, subs. P. φιλοφροσύνη, ἡ, φιλανθρωπία, ἡ, P. and V. εὖνοια, ἡ.
- Lovingly**, adv. P. and V. φιλοφρόνως (Plat.), φίλως (Xen. but rare P.), P. φιλανθρώπως.
- Low**, v. intrans. P. and V. μῆκάσθαι (Plat. but rare P., also Ar.), Ar. and V. βρυχᾶσθαι, V. ἐκβρυχᾶσθαι.
- Low**, subs. Of cattle: V. μίτκημα, τό.
- Low**, adj. As opposed to *high*: P. and V. βράχῦς. *Level*: P. ὀμαλός, V. λευρός, P. and V. πεδιάς, ἡ (Plat. but rare P.). *Small*: P. and V. μικρός, σμικρός. Of degree, rank, etc.: P. and V. τᾶπεινός, ἀδόκιμος, φαῖλος, ἀφάνης, ἀνώνυμος, P. ἀδοξος, V. βραχῦς, βαιός, ἄσημος; see *mean*. Of price: P. εὖωνος, εὐτελής. Of

- sound: P. and V. λείος. *Speak low*: see *whisper*. *Base, dishonourable*: P. and V. αίσχρός, κακός, πονηρός. φαῦλος, μοχθηρός, κακούργος, ἀνάξιος, Ar. and P. ἀγενής. *Vulgar, common*: Ar. and P. φορτικός, ἀγοραῖος. *Dejected (of spirits)*: P. and V. ἄθυμος (Xen.), ὤ. δύσθυμος. *Bring low, v.*: P. and V. καθαιρῆναι, κατὰβάλλειν, συστέλλειν, κολούειν, P. ταπεινοῦν, Ar. and V. ἰσχυαίνειν, V. κἀτισχυαίνειν, κλίνειν, κἀταρρέπειν. *Be brought low*: also P. and V. κάμπτεισθαι (Plat.). *Have a low opinion of*: see *despise*. *Lay low*: see *bring low*. *One word will lay you low*: V. ἐν γὰρ ἕκτενεί σ' ἔπος (Eur., *Med.* 585).
- Low-born, adj.** P. and V. φαῦλος, ταπεινός, κακός, Ar. and P. ἀγενής, V. ἀγέννητος, Ar. and V. δυσγενής. *You are low born*: Ar. γέγονας κακῶς (*Hq.* 218).
- Lower, adj.** *Inferior*: P. and V. ἥσων, χείρων. *Lower than, inferior to*: P. and V. ἥσων (gen.), χείρων (gen.), ὑπερος (gen.). *The Lower World*: P. and V. οἱ κάτω, οἱ κάτωθεν, V. οἱ ἐνερθε, οἱ ἐνέρτεροι, οἱ νέρτεροι, οἱ κατὰ χθονός. *The place where the dead go*: P. and V. Ἄιδης, ὀ.
- Lower, adv.** *Further down*: Ar. κατωτέρω.
