

a person: P. and V. ἀπολογεῖσθαι ὑπέρ (gen.) (Eur., Bacch. 41); see defend. Require, demand: P. and V. δεῖσθαι (gen.). Justify oneself: Ar. and P. ἀπολογεῖσθαι. Be justified (in doing a thing): P. and V. δίκαιος εἶναι (infin.). Give an excuse for: P. πρόφασιν δίδοναι (with infin.), πρόφασιν ἔχειν (with infin.).

Justly, adv. P. and V. δικάως, ἐνδίκως, ὀρθῶς, P. ἴσως, ἐπιεικῶς, Ar. and V. ἐν δίκῃ, V. δίκῃ, πρὸς δίκης, σὺν δίκῃ, οὐκ ἄνευ δίκης. On grounds of justice: P. and V. κατὰ δίκην (Thuc. 7, 57). Reasonably: P. and V. εἰκότως. Deservedly: P. and V. ἀξίως, V. ἐπαξίως, κατάξίως. Exceeding justly: V. πανδίκως, ὑπερδίκως.

Justness, subs. P. and V. τὸ δίκαιον.

Jut, v. intrans. P. and V. προῦχειν, Ar. and P. ἐξέχειν, P. ἀνέχειν, ὑπερτείνειν.

Juvenile, adj. See youthful.

K

Keel, subs. Ar. and V. τρόπις, ἡ (Eur., Hel. 411).

Keen, adj. Stinging: P. and V. πικρός, Ar. and P. δριμύς. Sharp (of an edge, etc.): P. and V. τομός (Plat.), Ar. and V. δξύστομος, θηκτός, δξύθηκτος, τεθηγμένος; see sharp. Bitter: P. and V. πικρός. Of sight: Ar. and P. δξύς. Be keen-sighted, v.: Ar. and P. δξύ βλέπειν. Clever, quick: P. and V. δριμύς, Ar. and P. δξύς. Eager: P. and V. πρόθυμος, σπουδαῖος (Soph., Frag.), δξύς, ἐντονος, σύντονος; see eager. Be keen, eager, v.: P. and V. προθυμῆσθαι, σπουδάξαι, σπευδειν.

Keenly, adv. Bitterly: P. and V. πικρώς. Of sight: P. δξύς. Eagerly: P. and V. σπουδῆ, προθύμως, P. σπουδαίως, ἐντόμως, συντόμως. Keenly contested (of a battle): P. καρτερός.

Keeness, subs. Bitterness: P. and

V. πικρότης, ἡ. Sharpness of senses or intellect: P. δξύτης, ἡ. Eagerness: P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ, προθυμία, ἡ.

Keen-scented, adj. Of a dog: V. εὔρις.

Keep, v. trans. Preserve, retain: P. and V. σώζειν, φύλασσειν. Hold: P. and V. ἔχειν, Ar. and V. ἴσχειν (rare P.). Protect: P. and V. φύλασσειν, φρουρεῖν, V. ἐκφύλασσειν, ῥύεσθαι, Ar. and P. τηρεῖν; see guard. Observe, maintain: P. and V. σώζειν, φύλασσειν, διαφύλασσειν, διασώζειν. Prevent: P. and V. κωλύειν, ἐπικωλύειν, ἀπειργεῖν, ἐξείργειν; see prevent. Detain: P. and V. κἀτέχειν, ἐπέχειν, Ar. and V. ἴσχειν (rare P.), V. ἐπίσχειν (rare P.), ἐρηγτεῖν; see check. Support (with food, etc.): P. and V. τρέφειν, βόσκειν (Thuc. but rare P.), V. φέρβειν. Keeping Sicily on the left: P. ἐν δεξιᾷ λαβόντες τὴν Σικελίαν (Thuc. 7, 1). Keep (peace, etc.): P. and V. ἄγειν. Keep (a festival, etc.): P. and V. ἄγειν. Keep quiet: P. and V. ἡσυχάζειν, Ar. and P. ἡσυχίαν ἄγειν, V. ἡσυχίως ἔχειν. V. intrans. Keep (doing a thing), continue: P. διατελεῖν (part.), διαμένειν (part. or infin.), διαγίνεσθαι (part.), P. and V. καρτερεῖν (part.). You keep talking nonsense: P. φλυαρεῖς ἔχων (Plat., Gorg. 490E.; cf. Ar., Ran. 202). Remain: P. and V. μένειν; see remain. Keep well or ill: P. and V. εὖ or κακῶς ἔχειν. Keep back, v. trans.: see hide, reserve, check. Shall I tell you openly what happened there or keep back the tale: V. πότερά σοι παρρησίᾳ φράσω τὰ κείμεν ἢ λόγον στειλώμεθα (Eur., Bacch. 668). Keep down: P. and V. κἀτέχειν. Subdue: P. and V. καταστρέφεισθαι, χειροῦσθαι. Keep from, refrain from: P. and V. ἀπέχεσθαι (gen.), ἀφίστασθαι (gen.); see refrain. Keep in mind: P. and V. σώζειν (or mid.), φύλασσειν (or mid.); see

