

certain: P. and V. ἀφαιής, ἄδρλος.
Unknowing: P. and V. ἀγνώσ.
Hypothetically, adv. P. ἐξ ἐπιθέσεως.
Hysteria, subs. Use P. νοσοτροφία,
 ἦ.
Hysterical, adj. *Fanciful*: P.
 δυσχερής. *Disease*: P. νοσώδης.

I

I, pron. P. and V. ἐγώ, V. often ἡμεῖς. Also of a man: use V. ὄδε or ὄδ' αὐτήρ. Of a woman: ἦδε or ἦδε γυνή. *I for my part* P. and V. ἐγωγε.
Iambic verse, subs. Ar. and P. ἱαμβος, ὁ, ἱαμβεῖον, τό.
Ice, subs. P. and V. κρύσταλλος, ὁ (Soph., *Frag.*)
Ice-bound, adj. P. and V. πηκτός, V. κρυσταλλοπήξ, κρυσταλλόπηκτρος.
Icy, adj. *Cold*: P. and V. ψυχρός.
Idea, subs. *Opinion*: P. and V. γνώμη, ἡ, δόξα, ἡ, V. γνώμα, τό, Ar. and P. διάνοια, ἡ. *Conceit, notion*: P. and V. δόξα, ἡ, δόξασμα, τό, δόκησις, ἡ, ἐννοια, ἡ, V. δόκημα, τό. *Mental picture*: P. and V. εἰκὼν, ἡ, P. εἰδωλον, τό. *Thought*: Ar. and P. νόημα, τό. *Suspicion*: P. and V. ὑποψία, ἡ, ὑπόνοια, ἡ. *Have an idea (unkling) of*, v.: P. and V. ἐπιποτεῦν (acc.), ὑπονοεῖν (acc.). *Have no idea, not to know*, v.: P. and V. ἀγνοεῖν. *Form an idea of*: P. and V. νοεῖν (or mid.) (acc.), ὑπολαμβάνειν (acc.) (rare V.). *The Platonic idea*, subs.: P. ἰδέα, ἡ, εἶδος, τό.
Ideal, adj. *Ideal justice, abstract justice*: P. τὸ δίκαιον αὐτό. *Perfect*: P. and V. τέλειος, τέλειος, ἀμειπτος; see *perfect*. *Existing only in the mind*: P. νοητός. *Beyond human capacity*: P. and V. μείζων ἢ κατ' ἀνθρώπον, V. οὐ κατ' ἀνθρώπον.
Ideal, subs. *The ideal good*: P. τὸ ἀγαθόν. *Example*: P. and V. πᾶράδειγμα, τό. *Aim, goal*: P. and V. ὄρος, ὁ, σκοπός, ὁ, P. προαίρεσις,

ἡ. *Castle in the air*. P. εἰχί.
Pursuing an ideal though incapable of appreciating even realities P. ζητούντες ἄλλο τι, ὡς εἰπεῖν, ἡ ἐν οἷς ζῶμεν, φρονοῦντες, δὲ οὐδὲ περὶ τῶν παρόντων ἰκανῶς (Thuc. 3, 38).
Idealise, v. trans. *Make beautiful*. P. and V. καλλῆνειν; see also *worship*.
Ideally, adv. *Perfectly*: P. and V. ἀμέμπτως. *In accordance with one's ideals*: use P. κατ' εὐχὴν.
Identical, adj. P. and V. ὁ αὐτός.
Identify, v. trans. *Recognise*: P. and V. γινώσκειν, ἐπιγινώσκειν, γνωρίζειν; see *recognise*. *Identify oneself with (a thing)*: P. and V. κοινωνεῖν (gen.), κοινούσθαι (acc. or gen.); see *share*. *Identify oneself with (a party)*: P. and V. προστίθεσθαι (dat.), P. προσχωρεῖν (dat.); see *join*. *Become identified with*: P. and V. ὁμοιοῦσθαι (dat.), ἐξομοιοῦσθαι (dat.).
Idiocy, subs. P. and V. μωρία, ἡ, ἄνοια, ἡ, ἀφροσύνη, ἡ; see *folly, madness*.
Idiosyncrasy, subs. *Temperament*: P. and V. ἦθος, τό, τρόπος, ὁ, or pl. *Caprice, pleasure*: P. and V. ἡδονή, ἡ.
Idiot, subs. P. βλάξ, ὁ or ἡ, or use adj., P. and V. ἄνοος, ἀφρων, μῶρος; see *foolish*.
Idiotic, adj. P. and V. μῶρος, ἡλίθιος (Eur., *Oyol.*), Ar. and P. ἀνόητος, ἀβέλτερος; see *foolish*.
Idle, adj. P. and V. ἀργός (Eur., *El.* 80), ῥεθύμος, P. ἄπονος. *Vain, useless*: P. and V. μάταιος, κενός, ἀνήνυτος. *He made no idle boast*: V. οὐχ ἡλίωσε τοῦπος (Soph., *Trach.* 258). *Idle talk, babble*: Ar. and P. λήρος, ὁ, φλυαρία, ἡ, P. ληρήματα, τό. *Boast*: P. κουφολογία, ἡ (Thuc.), V. κόμπτος, ὁ, Ar. and V. κομπάσματα, τό.
Idle, v. intrans. P. and V. ἀργεῖν (Eur., *Phoen.* 625), P. ἀργῶς εἶεν, βαθυμεῖν, Ar. and V. ἐλινθεῖν. *Stit idle*: P. and V. καθῆσθαι. *Let*

- one's hand be idle*: V. *καταργεῖ χεῖρα* (Eur., *Phoen* 753).
- Idleness**, subs. P. and V. *ἀργία*, ἡ, *βαθῦμία*, ἡ, P. *ῥηστώνη*, ἡ. *Leisure*: P. and V. *σχολή*, ἡ.
- Idler**, subs. Use adj., *idle*.
- Idly**, adv. P. *ἀργῶς*. *In vain*: P. and V. *μάτην*, V. *μάταιως*; see *in vain*, under *vain*. *At random*: P. and V. *εἰκῆ*.
- Idol**, subs. *Image of a god*. P. and V. *ἄγαλμα*, τό, Ar. and V. *βρέτις*, τό; see *image*. *Object of affection*: see *durlin*.
- Idolise**, v. trans. Use *love, worship*.
- If**, conj. P. and V. *εἰ*, *εἴπερ*, *εἰάν* (subj.), *ἤν* (subj.), *εἰάνπερ* (subj.), *ἤνπερ* (subj.). *As if*: P. and V. *ὡσπερ*.
- Igneous**, adj. Ar. and P. *πύρῳδης*. *Carrying fire*: P. and V. *πυρφόρος*; see *fiery*.
- Ignite**, v. trans. P. and V. *ἄπτειν*, *εἰφάπτειν*, *ἀνάπτειν*, V. *ἱπαιθεῖν*. V. intrans.: P. and V. *ἄπτεσθαι*; see *burn*.
- Ignition**, subs. P. *ἐμπρησις*, ἡ.
- Ignoble**, adj. *Mean, base*: P. and V. *αἰσχρός*, *κῆκός*, *ἀνίξιός*, Ar. and P. *ἀγενής*; see *base*. *Inglorious*: P. and V. *ἀδόκιμος*, *ἀκλής*, *δυσκλής* (Xen.), V. *ἄσημος*; see *inglorious, obscure*.
- Ignobleness**, subs. P. and V. *ἄδοξία*, ἡ; see *disgrace, obscurity*.
- Ignobly**, adv. *Basely*: P. and V. *αἰσχρῶς*, *κῆκῶς*, *ἀγενῶς*, *ἀκλεῶς*, V. *δυσκλεῶς*.
- Ignominious**, adj. P. and V. *αἰσχρός*, *ἄτιμος*, *ἀκλής*, *ἐπονειδιστος*, *δυσκλής* (Xen.), *ἀνάξιός*, V. *ἀεικής*, *αικής*.
- Ignominiously**, adv. P. and V. *αἰσχρῶς*, *ἄτιμῶς*, *ἀκλεῶς*, *κῆκῶς*, *ἀναξίως*, V. *δυσκλεῶς*.
- Ignominy**, subs. P. and V. *ἀσχύνη*, ἡ, *ὄνειδος*, τό, *ἄτιμία*, ἡ, *δύσκεια*, ἡ, *ἄδοξία*, ἡ, V. *αἰσχος*, τό. *Loss of civil rights, public disgrace*: P. and V. *ἄτιμία*, ἡ.
- Ignoramus**, subs. Use adj., P. *ἀγράμματος*, ὁ or ἡ.
- Ignorance**, subs. P. and V. *ἀγνοια*, ἡ (V. sometimes *ἀγνοία*), *ἀγνωσία*, ἡ, V. *δύσγνοια*, ἡ. *Inexperience*. P. and V. *ἀπειρία*, ἡ, P. *ἀνεπιστημοσύνη*, ἡ, *ἀθημία*, ἡ, V. *ἀθηία*, ἡ. *Want of education*: P. and V. *ἄμαθία*, ἡ, P. *ἄπαιδενσία*, ἡ. *They sinned in ignorance*: V. *ἡμαρτον ἄμαθῶς* (Eur., *Phoen*. 874).
- Ignorant**, adj. P. and V. *ἀγνός*, *ἄμαθής*, *ἀπειρος*. *Ignorant of*: P. and V. *ἀπειρος* (gen.), *ἄμαθής* (gen.), P. *ἀνεπιστήμων* (gen.), V. *ἄιστωρ* (gen.), *ἄιδρις* (gen.). *Wanting in education*: P. and V. *ἄμαθής*, *ἄμουσος*, Ar. and P. *ἄπαιδευτος*. *Be ignorant, v.*: P. and V. *ἀγνοεῖν*. *Be ignorant of*: P. and V. *ἀγνοεῖν* (acc.). *I am ignorant of the customs of Greece*: V. *λέλειμμαί τῶν ἐν Ἑλλήσιν νόμων* (Eur., *Hel*. 1246).
- Ignorantly**, adv. P. and V. *ἄμαθῶς*, P. *ἀπέριως*, *ἀνεπιστημῶς*.
- Ignore**, v. trans. *Disregard*: P. and V. *ἀμελεῖν* (gen.), *παράμελεῖν* (gen.), *κατ᾽ἀμελεῖν* (absol.), P. *δλιγωρεῖν* (gen.), *παρορᾶν*, ἐν οὐδένι λόγῳ ποιῆσθαι, V. *δι' οὐδένοσ ποιῆσθαι*, *ἀκηδεῖν* (gen.); see *disregard*. *Slight*: P. and V. *ἀτιμάζειν*, *παρέρχεσθαι*, V. *ἀτίζειν*.
- Ill**, adj. *Sick*: P. *νοσῳδής*, P. and V. *ἰσθενής*. *Be ill, v.*: P. and V. *νοσεῖν*, *κύμνειν*, *ἰσθενεῖν*, P. *ἄρρωστεῖν*. *He fell ill*: P. *ἡσθένησε* (Dem. 13). *Wicked*: P. and V. *κακός*, *πάγκυκός*, *πονηρός*, *μοχθηρός*, *φαῦλος*, *φλαῦρος*, *πανούργος*, V. *πανουργός*. *Unfortunate*: P. and V. *ἰάκός*, *δυστύχης*, *δυσδαίμων*, *ἀτυχής* (rare V.), Ar. and V. *δύσποτμος*: see *unfortunate*. *Injurious*: P. *βλαβερός*, P. and V. *ἀσυμφόρος*, *κακός*, Ar. and V. *ἀτηρός*, V. *λύμανθηριός*; see *harmful*.
- Ill**, adv. *Wickedly*: P. and V. *κακῶς*, *φαῦλως*. *Unfortunately*: P. and V. *κακῶς*, *δυστυχῶς*, V. *παγκάκως*, *δυσπότμῶς*, P. *ἀτυχῶς*. *Injurioulsly*: P. and V. *κακῶς*, P. *ἀσυμφόρως*. *Go ill with*: P. and V. *κακῶς ἔχειν*

- (dat.). *Take it ill*: P. χαλεπῶς φέρειν, δεινὸν ποιέσθαι, V. πικρῶς φέρειν, Ar. and P. ἀγανακτεῖν, Ar. δεινὰ ποιεῖν. *Speak ill of*. P. and V. κᾶκῶς λέγειν (acc.). *Be spoken ill of*: P. and V. κᾶκῶς ἄκουειν, V. κᾶκῶς κλύειν. *Hardly, with difficulty*: Ar. and P. χάλπεως, P. and V. μόλις, μόγις.
- III, subs. *Harm*: P. and V. κᾶκόν, τό, βλάβῆ, ἤ, βλάβος, τό; see *hurt*. *Misfortune*: P. and V. κᾶκόν, τό, συμφορά, ἤ, πάθος, τό, πάθημα, τό, σφάλμα, τό, P. ἀτυχία, ἤ, ἀτύχημα, τό. *Mischief*: P. and V. κᾶκόν, τό, V. πῆμα, τό, πημονή, ἤ, ἄτη, ἤ.
- III-advised, adj. Ar. κακόβουλος; see *foolish*.
- III-assorted, adj. Use *hostile*. Of a marriage: V. δυσπάρενος.
- III-bred, adj. Ar. and P. ἀπαίδευτος, P. and V. σκαῖός, ἄμουσος *It is not ill-bred on your part to express wonder at my tears*: V. τὸ μὲν σὸν οὐκ ἀπαιδεύτως ἔχει εἰς θαύματ' ἐλθεῖν δακρῶν ἐμῶν περὶ (Eur., Ion 247).
- III-clad, adj. V. δῦσειμάτος; see *squalid*.
- III-considered, adj. P. ἀπερίσκεπτος, ἀλόγιστος, V. ἀκρίτος; see *rash*.
- III-disposed, adj. P. and V. δύσωνος, δυσμενής, V. δύσφρων, κακόφρων, Ar. and V. κακόνους; see *hostile*.
- Illegal, adj. P. and V. πᾶράνομος.
- Illegality, subs. P. παρανομία, ἤ *Illegal act*: P. παρανόμημα, τό.
- Illegally, adv. P. παρανόμως. *Act illegally*, v.: P. παρανομεῖν.
- Illegible, adj. *Faint*: P. ἀμυδρός; see *faint*.
- Illegitimate, adj. P. and V. νόθος, V. νοθαγενής.
- III-fated, adj. P. and V. δυστυχής, δυσδαίμων, ἀτυχής (Eur., Herac. 460, but rare V.), Ar. and V. δύσποτος, δύσμορος (also Antipho. but rare P.), V. ἄμορος (also Plat. but rare P.), ἄμμορος; see *unfortunate*.
- III-favoured, adj. *Ugly*: P. and V. δυσειδής (Plat. and Soph., Frag.),
- αἰσχροῖς (Plat. also Ar.), V. δίσμορφος, δυσπρόσποτος: see *ugly*.
- III-gotten, adj. P. and V. αἰσχροῖς. *Making ill-gotten gains*: P. and V. αἰσχροκερδής. *Desire of ill-gotten gains*, subs.: P. and V. αἰσχροκέρδεια, ἤ.
- III health, subs. P. ἀσθένεια, ἤ; see *illness*. *Be in ill health*: P. and V. ἀσθεῖν; see *be ill*, under *ill*.
- IIIliberal, adj. Ar. and P. ἀνελεῖθερος, ἔγενής. *Mechanic (of a trade)*: P. and V. βᾶναυτος.
- IIIliberally, adv. P. ἀνελευθέρως (Xen.), P. and V. ἀγενῶς
- IIIlicit, adj. *Forbidden*: P. and V. ἀπόρητος. *Wrong*: P. and V. οὐκ ὀρθός, οὐ δίκαιος. *Not to be pursued*: V. οὐ θηράσιμος.
- IIIimitable, adj. P. and V. ἀπειρος, V. μῦριος (also Plat. but rare P.); see *immeasurable*.
- IIIiterate, adj. P. and V. ἀμαθής, ἄμουσος, Ar. and P. ἀπαίδευτος, P. ἀγράμματος.
- III-matched, adj. Of a wedded pair: V. δυσπάρενος. Of fighters: P. οὐκ ἀξιόμαχος, οὐκ ἀντίπαλος.
- III-mated, adj. Of a husband: V. δύσδαμαρ.
- III-natured, adj. P. and V. δύσκολος, δυσχερής, Ar. and P. κακότηης, P. δύστροπος.
- IIIness, subs. P. and V. νόσος, ἤ, νόσημα, τό, P. ἀσθένεια, ἤ, ἀρρωστία, ἤ, ἀρρώστημα, τό.
- IIIlogical, adj. P. ἄλογος, ἀλόγιστος.
- IIIlogicality, subs. P. ἀλογία, ἤ.
- IIIlogically, adv. P. ἀλόγως, ἀλογίστως
- III-omened, adj. P. and V. κακός, δυστυχής, δύσφημος (Plat. but rare P.), V. κακόγλωσσος, σκαῖός, εὐνώνμος (Æsch., P. V. 490). *Ill-omened words*: P. and V. βλασφημία, ἤ (Plat.), V. δυσφημία, ἤ. *Utter ill-omened words*, v.: P. βλασφημεῖν, V. δυσφημεῖν.
- III-spread, adj. Of a bed: V. κακόστρωτος.
- III-starred, adj. See *ill-fated*.

- III success, subs. P. ἀπραξία, ἡ.
- III temper, subs. Ar. and P. δισκολία, ἡ.
- III-tempered, adj. P. and V. δύσκολος, δισάρεστος, δυσχερής, πικρός, Ar. and P. κάκοιθης, P. δύτροπος, V. δίστοργος.
- III-temperedly, adv. P. δυσκόλως.
- III-timed, adj. P and V ἄκαιρος, V. ξεωρος: see *unseasonable*.
- III-treat, v. trans. P. and V. αἰκίζεσθαι, ἰβρίζειν, κᾶκός ποιεῖν, κᾶκός ὀράν. see *multitreat*.
- III treatment, subs. See *ill usage*.
- III turn, subs. Use P. and V. κᾶκόν, τό. Do (some one) an ill turn P. and V. κᾶκόν, τί (τινα), ὀράν or ποιεῖν; see also *injure*.
- III-illuminate, v. trans. P. καταλαμπειν (gen.), V. φλέγειν. Make plain: P. and V. σίφηνίζειν (Xen.), διῶσφείν (Plat.), V. ὀμμάτουιν, Ar. and V. ἐξομμάτουιν. Adorn: P. and V. κοσμεῖν, ποικίλλειν. Instruct: P. and V. παιδεύειν; see *instruct*.
- III-illumination, subs. Brightness: P. λαμπρότης, ἡ; see *brightness*. Met., see *knowledge*.
- III-illumine, v. trans. See *illuminate*. The mind when sleeping has its eyes illumined: V. εὐδουσα γὰρ φρήν ὀμμασιν λαμπρύνεται (Æsch., *Eum.* 104).
- III usage, subs. P. and V. ὑβρις, ἡ, αἰκία, ἡ, ὑβρισμα, τό. Law against ill usage: P. ὁ τῆς κακώσεως νόμος; see also *injury*.
- III-use, v. trans. P. and V. αἰκίζεται, ἰβρίζειν; see also *injure*.
- III-illusion, subs. Appearance (as opposed to reality): P. φάντασμα, τό; see *appearance*. Deceptiveness: P. πλαιή, ἡ. Deception, cheat: P. and V. ἀπάτη, ἡ, P. γοητεία.
- III-illusory, adj. Deceptive: P. ἀπατηλός, V. κέρτομος, δύσφορος (Soph., *Aj.* 51). Vain, empty: P. and V. μάταιος, κενός. Hollow, unsound: P. and V. ὑπόουλος, σαθρός.
- III-illusory, adj. See *illusory*.
- III-illustrate, v. trans. Show: P. and V. φαίνειν, ὀφλοῦν, σημαίνειν (Plat.), δεικνύειν. Explain: P. and V. ἐξηγεῖσθαι, ἐρμηνεύειν, φράζειν; see *explain*. Give an example of: P. παραδειγμα διδοῖν (gen.) He will choose the most suitable of the events that illustrate his subject. P. τῶν πράξεων τῶν συντεινουσῶν πρὸς τὴν ὑπόθεσιν ἐκλέγεται τὰς πρῶτωδουστᾶτας (Isoc., *Antid.* 121).
- III-illustration, subs. Explanation: P. ἐξηγήσεις, ἡ, ἐρμηνεία, ἡ. Example. P. and V. δείγμα, τό, πᾶρδειγμα, τό.
- III-illustrious, adj. P. and V. εὐδοξος, περιβλεπτος, διαπρεπής, εκπρεπής, ὀνομαστός, λαμπρός, ἐπίσημος, P. ἀξιόλογος, ἐπιφανής, εὐδόκιμος, περιβόητος, ἔδοξος, διαφανής, ἐλλόγιμος, Ar. and V. κλεινός (also Plat. but rare P.), V. πρῆπτός, εὐκλής.
- III-illustriously, adv. P. and V. λαμπρῶς, εὐκλεῶς (Xen.).
- III-illustriousness, subs. P. and V. δόξα, ἡ, εὐδοξία, ἡ, ἀξίωμα, τό, κλέος, τό (rare P.), ὄνομα, τό, Ar. and V. εὐκλεια, ἡ, κῦδος, τό, V. κληδών, ἡ.
- III-will, subs. P. and V. δύσνοια, ἡ, δυσμένεια, ἡ, P. κακόννοια, ἡ; see *enmity*. Envy: P. and V. φθόνος, ὁ.
- III-image, subs. Statue of a man: P. and V. εἰκὼν, ἡ, ἄγαλμα, τό, Ar. and P. ἀνδριάς, ὁ. Image of a god: P. and V. ἄγαλμα, τό, Ar. and V. βρέαυς, τό, V. ξόανον, τό (Eur., *Ion.* 1403 and I. T. 1359). Resemblance, reflection: P. and V. εἰκὼν, ἡ. The very image of you: Ar. αὐτέκμαγμα σόν (Thes. 514). Mental picture: P. εἰδωλον, τό, P. and V. εἰκὼν, ἡ. Form, appearance: P. and V. εἶδος, τό, ἰδέα, ἡ, σχῆμα, τό; see *form*.
- III-image maker, subs. P. εἰδωλοποιός, ὁ.
- III-imaginary, adj. P. and V. δοκῶν, οὐκ ὄν. False: P. and V. ψευδής. Trumped up: P. and V. πλαστός (Xen.).