- Lower, v. trans.** *Let down*: P. and V. καθίεναι. *Abase*: P. and V. καθαιρῆναι, συστέλλειν, κολούειν; see *abase*. *Abate*: P. and V. μεθίεναι, ὑψίεσθαι (gen.), ἀνιέναι. *Lessen*: P. ἐλασσοῦν. *Impair*: P. and V. βλάπτειν, διαφθείρειν. *Disgrace*: P. and V. αἰσχύνειν, κἀταισχύνειν. *Lower your voices*: Ar. ὑφροσθε τοῦ τόνου (*Vesp.* 337). *Lower your tone*: met., V. ἀνες (2nd aor. imper. aor. of ἀνιέναι), λόγον (Eur., *Hel.* 442). *Lower (sails)*: see *reef*. *In time of trouble methinks I should voyage with lowered sails* (met.), V. ἐν κακοῖς μοι πλεῖν ὑφεμένην δοκεῖ (Soph., *El.* 335). *Lower oneself, let oneself down*: P. and V. καθίεναι
- ἐαντόν, P. συγκαθίεναι ἐαντόν, Ar. καθιμῶν ἐαντόν. Met., *condescend*: P. συγκαθίεναι. V. intrans. *Impend*: P. and V. ἐφίστασθαι, P. ἐπικρέμασθαι, ἐπηρτήσθαι (perf. pass. of ἐπαρτάν). *Frown*: Ar. ὀφρῦς συνάγειν, V. ὀμμάτα συννεφεῖν.
- Lowering, adj.** *Cloudy*: P. συννεφελος. *Frowning*: P. and V. σκυθρωπός; see *frowning*.
- Lowing, subs.** Of cattle: V μύκημα, τό.
- Lowlands, subs.** P. and V. πεδία, τά.
- Lowliness, subs.** P. ταπεινότης, ἡ.
- Lowly, adj.** P. and V. ταπεινός; see *obscure*.
- Low-lying, adj.** P. πεδιενός.
- Lowness, subs.** Of degree: P. ταπεινότης, ἡ, P. and V. ἀδοξία, ἡ. Of birth: P. and V. δυσγένεια, ἡ (Plat.). *Meanness, baseness*: P. πονηρία, ἡ, κάκη, ἡ. *Vulgarity*: P. ἀγροικία, ἡ.
- Low-spirited, adj.** P. and V. ἄθυμος (Xen.), V. δύσθυμος
- Low spirits, subs.** P. and V. ἀθυμία, ἡ, δυσθυμία, ἡ (Plat.). *Be in low spirits, v.*: P. and V. ἀθυμῆναι.
- Loyal, adj.** P. and V. πιστός, βέβαιος. *Friendly*: P. and V. εἰνους, P. εἰνοικός.
- Loyally, adv.** P. πιστῶς, P. and V. βεβαίως. *In a friendly way*: P. εἰνοικῶς.
- Loyalty, subs.** P. and V. πίστις, ἡ. *Good-will*: P. and V. εἰνοία, ἡ.
- Lubber, subs.** *Land lubber*: use adj., P. and V. χερσαῖος (Thuc. 7, 67; Eur., *And.* 457), Ar. ἀθάλάσσωτος (*Ran.* 204).
- Lucid, adj.** P. and V. σαφής, ἐμφάνης; see *clear*. *Sensible, in one's senses*: P. and V. ἐμφρων.
- Lucidity, subs.** P. and V. σαφήνεια, ἡ.
- Lucidly, adv.** P. and V. σαφῶς, ἐμφάνως; see *clearly*.
- Luck, subs.** P. and V. τύχη, ἡ. *Chance*: P. and V. τύχη, ἡ, συμφορά, ἡ, Ar. and P. συντυχία, ἡ. *One's*