remember. *Keep in the dark*: P. and V. κρύπτειν (τινά τι), P. ἀποκρύπτεσθαι (τινά τι). *We are keeping him in the dark touching this matter*: V. συγκή τοῦθ' ὑφαιρούμεσθάνιν (Eur., *El.* 271). *Keep off*, v. trans.: P. and V. ἀπέχειν, ἐμύνειν, Ar. and P. ἀπᾶμύνειν; see *ward off*. *Hard to keep off*, adj.: V. δυσφύλακτος. *Refrain from*: P. and V. ἀπέχεσθαι (gen.). *Keep on*, v. intrans.: P. and V. καρτερεῖν, P. διατελεῖν. *Last*: P. and V. μένειν, παρᾶμύνειν, ἀντέχειν, P. διαμένειν, συμμένειν. *Go forward*: P. and V. προβαίνειν, προχωρεῖν, P. προέρχεται. *Be prolonged*: P. and V. χρονίζεσθαι, V. χρονίζειν. *Keep out*: see *keep off*. *Keep out (rain, water or missiles)*: P. and V. στέγειν (acc.). *Keep to, abide by*: P. and V. ἐμμένειν (dat.). *They kept more to the sea*: P. τῆς θαλάσσης μᾶλλον ἀντέχοντο (Thuc. 1, 13). *He would both have kept to the law and shown his piety*: V. καὶ τοῦ νόμου ἴ' ἂν εἶχετ' εὐσεβείης ἴ' ἂν ἦν (Eur., *Or.* 503). *Keep together*, v. trans.: P. and V. σινέχων. *Keep under*: see *keep down*. *Keep up, maintain*: P. and V. σώζειν, φύλασσειν, διασώζειν; see *maintain*. *Keep up one's spirits*: P. and V. θαρσεῖν, θαρσύνεσθαι, V. εὐθύμειν (Eur., *Cycl.*), θαρσύνειν. *Keep up (another's) spirits*: see *encourage*. *Keep up (a noise, shouting, etc.)*: P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.). *Keep up, hold out*, v. intrans.: P. and V. ἀντέχειν. *Keep up with*: P. and V. ἔπεισθαι (dat.), σὺνέπεισθαι (dat.), V. ἑμαρτεῖν (dat.).

Keep, subs. *Maintenance*: P. and V. τροφή, ἦ, Ar. and P. στήσις, ἦ. *Keep of a castle*: use P. and V. πύργος, ὅ.

Keeper, subs. P. and V. φύλαξ, ὅ, or ἦ.

Keeping, subs. *Custody*: P. and V. φύλακή, ἦ

Keepsake, subs. V. κειμήλιον, τό, or pl.

Keg, subs. See *cask*.

Ken, subs. *Range of vision*: P. ἐποψίς, ἦ, P. and V. δῶϊς, ἦ.

Kennel, subs. Use V. σταθμός, ὅ, σηκός, ὅ, αἴλιον, τό (also Xen.).

Kerchief, subs. *Headdress*: Ar. and P. μίτρα, ἦ; see *handkerchief*.

Kernel, subs. *Stone of fruit*: P. πυρήν, ὅ (Hdt.). *Met., chief point*: P. κεφάλαιον, τό.

