

Isosceles, adj. P. *ισοσκελής* (Plat.).
Isolate, v. trans. P. *ψιλοῦν*, P. and V. *ἐρημοῦν*. *Cut off*: P. *ἀπολαμβάνειν*. *Be isolated*: P. and V. *μονοῦσθαι*.

Isolated, adj. P. and V. *ἐρήμος*.
Alone: P. and V. *μόνος*. *Single, one*: P. and V. *εἰς*. *Others perished in different parts of the city in isolated parties*: P. *ἄλλοι δε ἄλλη τῆς πόλεως σποραδῆν ἀπώλλυντο* (Thuc. 2, 4).

Isolation, subs. P. and V. *ἐρημία*, ἡ.

Issue, subs. P. and V. *συμφορά*, ἡ, *τέλος*, τό, *τελευτή*, ἡ, *ἔργον*, τό. *Result*: P. *τὸ ἀποβαῖνον*. *Issues, risks*: P. and V. *ἄγών*, ὁ. *Herein lies a great issue*: V. *κάν τῷδ' ἄγών μέγιστος* (Eur., *Med.* 235). *Grave is the crisis and I see two issues*: V. *μεγὰς γὰρ ἄγών καὶ βλέπω δύο ῥοπὰς* (Eur., *Hel.* 1090). *Side issue*: P. and V. *πάρεργον*, τό. *Point at issue, subject in dispute*: P. and V. *ἄγών*, ὁ. *Come to an issue*: P. and V. *ἀγωνίζεσθαι* (pass.), P. *κρίσιν ἔχειν*. *Shrewd in wishing to join issue with the arguments*: V. *συνερός δὲ χωρεῖν ὁμόσε τοῖς λόγοις θέλων* (Eur., *Or.* 921). *If any one dares to join issue with the argument*: P. *ἐὰν δέ γε τις . . . ὁμόσε τῷ λόγῳ τολμᾷ ἵεναι* (Plat., *Rep.* 610c). *Giving out*: use P. *παράδοσις*, ἡ. *Flowing out*: P. and V. *ἀποροή*, ἡ, P. *ἐκροή*, ἡ (Plat.). *Offspring*: subs.: P. and V. *ἐκγονος*, ὁ, or ἡ; see *offspring*. *Die without male issue*: P. *ἄπαις τελευτᾶν ἀρσένων παίδων* (Andoc. 15).

Issue, v. trans. *Give out*: P. and V. *ἐκφέρειν*. *Issue orders*: P. and V. *παραγγέλλειν*; see *order*, v. V. intrans. *Happen*: P. and V. V. *συμβαίνειν*, *γίγνεσθαι*, *συμπίπτειν*, *πᾶρᾰπίπτειν*, *τυγχάνειν*, V. *κῦρεῖν*, *ἐκπίπτειν*, Ar. and P. *συμφέρεσθαι*. *Result*: P. and V. *ἐκβαίνειν*, *τελευτᾶν*, P. *ἀποβαίνειν*, V. *τελεῖν*. *Turn out*: P. and V. *ἐξέρχεσθαι*, V. *ἐξίηκειν*.

Break out: V. *ἐρρωγέται* (2nd perf. of *ῥηγνίναί*); see *break out*. *Start from*: P. and V. *ὀρμᾶσθαι* (ἀπό, gen. or ἐκ gen.). *Flow out*: P. and V. *ἀπορρεῖν*.

Isthmus, subs. P. and V. *ισθμός*, ὁ. *Shaped like an isthmus*, adj.: P. *ισθμώδης*.

Itch, subs. P. *κνήσις*, ἡ, V. *ἄδαγμός*, ὁ. *Mange*: P. *ψώρα*, ἡ (Plat.). *Met., desire*: P. and V. *ὄρμη*, ἡ, *ἐπιθύμια*, ἡ; see *desire*.

Itch, v. intrans. Ar. and P. *κνησιᾶν*. *Cause an itching*: P. *γαργαλίζεσθαι* (Plat.). *Desire*: P. and V. *ἐπιθύμειν*; see *desire*.

Itinerant, adj. P. *πλανητός*; see *wandering*.

Ivory, subs. P. *ἐλέφας*, ὁ. *Of ivory*, adj.: Ar. and P. *ελεφάντινος*. *Laid with ivory*, adj.: Ar. *ελεφαντόδερος*.

Ivy, subs. P. and V. *κισσός*, ὁ (Plat., *Sym.* 212π). *Of ivy*, adj.: V. *κισσίνος*. *Wreathing my head with ivy*: V. *κοῦτα κισσώσας ἐμόν* (Eur., *Bacch.* 205).

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Jack-daw, subs. Ar. *κολοῖός*, ὁ.

Jaded, adj. P. and V. *τάλαιπωρος*. *Be jaded*, v.: P. and V. *κάμνειν* (rare P.), *ἀπειπεῖν*, *τάλαιπωρεῖν*, P. *ἀποκάμνειν*, Ar. and V. *τειρεσθαι*; see *weary*.