- lot : P. and V. τύχη, ἡ, δαίμων, ὁ  
*Good luck* : P. and V. εἰπραξία, ἡ, Ar. and P. εὐτυχία, ἡ, P. εὐδαιμονία, ἡ, V. ὄλβος, ὁ (also Xen. but rare P.), εἰστώ, ἡ. *Piece of good luck* : P. and V. εὐτύχημα, τό. *Good luck attend you* : V. εὐδαιμονίῃς, εὐτυχίῃς, ὄναιο.
- Luckily**, adv. P. and V. εὐτυχῶς, εὐδαιμόνως, μακάριως. *As luck would have it* : P. κατὰ τύχην (Thuc 3, 49). *Auspiciously*. P. and V. εὖ, κἀλῶς, V. αἰσίως.
- Luckless**, adj. P. and V. δυστυχῆς, δυσδαίμων, ἀτυχῆς (Eur., *Herac.* 460, but rare V.), Ar. and V. δύσποτος, δύσμορος (also Antiph. but rare P.), δύστηνος, V. δάϊος, ἄμμορος, ἄμορος (also Plat but rare P.); see *hapless, miserable*.
- Lucklessly**, adv. P. and V. δυστυχῶς, ἀθλίως. V. δυσπότηως, πλημόνως, P. ἀτυχῶς; see *haplessly, miserably*.
- Lucklessness**, subs. P. ἀτυχία, ἡ, δυστυχία, ἡ; see *misery*.
- Lucky**, adj. P. and V. εὐτυχῆς, εὐδαίμων. *Auspicious* : P. and V. εὐτυχῆς, εὐδαίμων, κἀλός, δεξιός, Ar. and V. αἰσιος (also Xen. but rare P.). *Seasonable* : P. and V. καίριος. *Be lucky*, v. : P. and V. εὐτυχεῖν, εὐδαιμονεῖν.
- Lucrative**, adj. P. λυσιτελής, Ar. and P. κερδαλέος.
- Lucratively**, adv. P. λυσιτελούντως, κερδαλέως.
- Lucre**, subs. P. and V. κέρδος, τό, λῆμμα, τό. *Love of lucre* : P. and V. αἰσχροκέρδεια, ἡ. *Loving lucre*, adj. : P. and V. αἰσχροκερδής.
- Ludicrous**, adj. P. and V. γέλοιος, Ar. and P. κατ'ἀγέλαστος.
- Ludicrously**, adv. P. γελοίως, καταγελάστως.
- Ludicrousness**, subs. Ar. and P. ἀποπία, ἡ.
- Lug**, v. trans. See *drag*.
- Luggage**, subs. Ar. and P. σκείη, τά.
- Lugubrious**, adj. See *sad*.
- Lugubriously**, adv. See *sadly*.
- Lugubriousness**, subs. See *sadness*.
- Luke-warm**, adj. Met., *backward, hesitating* : P. ἀπρόθυμος, ὀκνηρός. *Dull*. P. and V. ἀμβλύς.
- Luke-warmly**, adv. Met., P. ἀπροθύμως.
- Luke-warmness**, subs. *Hesitation* : P. and V. ὀκίος, ὁ.
- Lull**, v. trans. *Put to sleep*. P. and V. κοιμίζειν (Plat), V. κοιμᾶν. *Sooth* : P. and V. πρῶσθηναι, Ar. and V. μῦλάσσειν, V. μιλθάσσειν; see *soothe*. *Lighten*. P. and V. ἐπικούφίζειν. V. intrans. *Abate* : P. and V. λωφᾶν, ἀνίεναι, P. ἐπανιέναι
- Lull**, subs. *Rest* : P. and V. ἀνάπαυλα, ἡ, παῦλα, ἡ, διάλυσις, ἡ, P. ἀνάπανσις, ἡ. *Abatement* : P. λώφησις, ἡ. *Breathing space* : P. and V. ἀπαπνοή, ἡ, V. ἀμπνοή, ἡ. *Lull in a storm* : P. and V. εὐδία, ἡ, γᾶλήνη, ἡ.
- Lulling**, adj. V. θελεκτήριος; see *soothing*. *Lulling ram*. V. παυσίλυτος.
- Lumber**, subs. *Wood* : P. and V. ὕλη, ἡ, ζῆλον, τό. *Rubbish* : Ar. φορῦτός, ὁ. *Baggage* : Ar. and P. σκευή, τά.
- Luminous**, adj. *Bright* : P. and V. λαμπρός; see *bright*. *Transparent* : Ar. and P. διαφανής. *Lucid, clear* : P. and V. σαφής, ἐμφανής.
- Luminously**, adv. *Brightly* : P. and V. λαμπρῶς. *Lucidly*. P. and V. σαφῶς, ἐμφανῶς.
- Lump**, subs. *Of metal* : V. μυδρός, ὁ. *Of earth* : Ar. and V. βῶλος, ἡ (also Xen). *Clot* : P. and V. θρόμβος, ὁ (Plat.). *Knot on the flesh* P. ῥύλος, ὁ (Xen). *In a lump*, adv. : P. and V. συλλήβδην. *Lump together*, v. trans. : P. and V. συντιθέναι, φέρειν (Plat), P. συμφέρεν εἰς ταῦτό.
- Lumpy**, adj. *Uneven*. P. ἀνώματος.
- Lunacy**, subs. P. and V. μᾶνία, ἡ, ἀφροσύνη, ἡ, τὸ μᾶνιῶδες; see *madness*. *Folly* : P. and V. μωρία,