Kettle, subs. Use P. and V. λέβης, ὅ, P. χαλκίον, τό, Ar. and P. χάλκωμα, τό, Ar. χαλκίον, τό, V. χαλκός, ὅ.

Kettle drum, subs. See *drum*.

Key, subs. P. and V. κλῆς, ἦ. *Small keys with three teeth*: Ar κλειδία . . . τρεῖς ἔχοντα γομφίους (Thesm. 421). *Met., see interpretation*. *Seeing that the place was the key of Sicily*: P. ὁρῶντες προσβολὴν ἔχον τὸ χωρίον τῆς Σικελίας (Thuc. 4, 1).

Kick, v. trans. and absol. P. and V. λακτίζειν. *Kick against*: V. λακτίζειν, πρὸς (acc.), Ar. ἀντιλακτίζειν (dat.). *Met., P. ζυγομαχεῖν, περί (gen.)*. *Kick against the pricks*: V. πρὸς κέντρα λακτίζειν (Æsch., *Ag.* 1624), πρὸς κέντρα κῶλον ἐκτείνειν (Æsch., *P.* V. 323).

Kid, subs. V. ἔριφος, ὅ (Homer). *Flesh of kids*: P. κρέα ἐρίφεια (Xen.).

Kidnap, v. trans. P. and V. κλέπτειν, ἀρπάζειν, ἀναρπάζειν, P. ἀνδραποδίζειν (or mid.).

Kidnapper, subs. Ar. and P. ἀνδραποδιστής, ὅ.

Kidnapping, subs. P. and V. ἀρπαγή, ἦ, P. ἀνδραποδισμός, ὅ.

Kidneys, subs. Ar. and P. νεφροί, οἱ. *Kidney disease*: P. νόσος νεφρίτις, ἦ (Thuc. 7, 15).

Kill, v. trans. P. and V. ἀποκτείνειν, φονεύειν, ἀνάλισκειν, ἀνάλουν, ἐξᾶνάλισκειν, φθείρειν, διαφθείρειν, καταφθείρειν (Plat. but rare P.), σφάζειν, επισφάζειν, ἀπολλύναι, ἐξολλύναι, διολλύναι, κἀτεργάζεσθαι, Ar. and V. κτείνειν (also Plat. but rare P.), V. κἀτακτείνειν, ἐξᾶπολλύναι, ὀλλύναι,

διαπράσσειν, ἐκπράσσειν, διεργάζεσθαι, ἐξεργάζεσθαι, κἀτασφάζειν, κἀτάφονεύειν, κἀνεύειν (also Xen), ἐναίρειν, ἐναρίζειν, νοσφίζαι (1st aor. νοσφίζειν), αἰρεῖν (Eur., Hec. 886), Ar. and P. ἀποσφάζειν, P. ἀποκτινύναι, διαχρήσθαι; see *destroy*. *Killed*: see *dead, fallen*. *Be killed*: Ar. and P. ἀποθνήσκειν, V. θνήσκειν (rare Ar.); see *die*. *Kill in return*: P. and V. ἀντάποκτείνειν, V. ἀντᾶνάλισκειν. *Help in killing*: V. συμφονεύειν, συγκάτακτείνειν. *Kill with others*: V. συμφονεύειν (acc. and dat.). *Be killed with others*: V. συσφάγηται (dat.) (2nd aor. pass. συσφάζειν).

Killer, subs. See *murderer*.

Killing, adj. P. and V. βᾶρῦς *Murderous*: see *murderous*. Met.; see *wimpy*.

Kiln, subs. *Kiln for bricks*: Ar. πλινθῆιον, τό.

Kin, adj. See *kindred*.

Kin, subs. See *kindred, kinship*. *Be next of kin*, v.: P. ἀγχιστεύειν.