- Imagination**, subs. *The faculty*: P. φαντασία, ἡ (Plat.). *Fancy, conceit*: P. and V. δόξᾶ, ἡ, δόκησις, ἡ, δοξασμα, τό, ἔννοια, ἡ, V. δόκημα, τό. *Opposed to reality*: P. and V. δόξᾶ, ἡ, δόκησις, ἡ. *He was at Mycenae in imagination*: V. ἦν ἐν Μυκηναῖς τῷ λόγῳ (Eur., *H F* 963). *False picture (as opposed to truth)*: P. εἰδωλον, τό. *Mind*. P. and V. νοῦς, ὁ, Ar. and P. διάνοια, ἡ, Ar. and V. φρήν, ἡ, or pl.; see *mind*. *Suspicion*: P. and V. ὑπόνοια, ἡ, ὑποψία, ἡ. *Speculation*: P. θεωρία, ἡ.
- Imagine**, v. trans. *Conceive in the mind*: P. and V. νοεῖν, (or mid.), ὑπολαμβάνειν (rare V.); see *understand*. *Fancy*: P. and V. δοξάζειν. *Suspect*: P. and V. ὑποπτεύειν, ὑπονείν. *Guess*: P. and V. εἰκάζειν, συμβάλλειν, τεκμαίρεσθαι, τοπάζειν, V. ἐπεικάζειν; see *guess*. *Think*. (absol.). P. and V. νομίζειν, ἡγείσθαι, οἰεσθαι, δοξάζειν, Ar. and V. δοκεῖν (rare P.).
- Imbecile**, subs. P. βλάξ, ὁ or ἡ, or use adj.
- Imbecile**, adj. P. and V. ἄφρων, ἄνους, ἡλίθιος (Eur., *Cycl.*); see *foolish, mad*.
- Imbecility**, subs. P. and V. ἀφροσύνη, ἡ, ἄνοια, ἡ; see *folly, madness*.
- Imbed**, v. trans. P. and V. ἐντιθέναι. *Be imbedded in*: P. and V. ἐγκέισθαι (dat.).
- Imbibe**, v. trans. P. and V. πίνειν; see *drink*. *Met.*, P. and V. δέχεσθαι, εἰσδέχεσθαι.
- Imbitter**, v. trans. See *embitter*.
- Imbrue**, v. trans. P. and V. τέγγειν (Plat.), δεύειν (Plat.). *Defile*: P. and V. μαινεύειν.
- Imbue with**, v. trans. P. and V. ἐντιθέναι (τι τινι), P. ἐμποιεῖν (τι τινι).
- Imbued with**, adj. P. and V. μεστός (gen.), πλήρης (gen.), πλέως (gen.).
- Imitate**, v. trans. P. and V. μιμῆσθαι, Ar. and V. ἐκμιμῆσθαι (also Xen.). *Easy to imitate*: P. εὐμίμητος (Plat.).
- Imitation**, subs. Ar. and P. μίμησις, ἡ. *What is imitated*: P. and V. μίμημα, τό.
- Imitative**, adj. P. μιμητικός.
- Imitator**, subs. P. μιμητής, ὁ.
- Immaculate**, adj. P. and V. καθάρως, ἄγνός (Plat.), ἀκήρατος (Plat.), ἀκέρατος, V. ἄθικτος. *Sinless*. P. and V. ἀναιτίος, P. ἀναμάρτητος.
- Immaculately**, adv. P. καθαρῶς.
- Immaterial**, adj. *Not consisting of matter*: ἀειδής (Plat.). *Without body*. P. ἀσώματος. *Shadowy*: P. σκιοειδής, ἀμυδρός, V. ἀμαυρός. *Not necessary*: P. and V. οὐκ ἀναγκαῖος. *Secondary*: P. ὑστερος; see *secondary*. *Nothing to do with the subject*: P. οὐδὲν πρὸς λόγον.
- Immature**, adj. *Premature*: P. and V. ἄωρος. *Unseasonable*: P. and V. ἄκιμος. *Not fully grown*: P. ἀνηβος. *Imperfect*: P. and V. ἀτελής.
- Immaturely**, adv. *Prematurely*: P. and V. πρό.
- Immeasurable**, adj. P. ἀμετρος, Ar. and V. ἀμέτρητος (Eur., *Hec.* 783). *Boundless*. P. and V. ἀπειρος, V. μύριος (also Plat. but rare P.); see *unfathomable*. *Oh, sorrow immeasurable*: V. ὦ πένθος οὐ μετρήτόν (Eur., *Bacch.* 1244).
- Immeasurably**, adv. P. ἀμέτρως. *With comparatives*: P. and V. πολλῷ, μύριω (Plat.). *Immeasurably wiser*: V. μυρίω σοφώτερος (Eur., *And.* 701).
- Immediate**, adj. *Momentary*: P. and V. ὁ παραντικά, ὁ αὐτικά, P. ὁ παραχρόμα.
- Immediately**, adv. P. and V. αὐτικά, παραντικά, αὐτόθεν, εὐθὺς, εὐθέως, Ar. and P. παραχρόμα, V. ἄφᾶρ (rare). *Quickly*: P. and V. τάχᾶ, ὡς τάχιστα; see *quickly*. *Those immediately concerned*: P. οἱ μάλιστα προσήκοντες. *Adjoin immediately*: P. εὐθὺς ἔχεσθαι (gen.) (Thuc. 8, 90).
- Immemorial**, adj. P. and V. παλαιός, ἀρχαῖος, Ar. and V. παλαγενής, V.

- παλαιφάτος. *Long existing* : V. δηναϊός. *From time immemorial* : P. ἐκ παλαιτάτου
- Immense**, adj. P. and V. ὑπερφυής (Æsch., *Frag.*), P. ὑπερμεγέθης, ὑπέρογκος, ὑπέρομετρος; see also *large*. Of number or measure. P. and V. πολῦς, ὑπέροπος, Ar. and P. πάμπολυς, V. μῦριός (also Plat. but rare P.); see *vast*. *Extraordinary* : P. and V. ἀμήχανος, θαυμαστός.
- Immensely**, adv. P. and V. μέγα, μέγιστα. *Exceedingly* : P. and V. σφόδρᾶ, Ar. and V. κάρτᾶ (rare P.); see *exceedingly*. *In an extraordinary degree* : P. θαυμαστός, ἀμηχάνως, Ar. and P. ὑπερφῶς, V. εἰς ὑπερβολήν.
- Immensity**, subs. P. and V. μέγεθος, τό, πλήθος, τό. *Bulk* : P. and V. ὄγκος, ὄ.
- Immerse**, v. trans. *Dip* : P. and V. βάπτειν, Ar. ἐμβάπτειν. *Wet* : P. and V. τέγγειν (Plat.), δέθειν (Plat.). *immersed in*, met. : *absorbed in* : P. ὅλος πρὸς (dat.), V. ἀνιμένος εἰς (acc.). *Be immersed in*, v. : P. and V. προσκείσθαι (dat.).
- Immersion**, subs. P. and V. βύψή, ἡ.
- Immigrant**, subs. P. and V. μέτοικος, ὄ or ἡ, V. ἐπηλυς, ὄ or ἡ, P. ἐπηλύτης, ὄ.
- Immigrate**, v. intrans. P. μετανίστασθαι.
- Immigration**, subs. P. μετανάστασις, ἡ.
- Imminent**, adj. *All but present* : P. ὅσον οὐ παρών. *Threatening* : Ar. and P. ἐνεστώς. *Be imminent*, v. : Ar. and P. ἐνεστηκέναι (perf. of ἐνιστάναι), P. ἐπικρέμασθαι, P. and V. ἐφίστασθαι; see *impend*. *About to take place* : P. and V. μέλλων.
- Immoderate**, adj. P. and V. ἀκόλαστος, Ar. and P. ἀκράτης, P. ἄμετρος. *Excessive* : P. and V. περισσός, P. ὑπέρομετρος.
- Immoderately**, adv. P. ἀκολάστως, ἀμέτρως (Xen.). *Too much* : P. and V. ἄγαν, λῦαν, περισσῶς, V. ὑπερμέτρως.
- Immodest**, adj. P. and V. ἀναιδής, ἀναισχύντος, θρασύς, P. ἀσελγής, ὑβριστικός.
- Immodestly**, adv. P. and V. ἀναιδῶς, P. ἀναισχύντως, ὑβριστικῶς, Ar. and P. ἀσελγῶς.
- Immodesty**, subs. P. and V. ἀναιδεία, ἡ, ὑβρίς, ἡ, θράσος, τό, V. τὸ ἀναισχύντον, Ar. and P. ἀναισχυντία, ἡ, P. ἀσελγεία, ἡ.
- Immolate**, v. trans. P. and V. θύειν, V. ἐκθύειν, ῥέζειν, ἔρδειν; see *sacrifice*, *kill*.
- Immoral**, adj. P. and V. κακός, πονηρός, ἄνοσιος, ἀσεβής, αἰσχρός, μῦρός. *Improper* : P. ἀπρεπής, P. and V. οὐ πρέπων, οὐ προσήκων. *Impure* : P. and V. ἀναγνος, P. ἀκάθαρτος.
- Immorality**, subs. P. and V. κακῆ, ἡ, πονηρία, ἡ, ἀσέβεια, ἡ, τὸ κακοῦργον, Ar. and P. κακία, ἡ, P. κακότης, ἡ. *Impurity* : P. ἀκαθαρσία, ἡ.
- Immorally**, adv. P. and V. αἰσχρῶς, Ar. and P. μῦρῶς, V. ἄνοσιως.
- Immortal**, adj. P. and V. ἀθάνατος, Ar. and V. ἀφθίτος; see *deathless*. *Eternal* : P. αἰώνιος, αἰδιος; see *eternal*. *Ageless* : P. and V. ἀγήρως. *Ever-remembered* : P. and V. ἀεμνηστος.
- Immortalise**, v. trans. *Celebrate* : P. and V. ὑμνεῖν, ᾄδειν.
- Immortality**, subs. P. ἀθανασία, ἡ.
- Immortally**, adv. *See for ever*, under *ever*.
- Immovable**, adj. P. and V. ἀκίνητος, βέβαιος, ἀσφάλῆς. *Firm* : P. and V. καρτερός, V. ἔμπεδος; see *firm*. *Not to be influenced* : P. and V. ἀκίνητος, P. ἀπαραίτητος, Ar. and V. ἔπεγκτος, V. δυσπᾶραίτητος. *Obstinate* : P. and V. αὐθάδης.
- Immovably**, adv. P. and V. βεβαίως, ἀσφάλῶς, P. ἀκινήτως, V. ἐμπέδως, ἀρᾶρότως (also Plat. but rare P.). *Stubbornly* : Ar. and P. αὐθάδως.
- Immune**, adj. *See exempt*.
- Immunity**, subs. *Exemption from burdens* : P. ἀτέλεια, ἡ; see *exemption*. *Procure immunity at*

- little expense* : P. ἀτελής ἀπό μικρῶν ἀναλωμάτων γίνεσθαι (Dem. 260).
Freedom from danger : P. and V. ἄδεια, ἢ, ἀσφάλεια, ἢ. *Permission* : P. and V. ἐξουσία, ἢ.
- Immure**, v. trans. See *imprison*.
Immure in a tomb : V. ἐν τάφῳ κἀποικίζειν.
- Immutable**, adj. P. and V. ἀκίνητος, βέβαιος, ἀσφαλής, P. μόνιμος, ἀμετάπτωτος, V. ἔμπεδος.
- Immutability**, subs. P. βεβαιότης, ἢ.
Immutably, adv. P. ἀκινήτως, P. and V. βεβαίως, ἀσφαλῶς, V. ἐμπέδως.
- Impact**, subs. Use P. and V. προσβολή, ἢ, ἐμβολή, ἢ.
- Impair**, v. trans. P. and V. βλάπτειν, διαφθείρειν, φθείρειν, λυμáινεσθαι (acc. or dat.), P. κακοῦν, V. ἀμαυροῦν. *Lessen* : P. ἐλασσοῦν; see *injure*.
- Impale**, v. trans. P. ἀνασταυροῦν, V. σκόλοπι πηγνύνασι σκόλοφι πηγνύναι.
- Impaled**, adj. V. ἐπὶ ῥάχιν παγείς (Æsch., *Eum.* 190)
- Impalpable**, adj. P. ἀναφής.
Shadowy : P. σκιοειδής, V. ἀμαυρός.
- Impannel**, v. trans. *Impannel a jury* : P. καθίζειν (acc.) (Dem. 585).
- Impart**, v. trans. *Communicate* : P. and V. κοινοῦν (or mid.). *Announce* : P. and V. ἀγγέλλειν, λέγειν, φράζειν; see *announce*. *Give* : P. and V. διδόναι, νέμειν; see *give*. *Give a share in* : P. and V. μετὰδιδόναι (dat. of person, gen. of thing).
- Impartial**, adj. P. and V. ἴσος, κοινός. *Fair, just* : P. and V. ὀρθός, δίκαιος, ἐπιεικής. *Equal* : P. and V. ἴσος.
- Impartiality**, subs. *Fairness* : P. ὀρθότης, ἢ, ἐπιείκεια, ἢ, V. τοῦπιεκές.
- Impartially**, adv. P. ἴσως, κοινῶς. *Fairly* : P. and V. δικάως, ὀρθῶς, P. ἐπιεικῶς. *Equally* : P. and V. ἴσως.
- Impassable**, adj. P. δύσβατος, ἀδιάβατος (Xen.), ἀνέκβατος, P. and V. ἄβατος (Xen.), V. ἀστίβητος, ἀστιπτος. *Of the sea* : P. ἄπλους.
- Impassioned**, adj. Of persons or things : P. σφοδρός, P. and V. νεανίικός, ἔντονος, σίντονος.
- Impassive**, adj. P. and V. ἡσύχος, ἡσύχαιος, P. ἡσύχιος; see *calm*.
- Impassively**, adv. P. and V. ἡσυχῇ, ἡσυχῶς (rare P.); see *calmly*.
- Impassivity**, subs. Ar. and P. ἡσύχια, V. τὸ ἡσύχαιον.
- Impatience**, subs. *Vehemence* : P. σφοδρότης, ἢ, προπέτεια, ἢ. *Quick temper* : V. ὀξύθυμία, ἢ, τάχος φρενῶν, τό. *Impatience of* : P. and V. δυσχέρεια (gen.). *Hear (a thing) with impatience* : P. δυσχερῶς ἀκοῦεν (τι).
- Impatient**, adj. P. and V. ὀξύς. *Vehement* : σφοδρός, προπετής. *Quick to anger* : P. and V. ὀξύς, Ar. and V. ὀξύθυμος, V. δύσσοργος; see *angry*. *Be impatient of* : P. and V. ἀχθεσθαι (dat.), Ar. and P. ἀγανάκτην (dat.), P. χαλεπῶς φέρειν (acc.), δυσχεραίνειν (acc. or dat.), V. δυσφορεῖν (dat.), πικρῶς φέρειν (acc.), δυσλόφως φέρειν (acc.).
- Impatiently**, adv. P. προπετῶς. *Angrily* : Ar. and P. χάλεπῶς, P. and V. πικρῶς; see *angrily*.
- Impeach**, v. trans. P. εἰσαγγέλλειν; see *accuse*.
- Impeachment**, subs. P. εἰσαγγελία, ἢ; see *accusation*.
- Impede**, v. trans. P. and V. ἐμποδίζειν. *Check* : P. and V. ἐπέχειν, κἀτέχειν, Ar. and V. ἴσχειν (rare P.), V. ἐπίσχειν (rare P.), ἐρύκειν, ἐξερύκειν. *Prevent* : P. and V. κωλύειν, ἐπικωλύειν, εἴργειν, ἀπειργεῖν, ἐξείργειν, V. κἀτείργειν; see *prevent*.
- Impediment**, subs. P. κώλυμα, τό, διακώλυμα, τό, ἐμπόδισμα, τό, ἐναντίωμα, τό. *Be an impediment to* : Ar. and P. ἐμπόδιος εἶναι (dat.), P. and V. ἐμποδὸν εἶναι (dat.), ἐμποδὸν γίνεσθαι (dat.).
- Impedimenta**, subs. Ar. and P. σκευή, τά.
- Impel**, v. trans. P. and V. ἐπάγειν, προτρέπειν (or mid.), ἐπαίρειν, προάγειν, P. ἐπισπᾶν. *Persuade* : P. and V.

πείθειν, ἀναπείθειν (Eur., *Hel.* 825), V. ἐκπείθειν. *Urge on*: P. and V. ὀρμᾶν, ἐποτρύνειν, ἐξοτρύνειν; see *urge on*. *Compel, force*: P. and V. ἀναγκάζειν, ἐπιαναγκάζειν, κἀπιαναγκάζειν, βιάζεσθαι, Ar. and V. ἐξαναγκάζειν, V. διαβιάζεσθαι; see *force*

Impend, v. intrans. P. and V. ἐφίστασθαι, P. ἐπικρέμασθαι, ἐπηρηγήσθαι (perf. pass. of ἐπαρτᾶν), Ar. and P. ἐνεοστήκειν (perf. of ἐνιστάειν). *Some of the dangers were impending, others were already upon us*: P. τὰ μὲν ἤμελλε τῶν δεινῶν τὰ δ' ἤδη παρήν (Dem. 292).

Impending, adj. *All but present*: P. ὅσον οὐ παρῶν. *Imminent*: Ar. and P. ἐνεοστῶς. *About to take place*: P. and V. μέλλων.

Impenetrable, adj. *Inaccessible*: ἀβάτος (Xen.), P. δίσβατος, δυσπρόσοδος. *Unbreakable*: V. ἀρρηκτος. *Thick*: P. and V. πυκνός. *Lying in an impenetrable forest*: V. ἐν ὄλῃ κείμενος δυσευρέτῳ (Eur., *Bacch.* 1221). *Undiscoverable*: P. and V. ἀσαφής, ἀφάνης, ἀδηλος, V. δυσεύρετος, δυστέκμαρτος, ἀξίμβλητος, δυσμάθης; see also *secret*.

Impenetrably, adv. *Undiscoverably*: V. δυσκρίτως. *Altogether*: see *altogether*.

Impenitence, subs. *Obstinacy*: P. αἰθάδεια, ἤ, σκληρότης, ἤ, Ar. and V. αἰθάδια, ἤ.

Impenitent, adj. *Obstinate*: P. and V. αἰθάδης, σκληρός.