Jagged, adj. P. and V. *τραχῦς*, V. *κάταρρῶς*.

Jail, subs. P. *δεσμοτήριον*, τό, *είργμός*, ὁ (Plat.), P. and V. *εἰρκτή*, ἡ, or pl. *Public jail*: P. *τὸ δημόσιον*, V. *πάνδημος στέγη*, ἡ; see *prison*.

Jailor, subs. P. and V. *φύλαξ*, ὁ or ἡ, P. ὁ τοῦ δεσμοτηρίου *φύλαξ*.

Jamb, subs. Ar. and V. *σταθμός*, ὁ.

Jangle, subs. and v. intrans. See *rattle*.

Janitor, subs. P. and V. *θύρωρός*, ὁ, or ἡ (Plat.), *φύλαξ*, ὁ, or ἡ, V. *πύλωρός*, ὁ, or ἡ.

January, subs. P. *Γαμηλιών*, ὁ.

- Jar**, subs. P. and V. ἀμφορεύς, ὁ (Eur., Cycl.), Ar. and P. ὕδρια, ἡ, κάδος, ὁ, ἀγγεῖον, τό, Ar. and V. πρόχους, ἡ, ἄγγος, τό, V. κίτος, τό, τεύχος, τό (also Xen. but rare P.), κρῶσσοι, οἱ; see *pitcher*. *Large jar*: P. and V. πίθος, ὁ (Eur., Cycl.). *Jar for wine*: Ar. and P. στάμνος, ὁ, Ar. σταμνίον, τό. *Jar for oil or wine*: P. κεράμιον, τό. *Quarrel*: P. and V. διαφορά, ἡ, ἔρις, ἡ; see *quarrel*. *Clash, noise*: P. and V. ψόφος, ὁ, κτύπος, ὁ (rare P.), Ar. and V. πᾶτύγος, ὁ, V. ἀραγμός, ὁ, ἀράγματα, τά, βρόμος, ὁ.
- Jar**, v. intrans. *Clash, be at variance*: P. διαφωνεῖν (Plat.), V. διχοστατεῖν. *Make loud noise*: P. and V. ψοφεῖν, Ar. and V. κτυπεῖν (also Plat. but rare P.), βρέμειν (Ar. in mid.). *Cause offence*: P. and V. πλημμελεῖν.
- Jargon**, subs. Use P. and V. γλώσσα βάρβαρος ἡ.
- Jarring**, adj. *Discordant*: P. ἀνάρμοστος, ἀσύμφωνος. Met., P. and V. πλημμελής. *Opposed, contrary*: P. and V. ἐναντίος.
- Jasper**, subs. P ἱασπίς, ἡ
- Jaundice**, subs. P. ἰκτερος, ὁ.
- Jaundiced**, adj. Use diseased.
- Jaunty**, adj. See *gay*.
- Javelin**, subs. P. and V. βέλος, τό (rare P.), παλτόν, τό (Xen. and Aesch., Frag.), Ar. and P. ἀκόντιον, τό, V. ἄκων, ὁ. *Spear*: P. and V. δόρυ, τό, Ar. and V. λόγχη, ἡ, (Ar.), V. αἰχμή, ἡ, μεσάγκυλον, τό, βέλεμον, τό. *Throw the javelin, v.*: P. and V. ἀκόντιζειν, P. εἰσακοντίζειν.
- Javelin-man**, subs. P. ἀκοντιστής, ὁ, V. ἀκοντιστήρ, ὁ.
- Jaw**, subs. P. and V. γνάθος, ἡ, V. γναθμός, ὁ, Ar. and V. γένυς, ἡ, γαμφηλαί, αἱ.
- Jaw-bone**, subs. P. σιαγών, ἡ (Plat.).
- Jealous**, adj. P. and V. ἐπιφθονος, φθονερός, Ar. ζηλότυπος. *Suspicious*: P. and V. ὑποπτος. *Be jealous of, v.*: see *envy*.
- Jealously**, adv. P. ἐπιφθόνως, φθονερώς. *Suspiciously*: P. ὑπόπτως.
- Jealousy**, subs. P. and V. φθόνος, ὁ, P. ζηλοτυπία, ἡ, φιλονεικία, ἡ. *Suspicion*: P. and V. ὑποψία, ἡ. *Looked on with jealousy*, adj.: P. and V. ἐπιφθονος.
- Jeer**, subs. P. χλευασία, ἡ, χλευασμός, ὁ, Ar. and P. σκῶμμα, τό, V. κερτόμησις, ἡ; see *mockery*.
- Jeer**, v. intrans. P. and V. σκώπτειν (Eur., Cycl. 675), Ar. and P. χλευάζειν, ἐπισκώπτειν. *Jeer at*: Ar. and P. σκώπτειν (acc.), τωθάζειν (acc.), χλευάζειν (acc.), ἐπισκώπτειν (acc.), V. κερτομεῖν (acc.), Ar. ἐγχάσκειν (dat.).
- Jejune**, adj. *Meagre*: P. and V. λεπτός. *Small, little*: P. and V. μικρός, σμικρός, ὀλίγος, βραχύς. *Barren, fruitless*: P. ἀκαρπος.
- Jeopardise**, v. trans. *Risk, hazard*: Ar. and P. πᾶρβάλλεσθαι, V. πᾶρρρίπτειν, προβάλλειν, προτείνειν; see *risk*. *Endanger*: P. εἰς κίνδυνον καθιστάναι, Ar. and P. κινδυνεύειν (dat., or περί, gen.), V. κινδύνω βάλλειν. *Be jeopardised*: P. κινδυνεύεσθαι (pass.).
- Jeopardy**, subs. P. and V. κίνδυνος, ὁ; see *danger*. *Be in jeopardy, v.*: Ar. and P. κινδυνεύειν, V. ἐν ὁσπῇ κείσθαι, ἐπικινδύνως ἔχειν (Eur., Frag.).
- Jerk**, v. trans. *Pull*: P. and V. ἔλκειν. *Shake*: P. and V. σείειν. *Tighten*: P. and V. τείνειν, ἐντείνειν. *Jerk off* (of a horse throwing a rider): P. and V. ἀνᾶχαιτίζειν.
- Jerkin**, subs. P. and V. χιτών, ὁ; see *tunic*.
- Jest**, subs. Ar. and P. σκῶμμα, τό. *Amusement*: P. and V. παιδιά, ἡ. *Laughter*: P. and V. γέλως, ὁ. *Speak in jest*: P. and V. παιζῶν εἰπεῖν.
- Jest**, v. intrans. P. and V. σκώπτειν (Eur., Cycl. 675), Ar. and P. ἐπισκώπτειν, χᾶριεντίζεσθαι, P. προπαίξειν. *Sport*: P. and V. παίζειν.
- Jester**, subs. P. and V. γελωτοποιός, ὁ.