Kind, subs. P. and V. γένος, τό, εἶδος, τό, ἰδέα, ἦ. *Manner*: P. and V. τρόπος, ὁ, V. ῥυθμός, ὁ. *Nature*: P. and V. φύσις, ἦ. In logical sense: P. γένος, τό. *Of all kinds*, adj.: P. and V. παντοῖος, Ar. and P. παντοδαπός. *Of other kinds*: P. ἄλλοῖος. *Of such a kind*: P. and V. τοιοῦτος, τοῖόςδε, P. τοιούτοτροπος; see *such*. *Of what kind?* P. and V. ποῖος; indirect: P. and V. οἷος, ὁποῖος.

Kind, adj. P. and V. πᾶος, ἥπιος, φιλάνθρωπος, ἡμερος, ἐπιεικής, προσφιλής, V. πρεμηνής, Ar. and V. μαλθακός; see *gentle*. *Considerate*: P. εὐγνώμων. *Friendly*: P. and V. εὖνους, εὐμενής, φίλος, Ar. and V. εὐφρων, πρόφρων, φίλος; see *friendly*.

Kindle, v. trans. P. and V. ἀπτειν, ἀνάπτειν, ἑφάπτειν, κᾶειν, V. αἶθειν, ἀναίθειν, ὑπαίθειν, δαίειν, ἀνδαίειν, ἀναιθίσσειν, ἀνακᾶειν (Eur., Cycl.), ἐκκᾶειν. Met., Ar. and P. κᾶειν, φλέγειν (Plat.), P. διαθερμαίνειν, V.

ἐπιφλέγειν, P. and V. θερμαίνειν, Ar. and V. ζωπύρειν, θάλπειν; see *excite*. *Arouse*: P. and V. κινεῖν, ἐγείρειν, ἐξεγείρειν, V. ἐξάγειν, ὀρνύναι; see *arouse*. *Kindle an answering blaze*: V. ἀντιλάμπειν (absol.).

Kindliness, subs. See *kindness*.

Kindly, adv. *Gently*: P. and V. ἥπιως, προσφιλῶς (Plat.), P. πράως, φιλανθρώπως. *In a friendly way*: P. εὐνοϊκῶς, φιλικῶς, Ar. and P. οἰκείως, P. and V. εὐμενῶς, φιλοφρόνως (Plat.), V. εὐφρόνως, φίλος (also Xen. but rare P.), πρεμηνῶς. *Think kindly of*, v.: P. and V. εὖνοεῖν (dat.). With imperatives, etc. *kindly (tell me)*: P. and V. εἰ δοκεῖ (λέγε).

Kindly, adj. See *kind, generous*.

Kindness, subs. *Gentleness*: P. πραότης, ἦ, φιλανθρωπία, ἦ, ἐπιείκεια, ἦ, V. πρεμνεία, ἦ; see *gentleness*. *Consideration*: P. εὐγνωμοσύνη, ἦ. *Good-will*: P. and V. εὖνοια, ἦ, εὐμνεία, ἦ, P. φιλοφροσύνη, ἦ. *Kind act, favour*: P. and V. χάρις, ἦ, ἔρανος, ὁ, P. εὐεργεσία, ἦ, εὐεργέτημα, τό; see *service, benefaction*. *Confer a kindness on*, v.: P. and V. εὐεργετεῖν (acc.), V. χάριν ὑπουργεῖν (dat.), χάριν δίδοναι (dat.), χάριν τίθεσθαι (dat.), P. χάριν δῶν (absol.), Ar. and V. χάριν νέμειν (dat.); see *serve*.

Kindred, adj. P. and V. συγγενής, οἰκείος, ἀναγκαῖος, προσήκων, V. σύγγονος, ἑγγενής, γενέθλιος, ὁμογενής (also Plat. but rare P.), ὁμόσπορος, σὶνάμιος, ὁμαίμος, ὁμαίμων. *Of nations*: P. and V. ὁμόφυλος. *Murder of kindred*: P. ἐμφύλιον αἷμα (Plat.), V. ἑμφύλιον αἷμα, αἷμα κοινόν, αἷμα γενέθλιον, αὐθέντης φόνος. *Murdering kindred*, adj.: V. αὐτόχειρ. Met., of things: P. and V. συγγενής, ἀδελφός, προσήκων, P. σὶννομος.

Kindred, subs. Use adj. 'Tis a Greek custom ever to honour one's kindred': V. Ἑλληνικόν τοι τὸν ὁμόθεν τιμᾶν δεῖ (Eur., Or. 486).