Impenitently, adv. *Obstinately*: Ar and P. αἰθάδως, P. σκληρῶς.

Imperative, adj. *Decisive*: P. and V. κύριος, P. ἰσχυρός. *Necessary*: P. and V. ἀναγκαῖος.

Imperatively, adv. P. and V. κύριως, P. ἰσχυρῶς.

Imperator, subs. *Imperator* (in *Roman* sense): P. στρατηγός, ὁ (late).

Imperceptible, adj. *Secret*: P. and V. λαθραῖος. *Impraisable*: P. ἀναφής. *Insensible*: P. ἀναίσθητος.

Imperceptibly, adv. P. and V. λάθρᾳ, λαθραῖως (rare P.). *Little by little*: P. κατ' ὀλίγον, κατὰ βραχύ; see *gradually*. *Do a thing imperceptibly*: P. and V. λαυθάνειν ποιῶν τι, V. λήθειν ποιῶν τι.

Imperfect, adj. P. and V. ἄτελής. *Deficient*: P. and V. ἐνδεής, P. ἐλλιπής.

Imperfection, subs. *Deficiency*: P. ἐνδεια, ἤ. *Flaw*: P. ἀμάρτημα, τό, πλημμύελα, ἤ. *Blemish, stain*: P. and V. κηλῖς, ἤ. *Deformity*: P. πονηρία, ἤ (Plat.), αἰσχος, τό (Plat.). *Imperfections, shortcomings*: P. ἐλλείμματα, τά.

Imperfectly, adv. *Deficiently*: P. ἐνδεῶς.

Imperial, adj. *Despotic*: P. and V. τυραννικός, V. τύραννος (also Thuc. but rare P. as adj.). *Royal*: P. and V. τυραννικός, βασιλικός, βασιλειος, ἀρχικός. *Connected with empire*: P. ἀρχικός.

Imperially, adv. P. τυραννικῶς.

Imperil, v. trans. P. εἰς κίνδυνον, καθιστάειν, Ar. and P. κινδυνεύειν (dat. or περί gen.), V. κινδύνω βάλλειν *Hazard*: Ar. and P. παρὰβάλλεσθαι, V. παραρρίπτειν, προβάλλειν, προτείνειν; see *risk*. *Be imperilled*: P. κινδυνεύεσθαι.

Imperious, adj. P. and V. τυραννικός, V. τύραννος. *Haughty*: P. and V. σεμνός, V. ὑπέρφρων, P. ὑπερήφανος; see *haughty*. *Of things, authoritative*: P. and V. κύριος. *I fear you too imperious mood*: V. δέδοικα . . . τό βασιλικὸν λίαν (Eur., *Bacch.* 670).

Imperiously, adv. P. τυραννικῶς. *Haughtily*: P. and V. σεμνῶς, P. ὑπερηφάνως; see *haughtily*.

Imperiousness, subs. *Haughtiness*: P. and V. φρόνημα, τό, ὄγκος, ὁ, ὕβρις, ἤ, P. ὑπερηφάνια, ἤ.

Imperishable, adj. *Immortal*: P. and V. ἀθάνατος, Ar. and V. ἀφθίτος. *Indestructible*: P. ἀδιάφθορος (Plat.), ἀνώλεθρος (Plat.), Ar. and V. ἀφθίτος. *Ageless*: P. and V.

- ἀγήραος. *Eternal* : P. αἰώνιος, αἰδιος. *Ever-remembered* : P. and V. ἀείμνηστος.
- Imperishably**, adv. *Eternally* : P. εἰς αἰδιον.
- Impersonate**, v. trans. *Play a part* : P. ὑποκρίνεσθαι (acc.); see *act*.
- Impersonator**, subs. *Actor* : Ar. and P. ὑποκρίτης, ὁ
- Impertinence**, subs. P. and V. ὑβρίς, ἡ. *Shamelessness* : P. and V. ἀναίδεια, ἡ, Ar. and P. ἀναίσχυντία, ἡ, V. τὸ ἀναίσχυντον. *Meddling* : Ar. and P. πολυπραγποσύνη, ἡ, P. φιλοπραγμοσύνη, ἡ.
- Impertinent**, adj. *Insulting* : P. ὑβριστικός. *Shameless* : P. and V. ἀναίδης, ἀναίσχυντος. *Meddlesome* : Ar. and P. πολυπράγμων, P. φιλοπράγμων.
- Impertinently**, adv. P. ὑβριστικῶς. *Shamelessly* : P. and V. ἀναιδῶς.
- Imperturbability**, subs. Ar. and V. ἡσύχια, ἡ, V. τὸ ἡσύχαιον.
- Imperturbable**, adj. P. and V. ἡσύχος, ἡσύχαιος, P. ἡσύμιος.
- Imperturbably**, adv. P. and V. ἡσύχῃ, ἡσύχως, Ar. and P. καθ' ἡσύχαιαν.
- Impervious**, adj. V. ἀρρηκτος. *Immovable*. Ar. and V. ἀπρεκτος. *Waterproof* : P. στεγανός, V. στεγνός (Eur., Cycl.). *Be impervious to, keep out, or keep off, v.* : P. and V. στέγειν (acc). *Met., use disregard.* *Impervious to bribery* : P. κρείσσων χρημάτων, V. κερδῶν ἄθικτος.
- Impetuosity**, subs. P. σφοδρότης, ἡ, προπέτεια, ἡ. *Zeal* : P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ, προθυμία, ἡ. *Rush* : P. and V. ὄρμη, ἡ, Ar. and P. ῥύμη, ἡ.
- Impetuous**, adj. P. σφοδρός, προπετής, Ar. and P. ἱάμος, V. θούρος, αἰθων (also Plat. but rare P.), Ar. and V. θούριος, P. and V. νεανικός, δέξυς, θερμός; see *rash*. *Zealous* : P. and V. σπουδαῖος, πρόθυμος.
- Impetuously**, adv. P. προπετῶς, ἱταμῶς, Ar. and P. νεανικῶς.
- Eagerly* : P. and V. σπουδῇ, προθύμω.
- Impetuousness**, subs. See *impetuosity*.
- Impetus**, subs. P. and V. ὄρμη, ἡ, Ar. and P. ῥύμη, ἡ.
- Impiety**, subs. P. and V. ὀσέβεια, ἡ, P. ἀνοσιότης, ἡ, V. δυσσέβεια, ἡ. *Impious act* : P. ἀσέβημα, τό. *Commit impieties against, v.* : P. and V. ἄσεβειν (eis, acc).
- Impinge upon**, v. P. and V. προσβάλλειν (dat. or πρός, acc), P. προσπίπτειν (dat. or πρός, acc).
- Impious**, adj. P. and V. ἄθεος, ἄνοσιος, ἄσεβής, δυσσεβής (Dem., 332, but rare P), V. δύσθεος, ἄσεπτος. *Be impious, v.* : P. and V. ἄσεβειν, V. δυσσεβειν, θεοβλάβειν.
- Impiously**, adv. P. and V. ἄθεῶς (Plat., Gorg. 481A), V. ἀνοσιῶς.
- Implacability**, subs. *Stubbornness* : P. αἰθάδεια, ἡ, σκληρότης, ἡ, Ar. and V. αἰθάδια, ἡ. *Cruelty* : P. and V. πικρότης, ἡ, ὀμότης, ἡ, V. τραχύτης, ἡ.
- Implacable**, adj. *Stubborn* : P. and V. αἰθάδης, σκληρός. *Pitiless* : P. ἀπαραίτητος, V. νηλής, δυσπαραίτητος, δύσάλγητος, ἀνοκίρμων (Soph., Frag.), P. and V. σχετλιος, πικρός, Ar. and V. ἀπρεκτος, ἔνουκτος; see *cruel, pitiless*. *Of war* : P. and V. ἀσπονδος, P. ἀκήρυκτος. *Implacable anger* : V. ἀστεργής ὀργή, ἡ. *Unforgetting* : V. μνήμων.
- Implacably**, adv. *Stubbornly* : Ar. and P. αἰθάδως, P. σκληρῶς. *Mercilessly* : V. νηλεῶς, ἀνοικτως, ἀναληγῆτως, P. σχετλίως, P. and V. πικρῶς.
- Implant**, v. trans. P. and V. ἐντίθεμαι (τί τι), ἐντίκειν (τί τι), ἐμβάλλειν (τί τι), P. ἐμφυτεύειν (τι), ἐμποιεῖν (τί τι), παριστάναι (τί τι), V. ἐνορνῶναι (τινί τι). *Implanted* : use adj., P. and V. ἐμφύτος. *Be implanted, v.* : P. and V. ἐμφέεσθαι. *So deeply is love of life implanted in men* : V. οὕτως ἔρωσ βροτοῖσιν ἐγκείται βίον (Eur., Frag.).

Implement, subs. ἱ P. and V. ὄργανον, τό, Ar. and P. σκεῦος, τό, also in pl. use P. ἐπιπλα, τά.

Implicate, v. trans. P. συγκαταπιμπλάσαι. *Wishing to implicate as many as possible*: P. βουλόμενοι ὡς πλείστους ἀναπλήσαι αἰτιῶν (Plat., *Ap.* 32c). *Implicated (in)*, v.: use adj., P. and V. συναίτιος (gen.), κοινωνός (gen.), μέτοχος (gen.), μεταίτιος (gen.) (Plat.), V. παῖραίτιος (gen.), ἴστωρ (gen.). *Be implicated in*: P. and V. συνειδέναι (acc. or absol.). *Take part in*: P. and V. κοινοῦσθαι (acc. or gen.), κοινωνεῖν (gen.), μεταλαμβάνειν (gen.), μετέχειν (gen.).

Implication, subs. *Guilt*: P. and V. αἰτία, ἡ. *By implication* (as opposed to *directly*): P. δι' αἰνυμάτων. *Make known by implication*: P. παραδηλοῦν (acc.), see *hint at*.

Implicit, adj. P. and V. βέβαιος, V. ἔμπεδος.

Implicitly, adv. P. and V. βεβαίως, V. ἔμπεδως.

Implied, adj. *Not open* use P. and V. οὐ φανερός. *Hidden*: P. and V. κρυπτός.

Implore, v. trans. *Entreat*: P. and V. αἰτεῖν, ἱκετεῖν, δεῖσθαι (gen.), λιπᾶρειν, Ar. and P. ἀντίβολειν, V. λίσσασθαι, ἀντιάζειν, προσπίτνειν, προστρέπειν, προστρέπεσθαι, Ar. and V. ἱκνεῖσθαι, ἄντεσθαι; see *entreat*. *Ask for (a thing)*: P. and V. αἰτεῖν (or mid.), ἀπαιτεῖν, παραιτεῖσθαι, προσαιτεῖν, ἐπαιτεῖν, V. ξείαιτεῖν. *Pray to (the gods)*: P. and V. εὐχεσθαι (dat. or πρός, acc.), ἐπεύχεσθαι (dat.), προσεύχεσθαι (dat., V. also acc.), V. ἐξεύχεσθαι (absol.), κἀτεύχεσθαι (dat.), Ar. and V. ἄρασθαι (dat.) (Eur., *Herac.* 851).

Imploring, adj. See *suppliant*.

Imply, v. trans. *Mean, signify*: Ar. and P. νοεῖν, P. σημαίνειν, φρονεῖν. *Show*: P. and V. δηλοῦν, δεικνύειν; see *show*. *Hint at*: P. παραδηλοῦν (acc.). *Accusation implies*

wrong-doing: P. ἡ κατηγορία ἀδικηματ' ἔχει (Dem. 268).

Impolicy, subs. P. and V. ἀβουλία, ἡ, Ar. and V. δυσβουλία, ἡ.

Impolite, adj. Ar. and P. ἀγροίκος.

Impolitely, adv. Ar. and P. ἀγροίκως.

Impoliteness, subs. P. ἀγροικία, ἡ.

Impolitic, adj. P. and V. ἀβουλος; see *foolish*.

Import, v. trans. P. and V. εἰσάγειν, εἰσκομίζειν (or mid.), P. εἰσφέρεισθαι. *Import corn*: P. σιτηγείν (absol.). *Be imported*: P. and V. ἐπιεισέρεσθαι. *Signify, mean*: Ar. and P. νοεῖν, P. φρονεῖν; see *mean*. *Show*: P. and V. δεικνύειν, δηλοῦν; see *show*. *V. intrans. Be of consequence*: P. and V. διάφέρειν.

Import, subs. *Meaning*: P. and V. δυνάμις, ἡ, P. διάνοια, ἡ. *Such was the import of the letter*: P. τοσαῦτα ἡ γραφή ἐδήλου (Thuc. 1, 129).

Importance, subs. P. and V. μέγεθος, τό, ὄγκος, ὁ. *High position*: P. and V. ἀξίωμα, τό. *Influence (power of affecting things)*: P. and V. ῥοπή, ἡ. *Self importance*: P. and V. τὸ σεμνόν, σεμνότης, ἡ. *Be of importance, matter, v*: P. and V. διάφέρειν. *Be a person of importance*: P. and V. εἶναι τις. *Of importance*: use *important*. *Consider of importance*: P. περὶ πολλοῦ ποιέσθαι (acc.). *Prior in importance*: P. πρότερος τῇ δυνάμει (Dem. 32). *When their position rose to one of importance*: P. προχωρησάντων ἐπὶ μέγα τῶν πραγμάτων (Thuc. 1, 16).

Important, adj. *Of things*: P. and V. μέγιστος, πολλοῦ ἀξιος, P. διάφορος. *Of persons or things*: P. ἀξιόλογος; see *eminent*. *More important*: P. and V. πρεσβύτερος (rare P.), Ar. and P. προὔργαιτερος. *They considered their own interests more important*: P. τὸ ἐαυτῶν προὔργαιτερον ἐποίησαντο (Thuc. 3, 109). *I think this is important for us*: P. οἶμαι εἶναι τι ἡμῖν τοῦτο (Plat.,

- Prot.* 353B). *Pomprous*: P. and V. σεμνός.
- Importation**, subs. P. εισαγωγή, ἡ, εἰσκομιδή, ἡ. *Importation of corn*. P. σιτηγία, ἡ.
- Imported**, adj. *Foreign* (as opposed to *home-grown*): P. and V. ἐπακτός, ἐπέισακτος, εἰσαγώγιμος (Plat. and Eur., *Frags.*).
- Imports**, subs. P. τὰ ἐπεισαγώγιμα.
- Importunate**, adj. P. and V. λιπάρης (Plat.), ὀχληρός, Ar. γλισχρός.
- Importunately**, adv. P. λιπαρώς (Plat.), V. πρὸς τὸ λιπαρές.
- Importune**, v. trans. P. and V. λιπαρεῖν (Plat.); see *implore*, *press*.
- Importunity**, subs. P. ἀκαιρία, ἡ (Plat., *Symp.* 182A); see *entreteuty*.
- Impose**, v. trans. P. and V. ἐπιβάλλειν, προστιθέναι, προσβάλλειν, ἐπιτίθεναι, V. ἐπιρρίπτειν. *Be imposed*: P. and V. προσκείσθαι, P. ἐπικειέσθαι. *Impose* (a thing on a person): use acc. of thing and dat. of person. *Enjoin*: P. and V. προτάσσειν, ἐπιτάσσειν, ἐπιστέλλειν, ἐπισκήπτειν. *Impose* (give) a name: P. and V. ὄνομα τίθεσθαι. *Impose, be a cheat* (absol.): Ar. and P. ἀλαζονεύεσθαι. *Impose on, cheat*: P. and V. πᾶράγειν, ἀπάτῶν, ἐξάπάτῶν, V. φηλοῦν, P. γοητεύειν; see *cheat*.
- Imposing**, adj. P. and V. σεμνός, Ar. and P. μεγᾶλοπρεπής.
- Imposingly**, adv. P. and V. σεμνῶς, P. μεγαλοπρεπῶς.
- Imposition**, subs. *Deception*: P. γοητεία, ἡ, Ar. and P. ἀλαζονεία, ἡ, ἀλαζονεῖμᾶτα, τά. *Imposition of names*. P. θεῖος ὀνομάτων, ἡ.
- Impossibility**, subs. P. and V. ἀπορία, ἡ. *Impossibilities*: P. and V. ἀπορα, τά, ἀδύνατα, τά, ἀμήχανα, τά (rare P.).
- Impossible**, adj. P. and V. ἀδύνατος, ἀπορος, ἀμήχανος (rare P.).
- Impost**, subs. Ar. and P. τέλος, τό; see *tribute*, *tax*.
- Imposter**, subs. P. and V. γόης, ὁ, μάγος, ὁ, ἀγύρτης, ὁ, Ar. φέναξ, ὁ, Ar. and P. ἀλάζων, ὁ.
- Imposture**, subs. P. γοητεία, ἡ, Ar. and P. φενάκισμός, ὁ, ἀλαζονεία, ἡ, ἀλαζονεῖμᾶτα, τά.
- Impotence**, subs. P. ἀδυναμία, ἡ, ἀρρωστία, ἡ, P. and V. ἀπορία, ἡ.
- Impotent**, adj. P. and V. ἀδύνατος, ἀπορος, ἀμήχανος, (rare P.). *Weak*: P. and V. ἀσθενής. *Disabled, maimed*: P. ἀνάτηρος, V. ἀκράτωρ. *Lame*: P. and V. χωλός.
- Impotently**, adv. P. ἀδυνάτως, P. and V. ἀπόρως.
- Impoverish**, v. trans. Use P. and V. πένητα ποιεῖν (acc); see also *spoil*, *weaken*.
- Impoverished**, adj. See *poor*.
- Impracticability**, subs. P. and V. ἀπορία, ἡ.
- Impracticable**, adj. P. and V. ἀπορος, ἀμήχανος, (rare P.).
- Imprecate**, v. trans. P. and V. ἐπεύχεσθαι, κατεύχεσθαι (Plat.), ἐπᾶρᾶσθαι, Ar. and P. κᾶτᾶρᾶσθαι, V. ἀρᾶσθαι, ἐφυμνεῖν. *Imprecate curses on*: use acc. of curse, dat. of person.
- Imprecation**, subs. P. and V. ἀρά, ἡ, V. κατεύγμᾶτα, τά.
- Impregnable**, adj. P. ἀνάλωτος. *Inaccessible*: P. δυσπρόσβατος; see *inaccessible*.
- Impregnate**, v. trans. P. ὀχεύειν. *Met.*, P. and V. ἐμπυλᾶναι; see *mix*. *Impregnated with, met.*, use P. and V. πλέως (gen.).
- Impress**, subs. *Mark, stamp*: P. and V. χᾶρακτήρ, ὁ, τύπος, ὁ; see *impression*.
- Impress**, v. trans. *Stamp with a mark*: P. χαρακτήρα ἐπιβάλλειν (dat.). *Impress the mind, astonish*: P. and V. ἐκπλήσσειν. *Persuade*: P. and V. πείθειν. *Affect*: P. and V. ἀπτεσθαι (gen.), V. ἀνᾶπτεσθαι (gen.); see *affect*. *Impress on a person, remind*: P. and V. ἀνάμνησκειν (τινά τινος). *Enjoin*: P. and V. ἐπιστέλλειν (τινί τι), ἐπισκήπτειν (τινί τι); see *enjoin*. *Impress on one's mind*: V. ἐγγραφέσθαι (τινί τι), θυμῷ βάλλειν (τι), P. εἰς μνήμην κατατίθεσθαι (τι). *What is*

this pledge that you would wish impressed upon my mind: V. τί δ' ἄν θέλοις, τὸ πιστὸν ἐμφύναί φρενί (Soph., O. C. 1488). *Impress (favourably)*: P. (εἶ) διατιθέναι. *Impress into one's service, win over*: P. and V. προσποιεῖσθαι (acc.). *Be impressed to serve in the army*: P. ἀναγκαστὸς στρατεῦεν (Thuc 7, 58). *Those who were impressed to serve in the ships*: P. οἱ ἀναγκαστοὶ εἰσβάντες (Thuc 7, 13).