Jestingly, adv. Use P. μετὰ παιδιᾶς.

Jet, subs. *Stream*: P. and V. ῥοή, ἡ, ῥεῦμα, τό, V. χεῦμα, τό, ἐπιρροή, ἡ; see *flow*

Jet-black, adj. Use *black*.

Jetsam, subs. Use V. ἐκβολή, ἡ.

Jetty, subs. P. χηλή, ἡ, χῶμα, τό.

Jewel, subs. Ar. and P. λίθος, ὁ, or ἡ, P. λιθίδιον, τό; see Plat., *Phaedo* 110D and E for reference to jewels. Met., *precious possession*: P. and V. κτήμα. *Ornament, glory*: P. and V. σχῆμα, τό, V. προσχῆμα, τό, ἔγαλμα, τό. *Darling*: V. φῶς, τό, φᾶος, τό.

Jewel, v. trans. P. and V. ποικίλλειν; see *adorn*.

Jewelled, adj. P. and V. ποικίλος, V. δαίδαλος.

Jib, v. intrans. *Be restive*: P. and V. σκιρτᾶν (Plat.).

Jibe, subs. See *gibe*.

Jingle, subs. P. and V. κρότος, ὁ; see *rattle*.

Jingle, v. intrans. V. κλάζειν; see *rattle*.

Job, subs. P. and V. ἔργον, τό, πρᾶγμα, τό, P. ἐργασία, ἡ, πραγματεία, ἡ. *Put up job*: P. παρασκευῆ, ἡ.

Jobbery, subs. See *intrigue*.

Jocose, adj. Ar. and P. φιλοπαίσμων.

Jocosely, adv. P. μετὰ παιδιᾶς.

Jocular, adj. Ar. and P. φιλοπαίσμων.

Jocularly, subs. P. and V. παιδιά, ἡ. *Laughter*: P. and V. γέλως, ὁ.

Jest: Ar. and P. σκῶμμα, τό.

Jocund, adj. *Making happy*: V. εὐφρων, P. and V. ἡδύς. *Pleasant*: P. and V. ἡδύς, τερπνός. *Bright, smiling*: P. and V. φαιδρός, V. λαμπρός, φαιδρωπός, εἰπρόσωπος (also Xen.).

Jog, v. trans. *Shake*: P. and V. σειν. *Jog (the memory)*: use P. and V. πᾶράκαλειν, ἐγείρειν. *Jog along*, v. intrans.: Ar. and P. βᾶδίζειν.

Join, v. trans. *Unite*: P. and V. συνάπτειν, συναρμόζειν, συνδέειν, V. συναρτᾶν. *In marriage*: P. and V.