- ή, άνοια, ή, άβουλία, ή, άσυνεσία, ή (Eur., Frag.); see *folly*.
- Lunar**, adj. *At the beginning of a new lunar month*: P. νομηρία κατὰ σελήνην (Thuc. 2, 28).
- Lunatic**, subs. Use adj., Ar. and P. έμβρόντητος; see also *mad*.
- Lunch**, subs P. and V. άριστον, τό.
- Lunch**, v. trans. Ar. άριστίζειν. V. intrans. Ar. and P άριστάν (Xen.), P. άριστοποιείσθαι.
- Lunge**, subs. P. and V. πλεύμωι, ό.
- Lunge**, v. intrans. Use P. and V. έξάκοντιζειν (Xen.).
- Lurch**, v. intrans P. and V. πταίειν (lit, *stumble*) Shake: P. and V. σείεσθαι.
- Lurch**, subs. *Leave in the lurch*, v.: P. and V. λείπειν, κάταλείπειν προδιδόναι, προλείπειν, έρημοίν, Ar. and P. προίεναί (or mid.)
- Lure**, v. trans. P. and V. έφελκεσθαι, έπισπᾶσθαι, προσάγειν, έλκειν. Lead on: P. and V. επάγειν, προάγειν. *Lure as with a bait*: P. δελεάζειν.
- Lure**, subs. *Enticement*: P έπαγωγή, ή. *Bait*: P. and V. δέλεαρ, τό, Ar. δελέασμα, τό.
- Lurid**, adj. *Gloomy*: V. δυοφώδης, κνεφαίος, λυγαίος; see *gloomy*. Red: P. and V. πυρός, Ar. and P. έρυθρός. Met., *grim, horrible*: P. and V. δεινός.
- Lurk**, v. intrans. *Lie hid*: V. κεύθειν, κεκυθέναι (perf.), Ar. and P. κατᾶδεδυκέναι (perf. of καταδύνειν). *Lie in ambush*. P. ενεδρεύειν, έλλοχᾶν, P. and V. λοχᾶν; see *ambush*. *Lie*: P. and V. κείσθαι. *Lie in wait for*, met.: P. υποκείσθαι (dat.). *Escape notice*: P. and V. λαυθάνειν, V. λήθειν. *Lurking like a snake*: V. ως έχιδν' ύφειμένη (Soph., Ant. 531).
- Lurking**, adj. *Secret*: P. and V. λαθραίος; see *secret*. *Lurking place*: V. κευθμών, ό, μυχός, ό. *Den*: P. σπήλαιον, τό (Plat.), Ar. and V. άντρον, τό, V. σηκός, ό, λέχος, τό (Aesch., Ag. 1224), θάλαμαι, αι.
- Place of refuge*: P. and V. κατᾶφυγή, ή; see *refuge*.
- Luscious**, adj. P. and V. ήδής, γλικύς.
- Lust**, subs. *Desire*: P. and V. επιθυμία, ή. *Incontinence*. P. άκολασία, ή. άσελγεια, ή. *Wantonness*. P. and V. ύβρις, ή, V. μαργότης, ή *Lust of*: P. and V. έρωσ, ό (gen.), έμερος ό (gen.) (rare P.); see *desire*. *Lust after*: P. and V. επιθυμείν (gen.). *Desire*: P. and V. όρεγεσθαι (gen.), έφίεσθαι (gen.); see *desire*.
- Lustful**, adj. *Incontinent*: P. and V. άκόλαστος, Ar. and P. άκράτης, P. άσελγής, ύβριστικός, V. μάργος.
- Lustily**, adv. P. ίσχυρός, P. and V. έρωμένως. *Vehemently*: P. and V. σφόδρα, P. συντόνωσ, εντόνωσ.
- Lustiness**, subs. *Strength*: P. and V. ισχύς, ρωμή, V. σθένος, τό, άλκή, ή. *Vehemence*: P. σφοδρότης, ή.
- Lustral**, adj. *Purifying*: V. καθάρσιος, P. καθαρτικός. *Lustral water*: P. and V. χερνίψ, ή. *Wash in lustral water*, v.: P. and V. χερνίπτεισθαι (absol.)
- Lustrate**, v. trans. P. and V. καθαίρειν, V. νίζειν.
- Lustration**, subs. P. and V. καθαρμός, ό, P. κάθαρσις, ή, απόλουσις (Plat., Crat. 405B).
- Lustre**, subs. *Brightness*: P. λαμπρότης, ή. *Glory, show*: V. αγλαΐσμα, τό, χλιδή, ή. *Flash*: Ar. and V. σέλας, τό (also Plat. but rare P.). *Fame, renown*: P. and V. δόξᾶ, ή, κλέος, τό (rare P.), Ar. and V. εύκλεια, ή, κύδος, τό. *Shed lustre on*, v.: P. and V. κοσμείν.
- Lustrous**, adj. *Bright*: P. and V. λαμπρός; see *bright*. *Glossy*: Ar. and P. λιπαρός.
- Lusty**, adj. *Strong*: P. and V. μέγας, ισχυρός, V. σθενρός, κραταιός, Ar. and V. άλκιμος (rare P.); see *strong*. *Of a cry*: P. and V. μέγας. *Vehement*: P. σφοδρός, P. and V. σύντονος, έντονος.
- Lute**, subs. Use *lyre*.