Impression, subs. *Stamp, mark*: P. and V. χᾶρακτήρ, ὁ, τύπος, ὁ, V. χάραγμα, τό. *Impression on a seal*: Ar. and P. σημῆιον, τό; see seal. *Impression on a coin*: Ar. κόμμᾶ, τό. *At that age the impression one wishes to stamp on each is most easily taken and assimilated*: P. μάλιστα δὴ τότε πλάσσεται καὶ ἐνδύεται τύπος ὃν ἂν τις βούληται ἐνσημαίνεσθαι ἐκάστω (Plat., Rep. 377B). *Take an impression of*: P. ἀπομάσσειν (acc.). *Impression of a foot*: V. περιγράφῃ, ἢ, ὑπογράφῃ, ἢ, ἔκμακτρον, τό, στίβος, ὁ (also Xen), P. and V. ἴχνος, τό. Met., *idea, mental picture*: P. εἶδωλον, τό, P. and V. εἰκῶν, ἢ. *Give a false impression of, v.*: P. κακῶς εἰκάζειν περί (gen.) (Plat., Rep. 377E). *Make an impression on*: P. and V. ἀπτεσθαι (gen.), V. ἀνθάπτεσθαι (gen.); see v. impress, *Astonishment*, subs.: P. and V. θαῦμα, τό, ἔκπληξις, ἡ. *Opinion, belief*: P. and V. δόξᾶ, ἢ, δόκησις, ἢ; see *opinion*. *Remembrance*: P. and V. μνήμη, ἢ. *Have an impression (foreboding), v.*: P. and V. μαντεύεσθαι. *Be under the impression*: P. and V. δοξάζειν; see believe. *Give one the impression of being*: P. and V. δοκεῖν εἶναι. *Giving the impression they meant to attack at once*: P. δόκησιν παρέχοντες αὐτίκα ἐμβαλεῖν (Thuc. 2, 84). *Make an impression, have effect, v.*: P. and V. πλεόν πράσσειν; see effect.

Making no impression, adj.: P. ἀπρακτος.

Impressionable, adj. Ar. and P. ἀπάλος.

Impressive, adj. P. and V. σεμνός.

Impressively, adv. P. and V. σεμνῶς.

Impressiveness, subs. P. and V. σεμνότης, ἢ, τὸ σεμνόν.

Imprint, v. trans. *Stamp*: P. and V. ἐπίσημαίνειν, P. ἐνσημαίνεσθαι.

Imprint on one's mind: V. ἐγγράφεισθαι (τί τι), θύμῳ βάλλειν (τι), P. εἰς μνήμην κατατίθεσθαι (τι). *Imprint (kisses)*: P. and V. διδόναί, V. τίθεναί. *Newly-imprinted (of footsteps)*, V. νεοχάρακτος.

Imprint, subs. P. and V. χᾶρακτήρ, ὁ, τύπος, ὁ, V. χάραγμα, τό; see impression.

Imprison, v. trans. P. and V. εἰργεῖν, δεῖν, δεσμεύειν (Plat. and Eur., Bacch. 616), P. καταδεῖν; see confine. *Imprison in*: P. ἐνδεῖν εἰς (acc.).

Imprisonment, subs. P. and V. δεσμός, ὁ, or pl. *Confinement*: P. and V. φυλάκῃ, ἢ.

Improbability, subs. P. τὸ οὐκ εἰκός.

Improbable, adj. *It is improbable*: P. and V. οὐκ εἰκός ἐστι.

Impromptu, adv. P. and V. φαύλως, P. ἐξ ἐπιδρομῆς, ἐξ ὑπογίου *Devise impromptu, v.*: P. αὐτοσχεδιάζειν (acc.).

Improper, adj. P. and V. ἀσχήμων, P. ἀπρεπής, V. ἀεικής, αἰκής, δυσπρεπής *Shameless*: P. and V. ἀναιδής. *Incorrect*: P. and V. οὐκ ὀρθός.

Improperly, adv. P. ἀπρεπῶς. *Shamelessly*: P. and V. ἀναιδῶς.

Incorrectly: P. and V. οὐκ ὀρθῶς.

Impropriety, subs. P. ἀσχημοσύνη, ἢ, ἀπρέπεια, ἢ.

Improve, v. trans. Ar. and P. ἐπ' ἀνορθοῦν, P. and V. ἐξορθοῦν, Ar. ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον τρέπειν. *Improve (the mind)*: P. and V. παιδεύειν. *Improve (the occasion)*: P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.). V. intrans. Ar. and P. ἐπιδιδόναί, P. ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον χωρεῖν, P. and V. προκόπτειν.

- Improvement**, subs. P. ἐπίδοσις, ἡ *Improvement of the mind* Ar and P. παιδευσις, ἰ, P. and V. παιδεία, ἡ. *Correction* : P. ἐπανόρθωμα, τό.
- Improvidence**, subs. P. ἀμέλεια, ἡ, ἀφυλαξία, ἡ. *Extravagance* : P. ἄσωτία, ἡ.
- Improvident**, adj. Ar. and P. ἀμελής, P. ἀφρόντιστος (Xen.), ἀπερίσκεπτος. *Extravagant* . P. ἄσωτος, διαπανηρός.
- Improvidently**, adv. P. ἀμελῶς, ἀπερισκέπτως, P. and V. ἀφρόντιστως (Xen.), Ar. ἀπεριμερίμωσ. *Extravagantly* : P. ἄσώτως.
- Improvise**, v. trans. P. αὐτοσχεδιάζειν ; see *devise*.
- Impudence**, subs. P. and V. ἄβουλία, ἡ, ἀφροσύνη, ἡ, Ar. and V. δυσβουλία, ἡ ; see *folly, rashness*. *Carelessness* : P. ἀμέλεια, ἡ, P. and V. ραθυμία, ἡ. *Being off one's guard* : P. τὸ ἀφύλακτον, ἀφυλαξία, ἡ.
- Impudent**, adj. P. and V. ἄβουλος ; see *foolish, rash*. *Careless* . Ar. and P. ἀμελής, P. ἀπερίσκεπτος, ἀφρόντιστος (Xen.) *Off one's guard* : P. and V. ἀφύλακτος, ἀφρακτος.
- Impudently**, adv. *Carelessly* : P. ἀμελῶς, ἀπερισκέπτως, P. and V. ἀφρόντιστως (Xen.) ; see *rashly*.
- Impudence**, subs. P. and V. ὑβρις, ἡ, θράσος, τό, ἀναιδεία, ἡ, Ar. and P. ἀναισχυντία, ἡ, V. τὸ ἀναισχυντον.
- Impudent**, adj. P. and V. ἀναιδής, ἀναισχυντος, θράσους, P. ὑβριστικός. *Very impudent* : P. ὑπεραναισχυντος
- Impudently**, adv. P. and V. ἀναιδῶς, P. ἀναισχύντως, ὑβριστικῶς.
- Impugn**, v. trans. *Call in question* : P. and V. ἐλέγχειν, ἐξελέγχειν. *Suspect* : P. and V. ἰποπτεύειν. *Distrust* : P. and V. ἀπιστεύειν. *Attack* : P. καθάπτεισθαι (gen.).
- Impulse**, subs. P. and V. ὄρμη, ἡ ; see *caprice*.
- Impulsion**, subs. P. and V. ῥοπή, ἡ.
- Impulsive**, adj. P. and V. ὄξύς, νεανικός, P. προπετής, σφοδρός.
- Impulsively**, adv. P. προπετῶς, Ar. and P. νεακικῶς. *Act impulsively*, v. Ar. and P. νεανειέσθαι.
- Impulsiveness**, adj. P. σφοδρότης, ἡ, προπέτεια, ἡ.
- Impunity**, subs. P. and V. ἄδεια, ἡ. *With impunity* : V. ἀνομοκτῆ, Ar. and V. ἀνάτι (rare P.), or use adj. agreeing with subject, P. and V. ἄθως, ἀζήμιος, χαίρων, V. γεγηθῶς, ἀκλαντος, P. ἀπαθής, ἀτιμώρητος. *Think you always to speak thus with impunity* ? V. ἦ καὶ γεγηθῶς ταῦτ' αἰεὶ λέξειν δοκεῖς. (Soph., O. R. 368). *You shall not do this with impunity* : Ar. οὐ καταπροίξει . . . τοῦτο δρῶν (Vesp. 1366). *Let off with impunity* : P. ἀθῶν (τινα) παριέναι
- Impure**, adj. *Turbid* : P. and V. θολερός. *Met.*, P. and V. αἰσχρός, μιᾶρός, ἄναγνος, ἀνόσιος, P. ἀκάθαρτος.
- Impurely**, adv. P. and V. αἰσχρῶς, Ar. and P. μιᾶρῶς, V. ἀνοσίως.
- Impurity**, subs. P. ἀκαθαρσία, ἡ. *Met.*, P. and V. κάκη, ἡ, πονηρία, ἡ, τὸ κῆκουργον, P. ἀκαθαρσία, ἡ. *Dirt* : see *dirt*.
- Imputation**, subs. See *charge*.
- Impute**, v. trans. *Impute (a thing to a person)* : P. and V. ἀναφέρειν (τι εἰς τινα or τί τινι) (V. also ἀμφέρειν), προστιθέναι (τί τινι), ἐπαιτιάσθαι (τινὰ τνος), Ar. and P. ἐπαναφέρειν (τι εἰς τινα), ἀνᾶτιθέναι (τί τινι), P. καταϊτιάσθαι (τι). *Attach (blame, etc.)*, P. and V. προσβάλλειν, προστιθέναι, προσάπτειν, V. νέμειν, ἀνάπτειν, Ar. and P. περιίπτειν, περιτίθεναι.
- In**, prep. P. and V. ἐν (dat.). *Of time* : e g. *in a few days* : use gen. *Inside of* : P. and V. ἐντός (gen.), εἴσω (gen.), ἔσω (gen.) ; see *within*. *To express feelings, In anger* : P. and V. δι' ὀργῆς. *In the hands* : V. διὰ χειρῶν. *Be in*, v. : P. and V. ἐνεῖναι (dat.). *There is in* : P. and V. ἐνεστι (dat.), ἐνι (dat.) (Eur., Or. 702).
- In**, adv. *At home* : P. and V. ἐνδον οἴκου, κᾶτ' οἶκον ; see under *home*.

Inability, subs. P. ἀδυναμία, ἡ, ἀρρωστία, ἡ. *Inability to do wrong*: P. ἀρρωστία τοῦ ἀδικεῖν (Plat.), ἀδυναμία τοῦ ἀδικεῖν (Plat.).

Inaccessibility, subs. *The inaccessibility of the place*: P. τοῦ χωρίου τὸ δυσέμβατον (Thuc. 4, 10).

Inaccessible, adj. P. and V. ἄβατος, P. δύσβατος δυσπρόσδοτος, δυσπρόσβατος. *Not to be invaded*: P. δυσείσβολος. Of persons: P. δυσπρόσδοτος, V. δυσπρόσιτος, ἀπλάτος, ἀπροσγρηρος, δυσπρόσιτος. *Be inaccessible*, v.: P. ἀπροσιόστως ἔχειν; see *unapproachable*.

Inaccuracy, subs. *Want of clearness*: P. ἀσάφεια, ἡ. *Falsity*. P. and V. τὸ ψευδές.

Inaccurate, adj. *False*: P. and V. ψευδής. *Not exact*: P. and V. οὐκ ἀκριβής. *Not clear*: P. and V. ἀσάφης.

Inaccurately, adv. P. and V. ψευδῶς. *Without exactness*: P. and V. οὐκ ἀκριβῶς.

Inaction, subs. P. and V. ἀργία, ἡ, σχολή, ἡ, ῥαθυμία, ἡ, ἀπραξία, ἡ, P. ῥαστώνη, ἡ, Ar and P. ἡσύχια, ἡ. *Sitting still*: P. and V. ἔδρα, ἡ, P. καθέδρα, ἡ.

Inactive, adj. P. and V. ἀργός, ῥαθύμος, ἀπράγμων. *Slow*: P. and V. βραδύς. *Quiet*: P. and V. ἡσυχος, ἡσυχάλος, P. ἡσύχιος. *Be inactive*, v.: P. and V. ἀργεῖν, καθῆσθαι, P. ῥαθυμῆν.

Inactively, adv. P. ἀργῶς. *Quietly*: P. and V. ἡσυχῇ, ἡσυχῶς (rare P.).

Inactivity, subs. See *inaction*.

Inadequacy, subs. Use P. and V. τὸ ἐνδεές. *Lack*: P. and V. ἀπορία, ἡ, σπάνις, ἡ, P. ἐνδεα, ἡ.

Inadequate, adj. P. and V. ἐνδεής, οὐχ ἱκανός, P. ἑλλιπής.

Inadequately, adv. P. ἐνδεῶς, οὐχ ἱκανῶς.

Inadmissible, adj. *It is inadmissible*, v.: P. and V. οὐκ ἔξεστι, P. οὐκ ἐνδέχεται.

Inadvertence, subs. *Want of pre-*

caution: P. ἀφυλαξία, ἡ, τὸ ἀφύλακτον; see *forgetfulness*.

Inadvertent, adj. *Unintentional*: P. and V. οὐχ ἐκούσιος, P. ἀκούσιος. *Off one's guard*: P. and V. ἀφύλακτος, ἀφρακτος; see *forgetful*.

Inadvertently, adv. *Unintentionally*: P. and V. οὐχ ἐκούσιως, ἀκούσιως. *Do a thing inadvertently*: P. and V. λαθᾶναι ποιῶν τι.

Inane, adj. *Empty*: P. and V. κενός. *Vain* P. and V. μάταιος, κενός; see also *foolish*.

Inanely, adv. See *foolishly*. *Talk inanely*: Ar. and P. φλυαρεῖν, P. ἀδολεσχεῖν.

Inanimate, adj. P. and V. ἀψύχος.

Inanition, subs. P. and V. τροφῆς ἀπορία, ἡ, V. ἀστία, ἡ; see *famine*.

Inanity, subs. *Idle chatter*: Ar. and P. λήρος, ὁ, φλυαρία, ἡ, ἀδολεσχία, ἡ.

Inapplicable, adj. P. and V. οὐ πρέπων, οὐ προσήκων.

Inapposite, adj. P. and V. οὐ πρέπων, οὐ προσήκων.

Inappropriate, adj. P. and V. οὐ πρέπων, οὐ προσήκων. *Jarring*: P. and V. πλημμελής.

Inappropriately, adv. P. and V. οὐ πρεπόντως, P. οὐ προσηκόντως.

Inaptitude, subs. P. ἀδυναμία, ἡ, P. and V. φαυλότης, ἡ (Eur., Frag.).

Inarticulate, adj. *Dumb*: P. and V. ἄφωνος, V. ἀφθογγος, ἀναυδος, ἀφώνητος, ἀπόφθεγκτος. *Not understood*: P. and V. ἀσάφης, ἀφανής, V. ψελλός.

Inarticulately, adv. *Dumbly*: V. ἄφωνα. *Not clearly*: P. ἀσαφῶς.

In as much as, conj. See *since*.

Inattention, subs. *Carelessness*: P. and V. ῥαθυμία, ἡ. *Want of precaution*: P. ἀφυλαξία, ἡ, τὸ ἀφύλακτον. *Rudeness*: P. ἀγροικία, ἡ.

Inattentive, adj. *Heedless*: P. and V. ῥαθύμος. *Off one's guard*: P. and V. ἀφύλακτος, ἀφρακτος. *Rude*: Ar. and P. ἀγροικος; see *forgetful*.

Inaudible, adj. P. οὐκ ἀκουστός.

Inaudibly, adv. *Speaking inaudibly*: V. ἄπυστα φωνῶν (Soph., O. C. 489).

Inaugurate, v. trans. *Begin (with solemnities)*: P. and V. κἀτάρχεσθαι (gen.). *Introduce, initiate*: Ar. and P. εἰσηγεῖσθαι.

Inauspicious, adj. P. and V. κακός, δυστυχής, δύσφημος (Plat. but rare P.), V. κακόγλωσσος, σκαῖός, εὐώνυμος (Æsch., P. V. 490). *Inauspicious words*: P. and V. βλασφημία, ἤ (Plat.), V. δυσφημία, ἤ. *Utter inauspicious words*, v.: P. βλασφημεῖν, V. δυσφημεῖν.

Inauspiciously, adv. P. and V. κακῶς, δυστυχῶς.

In-born, adj. P. and V. ἐμφύτος (Eur., *Frag.*), σύμφυτος, V. ἐγγειής, συγγειής, σύγγονος.

In-bred, adj. P. and V. ἐμφύτος (Eur., *Frag.*), σύμφυτος, V. ἐγγειής, συγγειής, σύγγονος.

Incalculable, adj. *Countless*: P. and V. ἀνάρητος, V. ἀνάρημος, ἀνήριθμος, κῆριος (also Plat. but rare P.). *Inconceivable*: P. and V. ἀμήχανος. *Boundless*: P. and V. ἄπειρος. *Immeasurable*: P. ἀμετρος, Ar. and V. ἀμέτρητος (Eur., *Hec.* 783).

Incalculably, adv. P. ἀμηχάνως; see also *immeasurably*.

Incantation, subs. P. and V. ἐπωδή, ἤ; see *spell*. *Sing incantations*, v.: Ar. and P. ἐπάδειν (acc. or absol.). *Remove by incantations*: P. and V. ἐξεπάδειν (acc.).

Incapability, subs. See *incapacity*.

Incapable, adj. Ar. and P. ἀδύνατος. *Without natural ability*: P. and V. φαῦλος, ἀφνής; see *incompetent*. *Be incapable of (doing a thing)*: V. ἀμήχανος εἶναι (with infin.). *More over we are women incapable where good is concerned*: V. πρὸς δὲ καὶ πεφύκαμεν γυναῖκες ἐς μὲν ἐσθλ' ἀμηχανώτατοι (Eur., *Med.* 406).

Incapably, adv. P. and V. κακῶς, φαῦλως, P. ἀδυνάτως.

Incapacitate, v. trans. Ar. and P.

πηροῦν. *Injure*: P. and V. βλάπτειν, διαφθείρειν, κακῶν. *Wound*: P. and V. τραυματίζειν, τιτρώσκειν.

Incapacitate (a ship): P. τιτρώσκειν (Thuc. 4, 14), κατατραυματίζειν (Thuc. 7, 41), Ar. and P. κἀτάδδεν.

Incapacitated, adj. P. ἀνάπηρος, ἀδύνατος, V. ἀκράτωρ.

Incapacity, subs. P. ἀδυναμία, ἤ, μοχθηρία, ἤ, P. and V. φαυλότης, ἤ (Eur., *Frag.*).

Incarcerate, v. trans. See *imprison*.

Incarceration, subs. See *imprisonment*.

Incase, v. trans. P. and V. περιβάλλειν, περικαλύπτειν, V. πύκάζειν; see *cover*.

Incautious, adj. P. ἀπερίσκεπτος, ἄσκεπτος, ἀφρόντιστος (Xen.), ἀλόγιστος, P. and V. ἄβουλος, V. δυσλόγιστος; see *rash*. *Daring*: P. and V. θρασύς, πολμηρός, P. θαρσαλέος. *Off one's guard*: P. and V. ἀφύλακτος, ἀφρακτος (Thuc.).

Incautiously, adv. P. ἀπερισκέπτως, ἄσκεπτως, ἀλογίστως, P. and V. ἀφροντίστως (Xen.). *Unwarily*: P. ἀφυλάκτως (Xen.). **Boldly**: P. πολμηρώς, θαρσαλέως; see *boldly*.

Incautiousness, subs. P. and V. ἄβουλία, ἤ, Ar. and V. δυσβουλία, ἤ; see *rashness*. *Want of precaution*: P. ἀφυλαξία, ἤ. *Daring*: P. and V. τόλμῃ, ἤ, θράσος, τό.

Incendiarism, subs. *Arson*: P. πυρκαϊά, ἤ.

Incendiary, adj. Met., *incendiary (of speeches, etc.)*: P. στασιαστικός.

Incense, subs. P. and V. θυμιάματα, τά, V. ἐπιθυμιάματα, τά. *Fill with incense*, v. trans. V. θειοῦν (Eur., *Hel.* 866). *Burn as incense*: V. ἐκθυμῶν *Reeking with incense*, adj.: V. θυδοκός.

Incense, v. trans. *Anger*: P. and V. παροξύνειν, ὀργίζειν (Plat.), V. ὀξύνειν, ὀργαίνειν, ἐξαγριοῦν (also Plat. in pass.), ἀγριοῦν (also Xen. and Ar. in pass.), θήγειν. *Incensed*: see *angry*.