συζευγνῖναι (Xen.), V. ζευγνῖναι; see *marry*. *Hold together*: P. and V. συνέχειν. *Join battle (with)*: P. and V. εἰς χεῖρας ἔρχεσθαι (dat.), συμβάλλειν (dat.), V. μάχην συμβάλλειν (dat.), μάχην συνάπτειν (dat.), εἰς ἀγῶνα συνπίπτειν (dat.), Ar. and V. συνίστασθαι (dat.); see *engage*. *Join issue with*: see under *issue*. *Associate oneself with*: P. and V. προσιθῆσθαι (dat.). *Join as ally*: P. προσχωρεῖν (dat.), ὄπλα θέσθαι μετὰ (gen.); see *side with*. *Meet*: P. and V. συναντᾶν (dat.) (Xen. also Ar.); see *meet*. *Of detachments joining a main body*: P. συμμειγνῖναι (dat.), συμμίσγειν (dat.), προσμειγνῖναι (dat.). *From Leucas Cnepius and his ships from that quarter, which were to have joined these, only reached Cyllene after the battle at Stratus*: P. ἀπὸ Λευκάδος Κνήμιος καὶ αἱ ἐκέθην ἡῆς, ὡς ἔδει ταῦται συμμίξει, ἀφικνοῦνται μετὰ τὴν ἐν Στράτῳ μάχην εἰς τὴν Κυλλήνην (Thuc. 2, 84). V. intrans. *Come together*: P. and V. συνέρχεσθαι. *Join in, take part in*: P. and V. μετέλαμβάνειν (gen.), μετέχειν (gen.), κοινωνεῖν (gen.); see *share*. *Join in doing a thing*: in compounds use P. and V. συν. *Join in saving*: P. and V. συσσωζειν. *It is mine to join not in hating but in loving*: V. οὔτοι συνέχθειν ἀλλὰ συμφιλεῖν ἔφην (Soph., *Ant.* 523). *It is mine to join in wise measures, not insane*: V. συσσωφρονεῖν γὰρ οὐχὶ συννοσεῖν ἔφην (Eur., *I. A.* 407). *Join with, ally oneself with*: Ar. and P. συνίστασθαι μετὰ (gen.); see *side with*.

Joiner, subs. P. and V. τέκτων, ὁ.

Joinery, subs. P. ἡ τεκτονική, V. ξύλουργία, ἡ.

Joint, adj. P. and V. κοινός, V. ξύνός, κοινωνός (Eur., *I. T.* 1173).

Joint, subs. *Joint of the limbs*: P. and V. ἄρθρον, τό (Plat.). *Place where things join*: P. and V. συμβολή, ἡ, V. ἄρμός, ὁ. *Put out of joint*, v.