**Luxuriance**, subs. *Abundance*: P. ἀφθονία, ἡ. *Fruitfulness*: P. πολυφορία, ἡ (Xen.).

**Luxuriant**, adj. *Abundant*: P. and V. ἀφθονος, V. ἐπύρριτος. *Fruitful*: P. and V. ἔγκαρπος (Plat.), εὐκαρπος (Plat.), πάμφορος (Plat.); see *fruitful*. *Luxuriant with foliage*: Ar. and V. μελάμφυλλος. *A luxuriant glen*: V. εὐλειμος νάπη (Eur., Bacch. 1084).

**Luxuriantly**, adv. *Abundantly*: P. and V. ἀφθόνως (Eur., Frag.).

**Luxuriate**, v. intrans. P. and V. τρυφᾶν, Ar. and V. χλιδᾶν, V. χλιεῖν.

**Luxurious**, adj. Ar. and P. τρυφερός, V. ἀβρός, εὐτραπέζος (Eur., Frag.). *Costly*: P. and V. τίμιος, P. πολυτελής, δαπανηρός. *Rich*: V. πλούσιος. *Soft*: Ar. and P. μᾶλᾶκός, Ar. and V. μαλθακός.

**Luxuriously**, adv. *Sumptuously*: P. πολυτελῶς. *Richly*: Ar. and V. πλουσίως. *Reclining luxuriously in covered carriages*: Ar. ἐφ' ἄρμαξῶν μαλθακῶς κατακείμενοι (Ach. 70).

**Luxury**, subs. P. and V. τρυφή, ἡ, χλιδή, ἡ (Plat.), ἀβρότης, ἡ (Plat.), P. τὸ ἀβροδίαυον. *Costliness*: P. πολυτέλεια, ἡ. *Wealth*: P. and V. πλοῦτος, ὁ.