Incentive, subs. P. and V. κέντρον,

- τό *Impulse*: P. and V. ὄρμη, ἦ. *Bait, attraction*: P. and V. δέλεαρ, τό.
- Inception**, subs. *Initiation*. P. ἐξήγησις, ἦ. *Beginning*. P. and V. ἀρχή, ἦ; see *beginning*.
- Incessant**, adj. V. διατελής. *Ceaseless*. P. ἀπαυτος. *Continuous*: P. ἐνδελεχής, συνεχής. *Constant*. P. and V. πυκνός.
- Incessantly**, adv. Ar. and P. συνεχῶς, P. ἐνδελεχῶς, V. διανεκῶς (*Æsch.*, *Ag.* 319); see *continually*.
- Incest**, subs. Use P. and V. ἀνόσιος σύνουσία, ἦ, V. συγγενῆς γάμος, ὁ.
- Incestuous**, adj. P. and V. ἄνοσιος, ἄναγνος. *Incestuous marriage*: V. συγγενῆς γάμος, ὁ.
- Inch**, subs. Use P. δάκτυλος, ὁ (*about three-quarters of an inch*). For larger measure, use P. and V. πῆχυς, ὁ (*about eighteen inches*) (*Eur.*, *Cycl.*). *Mark now whether you see me move a single inch*: Ar. σκόπει νυν ἦν μ' ὑποκινήσαντ' ἴδης (*Ran.* 644).
- Incident**, subs. P. and V. συμφορά, ἦ, πάθος, τό, πάθημα, τό, Ar. and P. συντύχια, ἦ. *Subordinate event*. P. and V. παρεργον, τό.
- Incident to**, adj. Ar. and P. ἀκόλουθος (gen or dat.), P. ἐπόμενος (dat.), συνεπόμενος (dat.). *Be incident to*, v.: P. and V. ἐπεσθαι (dat.).
- Incidental**, adj. See *incident*. *Subordinate, secondary*. P. and V. παρεργος; see *secondary*.
- Incidentally**, adv. P. and V. ἐν παρέργῳ, ὡς ἐν παρέργῳ, P. ἐκ παρέργου.
- Incipient**, adj. Use Ar. and P. ἀρχόμενος.
- Incision**, subs. P. τμήμα, τό; or use *wound*.
- Incisive**, adj. *Bitter*: P. and V. πικρός. *Vigorous*: P. ισχυρός.
- Incisively**, adv. *Bitterly*. P. and V. πικρῶς; see *vigorously*.
- Incisiveness**, subs. P. and V. πικρότης, ἦ; see *vigour, vehemence*.
- Incite**, v. trans. P. and V. ἐπι-κελεύειν, ἐγκλεύειν, ἐποτρύνειν (*Thuc.*), ἐξοτρύνειν (*Thuc.*), ὄρμᾶν, ἐξορμᾶν, V. ὀτρύνειν, ἐπεγκελεύειν (*Eur.*, *Cycl.*), ὀρνύειν; see *urge*.
- Incitement**, subs. *Exhortation*. P. παρακείμενοι, ἦ, παράκλησις, ἦ, ἐπι-κέλευσις, ἦ, V. παράκείμεσμα, τό. *Incentive*: P. κέντρον, τό.
- Incivility**, subs. *Boorishness*. P. ἀγροικία, ἦ. *Insolence*: P. and V. ὕβρις, ἦ.
- Inclemency**, subs. See *harshness*. *Inclemency of the weather*: use P. τὸ χειμέριον.
- Inclement**, adj. See *harsh*. Of the weather. P. χειμέριος, Ar. and V. δυσχείμερος. *Inclement weather*, subs.: P. and V. χειμών, ὁ, V. χεῖμα, τό.
- Inclination**, subs. Lit., P. and V. ῥοπή, ἦ. *Slope, declivity*: V. κλίψις, ἦ. *Desire*: P. and V. ἐπιθύμια, ἦ; see *desire*. *Impulse*: P. and V. ὄρμη, ἦ. *Disposition*: P. and V. γνώμη, ἦ, φύσις, ἦ. *Indulge one's inclinations*: P. τῇ φύσει χρῆσθαι (*Isoc.*).
- Incline**, v. trans. P. and V. κλίνειν, Ar. and V. κάμπτειν (pass. used in P.). *Incline the head*: V. νεύειν κάρῳ. *Think of something else in the way of weighty words to incline the scale your way*: Ar. ἔτερον αὐ ζήτηι τι τῶν βαρυστάμων ὅτι σοι καθέλξει (*Ran.* 1397). *Dispose (favourably or otherwise)*: P. διατιθέναι. V. intrans. P. and V. κλίνεσθαι, ῥέπειν. *Inclining as in a balance to the side of profit*: P. ὥσπερ ἂν εἰ ἐν τρυτάρῃ ῥέπων ἐπὶ τὸ λήμμα (*Dem.* 325). *Tend*: P. and V. τείνειν, φέρειν; see *tend*. Of disposition, *incline towards*: P. ἀποκλίνειν πρὸς (acc.), or εἰς (acc.); see under *inclined*. *Be inclined (favourably or otherwise)*: P. διακείσθαι, P. and V. ἔχειν. *Till this day heaven is favourably inclined*: V. ἐς τὸδ' ἡμαρ εἰ ῥέπει θεός (*Æsch.*, *Theb.* 21).

- Be inclined to, be naturally disposed to*: P. and V. φέσθαι (intin.). *Be willing to*: P. and V. βούλεσθαι (infin). *Mean to*: Ar. and P. διανοέσθαι (infin.). *Be accustomed to* (of persons or things): P. and V. φιλεῖν (infin). *They were less inclined to come to terms with the Athenians*: P. πρὸς τοὺς Ἀθηναίους ἤσσον εἶχον τὴν γνώμην ὥστε συμβαίνειν (Thuc. 3, 25).
- Incline**, subs. *Declivity*: V. κλίψ, ἦ. *Hill*: P. and V. λόφος, ὄ; see *slope*. *On an incline, sloping*. use adj., P. επικλινής; see *sloping*.
- Inclined to, addicted to**, adj.: P. προπετής (πρός, acc.), V. προνωπής eis (acc.). *Be inclined to, be addicted to*: P. ρέπειν ἐπί (acc.), ρεῖν ἐπί (acc.); see under *incline*, v.
- Inclose**, v. trans. See *enclose*
- Inclosure**, subs. See *enclosure*.
- Include**, v. trans. P. and V. ἔχειν συλλαμβάνειν (Eur., I. T. 528), P. περιέχειν, περιλαμβάνειν; see *embrace*. *Include besides*: P. προσπεριλαμβάνειν (acc.). *Do not thus include the whole race of women in your reproaches*: V. (μὴ) τὸ θῆλυ συνθεῖς ὄδε πᾶν μέμψη γένος (Eur., Hec. 1184).
- Incoherent**, adj. P. and V. ἀσάφής, ἄδηλος, V. δυσμάθής, ἀσημος, ἀξύμβλητος, δυστόπαστος, δῦσεύρετος, ψελλός.
- Incoherently**, adv. V. δυσκρίτως. *At random*: P. and V. εἰκῆ.
- Income**, subs. P. πρόσοδος, ἦ.
- Income-tax**, subs. Ar. and P. εισφορά, ἦ. *Pay income tax*, v.: P. εισφέρειν (absol.).
- Incommensurable**, adj. P. ἀσύμμετρος.
- Incommensurate**, adj. See *unequal, inadequate*.
- Incommod**, v. trans. Ar. and P. ἐνοχλεῖν (acc. or dat.), πράγματα παρέχειν (dat.), P. and V. ὀχλον παρέχειν (dat.); see *trouble*.
- Incommodious**, adj. *Unsuitable*: P. ἀνεπιτήδειος; see *narrow, small*.
- Incommunicable**, adj. *Not to be divulged*: P. and V. ἀπόρητος, ἄρητος.
- Incomparable**, adj. *Preeminent*: P. and V. διαπρεπής, V. ἕξοχος.
- Incomparably**, adv. P. διαφερόντως, V. ἕξοχος.
- Incompatibility**, subs. P. ἀσυμφωνία, ἦ.
- Incompatible**, adj. P. ἀσύμφωνος.
- Incompetence**, subs. P. ἀδυναμία, ἦ, μοχθηρία, ἦ, P. and V. φαυλότης, ἦ (Eur., Frag.).
- Incompetent**, adj. Ar. and P. ἀδύνατος, πονηρός, μοχθηρός, P. and V. ἀφνής, φαῦλος, κᾶκος, V. φλαουρουρός; see *incapable*.
- Incompetently**, adv. P. and V. κᾶκῶς, φαίλως.
- Incomplete**, adj. P. and V. ἀτελής. *Deficient*: P. and V. ἐνδεής.
- Incompletely**, adv. *Deficiently*. P. ἐνδεῶς.
- Incompleteness**, subs. *Deficiency*: P. ἐνδεα, ἦ.
- Incomprehensible**, adj. P. δυσκαταμάθητος. *Astonishing*: P. and V. θαυμαστός, Ar. and P. θαυμασῖος; see *unintelligible*.
- Inconceivable**, adj. P. ἀδιάνητος. *Extraordinary*: P. and V. ἀμήχανος, V. ἀφραστός.
- Inconceivably**, adv. *Extraordinarily*: P. ἀμηχάνως.
- Inconclusive**, adj. P. ἀκριτος.
- Inconclusively**, adv. P. ἀκρίτως.
- Incongruity**, subs. P. ἀσυμφωνία, ἦ. *Absurdity*: Ar. and P. ἀστοπία, ἦ.
- Incongruous**, adj. P. ἀσύμφωνος. *Absurd, odd*: P. and V. ἀσποπος (Eur., Frag.).
- Incongruously**, adv. *Absurdly*: P. ἀσπόπως.
- Inconsiderable**, adj. P. οὐκ ἀξιόλογος; see *small*.
- Inconsiderate**, adj. *Thoughtless*: P. and V. ἀγνώμων. *Rash*: see *rash, unfeeling*.
- Inconsiderately**, adv. See *unfeelingly*. *Behave inconsiderately*, v.: P. ἀγνωμονεῖν.

- Inconsiderateness**, subs. P. ἀγνωμοσύνη, ἡ.
- Inconsistency**, subs. *Changeableness* : P. τὸ ἀστάθμητον. *Who would not be sorry when he sees such inconsistencies in household economy* : P. τίς . . . οὐκ ἂν ἀλγήσειεν ὅταν ἴδῃ . . . τοιαύτας ἐναντιώσεις πρὸς τὴν διοίκησιν (Isoc. 150D).
- Inconsistent**, adj. *Changeable* : Ar. and P. ἀστάθμητος, P. ἀκατάστατος. *Incompatible* : P. ἀσύμφωνος. *Inconsistent with, contrary to* : P. and V. ἐναντίος (dat.).
- Inconstancy**, subs. P. τὸ ἀστάθμητον. *Faithlessness* : P. and V. ἀπιστία, ἡ.
- Inconstant**, adj. Ar. and P. ἀσάθμητος, P. and V. ἐμπληκτος, P. εὐμετάβολος, ἀκατάστατος. *Untrustworthy* : P. and V. ἄπιστος; see *fickle*.
- Incontestible**, adj. P. ἀναμφισβήτητος, ἀνέλεγκτος, ἀνεξέλεγκτος.
- Incontestibly**, adv. P. ἀναμφισβητήτως.
- Incontinence**, subs. P. ἀκράτεια, ἡ, ἀκολασία, ἡ, P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ.
- Incontinent**, adj. Ar. and P. ἀκράτης, P. and V. ἀκόλαστος, ὑβριστής (used with masc. subs.).
- Incontinently**, adv. P. ἀκρατῶς, ἀκολάστως.
- Incontrovertible**, adj. P. ἀναμφισβήτητος, ἀνέλεγκτος, ἀνεξέλεγκτος, οὐκ ἀντίλεκτος.
- Incontrovertibly**, adv. P. ἀναμφισβητήτως.
- Inconvenience**, adj. *Unseasonableness* : P. ἀκαιρία, ἡ. *Trouble* : P. and V. δυσχέρεια, ἡ, ὄχλος, ὄ.
- Inconvenience**, v. trans. Ar. and P. ἐνοχλεῖν (acc. or dat.), πράγματα παρέχειν (dat.), P. and V. ὄχλον παρέχειν (dat.).
- Inconvenient**, adj. *Unseasonable* : P. and V. ἀκαιρος. *Annoying* : P. and V. βάρυνς, ὄχληρός. *Unsuitable* : P. ἀνεπιτηδέιος. *Unprofitable* : P. and V. ἀσύμφωρος.
- Inconveniently**, adv. *Unseasonably* : P. ἀκαιρῶς. *Unsuitably* : P. ἀνεπιτηδέως.
- Incorporate**, v. trans. P. συνιστάναι. *Incorporate villages into a town* : P. συνοικίζω (Thuc. 2, 15). *Incorporate the dowry into the property of Aphobus* : P. καταμῖξαι τὴν προῖκα εἰς τὴν οὐσίαν τὴν Ἀφόβου (Dem. 866).
- Incorporeal**, adj. P. ἀσώματος.
- Incorrect**, adj. P. and V. οὐκ ὀρθός. *Inaccurate* : P. and V. οὐκ ἀκριβής. *False* : P. and V. ψευδής.
- Incorrectly**, adv. P. and V. οὐκ ὀρθῶς. *Inaccurately* : P. and V. οὐκ ἀκριβῶς. *Falsely* : P. and V. ψευδῶς.
- Incurrible**, adj. P. and V. ἀκόλαστος. *Incurable* : P. and V. ἀνήκεστος, P. ἀνιάτος; see *incurable*.
- Incorrigibly**, adv. P. ἀκολάστως. *Incurably* : P. ἀνήκεστος, ἀνιάτως.
- Incorruptible**, adj. *Imperishable* : P. ἀδιάφθορος. *Immortal* : P. and V. ἀθάνατος, Ar. and V. ἀφθίτος. *Not to be bribed* : P. ἀδιάφθορος, ἀδωροδόκητος, χρημάτων ἄδωρος, χρημάτων κρείσσων, V. κερδῶν ἄθικτος.
- Incorruptibly**, adv. P. ἀδιαφθόρως. *Without taking bribes* : P. ἀδωροδοκῶς.
- Increase**, v. trans. P. and V. αὐξάνειν, αὔξειν, P. ἐπαυξάνειν, V. ἀλδαίνειν. V. intrans. P. and V. αὐξάνεσθαι, αὔξεσθαι, P. ἐπαυξάνεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἐπιδίδοναι, V. ὀφάλλεσθαι.
- Increase**, subs. P. αὔξεις, ἡ, αὔξη, ἡ (Plat.), ἐπαύξεις, ἡ (Plat.), ἐπαύξη, ἡ (Plat.), ἐπίδοσις, ἡ.
- Incredibility**, subs. P. and V. ἀπιστία, ἡ.
- Incredible**, adj. P. and V. ἀπίστος.
- Incredibly**, adv. P. ἀπίστως.
- Incredulity**, subs. P. and V. ἀπιστία, ἡ. *Suspicion* : P. and V. ὑποψία, ἡ.
- Incredulous**, adj. P. ἀπίστος. *Suspicious* : P. and V. ὑποπτός.
- Incredulously**, adv. P. ἀπίστως. *Suspiciously* : P. ὑπόπτως.

Incredulousness, subs. See *incredulity*.

Increment, subs. See *increase*.
Revenue: P. πρόσδος, ἥ.

Incriminate, v. trans. *Implicate*: P. συγκαταπιμπλάνει; see *implicate*, *accuse*.

Incrust, v. trans. *Grow round*: Ar. and P. περιφύεσθαι (dat.) (Plat., *Rep.* 612A).

Incube, v. trans. See *hatch*.

Incubus, subs. P. and V. ἄχθος, τό, Ar. and V. βάρος, τό, V. ἐφορκίς, ἥ; see *burden*.

Inculcate, v. trans. *Teach*: P. and V. διδάσκειν. *Engender*: P. and V. ἐντίκτειν (τινί τι), P. ἐμποιεῖν (τινί τι); see *engender*.

Inculcate, v. trans. *Implicate*: P. συγκαταπιμπλάνει; see *implicate*.
Accuse: P. and V. αἰτιᾶσθαι, ἐπαιτιᾶσθαι; see *accuse*.

Inculcated, adj. *Accessory*: use adj. P. and V. αἰτιος, σὺνάιτιος, μεταίτιος.

Incumbent, adj. *Becoming, proper*: P. and V. εὐπρεπής, πρέπων, προσήκων. *Necessary*: P. and V. ἀναγκαῖος. *It is incumbent on*: P. and V. πρέπει (dat.), προσήκει (dat.), Ar. and V. θέμις (dat.) (with or without ἐστί) (rare P.). *It is necessary*: P. and V. ἀνάγκη (with or without ἐστί) (dat.), χρή (acc.), δεῖ (acc.).

Incumber, v. trans. See *encumber*.

Incumbrance, subs. See *encumbrance*.

Incur, v. trans. *Incur (disgrace, etc.)*: P. and V. ἀναιρείσθαι, λαμβάνειν (Thuc. 2, 64; Soph., *R. O.* 1494). *Face*: P. and V. ἐπέχειν, ὑφίστασθαι; see *face*.
Charge: V. ἄρνησθαι (Plat. but rare P.), ἐκπονεῖν, ἀλφάνειν. *Incur a charge of*: P. and V. ὀφλισκάνειν (acc.). *Incur risk*: P. and V. κινδυνεύειν (absol.), V. κίνδυνον ἀνάβállειν, πᾶραρρίπτειν (absol.). *Incur in addition*: P. προσοφλισκάνειν (acc.). *He incurred a fine*

of ten thousand drachmae: P. ὄφλησε μυρίας δράχμας. *Incur expense*: P. δαπανᾶν (absol.).

Incurable, adj. P. and V. ἀνήκεστος, δύσῆτος (Plat.), V. δύσκηλος, P. ἀνίατος.

Incurably, adv. P. ἀνηκέστως, ἀνιάτως.

IncurSION, subs. P. and V. εἰσβολή, ἥ, P. ἐπιδρομή, ἥ; see *attack*. *Make an incursion*: P. and V. εἰσβάλλειν.

Indebted, adj. Lit., *in debt*: Ar. and P. ὑπόχρεως. *Be indebted to a person*: P. and V. χάριν ὀφείλειν (dat.).

Indecency, subs. P. ἀκαθαρσία, ἥ, ἀσχημοσύνη, ἥ, ἀπρέπεια, ἥ. *Shamelessness*: P. and V. ὕβρις, ἥ, ἀναίδεια, ἥ; see *shamelessness*.

Indecent, adj. P. ἀκάθαρτος, ἀπρεπής, P. and V. ἀσχήμων, V. δυσπρεπής. *Disgraceful*: P. and V. αἰσχρός. *Shameless*: P. and V. ἀναιδής, ἀναίσχυτος.

Indecently, adv. P. ἀπρεπῶς. *Disgracefully*: P. and V. αἰσχροῦς. *Behave indecently*, v.: P. and V. ἀσχημονεῖν.

Indecision, subs. P. and V. ὄκνος, ὄ.

Indecisive, adj. P. ἀκριτος.

Indecisively, adv. P. ἀκρίτως.

Indecorous, adj. P. and V. ἀσχήμων, P. ἀπρεπής, V. δευκής, αἰκής.

Indecorously, adv. P. ἀπρεπῶς. *Behave indecorously*, v.: P. and V. ἀσχημονεῖν, ἄκοσμεῖν.

Indecorum, subs. P. and V. ἄκοσμα, ἥ, P. ἀπρέπεια, ἥ, ἀσχημοσύνη, ἥ.