- trans. : Ar. ἐκκοκίζειν. *Out of joint*, adj. : use P. διεστραμμένος ; Met., use *diseased*.
- Jointly**, adv. P. and V. κοινῆ, εἰς κοινόν, V. κοινῶς, εἰς τὸ κοινόν (Eur., *Trø.* 696), ξυνῆ. *Alike, at the same time* : P. and V. ἅμα, ὁμοῦ.
- Joke**, subs. Ar. and P. σκῶμμα, τό, γέλοιοι, τό. *Laughter* : P. and V. γέλως, ὁ. *Sport* : P. and V. παιδιά, ἡ. *Speak in joke* : P. and V. παίζων εἰπεῖν.
- Joke**, v. intrans. P. and V. σκώπτειν (Eur., *Cycl.* 675), Ar. and P. ἐπισκώπτειν, χάριεντίεσθαι, P. προσπαίξειν. *Sport* : P. and V. παίζειν.
- Joker**, subs. P. and V. γελοιοποιός, ὁ.
- Joking**, adj. *Sportive* : Ar. and P. φίλοπαίσμων.
- Jokingly**, adv. Use P. μετὰ παιδιᾶς
- Jollity**, subs. *Revelry* : P. and V. κῶμος, ὁ. *Joy* : P. and V. χάρᾶ, ἡ, ἡδονή, ἡ, τέρωίς, ἡ ; see *joy*. *Cheerfulness* : P. and V. εὐθύμια, ἡ (Xen.). *Good cheer* : Ar. and P. εὐωχία, ἡ, P. εὐπάθεια, ἡ. *Laughter* : P. and V. γέλως, ὁ.
- Jolly**, adj. *Cheerful* : P. εὐθυμος, Ar. and P. ἑλαρός (Xen.). *Making cheerful*, v. : V. εὐφρων. *High-spirited, gay* : Ar. and P. νεανικός. *Delighted, pleased* : P. and V. περιχᾶρός (Plat.).
- Jolt**, v. trans. *Shake* : P. and V. σείειν.
- Jostle**, v. trans. Ar. ὀστίζεσθαι (dat.), P. and V. ὀθεῖν, ἐλαίνειν, V. βιάθεῖν, πρὸς βίαν ἐλαίνειν, P. περιωθεῖν.
- Jostling**, subs. P. ὀθισμός, ὁ.
- Jot**, subs. Use P. στυγμή, ἡ, σκιά, ἡ. *Not a jot* : Ar. and P. οὐδ' ὄπιου.
- Journey**, subs. P. and V. ὁδός, ἡ, πορεία, ἡ, V. πόρος, ὁ (rare P.), Ar. and V. στόλος, ὁ (rare P.), κέλευθος, ἡ. *Journey up country* : P. ἀνοδος, ἡ (Xen.), ἀνάβασις, ἡ (Xen.). *Absence on a journey* : P. and V. ἐκδημία, ἡ, P. ἀποδημία, ἡ. *Complete one's journey*, v. : P. and V. ἀνύτειν (absol.), V. κατᾶνύτειν (absol.), P. τελεῖν (absol.). *Be absent on a journey* : Ar. and P. ἀποδημεῖν, P. and V. ἐκδημεῖν.
- Journey**, v. intrans. P. and V. πορεύεσθαι, V. ἐμπορεύεσθαι, ὄδοιπορεῖν, στέλλεσθαι ; see *go, travel*. *Journey through* : P. διαπορεύεσθαι (acc.). *Journey with (another)* : P. and V. συμπορεύεσθαι (absol. or dat.).
- Journey money**, subs. Ar. and P. ἐφόδιον, τό, or pl.
- Joust**, subs. See *tournament*.
- Joust**, v. intrans. See *contend*.
- Jovial**, adj. P. and V. φιλόφρων (Xen.), φιλάνθρωπος.
- Joviality**, subs. P. φιλοφροσύνη, ἡ, φιλανθρωπία, ἡ.
- Jovially**, adv. P. and V. φιλοφρόνως (Plat.), P. φιλανθρώπως.
- Joy**, subs. P. and V. ἡδονή, ἡ, τέρωίς, ἡ, χάρᾶ, ἡ, χαρμῶν, ἡ (Plat., *Phil.* 43c, but rare P.), V. χαρμᾶ, τό. *Tears of joy* : V. γεγηθὸς δάκρυον (Soph., *Eli.* 1231). *Cheerfulness* : P. and V. εὐθύμια, ἡ (Xen.). *Happiness* : P. and V. εὐπραξία, ἡ, Ar. and P. εὐτυχία, ἡ, P. εὐδαιμονία, ἡ, V. ὀλβος, ὁ (also Xen. but rare P.), εὐεστός, ἡ ; see also *joy*. *Wish a person joy (of)* : Ar. and P. μακάριζειν (τινά τινος), P. and V. εὐδαιμονίζειν (τινά τινος), Ar. and V. ὀλβίζειν τινά. *Have one's joy of* : Ar. and V. ὄνασθαι (1st aor. mid. of ὄνᾶναι) (gen.), P. and V. ἀπολαύειν (gen.). *Object of malicious joy* : V. ἐπίχαρμα, τό, or use adj., P. ἐπίχαρτος.
- Joy**, v. intrans. See *rejoice*. *Joy in*. P. and V. ἡδεσθαι (dat.), χαιρειν (dat. or ἐπὶ, dat.), τέρπεσθαι (dat.), εὐφραίνεσθαι (dat.), ἀγάλλεσθαι (dat.) (rare P.). *Gloat over* : P. and V. γεγηθῆναι ἐπὶ (dat.) (Dem. 332, but rare P.), ἐπιχάριεν (dat.).
- Joyful**, adj. P. and V. ἡδύς, περιχᾶρός (Plat.), γεγηθός (Dem. but rare P.). *Of looks* : P. and V. φαιδρός, V. λαμπρός, φαιδρωπός, εὐπρόσωπος (also Xen. but rare P.). *Cheerful* : P.

εὐθυμος, Ar. and P. ἰαρός (Xen.). *Making glad*: V. εὐφρων. *Welcome*: P. and V. ἡδύς, ἀρεστός, V. φίλος. *Happy*: P. and V. εὐτυχής, εὐδαίμων, μακάριος, Ar. and V. μακάρ, δλβιος, V. εὐαίων.

Joyfully, adv. *Cheerfully*: P. and V. εὐθύμως (Xen.), ἡδέως, P. ἰαρώς (Xen.). *Happyly*: P. and V. εὐτυχῶς, εὐδαίμωνως, μακάριως. *Readily, willingly*: P. and V. ἡδέως, ἀσμένως, or use adj., P. and V. ἄσμενος, ἐκών, in agreement with subject.

Joyless, adj. P. and V. ἀτερπής (rare P.); see *unhappy*. *Despondent*: P. and V. ἄθυμος (Xen.), V. δύσθυμος, δύσφρων, κτηφής.

Joylessly, adv. *Despondently*: P. ἄθυμως (Xen.), δυσθύμως (Plat.); see also *unhappily*.

Joylessness, subs. *Despondency*: P. and V. ἀθυμία, ἡ, δυσθύμία, ἡ. *Misery*: P. τάλαιπωρία, ἡ, κακοπάθεια, ἡ.

Joyous, adj. See *joyful*.

Joyously, adv. See *joyfully*.

Joyousness, subs. See *joy*.

Jubilant, adj. See *joyful*.

Jubilation, subs. See *joy*.