**Lye**, subs. Ar. and P. κονία, ἡ.

**Lying**, adj. P. and V. ψευδής; see *false*.

**Lynx**, subs. V. λύγξ, ὁ or ἡ (Eur., Frag.).

**Lyre**, subs. P. and V. λύρα, ἡ (Plat. and Eur., Alc. 430), χέλυσ, ἡ (Æsch., Frag.). *Little lyre*: Ar. λύριον, τό. *Harp*. P. and V. κithāra, ἡ (Eur., Cycl. 444), Ar. φόρμιγξ, ἡ, Ar. and V. βάρβιτος, ὁ, or ἡ (Eur., Alc. 345, and Cycl. 40); see *harp*. *Maker of lyres*: P. λυροποιός, ὁ. *Making of lyres*: P. λυροποιική, ἡ.

**Lyric poet**, subs. Ar. and P. μελοποιός, ὁ.

**Lyric poetry**, subs. Use Ar. and P. μέλος, τό.

## M

**Mace**, subs. Ar. and V. σκήπτρον, τό. *Club*: V. κορύνη, ἡ; see *club*.

**Machina**, Deus ex. See under *Deus*.

**Machination**, subs. *Artifice*: P. and V. μηχανήμα, τό, V. τέχνη, ἡ, τέχνημα, τό, πλοκαί, αἰ. *Plot*: P. ἐπιβουλή, ἡ, ἐπιβούλευμα, τό, κατασκευασμα, τό, P. and V. δόλος, ὁ (rare P.).

**Machine**, subs. P. and V. μηχανή, ἡ, μηχανήμα, τό, ὄργανον, τό.

**Machinery**, subs. See *machine*. *Means, contrivance*: P. and V. σόφισμα, τό, πόρος, ὁ.

**Mad**, adj. P. and V. μανιώδης, ἐμπληκτος, ἀπόκληκτος, Ar. and P. ἐμβρόντητος, πάραπλήξ, μανικός, P. ἔκφρων, V. ἐμμάνης (Plat. also but rare P.), μάργος (also Plat. but rare P.), μαργῶν, λυσσώδης, ἐπιβρόντητος, μανιάς, πᾶράκοπος φρενῶν, οἰστροπλήξ, Ar. and V. πάρατεπληγμένος. Also with fem. subs.: V. μανιάς, δρομάς; see also *foolish*. Of things: P. and V. μανιώδης, Ar. and P. μανικός; see also *foolish*. *Mad words*: V. λόγοι . . . ἔξεδροι φρενῶν (Eur., Hipp. 935). *Drive mad*, v.: see *madden*. *Driven mad by the gods*: V. θεομάνης. *Mad for battle*, adj.: V. δοριμάνης. *Be mad for*, v.: see *long for*. *Be mad*: P. and V. οὐ φρονεῖν, ἐξίστασθαι, πᾶραφρονεῖν, πᾶρανοεῖν, πᾶραλλάσσειν, μαίνεσθαι, P. τετυφῶσθαι (perf. pass. of τυφοῦν), *Be frantic*: P. and V. λυσσᾶν (Plat. but rare P.), βακχεύειν (Plat.), οἰστρᾶν (Plat.), ἐκβακχεύεσθαι (Plat.), ἐνθουσιᾶν (Plat.), P. ἐνθουσιάζειν (Plat.), V. ἐκμαργούσθαι, βακχᾶν, μαργαίνειν (Æsch., Frag.), Ar. and V. ἄλυν.

**Madden**, v. trans. P. and V. ἐξιστᾶναι, ἐκπλήσσειν, Ar. and V. ἐκμαίνειν. *Make frantic*: P. and V. ἐκβακχεύειν (Plat.), V. βακχεύειν, οἰστρᾶν. *Anger*: P. and V. ὀργίζειν (Plat.), πᾶροξύνειν; see *anger*.