Indeed, adv. *Really*: P. and V. ἄληθῶς, ὄντως, P. τῷ ὄντι. Strengthening particle often used with superlatives: P. and V. δή. To emphasise a statement: P. and V. δήτα (Plat.). *Alas, unhappy man, unhappy indeed*: V. ἰὼ ἰὼ δύστηνε σὺ δύστηνε δήτα (Soph., *Phil.* 759). *Verily*: P. and V. ἦ, V. ἦ κάρτᾶ, Ar. and V. κάρτᾶ (rare P.); see *verily*. *At any rate*: P. and V. γε, γοῦν, γε

- μήν*; see *at least*, under *least*.
For indeed: P. and V. *καὶ γάρ*. In indignant questions: Ar. and V. *ἄλλῃ*; (Soph., *O. R.* 350; Ar., *Ran.* 840).
- Indefatigable**, adj. P. and V. *λιπαρῆς* (Plat.), Ar. *γλισχροῦς*; see *incessant*. *Be indefatigable* (*in doing a thing*), v.: P. and V. *οὐ κάμνειν* (part.).
- Indefatigably**, adv. P. *λιπαρῶς* (Plat.), Ar. and P. *γλισχροῦς* (Plat.).
- Indefensible**, adj. *Easy to take*: P. and V. *ἄλωσίμος*. *Unjust*: P. and V. *ἄδικος*, P. *ἀνεπιεικής*. *Be indefensible, have no excuse*: P. *ἀπολογία οὐκ ἔχειν*.
- Indefinable**, adj. P. *ἀόριστος*. Met., *obscure*: Ar. and P. *ἄτέκμαρτος*, see *obscure*, or use P. and V. *τις* (enclitic.)
- Indefinite**, adj. *Not clear*: P. and V. *ἄσαφής*. *Not fixed*: P. *ἀόριστος*. *Inconclusive*: P. *ἀκριτος*.
- Indefinitely**, adv. *Not clearly* P. *ἄσαφῶς*. *Inconclusively*: P. *ἀκρίτως*.
- Indelible**, adj. *Not to be erased*: P. *ἀνεξάλπτως*, *δυσέκνιπτος* (Plat.), *ἀνέκπλητος* (Plat.), V. *δύσνιπτος*. Of colours: P. *δευσοποῖός* (Plat.). Met., *ever-remembered*: P. and V. *ἄειμνητος*; see also *lasting*.
- Indelibly**, adv. *Firmly, fast*: V. *ἐμπέδως*, *ἄρῶρότως* (also Plat. but rare P.). *Eternally*: P. *εἰς αἰδίον*.
- Indelicacy**, subs. P. and V. *ἄκοσμία*, ἢ P. *ἀπρέπεια*, ἢ *ἀσχημοσύνη*, ἢ; see also *shamelessness*.
- Indelicate**, adj. P. *ἀπρεπῆς*, P. and V. *ἀσχημῶν*. *Disgraceful*: P. and V. *αἰσχρῶς*; see also *shameless*.
- Indelicately**, adv. P. *ἀπρεπῶς*. *Disgracefully*: P. and V. *αἰσχρῶς*; see also *shamelessly*.
- Indemnify**, v. trans. *Compensate*: use P. *τὰ ἴσα δίδουσι* (dat.). *Make good*: P. and V. *ἀκείσθαι*, *ἀνἄλαμβάνειν*.
- Indemnity**, subs. *Fine*: P. and V. *ζημία*, ἢ. *Impunity*: P. and V. *ἄδεια*. *Thinking that they would secure complete indemnity for the past*: P. *ἠγοῦμενοι πολλὴν ἀδειάν σφισιν ἔσσεσθαι τῶν πεπραγμένων* (Lys. 128).
- Indent**, v. trans. Use P. and V. *τιτρώσκειν*.
- Indentation**, subs. Use P. and V. *τραῦμα*, τό. *Out*: P. *τμήμα*, τό.
- Indenture**, subs. *Bond, agreement*: P. *συγγραφή*, ἢ.
- Independence**, subs. P. *αὐτονομία*, ἢ. *Freedom*: P. *ἐλευθερία*, ἢ, V. *τοῦλεύθερον*. *Ability to support oneself*. P. *αὐτάρκεια*, ἢ. *Outspeakness*: P. and V. *παρρησία*, ἢ. *Aloofness* Ar. and P. *ἀπραγμοσύνη*, ἢ.
- Independent**, adj. P. *αὐτόνομος*. *Free*: P. and V. *ἐλεύθερος*. *Be independent*, v.: P. *αὐτονομεῖσθαι*. *Able to support oneself*: P. and V. *αὐταρκῆς*. *Frank*: P. *ἐλευθέρως*. *Separate*: P. *κεχωρισμένος*. *Private*: P. and V. *οἰκείος*, *ἴδιος*. *Independent of*: see *free from*.
- Independently**, adv. P. and V. *ἐλευθέρως*. *Separately*: P. and V. *χωρῶς*, *δίχα*. *Privately*: P. and V. *ἴδια* (Eur., *Supp.* 129). *Independently of*: see *apart from*.
- Indescribable**, adj. P. and V. *κρείσσων λόγου*, P. *ἀμίθητος*, V. *ἄφρατος*, Ar. *οὐ φάτός*, Ar. and V. *ἀνωμόμαστος*; see *strange*.
- Indescribably**, adv. *Strangely*: P. *ἄμυχανῶς*; see also *exceedingly*.
- Indestructible**, adj. P. *ἀδιάφθορος*, *ἀνώλεθρος*, Ar. and V. *ἀφθίτος*.
- Indeterminate**, adj. *Indefinite*: P. *ἀόριστος*. *Undecided*: P. *ἀκριτος*. *Not clear*: P. and V. *ἄσαφής*.
- Indeterminately**, adv. *Indecisively*: P. *ἀκρίτως*. *Not clearly*: P. *ἄσαφῶς*.
- Index**, subs. See *indication*.
- Indicate**, v. trans. P. and V. *φαίνειν*, *δηλοῦν*, *δεικνύναι*, *σημαίνειν*, *ἀποδεικνύναι*, *ἐπίδεικνύναι*, *ἐκφαίνειν* (Plat.), Ar. and P. *ἀποφαίνειν*; see *show*. *Indicate beforehand*: P.

- and V. προφαίνεν. *Indicate by signs*: P. and V. ἐπίνευεν (acc. or absol.); see *nod*.
- Indication**, subs. *Trace*: P. and V. ἴχνος, τό. *Sign, proof*: P. and V. σημεῖον, τό, τεκμήριον, τό, σύμβολον, τό, V. σήμα, τό, τέκμαρ, τό. *Specimens*: P. and V. δείγμα, τό, πᾶράδειγμα, τό.
- Indict**, v. trans. Ar. and P. γράφεισθαι; see *accuse*.
- Indictment**, subs. Ar. and P. γράφή, ἥ; see *accusation*. *DRAW UP AN INDICTMENT*: Ar. and P. γράφην γράφεισθαι.
- Indifference**, subs. *Heedlessness*: P. and V. ῥαθυμία, ἥ, P. ἀμελεια, ἥ, ῥαστώγη, ἥ, V. ἀμελία, ἥ. *Calmness*: Ar. and P. ἡσυχία, ἥ. *Treat with indifference*, v.: P. and V. ἀμελεῖν (gen.), πᾶραμελεῖν (gen.), P. ὀλιγωρεῖν (gen.), παρορᾶν, ἐν οὐδένῳ λογιῶ ποιεῖσθαι, V. δι' οὐδένοσ ποιεῖσθαι, φαύλωσ φέρεν; see *disregard*.
- Indifferent**, adj. P. and V. ῥαθυμός, Ar. and P. ἀμελής. *Indifferent to, heedless of*: P. ἀμελής (gen.), ὀλιγορός (gen.), V. ἀφροντίσ (gen.), (Eur., Frag.). *Calm, peacefult*: P. and V. ἀπράγμων. *Be indifferent*, v.: P. καταραρθυμείν. *Make no difference*: P. and V. οὐ διάφερεν, V. ἀμφιδεξίωσ ἔχειν (Æsch., Frag.). *Be indifferent to*: see *disregard*. *Callous*, adj.: P. and V. ἀμβλύσ, ἀνάληγτοσ. *Calm*: P. and V. ἡσυχόσ, ἡσυχάιοσ, P. ἡσυχίοσ. *Poor in quality*: P. and V. φαύλοσ, μέτριοσ, φλαυρόσ, εἰτελής. *It is indifferent to me whether you desire to praise or blame me*: V. οὐ δ' αἰνεῖν εἶτε με ψέγειν θέλεισ ὁμοίον (Æsch., Ag. 1403). *It is indifferent to me*: P. and V. οὐ μοι μέλει.
- Indifferently**, adv. *Heedlessly*: P. ἀμελῶσ, ῥαθυμόωσ, P. and V. ἀφροντίστωσ (Xen.). *Poorly*: P. and V. μετρίωσ, φαύλωσ. *Calmly*: P. and V. ἡσυχῆ, ἡσυχωσ; see *calmly*. *Callously*: V. ἀναλήγτωσ. *Equally*
- alike*: P and V. ὁμοῦ, ἄμα, ὁμοίωσ, V. ὁμῶσ.
- Indigenous**, adj. P. and V. αὐτόχθων. *Native*: P. and V. ἐπίχώριοσ, ἐγχώριοσ; see *native*.
- Indigence**, subs. P. and V. πενία, ἥ, ἀπορία, ἥ, P. ἔνδεια, ἥ; see *poverty*.
- Indigent**, adj. P. and V. πείησ, ἄποροσ; see *poor*.
- Indigestion**, subs. P. ἀπαψία, ἥ (Arist.).
- Indignant**, adj. *Angry*: Ar. and P. χάλειπόσ, P. and V. πικρόσ, P. περιοργήσ, ὀργίλοσ, V. ἔγκοτοσ. *Be indignant*, v.: Ar. and P. χάλειπαίνεν, ἀγᾶνακτεῖν, P. δεινὸν ποιέεισθαι, V. ἀτλητεῖν, βᾶρυστόνωσ φέρεν; see *be angry*. *Be indignant at*: Ar. and P. χάλειπαίνεν (dat.), ἀγᾶνακτεῖν (dat.), P. δυσχεραίνεν (acc. or dat.), χάλειπόωσ φέρεν (acc.), V. δυσφορεῖν (dat.), πικρῶωσ φέρεν (acc.), ἀσχαλλέν (dat) (also Dem. 555, but rare P.); see *be angry at*.
- Indignantly**, adv. Ar. and P. χάλειπόωσ, P. ὀργίλωσ, P. and V. δι' ὀργῆσ, πικρῶωσ, V. ἐξ ὀργῆσ, ὑπερθύμωσ, ὑπερκότωσ, ἔπ' ὀργῆσ, Ar. and V. πρὸσ ὀργῆν.
- Indignation**, subs. P. and V. ὀργῆ, ἥ, θυμόσ, ὁ, V. χόλοσ, ὁ, μῆησ, ἥ, Ar. and V. χολή, ἥ, κότοσ, ὁ, μένοσ, τό. *Disgust*: P. and V. δυσχέρεια, ἥ, P. ἀγανάκτησισ, ἥ.
- Indignity**, subs. *Affront*: P. and V. ὕβρισ, ἥ, ὕβρισμοσ, τό, αἰκτα, ἥ. *Outrage*: P. and V. λῶβῆ, ἥ (Plat.), λῆμη, ἥ (Plat.). *Suffer indignities*: P. and V. ἀνάξια πάσχειν.
- Indirect**, adj. *Not open*: use P. and V. οὐ φᾶνερόσ. *Crooked*, met.: P. σκολίοσ (Plat.); see *crooked*. *Secret*: P. and V. ἀφᾶνήσ, κρυπτόσ; see *secret*. *Vague*: P. and V. ἀσᾶφήσ, V. πᾶρωδόσ.
- Indirectly**, adv. *Not openly*: P. οὐ φανερόωσ. *In a round about way*: V. περίξ. *Hint at indirectly*, v.: P. παραηλοῦν (acc.), ὑπανίσσεσθαι (acc.), ὑποσημαίνεν (acc.), Ar. and P. αἰνίσσεσθαι (acc. or eis, acc.).

- Indiscreet**, adj. P. and V. ἄβουλος, Ar. and P. ἄνόητος, P. ἀπερίσκεπτος, V. ἀκρίτος; see *rash*, *foolish*. *Off one's guard*: P. and V. ἀφύλακτος, ἀφρακτος.
- Indiscreetly**, adv. Ar. and P. ἀνοήτως, P. ἀπερισκέπτως, V. ἄβούλως; see *rashly*, *foolishly*.
- Indiscretion**, subs. P. and V. ἀβουλία, ἡ, Ar. and V. δυσβουλία, ἡ; see *folly*, *rashness*.
- Indiscriminate**, adj. *Unreasoning*: P. ἄλογος, ἄλόγητος. *Promiscuously*: P. and V. σύμμηκτος, συμμίγής (Plat.), μίγας.
- Indiscriminately**, adv. *At random*: P. and V. εἰκή, φαύλως. *Promiscuously*: P. and V. φύρδην, P. χύδην, ἀναμίξ.
- Indispensable**, adj. P. and V. ἀναγκαῖος.
- Indisposed**, adj. *Not eager*: P. ἀπρόθυμος. *Be indisposed to*: P. and V. οὐ βούλεσθαι (infin.), Ar. and P. οὐκ ἐθέλειν (infin.), Ar. and V. οὐ θέλειν (infin.). *Unwell*: P. νοσᾶδης, P. and V. ἀσθενής. *Be indisposed, be ill*: P. and V. νοσεῖν, κάμνειν, ἀσθενεῖν, P. ἀρρωστέιν.
- Indisposition**, subs. See *refusal*. *Illness*: P. ἀσθένεια, ἡ, ἀρρωστία, ἡ, ἀρρώστημα, τό.
- Indisputable**, adj. P. ἀναμφισβήτητος, ἀνέλεγκτος, ἀνεξέλεγκτος, οὐκ ἀντίλεκτος.
- Indisputably**, adv. P. ἀναμφισβητήτως, V. οὐ διχορρόπως, οὐκ ἀμφιλέκτως. *Confessedly*: P. ὁμολογουμένως.
- Indissoluble**, adj. P. ἄλυτος (Plat.), ἀδιάλυτος (Plat.), V. ἀρηκτος, δύσλυτος, δύσεξήνυτος.
- Indissolubly**, adv. P. ἀλύτως (Plat.), Ar. ἀρηκτως, V. δύσεκλύτως.
- Indistinct**, adj. P. and V. ἄσαφής, δύσκριτος (Plat.), P. ἀμυδρός, V. δυσμαθής, ἄσημος; see *obscure*.
- Indistinctly**, adv. P. ἀσαφῶς, V. δυσκρήτως; see *obscurely*.
- Indistinctness**, subs. P. ἀσάφεια, ἡ.
- Indistinguishable**, adj. P. ἀκριτος; see *indistinct*. *Be indistinguishable from*, γ.: use P. and V. οὐ διαφέρειν (gen.). *Promiscuous*: P. and V. σύμμηκτος, συμμίγής (Plat.), μίγας. *Not clear*: P. and V. ἄσαφής, ἄδηλος.
- Indistinguishably**, adv. *Promiscuously*: P. and V. φύρδην, P. χύδην, ἀναμίξ. *At random*: P. and V. εἰκή.
- Indite**, v. trans. P. συγγράφειν, συντιθέναι. *Indite a poem*: Ar. and P. ποιεῖν (acc. or absol.).
- Individual**, subs. Ar. and P. ἰδιώτης, ὁ. *Each* (as opposed to *all*): P. and V. ἕκαστος.
- Individual**, adj. *Private*: P. and V. ἴδιος, οἰκίος.
- Individuality**, subs. See *character*.
- Individually**, adv. *Each separately*: P. καθ' ἕκαστον. *Privately*: P. and V. ἴδια.
- Indivisible**, adj. P. ἀμέριστος (Plat.).
- Indolence**, subs. P. and V. ἀργία, ἡ, ῥαθυμία, ἡ, P. ῥαστώνη, ἡ. *Leisure*: P. and V. σχολή, ἡ.
- Indolent**, adj. P. and V. ἀργός, ῥαθύμος, P. ἄπρονος. *Slow*: P. and V. βραδύς.
- Indolently**, adv. P. ἀργῶς.
- Indomitable**, adj. *Unconquerable*: P. and V. ἀνίκητος. *Persevering*: P. and V. καρτερός.
- Indorse**, v. trans. See *endorse*.
- Indubitable**, adj. P. ἀναμφισβήτητος, ἀνέλεγκτος, ἀνεξέλεγκτος.
- Indubitably**, adv. P. ἀναμφισβητήτως, V. οὐ διχορρόπως, οὐκ ἀμφιλέκτως. *Confessedly*: P. ὁμολογουμένως.
- Induce**, v. trans. P. and V. προτρέπειν (or mid.), ἐπάγειν, ἐπαίρειν, προάγειν, P. ἐπισπᾶν. *Induce by force*: V. γνάμπτεν. *Persuade*: P. and V. πείθειν, ἀναπείθειν (Eur., Hel. 825), V. ἐκπείθειν. *What induced you to act thus?* use Ar. and P. τί μαθὼν ταῦτα ἐποίησας.
- Inducement**, subs. *Bait*: met., P. and V. δέλεαρ, τό, Ar. δελίασμα, τό. *Persuasion*: P. and V. πειθῶ, ἡ.

Induction, subs. See *guess*. Logically: P. ἐπαγωγή, ἡ (Arist).

Inductive, adj. P. ἐπακτικός (Arist).

Inductively, adv. P. ἐπακτικῶς (Arist).

Indue, v. trans. *Equip*: P. and V. παρσκευάζειν, P. κατασκευάζειν; see *equip*. *Indued with*: P. and V. ἐπήβολος (gen.) (Plat.).

Indulge, v. trans. P. and V. χαρίζεσθαι (dat.), P. ὄργας ἐπιφέρειν (dat.), φιλοφρονεῖσθαι (dat.) (Plat.). *Please*: P. and V. ἀρέσκειν (acc. or dat.), Ar. and V. ἀνδάνειν (dat.). *Give way to*: P. and V. εἰκειν (dat.), ὑπείκειν (dat.), V. χυλᾶν (dat.). *Make use of*: P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.). *Indulge one's natural bent*: P. τῇ φύσει χρῆσθαι (Isoc.). *Indulge in, enjoy*: P. and V. ἐπολαύειν (gen.). *Take delight in*: P. and V. ἡδεσθαι (dat.), τέρπεσθαι (dat.). *Employ, use*: P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.). *Indulge in violent laughter*: P. ἐφίεμαι ἰσχυρῶ γέλωτι (Plat., Rep. 388B).

Indulgence, subs. *Kindness*: P. πραότης, ἡ, φιλανθρωπία, ἡ, V. πρεμνεία, ἡ. *Favour, boon*: P. and V. χάρις, ἡ. *Pardon*: P. and V. συγγνώμη, ἡ, V. σύγνοια, ἡ. *Indulgence in*: P. and V. χρεία, ἡ (gen.). *Enjoyment of*: P. and V. ἀπόλαυσις, ἡ (gen.).

Indulgent, adj. *Kind*: P. and V. πρᾶος, ἥπιος, φιλάνθρωπος, V. πρεμνής. *Inclined to pardon*: P. and V. συγγνώμων.

Indulgently, adv. P. and V. ἥπιως, P. πρᾶως, φιλανθρώπως, V. εὐφρόνως, πρεμνῶς.

Industrial, adj. Ar. and P. χειροτεχνικός.

Industrious, adj. P. and V. ἀσχολος (rare V.), P. φιλόπονος, φιλεργός, V. πολύπονος. *Zealous*: P. and V. σπουδαῖος (Soph., Frag.), πρόθυμος.

Industriously, adv. P. φιλοπόνως. *Zealously*: P. and V. σπουδῆ, προθύμως, P. σπουδαίως.

Industry, subs. *Diligence*: P. φιλοπονία, ἡ, φιλεργία, ἡ. *Zeal*: P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ, προθύμια, ἡ. *Handicraft*: Ar. and P. χειρουργία, ἡ, P. and V. τέχνη, ἡ, V. χειρωναξία, ἡ, P. χειροτεχνία, ἡ.

Indwelling, adj. Use V. σύννοικος; see also *inbred*. *An indwelling taint of evil*: V. κηλὶς κακῶν σύννοικος (Soph., O. C. 1134).

Inebriated, adj. See *drunk*.

Inebriation, subs. See *drunkenness*.

Ineffable, adj. V. ἀφραστός, Ar. and V. ἀνωμόμαστος, P. ἀμύθητος, Ar. οὐ φάτος. *Extraordinary*: P. and V. ἀμήχανος.

Ineffably, adv. *Extraordinarily*: P. ἀμήχανως; see also *exceedingly*.

Ineffaceable, adj. P. ἀνεξάλειπτος, δυσέκνιπτος (Plat.), δυσέκπλυτος (Plat.), V. δύσνιπτος. *Ever-remembered*: P. and V. ζείμνηστος; see also *lasting*.

Ineffaceably, adv. *Firmly, fast*: V. ἐμπέδως, ἀρρότως (also Plat. but rare P.). *Eternally*: P. εἰς αἰδίον.