King, subs. P. and V. βασιλεύς, ὁ, Ar. and V. ἀναξ, ὁ, κοίρανος, ὁ, V. ἀνάκτωρ, ὁ, κέρμιος, ὁ; see also *chief*. *Tyrant*: P. and V. τύραννος, ὁ, μονάρχος, ὁ, δεσπότης, ὁ. *Be king of*, v.: P. and V. βασιλεύειν (gen.), κρατεῖν (gen.), ἀρχεῖν (gen.); see *rule*.

Kingdom, subs. P. and V. ἀρχή, ἡ.

King-fisher, subs. Ar. ἀλκυνών, ἡ.

Kingly, adj. *Royal*: P. and V. βασιλικός, ἀρχικός, βασιλῆιος (Thuc. I, 132), τυραννικός, V. τύραννος. *Fit to rule*: P. ἀρχικός. *Dignified*: P. and V. σεμνός.

Kingship, subs. Ar. and P. βασιλεία, ἡ, P. and V. μοναρχία, ἡ (rare P.). *Rule*: P. and V. ἀρχή, ἡ, κράτος, τό. *Despotism*: P. and V. τύραννις, ἡ; see *throne*.

Kinsfolk, subs. P. and V. οἱ ἀναγκαῖοι, οἱ προσήκοντες; see *kindred*.

Kinship, subs. *Relationship*: P. and V. συγγένεια, ἡ, τὸ συγγενές, P. οικειότης, ἡ. *Kinship between nations*: V. θοιμόφιλον; see *relationship*. *Kinship by marriage*: P. and V. κῆδος, τό, κήδευμα, τό, κηδεία, ἡ.

Kinsman, subs. Use *kindred*. *Kinsman by marriage*: P. and V. κηδεστής, ὁ, V. γαμβρός, ὁ, κήδευμα, τό, Ar. and V. κηδεμών, ὁ.

Kinswoman, subs. Use *kindred*. *Kinswoman by marriage*: V. κηδεμών, ἡ.

Kiss, subs. P. and V. φίλημα, τό (Xen.).

Kiss, v. trans. P. and V. φιλεῖν, V. φίλημα δίδουσι (dat.), Ar. and V. κύνειν. *Kissing his lips*: V. ἀμφίπττων στόμασι (Soph., *Trach.* 938). *I did not kiss my sister*: V. οὐ κασιγνήτην στόμα συνήψα (Eur., *I. T.* 374).

Kit, subs. P. and V. σκενή, ἡ.

Kitchen, subs. Ar. ὀπτάνιον, τό.

Kite, subs. P. and V. ἰκτίνος, ὁ (Soph., *Frag.*); see *hawk*.

Kith and kin, subs. P. and V. οἱ ἀναγκαῖοι, οἱ προσήκοντες.

Knack, subs. *Art, skill*: P. and V. τέχνη, ἡ. *Cleverness*: Ar. and P. δεξιότης, ἡ.

Knapsack, subs. Ar. πήρα, ἡ.

Knave, subs. Use adj., P. and V. κάκούργος, πάνουργος, V. λεωργός, παντουργός, Ar. and V. ἐπίτριπτος; see also *cheat, rascal, rogue*. *Servant*: P. and V. ἑπηρέτης, ὁ. *Play the knave*, v.: P. and V. πάνουργεῖν.

Knavery, subs. P. and V. πάνουργία, ἡ, P. κακούργια, ἡ.

Knavish, adj. P. and V. κάκούργος, μοχθηρός, πάνουργος, ἐπίτριπτος, V. λεωργός, παντουργός.

Knavishly, adv. Ar. and P. πάνουργως, P. and V. κᾶκῶς.

Knead, v. trans. P. and V. φῦρᾶν, ὀργάζειν (Soph., *Frag.*), μᾶσσειν (Thuc., Plat. and Soph., *Frag.*). *Be kneaded*: Ar. συμπλάσσεισθαι (*Pax.* 869).