Judge, subs. *One who tries a case*: P. and V. κριτής, ὁ, δικαστής, ὁ. *Arbitrator*, subs.: P. διαιτητής, ὁ, μέσος δικαστής, ὁ, ἐπιγνώμων, ὁ, βραβευτής, ὁ, P. and V. βράβεύς, ὁ (Plat.), διαλλακτής, ὁ, V. διαλλακτήρ, ὁ. *Umpire (in a race, etc.)*: P. and V. βράβεύς, ὁ (Plat.). *A good judge of*: use P. and V. γνώμων, ὁ (gen.), or use adj., P. and V. ἐμπειρος (gen.), ἐπιστημῶν (gen.).

Judge, v. trans. *Try in court*: P. and V. κρίνειν (acc. of person or thing), δικάζειν (acc. of thing, dat. of person). *Decide*: P. and V. κρίνειν, διαρῖνει, γιγνώσκειν, διαγιγνώσκειν, Ar. and P. διακρίνειν, V. διειδέναι. *Form an opinion*: P. and V. κρίνειν, δοξάζειν. *Judge of*: P. and V. τεκμαίρεσθαι (acc.). *Judge by*: P. and V. τεκμαίρεσθαι (dat.).

Judgment, subs. *Trial*: P. and V. κρίσις, ἡ, ἀγών, ὁ, δίκη, ἡ. *Decision*: P. and V. κρίσις, ἡ, P. διάγνωσις, ἡ, διάκρισις, ἡ. *In an arbitration*: P. ἀπόφασις, ἡ. *Condemnation*. P. κατάγνωσις, ἡ. *Power of judging, discernment*: P. and V. διάγνωσις, ἡ. *Discretion, prudence*: P. and V. εὐβουλία, ἡ, γνώμη, ἡ, σύνεσις, ἡ, τὸ σύνετον; see *prudence*. *Error of judgment*: P. γνώμης ἀμάοτητα, τό (Thuc. 2, 65). *Opinion*: P. and V. δόξις, ἡ, γνώμη, ἡ; see *opinion*. *In my judgment*: V. ἐν γ' ἐμοί, or simply P. and V. ἐμοί. *Whoso of men trusts a slave in our judgment stands arraigned of great folly*: V. ὅστις δε δούλω φωπὶ πιστεύει βροτῶν πολλὴν παρ' ἡμῶν μωρίαν ὀφλοσκάκει (Eur., *Frag.*).

Judgment hall, subs. Ar. and P. δικάστηριον, τό.

Judicial, adj. Ar. and P. δικανικός.

Judicially, adv. P. δικανικῶς.

Judicious, adj. Of persons: P. and V. εὐβουλος, σύνετός, ἐμφρων, σώφρων, Ar. and P. φρόνιμος. Of things: P. and V. ἐμφρων, σώφρων, Ar. and P. φρόνιμος.

Judiciously, adv. P. and V. σωφρόνως, Ar. and P. φρονίμως, V. φρονούτως, σεσωφρονισμένος.

Judiciousness, subs. P. and V. εὐβουλία, ἡ, τὸ σώφρον, Ar. and P. σωφροσύνη, ἡ; see *prudence*.

Jug, subs. Ar. and P. λήκυθος, ἡ, ληκίθιον, τό; see also *jar*.

Juggle, v. intrans. P. γοητεύειν.

Juggler, subs. P. and V. γόης, ὁ, μάγος, ὁ, P. θαυμαποιοῦς, ὁ, Ar. φέναξ, ὁ.

Jugglery, subs. P. γοητεία, μαγγανεία, ἡ, θαυματοποιία, ἡ, Ar. and P. φενάκισμός, ὁ.

Juice, subs. Ar. and P. χυλός, ὁ, P. χυμός, ὁ, Ar. and P. ὀπός, ὁ, or use Ar. and V. δρόσος, ἡ, P. and V. ποτόν, τό. *Moisture*: P. and V. ἰκμάς, ἡ (Plat. and Aesch., *Frag.*).

Juicy, adj. P. ἔγχυμος.

July, subs. P. Ἐκατομβαιών, ὁ.