Ineffective, adj. *Accomplishing nothing*: P. ἀπρακτός, P. and V. ἀνήνυτος. *Useless*: P. and V. μάταιος, κενός, ἀχρεῖος, ἀωφελής; see *useless*. *Fruitless*: P. ἀκαρπός, V. ἀκάρπωτος.

Ineffectively, adv. P. ἀπράκτως, V. ἀνήνυτως. *In vain*: P. and V. μάτην, ἄλλως, V. μάταιως, ἀκραγτα.

Ineffectual, adj. See *ineffective*.

Ineffectually, adv. See *ineffectively*.

Inefficacious, adj. *Inadequate*: P. and V. οὐχ ἱκανός.

Inefficiency, subs. *Incapacity*: P. and V. φαυλότης, ἡ (Eur., Frag.).

Inefficient, adj. *Poor, indifferent*: P. and V. φαῦλος, φλαῦρος, μέτριος. *Inadequate*: P. and V. οὐχ ἱκανός.

Inefficently, adv. *Incapably*: P. and V. κἀκῶς, φαίλως, P. ἀδυνάτως.

Inelegance, subs. P. ἀσχημοσύνη, ἡ.

Inelegant, adj. P. and V. ἀσχήμων.

Inept, adj. *Unsuitable*: P. and V. οὐ πρέπων, οὐ προσήκων. *Foolish*:

- P. and V. μῶρος, εὐήθης, ἄσύνετος, Ar. and P. ἀνόητος, ἀβέλτερος.
- Ineptitude**, subs. *Incapacity*. P. ἀγναμία, ἦ, P. and V. φαυλότης, ἦ (Eur., *Frag.*). *Folly*: P. and V. μωρία, ἦ; see *folly*.
- Ineptly**, adv. *Foolishly*: P. μώρως (Xen.), Ar. and P. ἀνοήτως, εὐηθικῶς. *Talk ineptly*, v.: P. and V. ληρεῖν, Ar. and P. φλυτρεῖν, P. ἀποληρεῖν.
- Inequality**, subs. P. ἀνισότης, ἦ. *Unevenness*: P. ἀνωμαλία, ἦ, τὸ ἀνώμαλον.
- Inequitable**, adj. P. ἀνεπιεικής; see *unjust*.
- Inequitably**, adv. See *unjustly*.
- Ineradicable**, adj. See *indelible*.
- Ineradicably**, adv. See *indelibly*.
- Inert**, adj. *Idle*: P. and V. ἀργός, ῥαθύμος. *Immovable*: P. and V. ἀκίνητος. *Dull, heavy*: P. and V. βάρυς. *Lifeless*: P. and V. ἀψυχος; see also *torpid*.
- Inertly**, adv. *Idly*: P. ἀργῶς.
- Inertness**, subs. *Idleness*: P. and V. ἀργία, ἦ, ῥαθυμία, ἦ, P. ῥαστώνη, ἦ. *Torpor*: Ar. and P. νάρκη, ἦ.
- Inestimable**, adj. Use P. and V. κρείσσω λόγου; see *invaluable*.
- Inevitable**, adj. *Not to be avoided*: P. and V. ἀφυκτος. *Necessary*: P. and V. ἀναγκαῖος.
- Inevitably**, adv. *Necessarily*: P. and V. ἀναγκάως. *By constraint*: ἀνάγκη, ἐξ ἀνάγκης. *You will inevitably fail*: P. and V. οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅπως οὐ κακῶς πράξεις.
- Inexcusable**, adj. Use Ar. and V. οὐ σύγγνωστος, P. οὐ συγγνώμων. *Be inexcusable*, v.: use P. and V. οὐ συγγνώμην ἔχειν.
- Inexhaustible**, adj. *Constant*: P. and V. πυκνός. *Abundant*: P. and V. ἀφθονός; see *abundant*.
- Inexhaustibly**, adv. *Abundantly*: P. and V. ἀφθόνως (Eur., *Frag.*); see *abundantly*.
- Inexorable**, adj. P. ἀπαραίτητος, P. and V. σχετλιος, Ar. and V. ἀτεγκτος, ἀνοικτος, V. νηλής, ἀνοικ-
- τιρμων (Soph., *Frag.*), δυσπαραίτητος, δύσάληγτος.
- Inexorably**, adv. P. ἀνηλεῶς, σχετλιῶς, V. νηλεῶς, ἀνοικτως, ἀναληγῶς.
- Inexpediency**, subs. Use P. and V. τὸ ἀσύμφορον.
- Inexpedient**, adj. P. and V. ἀσύμφορος, ἀνόητος, ἀνωφελής, P. ἀλυσιτελής, ἀνεπιτήδειος.
- Inexpensive**, adj. P. εὐτελής, εὐωνος; see *cheap*.
- Inexpensively**, adv. P. εὐτελῶς, V. εὐδάπνως.
- Inexpensiveness**, subs. Ar. and P. εὐτέλεια, ἦ.
- Inexperience**, subs. P. and V. ἀπειρία, ἦ, P. ἀνεπιστημοσύνη, ἦ, ἀθήθεια, ἦ, V. ἀθηθία, ἦ.
- Inexperienced**, adj. P. and V. ἀπειρος, P. ἀνεπιστημων. *Inexperienced in*: P. and V. ἀπειρος (gen.), ἀγύμνατος (gen.), P. ἀήθης (gen.), ἀνεπιστήμων (gen.).
- Inexpiable**, adj. P. and V. ἀνήκεστος.
- Inexplicable**, adj. *Extraordinary*: P. and V. θαυμαστός, δευός, Ar. and P. θαυμασίος. *Hard to fathom*: P. and V. ἀσάφής, V. ἀνερεύνητος, δύσειρετος, δυστέκμαρτος, Ar. and P. ἀτέκμαρτος; see *obscure*.
- Inexplicably**, adv. V. δυσκρίτως.
- Inexpressible**, adj. P. and V. κρείσσω λόγου, V. ἀφραστος; see *ineffable*. *Extraordinary*: P. and V. θαυμαστός, ἀμηχάνος, Ar. and P. θαυμασίος, δαιμόνιος, ὑπερφυής.
- Inexpressibly**, adv. *Extraordinarily*: Ar. and P. θαυμασίως, ὑπερφυῶς, P. ἀμηχάνως.
- Inextinguishable**, adj. *Eternal*: P. αἰδιος. *Indelible*: P. ἀνεξάλειπτος, δυσέκλυπτος, V. δύσκαπτος. *Always remembered*: P. and V. ἀεμνηστος. *Inextinguishable laughter*: use P. ισχυρὸς γέλως.
- Inextricable**, adj. P. and V. ἀπορος, ἀμηχάνος (rare P.), V. ἀπειρος, ἀτέρμων. *Indissoluble*: P. ἀλυτος (Plat.), ἀδιάλυτος (Plat.), V. ἀρηκτος, δύσλυτος, δύσεξήνηστος.

- Inextricably**, adv. *Indissolubly* : P. ἀλύτως (Plat.), V. δύσεκλύτως, Ar. ἀρρήκτως.
- Infallible**, adj. P. and V. ἀψευδής, P. ἀναμάρτητος. *Safe*. P. and V. ἀσφάλης.
- Infallibly**, adv. P. ἀναμαρτήτως (Xen.); see *inevitably*.
- Infamous**, adj. P. and V. αἰσχρός, ἐπονειδιστος, κακός, ἄνόσιος, μιᾶρός, ἀνάξιος, V. δυσκλής (also Xen.).
- Infamously**, adv. P. and V. αἰσχρῶς, κακῶς, ἀναξίως, P. ἐπονειδίστως, Ar. and P. μιᾶρῶς, V. ἀνοσίως.
- Infamy**, subs. *Disgrace* : P. and V. αἰσχῦνη, ἡ, ὄνειδος, τό, ἀπίμια, ἡ, δύσκλεια, ἡ, ἀδοξία, ἡ, P. κακοδοξία, ἡ, V. αἰσχος, τό. *Baseness* : P. and V. πονηρία, ἡ, κάκη, ἡ. *Loss of civil rights, public disgrace* : P. and V. ἀπίμια, ἡ. *Punish with infamy*, v. trans. : Ar. and P. ἀπίμουν. *Punished with infamy*, adj. : P. and V. ἀπίμος.
- Infancy**, subs. P. παιδεία, ἡ. *From infancy* : P. ἐκ νέου, ἐκ παιδός, ἐκ παιδίου (Xen.), ἐκ παιδαρίου.
- Infant**, subs. P. and V. νήπιος, ὁ or ἡ (Plat., Antipho.), Ar. and P. παιδάριον, τό, παιδίον, τό. *Babe* : V. βρέφος, τό, τυτθός, ὁ or ἡ.
- Infantile**, adj. P. and V. παιδευός, νέος, Ar. and V. νήπιος. *Trifling* : P. and V. παιδικός, V. παιδνός, Ar. and V. νήπιος; see *childish*.
- Infantry**, subs. P. and V. πεζοί, οἱ. *Force of infantry* : P. πεζὴ στρατιά, ἡ. *Of infantry*, adj. : P. and V. πεζός, P. πεζικός. *Infantry battle*, subs. : P. πεζομαχία, ἡ, Ar. πεζὴ μάχη, ἡ. *Fight infantry battle*, v. : Ar. and P. πεζομαχεῖν (absol.).
- Infatuated**, adj. P. and V. ἀπόπληκτος, μαινώδης, Ar. and P. ἐμβρόντητος, V. ἐπιβρόντητος; see *mad, foolish*.
- Infatuation**, subs. P. and V. μανία, ἡ; see *madness, folly*.
- Infect**, v. trans. *Infect with disease* : P. ἀναμυλᾶναι. *Soil* : lit. and met., P. and V. μαινεῖν. *Disgrace* : P. and V. αἰσχύνειν, κατ᾿αἰσχύνειν, V. κηλιδοῦν. *Corrupt* : P. and V. διαφθεῖρειν; see *corrupt*.
- Infected with**, adj. *Diseased* : P. and V. νοσώδης. *Defiled* : P. and V. μιᾶρός, Ar. and V. μῦσᾶρός. *Infected (with disease, etc.)* : P. ἀνάπλεως (gen.), P. and V. πλέως (gen.), V. πλήρης (gen.).
- Infection**, subs. *Disease* : P. and V. νόσος, ἡ, νόσημα, τό. *Corruption* : P. and V. διαφθορά, ἡ. *Defilement (of guilt)* : P. and V. μίasma, τό, ἄγος, τό, V. μῖσος, τό, λῦμα, τό, κηλὶς, ἡ. *Catch infection* : see *catch*.
- Infectious**, adj. Use P. λοιμώδης.
- Infectious disease**, subs. P. and V. λοιμός, ὁ.
- Infelicitous**, adj. P. ἀνεπιτήδειος.
- Infelicitously**, adv. P. ἀνεπιτηδείως.
- Infer**, v. trans. P. and V. εἰκάξεν, τεκμαίρεσθαι, συμβάλλειν, στοχαζέσθαι (gen. or absol.), δοξάζειν, τοπάξεν, V. ἐπεικάζειν; see *guess*. *Suspect* : P. and V. ὑπονοεῖν, ὑποπτέειν. *Draw a conclusion* : P. συλλογίζεσθαι; see *conclusion*.
- Inference**, subs. *Guess* : P. and V. δόξᾱ, ἡ, δόκησις, ἡ, P. δόξασμα, τό. *Suspiration* : P. and V. ὑποψία, ἡ, ὑπόνοια, ἡ. *Presumption* : P. ὑπάληψις, ἡ. *Logical conclusion* : P. συλλογισμός, ὁ.
- Inferential**, adj. *Conjectural* : P. δοξαστός (Plat.).
- Inferentially**, adv. *As far as one can guess* : use V. ὡς εἰκόσαι, ὡς ἐπεικᾶσαι, ὡς ἀπεικᾶσαι.
- Inferior**, adj. P. and V. ἡσων, χειρων, ἐνδεής (or comparative), P. καταδεέστερος, ὑποδεέστερος. *Secondary* : P. and V. ὑστερος. *Indifferent, poor* : P. and V. φαῦλος, φλαῦρος, εὐτελής, μέτριος. *Inferior to* : P. and V. ἡσων (gen.), χειρων (gen.), ὑστερος (gen.). *Be inferior to*, v. : P. and V. ἡσᾶσθαι (gen.), λείπεσθαι (gen. or absol.) (rare P.), P. ἐλλείπειν (gen. or absol.), ὑστερεῖν (gen. or absol.), ὑστερίζειν (gen.).
- Inferiority**, subs. Use P. and V. τὸ ἐνδεές.

Infernal, adj. *Of the underworld*: P. and V. χθόλιος (Plat.), V. νέτερος. *Met., horrible*: P. and V. δεινός, φοβερός, V. ἔμφοβος. *Loathesome*: P. and V. μῦαρός, κἀπάπτυστος; see *loathesome*. *The infernal regions*: P. and V. Ἄιδης, ὅ; see *the underworld*.

Infest, v. trans. *Harass*: P. and V. λῦπεῖν, κἀκοῦν. *Overrun*: P. κατατρέχειν, καταθεῖν. *Infested with*: P. and V. μεστός (gen.).

Infidelity, subs. P. and V. ἀπιστία, ἤ. *Betrayal*: P. and V. προδοσία, ἤ.

Infinite, adj. P. and V. ἄπειρος, Ar. and P. ἀέραντος, V. μῦριος (also Plat. but rare P.). *Inconceivable*: P. and V. ἀμήχανος. *The infinite*, subs.: P. τὸ ἄπειρον (Arist.).

Infinitely, adv. *Inconceivably*: P. ἀμήχανως. *With comparatives*: P. and V. μῦριψ (Plat.).

Infinitesimal, adj. P. and V. ἐλάχιστος, Ar. and P. πολλοστός.

Infinity, subs. P. τὸ ἄπειρον (Arist.).

Infirm, adj. *Weak*: P. and V. ἀσθενής, P. ἄρρωστος, ἀπειρηκώς, V. ἀναλκίς, ἀμαυρός, ἀναβηρος. *Infirm of wit*: Ar. and P. μᾶλᾶκός, Ar. and V. μαλθακός; see *cowardly*. *Be infirm*, v.: P. and V. ἀσθενεῖν, P. ἄρρωστεῖν.

Infirmity, subs. P. and V. ἀσθένεια, ἤ (rare V.), P. ἄρρωστία, ἤ. *Disease*: P. and V. νόσος. ἤ νόσημα, τό P. πόνος, ὅ. *Evil*: P. and V. κᾶκόν, τό.

Inflame, v trans. *Met.*, P. and V. θερμαίνειν (Plat.) Ar. and P. κᾶεν, φλέγειν, P. διαθερμαίνειν, Ar. and V. θάλπειν, ζωπύρειν, V. ἐπιφλέγειν; see *excite*. *He is inflamed with love*: V. ἐντεθέρμανται πόθῳ (Soph., *Trach.* 368). *Of wine*: V. θερμαίνειν. *Be inflamed with wine*: P. διαθερμαίνεσθαι. *Embitter*: P. and V. πᾶροξύνειν, V. δένειν, θήγειν, ἀγριῶν (also Ar. and Xen. in pass.), ἔσαγριῶν (also Plat. in pass.). *Be inflamed (with fever)*: P. κᾶεσθαι

(Thuc. 2, 49), Ar. and V. φλεγμαίνειν; see *under fever*.

Inflammable, adj. P. καύσιμος.

Inflammation, subs. P. φλόγωσις, ἤ.

Inflammatory, adj. *Causing inflammation*: P. φλεγματώδης. *Met.*, P. στασιαστικός.

Inflate, v. trans. P. and V. φῦσᾶν. *Fill with pride*: P. and V. χαννοῦν, V. ἐχαννοῦν. *Be inflated (with pride)*: Ar. and V. ὀγκοῦσθαι (also Xen.), V. ἐξογκοῦσθαι, P. and V. φρονεῖν μέγᾳ

Inflated, adj. *Swollen*: P. ὀγκώδης *Conceited*: Ar. and P. χᾶννος, P. ὑπερήφανος, P. and V. ὑψηλός.

Inflation, subs. *Conceit*: P. and V. ὄγκος, ὅ, φρόνημα, τό, P. χανόντης, ἤ (Plat.). *Met.*, see *increase*.

Inflection, subs. *Inflection of the voice*: Ar. and P. τόνος, ὅ.

Inflexibility, subs. *Obstinacy*: P. αἰθάδεια, ἤ, Ar. and V. αἰθάδια, ἤ. *Harshness*: P. σκληρότης, ἤ. *Firmness*: P. καρτερία, ἤ.

Inflexible, adj. P. ἀπαρτίητος, V. δυτηπάρτιητος, Ar. and V. ἄτεγκτος, P. and V. σχετλίος; see *unconquerable*. *Obstinate*: P. and V. αἰθάδης. *Persevering*: P. and V. καρτερός, V. ἐμπέδος.

Inflexibly, adv. P. σχετλίως; see *unconquerably*. *Obstinately*: Ar. and P. αἰθάδως. *Fast, firmly*: V. ἐμπέδως, ἀράρωτος (also Plat. but rare P.).

Inflict, v. trans. P. and V. ἐπιβάλλειν (τί τι), προστίθεαι (τί τι), ἐπιφέρειν (τί τι), προσβάλλειν (τί τι), ἐπιτίθεαι (τί τι), Ar. and P. προστριβεσθαι (mid.) (τί τι). *Inflict as punishment for*: V. ἀντίτινεσθαι (acc. and gen.). *Be inflicted (of a fine)*: P. ἐπικείσθαι. *Punishment is inflicted on a prating tongue*: V. γλώσση ματαία ζημία προστριβεται (Æsch., P. V. 329). *Newly inflicted (of blows)*, adj.: V. νεότομος.

Inflection, subs. Ar. and P. ἐπιβολή, ἤ. *Visitation*: P. and V. προσβολή,

ή. *Infliction of punishment*: P. and V. ζημία, ή, τιμωρία, ή. *Met.*, *trouble, worry*: P. and V. κᾶκόν, τό, συμφορά, ή, V. πῆμα, τό.

Inflow, subs. P. and V. ἐπιρροή, ή (Plat.).

Influence, subs. *Authority*: P. and V. δυνάμεις, ή. *Power of affecting anything*: P. and V. ῥοπή, ή. *Leading on*: P. ἀγωγή, ή (Plat., *Rep.* 604B). *Have influence with*, v.: P. δύνασθαι παρά (dat.), ἰσχύειν παρά (dat.). *Having complete influence over*: P. and V. κύριος (gen.). *Without influence over*: P. ἄκυρος (gen.). *Men of influence*, subs.: P. and V. οἱ δυνάμενοι.

Influence, v. trans. *Persuade*: P. and V. ἐπάγειν, πείθειν; see *persuade*. *Affect*: P. and V. ἀπρεσθαι (gen.); see *affect*. *Influence events*: P. and V. ῥοπήν ἔχειν (gen.). *Dispose*: P. διατιθέναι. *Change*: P. and V. μεταβάλλειν; see *change*.

Influential, adj. *Of persons*: P. and V. δυνάτος, P. ἀξιόλογος, εὐδόκιμος. *Persuasive*: P. and V. πῖθινός. *Influential people*, subs.: P. and V. οἱ δυνάμενοι. *Supreme*, adj.: P. and V. κύριος.

Influx, subs. P. and V. ἐπιρροή, ή (Plat.). *Inundation*: P. κατακλυσμός, ό.

Infold, v. trans. See *enfold*.

Inform, v. trans. *Instruct, teach*: P. and V. διδάσκειν, παιδεύειν. *Announce*: P. and V. ἀγγέλλειν (τί τινι), ἀπαγγέλλειν (τί τινι), σημαίνειν (τί τινι), ἐξαγγέλλειν (τί τινι). *Inform against (a person)*: P. μὴνύειν κατά (gen.), καταμὴνύειν (gen.), P. and V. κἀτειπείν (gen.), Ar. and P. ἐνδεικνύναι (acc). *Be informed*: P. and V. πυνθάνεσθαι, ἀκούειν, μαθηᾶναι, V. πείθεσθαι, Ar. and V. ἐκπυνθάνεσθαι, κλύειν.

Informal, adj. *An informal truce*: P. ἀνοκωχή ἄσπονδος (Thuc. 5, 32).