Knee, subs. P. and V. γόνυ, τό. *Fall on one's knees*, v.: P. and V. προσκύνειν. *Bend the knee*: V. κάμπτεω γόνυ, or use κάμπτεω alone. *They bowed their knees to earth in weariness*: V. ἐς δε γῆν γόνυ καμάτω καθείσαν (Eur., *I. T.* 332). *Bring (an enemy) to his knees*: P. and V. παρίστασθαι (acc.). *Fall at a person's knees*: P. and V. προσκύνειν (τινά), P. πίπτειν πρὸς τὰ γόνατά (τινός), V. γόνασι προσπίπτειν (τινός), προσπίπτειν γόνυ (τινός), ἀμφὶ γόνυ πίπτειν (τινός), προσπίπτειν γόνυ (τινός), Ar. and V. προσπίπτειν (τινά or τινί) (also Xen. but rare P.).

Kneel, v. intrans. P. and V. προσκύνειν. *Kneeling on the ground*: V. καθείσα πρὸς γαῖαν γόνυ (Eur., *Hec.* 561). *Kneel to*: P. and V. προσκύνειν (acc.), Ar. and V. προσπίπτειν (acc. or dat.); see *fall at a person's knees*, under *knee*.

Knell, subs. Use V. θανάσιμος γόος, ὁ.

Knife, subs. P. and V. μάχαιρα, ἡ, κοπίς, ἡ (Xen. also Ar.). *Knife for*

leather work: P. τομείς, ὁ. *Knife for pruning or carving*: Ar. and P. σμίλη, ἡ. *Sacrificial knife*: V. σφαγίς, ἡ, σφαγείς, ὁ. *Dagger*: Ar. and P. ξιφίδιον, τό, P. ἐγχειρίδιον, τό, P. and V. μάχαιρα, ἡ. *War to the knife*: P. and V. πόλεμος ἀσπονδος, ὁ, P. πόλεμος ἀκήρυκτος, ὁ. *It is not like a wise physician to mutter charms over a wound that needs the knife*: V. οὐ πρὸς ἰατροῦ σοφοῦ θρηγεῖν ἐπωδὰς πρὸς τομῶντι πῆματι (Soph., Aj. 581).

Knight, subs. P. and V. ἵππεύς, ὁ, V. ἱππότης, ὁ. *Be a knight*, v.: Ar. and P. ἱπτεύειν.

Knit, v. trans. Use P. and V. πλέκειν, συμπλέκειν; see *weave*. Met., *unite*: P. and V. συνδέειν; see *unite*. *Knit the brows*: Ar. ὄφρὺς συνάγειν, V. ὀμμάτα συννεφεῖν, Ar. and P. τὰς ὄφρὺς ἀνασπᾶν. *With knitted brows*: V. σὺνωφρωμένους. *Knitting his brows in anger*: Ar. δεῖνον ἐπισκίνειον συνάγων (Ran. 823). *Well-knit*, adj.: P. εὐπαγής.

Knob, subs. Ar. and P. τίλος, ὁ (Xen.).

Knock, subs. *Blow*: P. and V. πληγή, ἡ, V. πλήγμα, τό.

Knock, v. trans. P. and V. κρούειν, τύπτειν, κόπτειν, πᾶτάξαι (1st aor. of πατάσσειν), Ar. and V. παίειν (rare P.), θείνειν, ἀράσσειν; see also *beat*. *Knock at (a door)*: Ar. and P. κρούειν (acc.), κόπτειν (acc.), πᾶτάξαι, (acc.) (1st aor. of πατάσσειν), Ar. and V. ἀράσσειν. *Knock down*: P. and V. κατὰβάλλειν. *Knock off, break off*: P. ἀνακλᾶν, P. and V. ἀποκαυλιζειν; see *break off*. *Dislodge*: P. ἐκκρούειν. *Knock out*: Ar. and P. ἐκκόπτειν. *Have one's eyes knocked out*: Ar. and P. ἐκκοπήναι τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς. *Knock over*: P. and V. ἀνατρέπειν, ἀναστρέφειν.

Knocker, subs. P. and V. ῥόπτρον, τό.