- Jumble**, subs. *Confusion* : P. *ταραχή, ἡ, ἀταξία, ἡ. In a jumble* : use adv., P. and V. *φύρδην* (Xen.), P. *χύδην*.
- Jumble**, v. trans. P. and V. *συγχεῖν, φύρειν* (Plat.), *κῦκάν* (Plat.), Ar. and P. *συγκῦκάν. Jumble up together* : P. *ἀνω καὶ κάτω διακυκῶν* (Dem. 263).
- Jumbled**, adj. Use P. and V. *σύμμικτος, συμμῖγής* (Plat.), *μῖγᾶς*
- Jump**, v. intrans. P. and V. *πηδᾶν* (Plat.), *ἄλλεσθαι* (Plat.), *ἐκπηδᾶν* (Plat.), *σκιρτᾶν* (Plat.), V. *θρῶσκειν, ἐκθρῶσκειν. Jump aside* : P. *ἀποπηδᾶν* (Plat.). *Jump down* : P. *καταπηδᾶν* (Xen.). *Jump off* : Ar. and V. *ἀφάλλεσθαι* (ἐκ, gen.). *Jump on* : P. and V. *ἐνάλλεσθαι* (dat. or eis, acc. or absol.), Ar. and P. *ἐπιπηδᾶν* (dat.), V. *ἐνθρῶσκειν* (dat.), *ἐπενθρῶσκειν* (dat.), *ἐπιθρῶσκειν* (gen.). *Jump out* : P. and V. *ἐκπηδᾶν* (Plat.), V. *ἐκθρῶσκειν. Jump over* : Ar. *ὑπερηδᾶν* (acc.), Ar. and P. *διᾶπηδᾶν* (acc. or absol.), V. *ὑπερθρῶσκειν* (acc. or gen.). *Jump up* : Ar. and P. *ἀνάπηδᾶν*.
- Jump**, subs. V. *πήδημα, τό, ἄλμᾶ, τό* (also Plat. but rare P.), *ἐκπήδημα, τό, σκίρτημα, τό*.
- Junction**, subs. *Where two things join* : V. *ἀρμός, ὁ. Junction of roads* : P. and V. *συμβολή, ἡ. Coming together* : P. *σύνοδος, ἡ. Form a junction with* : see *join*.
- Juncture**, subs. See *emergency*.
- June**, subs. P. *Σκιροφοριών, ὁ*.
- Junior**, adj. P. and V. *νεώτερος. Be junior*, v. : V. *νεάζειν*.
- Junketing**, subs. See *merry-making*.
- Jurisdiction**, subs. *Authority* : P. and V. *κύρος, τό, ἐξουσία, ἡ. The case falls under the jurisdiction of the court* : P. *εἰσαγωγῆμός ἐστιν ἡ δίκη* (Dem. 939).
- Jurisprudence**, subs. *Laws* : P. and V. *νόμοι, οἱ. Knowledge of law* : use P. and V. *νόμον ἐμπειρία, ἡ*.
- Jurist**, subs. Use adj., Ar. and P. *δικανικός, ὁ*.
- Jury**, subs. P. and V. *δικασταί, οἱ. Gentlemen of the jury* : P. *ἄνδρες δικασταί. Citizens liable to serve as a jury* : Ar. and P. *ἡλιασταί, οἱ. Serve on a jury*, v. : Ar. and P. *δικάζειν*.
- Just**, adj. P. and V. *δίκαιος, ἔνδικος, ὀρθός, ἴσος, ἔννομος, ἐπιεικής. Exact* : V. *πάνδικος, ὑπέρδικος. Pious* : P. and V. *εὐσεβής, ὀσιος. Deserved* : P. and V. *ἄξιος, V. ἐπάξιος*.
- Just**, adv. *Exactly* : P. and V. *μάλιστα, Ar. and P. ἀτεχνῶς. Just as I am* : P. and V. *ὡς ἔχω. Just as I was* : P. and V. *ὡσπερ εἶχον. Just about* : P. and V. *σχεδόν τι. Just now* : P. and V. *νῦν, ἄρτι, νέον, νεωστί, ἀρτίως* (Dem. 463 and 737, also Plat.), Ar. and P. *ἐναγχος, V. ἀρμοῖ. To be just doing a thing* : P. and V. *τυγχάνειν ποῶν τι. To be just about to* : P. and V. *μέλλειν* (infin.). *A war just about to begin* : P. *ὄσον οὐ παρῶν πόλεμος*.
- Justice**, subs. P. and V. *τὸ δίκαιον, θέμις, ἡ* (rare P.), P. *δικαιοσύνη, ἡ, V. τὸ μαδίκειν, τοῦνδικον* (Eur., Frag.). *Justice personified* : V. *Δίκη, ἡ. Legal justice* : P. and V. *δίκη, ἡ. Equity* : P. *ἐπιείκεια, ἡ, V. τοῦπεικές. On grounds of justice* : P. and V. *κατὰ δίκην* ; see *justly. Bring to justice* : P. *εἰς δικαστήριον ἄγειν, V. πρὸς τὴν δίκην ἄγειν. Do justice to* (met., *describe adequately*) : P. *ἐφικνεῖσθαι* (gen.), *τῷ λόγῳ ἐφικνεῖσθαι* (gen.). *Have justice done to one, get one's deserts* : P. and V. *ἄξια πάσχειν, V. τυγχάνειν ἄξιων, τῶν ἐπαξίων κύρειν, Ar. τῆς ἄξιας τυγχάνειν*.
- Justifiable**, adj. P. *συγγνώμων, Ar. and V. συγγνωστός*.
- Justifiably**, adv. See *justly*.
- Justification**, subs. P. *δικαίωμα, τό, δικαίωσις, ἡ. Excuse* : P. *ἀπολογία, ἡ, P. and V. πρόφάσις, ἡ*.
- Justify**, v. trans. *Defend an action* : P. *ἀπολογεῖσθαι περὶ* (gen.). *Justify*

a person: P. and V. ἀπολογεῖσθαι ὑπέρ (gen.) (Eur., Bacch. 41); see defend. Require, demand: P. and V. δεῖσθαι (gen.). Justify oneself: Ar. and P. ἀπολογεῖσθαι. Be justified (in doing a thing): P. and V. δίκαιος εἶναι (infin.). Give an excuse for: P. πρόφασιν δίδοναι (with infin.), πρόφασιν ἔχειν (with infin.).