Knoll, subs. P. and V. λόφος, ὁ, P. γήλοφος, ὁ (Plat., *Critias* 111B), μαστός, ὁ (Xen.).

Knot, subs. P. and V. ἄμμα, τό (Plat.). Met., *difficulty*: P. and V. ἀπορία, ἡ. *If you are here not to tighten but to help loose the knot*: V. εἰ μὴ συνάψων ἀλλὰ συλλύσων πάρι (Soph., Aj. 1317). *Knot of people*: P. and V. σύστασις, ἡ, σύλλογος, ὁ. *Gather in knots*: P. κατὰ συστάσεις γίγνεσθαι (Thuc. 2, 21). *Bond*: P. and V. δεσμός, ὁ, σύνδεσμος, ὁ. *Making a knot of their hair by the insertion of golden grasshoppers*: P. χρυσῶν τεττίγων ἐνέροει κρωβύλον ἀναδοῦμενοι τῶν ἐν τῇ κεφαλῇ τριχῶν (Thuc. 1, 6). *Knob*: Ar. and P. τίλος, ὁ (Xen.).

Knot, v. trans. See *tie*.

Knotty, adj. *Intricate*: P. and V. ποικίλος, ἀπορος, ἐμψύχων (rare P.), ἀσαφής, V. δύσκριτος, ἀσκοπος, δυστέμαρτος, δυσμυθής; see *intricate*.

Know, v. trans. P. and V. εἰδέναι, ἐπίστασθαι, ἐξεπίστασθαι γινώσκειν, V. ἐξειδέναι, κατειδέναι (also Plat. but rare P.), ἰστορεῖν. *Be acquainted with (things)*: use also P. and V. γνωρίζειν (acc.), μανθάνειν (acc), ἐκμανθάνειν (acc), P. καταμανθάνειν (acc.); see also *learn*. *Be acquainted with (persons)*: P. and V. γινώσκειν (acc.), εἰδέναι (acc.), P. γνωρίζειν (acc.), V. ἰστορεῖν (acc.). *Know beforehand*: P. and V. προγιγνώσκειν, P. προεἰδέναι, προεπίστασθαι, V. προῦξεπίστασθαι. *Know besides*: P. προσεπίστασθαι. *Know by heart*: P. and V. ἐξεπίστασθαι. *Know how to*: P. and V. εἰδέναι (inf.), ἐπίστασθαι (inf.), V. γινώσκειν (inf.), ἐξεπίστασθαι (inf.), κατειδέναι (inf.). *Not to know, be at a loss*: P. and V. ἀπορεῖν, ἀμυχανεῖν (rare P.). *Make known*: P. and V. φαίνειν, ἐκφαίνειν (Plat.), ἀνὰφαίνειν, ἐκφέρειν, V. γνωρίζειν. *Point out*: P. and V. δίδασκειν; see *publish, show, explain*.

Knowable, adj. *Capable of being known (philosophically)*: P. γνωστός (Plat.).

Knowing, adj. *Acquainted with (things)*: P. and V. ἐμπειρος (gen.), ἐπιστήμων (gen.), V. ἴστωρ (gen.) (also Plat. but rare P.), ἴδρις (gen.). *Clever, cunning*: P. and V. δεινός, ποικίλος, πικνός.

Knowingly, adv. *Intentionally*: P. and V. ἐκουσίως, or use P. and V. ἐκών, εἰδώς, V. φρονῶν, all agreeing with subject.

Knowledge, subs. *Science*: P. and V. ἐπιστήμη, ἡ. *Branch of knowledge*: Ar. and P. μάθημα, τό. *Information*: P. and V. μάθησις, ἡ. *Understanding*: P. γνώσις, ἡ, γνώρισις, ἡ, P. and V. ἐπιστήμη, ἡ. *Knowledge of, acquaintance with (things)*: P. and V. ἐπιστήμη, ἡ (gen.), ἐμπειρία, ἡ (gen.). *Acquaintance with (persons)*: P. γνώρισις, ἡ (gen.). *Have no knowledge of, v.*: P. and V. ἀγνοεῖν (acc.). *Without the knowledge of*: use prep., P. κρύφα (gen.), Ar. and V. λάθρᾳ (gen.), V. σιγῇ (gen.).

Known, adj. P. and V. εὔγνωστος, γνωτός, P. γνώριμος, V. εὐμᾶθής (also Xen.).

Knuckle, subs. Ar. and P. κόνδυλος, ὁ.

L

Label, subs. Use P. and V. γράμμα, τό

Laborious, adj. Ar. and P. ἐπιπόνος, χάλπεός, P. πραγματώδης, P. and V. βᾶρής, ὄχληρός, ἐπαχθής, προσάντης (Plat.), V. πολῦπνος, δυσπότητος. *Industrious*: P. and V. ἀσχολος, P. φιλόπνος, φιλεργός.

Laboriously, adv. *Industriously*: P. φιλοπόνως. *With difficulty*: Ar. and P. χάλπεως, τάλαιπώρως, P. επιπόνως, V. δυσπετῶς, P. and V. μόγις, μόλις.

Laboriousness, subs. P. βαρύτης, ἡ. *Industry*: P. φιλοπονία, ἡ, φιλεργία, ἡ. *Difficulty*: P. and V. ἀπορία, ἡ, δυσχερεία, ἡ.

Labour, subs. P. and V. πόνος, ὁ,

Ar. and V. μόχθος, ὁ, V. μοχθήματα, τά, ἀθλος, ὁ, κάματος, ὁ; see also *task*. *It is labour lost to*: V. πόνος περισσός ἐστι (infin.) (Soph., Ant. 780). *With labour*: see *laboriously*. *Industry*: P. φιλοπονία, ἡ, φιλεργία, ἡ. *Exertion*: P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ. *Handicraft*: P. and V. τέχνη, ἡ, Ar. and P. χειρουργία, ἡ, P. χειροτεχνία, ἡ, V. χειρωναξία, ἡ. *Child-bed*: P. and V. λοχεία, ἡ (Plat.), τόκος, ὁ, or pl. (Plat.), V. λοχεύματα, τά, ὠδὴς, ἡ, γονή, ἡ. *The rangs of labour*: V. λόγια νοσήματα, τά, ὠδὴς, ἡ. *A woman who has just been in labour*: Ar. and V. λεγῶ, ἡ. *Be in labour (child-bed)*, v: P. and V. ὠδίνειν (Plat.), V. λοχεύσθαι.

Labour, v. intrans. P. and V. ἐργάζεσθαι, πονεῖν, ἐκπονεῖν, μοχθεῖν (rare P.), κάμναι (rare P.). *Do work*: P. δημιουργεῖν. *All the folk who labour with their hands*: V. πᾶς ὁ χειρωναξ λέως (Soph., Frag.). *I fear I may seem to be troubling you by labouring a point that is only too obvious*: P. δέδοικα μὴ λίαν ἠμολογούμενα λέγων ἐνοχλεῖν ὑμῖν δόξω (Isae. 72, 33). *Be distressed*: P. and V. κάμναι, πονεῖν, τάλαιπυρεῖν, Ar. and P. τάλαιπυρεῖσθαι (pass.), P. πονεῖσθαι (pass.), V. μογεῖν. *When the ship labours with the sea waves*: V. νεὸς καμονίσης ποντῖω πρὸς κύματι (Æsch., Theb. 210). *Labour at*: P. and V. ἐργάζεσθαι (acc.), σπουδάξαι (acc.), διαπονεῖν (acc.), V. πονεῖν (acc.) (rare P.), μοχθεῖν (acc.), *Labour for (on behalf of)*: V. ὑπερκάμναι (gen.), προκάμναι (gen.), ὑπερπονεῖσθαι (gen.). *Labour out*: P. and V. ἐκπονεῖν (or mid.) (acc.), ἐξεργάζεσθαι (acc.), διαπονεῖν (or mid.) (acc.), V. ἐκμοχθεῖν (acc.), Ar. and P. ἀπεργάζεσθαι (acc.). *Labour under (a disease)*: P. and V. κάμναι (absol. or dat.), νοσεῖν (dat.). *Generally*: P. and V. συνέχεσθαι (dat.), σὐνεῖναι (dat.), σὐνοικεῖν