Justly, adv. P. and V. δικάως, ἐνδίκως, ὀρθῶς, P. ἴσως, ἐπιεικῶς, Ar. and V. ἐν δίκῃ, V. δίκῃ, πρὸς δίκης, σὺν δίκῃ, οὐκ ἄνευ δίκης. On grounds of justice: P. and V. κατὰ δίκην (Thuc. 7, 57). Reasonably: P. and V. εἰκότως. Deservedly: P. and V. ἀξίως, V. ἐπαξίως, κατάξίως. Exceeding justly: V. πανδίκως, ὑπερδίκως.

Justness, subs. P. and V. τὸ δίκαιον.

Jut, v. intrans. P. and V. προῦχειν, Ar. and P. ἐξέχειν, P. ἀνέχειν, ὑπερτείνειν.

Juvenile, adj. See youthful.

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Keel, subs. Ar. and V. τρόπις, ἡ (Eur., Hel. 411).

Keen, adj. Stinging: P. and V. πικρός, Ar. and P. δριμύς. Sharp (of an edge, etc.): P. and V. τομός (Plat.), Ar. and V. δξύστομος, θηκτός, δξύθηκτος, τεθηγμένος; see sharp. Bitter: P. and V. πικρός. Of sight: Ar. and P. δξύς. Be keen-sighted, v.: Ar. and P. δξύ βλέπειν. Clever, quick: P. and V. δριμύς, Ar. and P. δξύς. Eager: P. and V. πρόθυμος, σπουδαῖος (Soph., Frag.), δξύς, ἐντονος, σύντονος; see eager. Be keen, eager, v.: P. and V. προθυμῆσθαι, σπουδάξαι, σπευδειν.

Keenly, adv. Bitterly: P. and V. πικρώς. Of sight: P. δξύς. Eagerly: P. and V. σπουδῆ, προθύμως, P. σπουδαίως, ἐντόμως, συντόμως. Keenly contested (of a battle): P. καρτερός.

Keeness, subs. Bitterness: P. and

V. πικρότης, ἡ. Sharpness of senses or intellect: P. δξύτης, ἡ. Eagerness: P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ, προθυμία, ἡ.

Keen-scented, adj. Of a dog: V. εὔρις.

Keep, v. trans. Preserve, retain: P. and V. σώζειν, φύλασσειν. Hold: P. and V. ἔχειν, Ar. and V. ἴσχειν (rare P.). Protect: P. and V. φύλασσειν, φρουρεῖν, V. ἐκφύλασσειν, ῥύεσθαι, Ar. and P. τηρεῖν; see guard. Observe, maintain: P. and V. σώζειν, φύλασσειν, διαφύλασσειν, διασώζειν. Prevent: P. and V. κωλύειν, ἐπικωλύειν, ἀπειργεῖν, ἐξείργειν; see prevent. Detain: P. and V. κατέχειν, ἐπέχειν, Ar. and V. ἴσχειν (rare P.), V. ἐπίσχειν (rare P.), ἐρηγτεῖν; see check. Support (with food, etc.): P. and V. τρέφειν, βόσκειν (Thuc. but rare P.), V. φέρβειν. Keeping Sicily on the left: P. ἐν δεξιᾷ λαβόντες τὴν Σικελίαν (Thuc. 7, 1). Keep (peace, etc.): P. and V. ἄγειν. Keep (a festival, etc.): P. and V. ἄγειν. Keep quiet: P. and V. ἡσυχάζειν, Ar. and P. ἡσυχᾶν ἄγειν, V. ἡσυχῶς ἔχειν. V. intrans. Keep (doing a thing), continue: P. διατελεῖν (part.), διαμένειν (part. or infin.), διαγίνεσθαι (part.), P. and V. καρτερεῖν (part.). You keep talking nonsense: P. φλυαρεῖς ἔχων (Plat., Gorg. 490E; cf. Ar., Ran. 202). Remain: P. and V. μένειν; see remain. Keep well or ill: P. and V. εὖ or κακῶς ἔχειν. Keep back, v. trans.: see hide, reserve, check. Shall I tell you openly what happened there or keep back the tale: V. πότερά σοι παρρησίᾳ φράσω τὰ κείμεν ἢ λόγον στειλώμεθα (Eur., Bacch. 668). Keep down: P. and V. κατέχειν. Subdue: P. and V. καταστρέφεισθαι, χειροῦσθαι. Keep from, refrain from: P. and V. ἀπέχεσθαι (gen.), ἀφίστασθαι (gen.); see refrain. Keep in mind: P. and V. σώζειν (or mid.), φύλασσειν (or mid.); see