Informally, adv. *Without restraint*: P. ἀνέδην. *Informally they fixed the dates when all who refused to*

become parties to the treaty should be declared enemies to both sides: P. χρόνους προῖθεντο ἄνευ συγγραφῆς, ἐν οἷς χροῖν τοὺς μὴ εἰσιόντας ἀμφοτέροις πολέμιους εἶναι (Thuc. 5, 35).

Informant, subs. *The man who tells a thing*: P. and V. ό λέγων.

Information, subs. *What is announced*: P. and V. ἀγγελμα, τό, Ar. and P. ἀγγελία, ή. *Things*: P. and V. πίστις, ή (Thuc. but rare P.), V. πειθώ, ή. *Means of getting knowledge*: P. and V. μάθησις, ή. *Learning, wisdom*: P. and V. ἐπιστήμη, ή. *Laying of information*: P. μὴνυσις, ή. *Keward for laying information*: P. μὴνυτρα, τά. *Information (laid against a person)*: P. μὴνυμα, τό. *Lay information*, v.: P. ἐνδεικνύναι. *Lay information against*: Ar. and P. ἐνδεικνύναι (acc.).

Informers, subs. P. and V. μὴνυτήρ, ό, V. μὴνυτήρ, ό.

Infraction, subs. P. σύγχυσις, ή.

Infrequency, subs. *Lack, want*: P. and V. σπάνις ή.

Infrequent, adj. P. and V. σπάνιος (Eur., *Frags.*), V. σπανός, σπάνιστός.

Infrequently, adv. P. and V. ὀλίγακις, P. σπανίως.

Infringe, v. trans. P. and V. πᾶρᾶβαίνειν, συγγεῖν, ὑπερβαίνειν, P. λύειν, διαλύειν, παρέρχεσθαι, ὑπερηδᾶν, V. ὑπερρέχειν, παρεξέρχεσθαι. *Infringe the law*: P. παρανομεῖν (absol.), or νόμον παρανομεῖν.

Infringement, subs. P. σύγχυσις, ή. *Infringement of the law*: P. παρανόμημα, τό.

Infuriate, v. trans. See *anger*.

Infuse, v. trans. *Pour in*: Ar. and P. ἐπιχεῖν, P. and V. ἐγχεῖν. *Met.*, *produce in a person*: P. and V. ἐντίκτειν (τί τινι), ἐντίθεναι (τί τινι), ἐμβάλλειν (τί τινι), P. ἐμποιεῖν (τί τινι), V. ἐνορνύναι (τί τινι). *Be infused, flow in*: P. and V. ἐπιρρεῖν.

Infusion, subs. *Inflow*: P. and V. ἐπιρροή, ή (Plat.).

Ingathering, subs. P. συγκομιδή, ή.

Ingender, v. trans. See *engender*.

Ingenuous, adj. Ar. and P. εὐμήχανος, πόριμος, P. τεχνικός, P. and V. εὐπορος; see also *clever*. *An ingenious device*, subs.: P. and V. σόφισμα, τό.

Ingenuously, adv. P. τεχνικῶς; see also *cleverly*.

Ingenuity, subs. P. περιτέχνησις, ἡ, ἐπιτέχνησις, ἡ; see also *cleverness*.

Ingenuous, adj. P. and V. ἀπλοῦς; see also *honest*. *Of noble birth*: P. and V. γενναῖος, εὐγενής.

Ingenuously, adv. P. and V. ἀπλῶς; see also *honestly*.

Ingenuousness, subs. P. ἀπλότης, ἡ; see also *honesty*.

Inglorious, adj. P. and V. ἀτίμος, ἀδόκιμος, ἀφάνης, ἀκλής, ἀνώνυμος, P. ἀδοξός, V. δυσκλής (also Xen.), ἔσσημος *Humble, obscure*: P. and V. τᾶπεινός, φαῦλος, V. βραχὺς, βαῖός, ἄμαυρός, ἀγέννητος. *Be inglorious*, v.: P. and V. ἀδοξεῖν.

Ingloriously, adv. P. and V. ἀτίμως, ἀκλεῶς, V. δυσκλεῶς.

Ingloriousness, subs. P. and V. ἀδοξία, ἡ, P. ἀφάνεια, ἡ.

Ingot, subs. Use V. μυδρός, ὁ.

Ingraft, v. trans. P. ἐμφυτεύειν; see *graft*. *Introduce*: P. ἐπεισάγειν.

Ingrafted, adj. *Not natural*: P. and V. ἐπακτός, ἐπέσακτος, εἰσαγωγῆμος (Plat. and Eur., *Frag.*).

Ingrained, adj. P. and V. σύμφυτος, ἐμφύτος (Eur., *Frag.*), V. συγγενής, ἔγγενής, σύγγονος; see *implanted*.

Ingratiate, v. trans. *Ingratiate oneself with*: P. and V. ὑποτρέχειν (acc.), ὑπέρχεσθαι (acc.); see *flatter*, Ar. and P. ὑποπίπτειν (acc.), θεραπεύειν (acc.).

Ingratitude, subs. P. ἀχαριστία, ἡ. *Forgetfulness*: P. and V. λήθη, ἡ.

Ingredient, subs. *Part*: P. and V. μέρος, τό, P. μόνιον, τό. *Be made up of many ingredients*: P. ἐκ πολλῶν συγκείσθαι.

Ingress, subs. *Going in*: P. and V. εἰσόδος, ἡ. *Way in*: P. and V. εἰσόδος, ἡ, εἰσβολή, ἡ, V. εἰσβάσις, ἡ.

Ingulf, v. trans. See *engulf*.

Inhabit, v. trans. P. and V. οἰκεῖν, κάτοικεῖν, ἐνοικεῖν (dat.), ἔχειν, νέμειν (rare P.), νέμεσθαι (mid.), Ar. and V. ναίειν, V. ἐνναίειν (dat.), ἐγκάτοικεῖν (dat.)

Inhabitable, adj. P. and V. οἰκούμειος, V. ἐξοικήσιμος.

Inhabitant, subs. P. and V. οἰκῆτωρ, ὁ, ἐνοικος, ὁ or ἡ, οἰκητής, ὁ (Plat.), ἐπιχώριος, ὁ or ἡ, ἐγχώριος, ὁ or ἡ, V. οἰκητήρ, ὁ, κτήτης, ὁ. *Inhabitantis*: P. and V. οἰνοκοῦντες.

Inhabited, adj. P. and V. οἰκούμενος, V. οἰκητός.

Inhale, v. trans. Use P. and V. ἔλκειν. V. intrans. P. and V. πνεῖν, P. ἀναπνεῖν.

Inharmonious, adj. P. ἀσύμφωνος, ἀναρμωστος, P. and V. πλημμελής; see *discordant*.

Inharmoniously, adv. P. ἀσυμφώνως, ἀναρμωστος, πλημμελῶς; see *discordantly*.

Inharmoniousness, subs. P. ἀναρμωστία, ἡ; see *discord*.

Inhere, v. intrans. P. and V. ἐγκείσθαι.

Inherent, adj. *Innate*: P. and V. ἐμφύτος (Eur., *Frag.*), σύμφυτος, σὺνοικος (Plat.); see *innate*.

Inherently, adv. P. and V. φύσει.

Inherit, v. trans. *Inherit by will*: P. κληρονομεῖν (gen.). *Receive from another*: P. διαδέχεσθαι, P. and V. παρᾶλαμβάνειν.

Inheritance, subs. *Right of inheriting*: P. κληρονομία, ἡ, Ar. and P. ἀγχιστεία, ἡ, V. ἀγχιστεία, τά. *Property*: P. and V. κλῆρος, ὁ, οὐσία, ἡ, V. παγκληρία, ἡ, Ar. and V. παμπησία, ἡ. *Patrimony*: Ar. and P. τὰ πατρῶα, V. πατρική, ἡ. *Half the inheritance*: P. ἡμικλήριον, τό. *You will tread the land that is your inheritance*: V. κλήρους ἐμβατεύετε χθονός (Eur., *Heracl.* 876). *Succession, taking over*: P. and V. διάδοχή, ἡ.

Inherited, adj. V. ἐγκληρος, πάγκληρος.

Inheritor, subs. P. κληρονόμος, ὁ, V. ἔγκληρος, ἡ. *Successor*: P. and V. διάδοχος, ὁ or ἡ.

Inheritrix, subs. Ar. and P. ἐπίκληρος, ἡ, V. ἔγκληρος, ἡ.

Inhibit, v. trans. See *forbid*.

Inhospitable, adj. P. and V. ἄξενος, V. κᾰκόξενος, ἐχθρόξενος; see *desolate*. Of a coast: P. and V. ἀλίμενος, V. ἄνορμος, δυσορμος.

Inhuman, adj. P. and V. ἀγνώμων, ἄγριος, θηριώδης, P. μισάνθρωπος; see *cruel*.

Inhumane, adj. See *cruel*.

Inhumanity, subs. P. ἀγνωμοσύνη, ἡ, ἀγριότης, ἡ, μισανθρωπία, ἡ; see *cruelty*.

Inhumanly, adv. See *cruelly*.

Inimical, adj. *Harmful*: P. and V. ἀσύμφωρος, P. ἀνεπιτήδειος. *Hostile*: P. and V. πολέμιος, ἐχθρός; see *hostile*.

Inimically, adv. *Harmfully*: P. ἀνεπιτηδείως. *In a hostile way*: P. πολεμίως, ἐναντίως.

Iniquitous, adj. P. and V. αἰσχρός, κᾰκός, πάγκᾰκος, ἀνόσιος, ἀδικος, πονηρός, πᾰράνομος, V. ἐκδικος.

Iniquitously, adv. P. and V. αἰσχρῶς, κᾰκῶς, ἀδικῶς, V. ἀνοσίως, ἐκδικῶς.

Iniquity, subs. P. and V. ἀδικία, ἡ, P. κακουργία, ἡ; see *wickedness*. *Sinful act*: P. and V. ἀδικημα, τό (Eur., *Ion*, 325). *Baseness*: P. and V. κᾰκη, ἡ, πονηρία, ἡ. *Sin*: P. and V. ἄμαρτία, ἡ, V. ἐξᾰμαρτία, ἡ, ἀμπλάκημα, τό.

Initial, adj. *First*: P. and V. πρῶτος.

Initiate, v. trans. *Introduce*: Ar. and P. εἰσηγεῖσθαι. *Institute*: P. and V. προτιθέναι, καθιστάναι, ἰστάναι, Ar. and P. κατᾰδεκνύναι. *Begin*: P. and V. ἄρχειν (gen.); see *begin*. *Instruct in mysteries*: Ar. and P. τελεῖν, μνεῖν.

Initiated, subs. *One instructed in the mysteries*: Ar. and V. μύστης, ὁ.

Initiation, subs. *Introducing*: P. εἰσήγησις, ἡ. *Institution*: P. and

V. κατᾰστάσις, ἡ. *Instruction in mysteries*: P. and V. τελετή, ἡ.

Initiative, subs. *Daring*: P. and V. τόλμᾰ, ἡ. *Lacking in initiative*, adj.: P. and V. ἀτολμος. *Since the initiative always rests with them*: P. ἐπ' ἐκείνους ὄντος αἰ τοῦ ἐπιχειρεῖν (Thuc. 3, 12). *On his own initiative*: P. ἀφ' ἑαυτοῦ γνώμης. *Take the initiative*, v.: P. and V. ἄρχειν. *Be first*: P. and V. φθάνειν.

Initiator, subs. *Introducer*: P. εἰσηγητής, ὁ.

Initiatory, adj. Of rites: P. τελεστικός, P. and V. μυστικός. *Initiatory sacrifices*, subs.: P. and V. προτέλεια, τά (Plat.). *Initiatory offerings*: V. κατᾰργμᾰτα, τά.

Inject, v. trans. P. and V. ἐμβάλλειν. *Pour in*: P. and V. ἐγχέειν, Ar. and P. ἐπιχέειν.

Injudicious, adj. P. and V. ἄβουλος, ἀσύνετος, Ar. and P. ἀνόητος; see *foolish*. *Off one's guard*: P. and V. ἀφύλακτος.

Injudiciously, adv. Ar. and P. ἀνοήτως, V. ἄβούλως; see *foolishly*.

Injudiciousness, subs. P. and V. ἄβουλία, ἡ, ἀσυνετία, ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*), ἀφροσύνη, ἡ, Ar. and V. δυσβουλία, ἡ.

Injunction, subs. See *command*.

Injure, v. trans. P. and V. βλάπτειν, κᾰκοῦν, ἀδικεῖν, κᾰκουργεῖν, ζημιοῦν, κᾰκῶς ποιεῖν, κᾰκῶς δρᾰν, αἰκίζεσθαι, Ar. and V. πημαίνειν (also Plat. but rare P.). *Do bodily injury to*: P. and V. αἰκίζεσθαι (acc.), λυμαίνεσθαι (acc. or dat.), λωβάσθαι (Plat.) (acc.). *Mar, spoil*: P. and V. λυμαίνεσθαι (acc. or dat.); see *mar*. *Injure in return*: P. ἀντικακουργεῖν (acc.). *Join in injuring*: P. συναδικεῖν (dat. or absol.).

Injurious, adj. P. ζημιώδης, ἐπιζήμιος, βλαβερός, ἀνεπιτήδειος, P. and V. ἀσύμφωρος, κᾰκός, κᾰκούργος, νοσώδης, V. λυμαντήριος, Ar. and V. ἀτηρός.

Injuriously, adv. P. and V. κᾰκῶς, P. ἀνεπιτηδείως.

Injury, subs. P. and V. βλάβᾰ, ἡ, βλάβος, τό, ζημία, ἡ. *Envy*: P. and

V. κάκόν, τό. *Mischief*: V. πήμα, τό, πημονή, ή, ἄτη, ή. *Corruption*: P. and V. διαφθορά, ή. *Ill treatment*: P. and V. αἰκία, ή, αἰκισμα, τό, λύπη, ή (Plat.), λύβη, ή (Plat.), ὕβρις, ή, ὕβρισμα, τό, P. αἰκισμός, ό, κάκωσις, ή.

Injustice, subs. P. and V. ἀδικία, ή, τό ἀδικόν, τὰ ἀδικα. *Unjust act*: P. and V. ἀδικημα, τό. *Wrongfulness*: P. παρανομία, ή.

Ink, subs. P. τό μέλαν (Dem. 313).

Inkling, subs. *Perception*: P. and V. αἴσθησις, ή, V. αἴσθημα, τό *Suspicion*: P. and V. ὑποψία, ή, ὑπόνοια, ή. *Have an inkling of*, v.: P. and V. μαντεύσθαι (acc). *Suspect*: P. and V. ὑπονοεῖν, ὑποπτέειν; see also *guess*. *Give an inkling of*: P. ὑποσημαίνειν (acc).

Inlaid, adj. Use P. and V. ποικίλος. *Inlaid with gold*: V. χρυσοκόλλητος.

Inland, adv. P. ἄνω. *From inland*: P. ἄνωθεν, ἐπάνωθεν. *March inland*, v.: P. ἀναβαίνειν, ἀνέρχασθαι (Thuc. 8, 50). *Send inland*: P. ἀναπέμπειν. *Up to this time they still live inland*: P. μέχρι τοῦδε ἔτι ἀνωκισμένοι εἰσι (Thuc. 1, 7).

Inland, adj. P. μεσόγειος. *The inland country*, subs.: P. μεσογεία, ή.

Inlay, v. trans. Use P. and V. ποικίλλειν.

Inlet, subs. P. and V. κόλπος, ό, V. μυχός, ό (rare P.), πύχαι, αἰ. *Mouth*: P. and V. στόμα, τό; see *mouth*.

Inmate, subs. Use adj., P. and V. ἔνοικος, σύννοικος, σύνεστιος, V. ἐφέστιος ὑπόστεγος.

Inmost, adj. V. ἑσχάτος, ἄκρος. *Inmost recesses*: V. μυχός, ό (rare P). *Inmost soul*: P. τό ἐντός τῆς ψυχῆς (Plat.). *To make her weep though she rejoice in her inmost soul*: V. ὥστ' ἐκδακρῦσαι γ' ἔνδοθεν κεχαρμένην (Eur., Or. 1122).

Inn, subs. Ar. and P. πανδοκεῖον, τό, ἀνάπαυλα, ή, P. καταγωγή, ή, καταγωγήον, τό. *Tavern*: Ar. and P. κᾶπηλεῖον, τό.

Innate, adj. P. and V. σύμφυτος, ἐμφύτος (Eur., Frag.), V. συγγενής, ἐγγενής, σύγγονος.

Innately, adv. P. and V. φύσει.

Inner, adj. Use P. and V. ό εἶσω, ό ἐντός (adv.), ό ἔσω.

Innkeeper, subs. P. πανδοκεύς, ό, Ar. and P. κᾶπηλος, ό.

Innocence, subs. *Purity*: P. καθαρότης, ή *Establish one's innocence*: P. αἰτίαν ἀπολύεσθαι. *Guilelessness*: P. ἀπλότης, ή, τό ἀπειρόκακον.

Innocent, adj. *Guiltless* P. and V. ἀναίτιος, καθᾶρός, ἀγνός (Plat.), ἀθῶος, P. ἀναμάρτητος. *Innocent of*: P. and V. ἀναίτιος (gen.), καθᾶρός (gen.), ἀγνός (gen.) (Plat. but rare P.). *Harmless*: P. and V. ἀβλαβής, P. ἀσυνής (Plat.), ἀζήμιος, V. ἄνατος, ἀπήμων. *Guileless*: P. ἄκακος, Ar. and P. ἔδολος, V. ἀφνής, P. and V. ἀπλοῦς. *Inoffensive*: P. ἀνεπίφθονος.

Innocently, adv. *Guilelessly*: P. ἀδόλως. *With pure motives*: P. καθαρῶς. *Unintentionally*: see *unintentionally*. *Inoffensively*: P. ἀνεπιφθόνως.

Innocuous, adj. P. and V. ἀβλαβής, P. ἀσυνής (Plat.), ἀζήμιος, V. ἄνατος, ἀπήμων. *Not producing sickness*: V. ἄνοσος.

Innocuously, adv. P. ἀβλαβῶς.

Innovate, v. trans. P. νεωτερίζειν.

Innovation, subs. P. νεωτερισμός, ό, V. ξένωσις, ή. *Make innovations*: P. νεωτερίζειν, νεώτερόν τι ποιεῖν. *Make innovations in*: P. νεωτερίζειν περί (acc.). *The return of the Greeks from Ilium being so long delayed caused many innovations*: P. ή . . . ἀναχώρησις τῶν Ἑλλήνων ἐξ Ἰλίου χρονία γενομένη πολλὰ ἐνέοχματε (Thuc. 1, 12).

Innovator, subs. Use adj., P. νεωτεροποιός.

Innuendo, subs. *Suspicion*: P. and V. ὑποψία, ή, ὑπόνοια, ή. *Dark saying*: P. and V. αἰνγμα, τό (Eur., I. A. 1147), αἰνιγμός, ό (Plat. but rare P.). *Hint at by innuendo*:

- P. παραηλοῦν (acc.), ὑποσημαίνειν (acc.), ὑπαινίσσεται (acc.), Ar and P. αἰνίσσεται (acc. or eis acc.)
- Innumerable, adj. P. and V. ἀνᾶριθμος, V. ἀνᾶριθμος, ἀνήριθμος, μύριος (Plat., also but rare P.).
- Inoffensive, adj. P. ἀνεπίφθονος.
- Inoffensively, adv. P. ἀνεπιφθόνως, ἀνεπαχθῶς.
- Inoperative, adj. See *ineffective*.
- Inopportune, adj. P. and V. ἄκαιρος, V. ἔξωρος. *Premature*: P. and V. ἄωρος; see *unseasonable*.
- Inopportunely, adv. P. ἀκαιρός, ἀπὸ καιροῦ, V. ἄκαιρα, καιροῦ πέρα; see *unseasonably*.
- Inopportuneness, subs. P. ἀκαιρία, ἦ.
- Inordinate, adj. P. and V. περισσός, ὑπέρολος, P. ὑπέροτρος, ὑπέρογκος.
- Inordinately, adv. P. and V. ἄγαν, λίαν, περισσῶς, V. εἰς ὑπερβολήν, ὑπέροφεν, ὑπερομέτως, P. καθ' ὑπερβολήν, Ar. and P. ὑπερφυῶς.
- Inordinateness, subs. P. and V. ὑπερβολή, ἦ.
- Inquest, subs. *Preliminary examination*: P. ἀνάκρισις, ἦ.
- Inquietude, subs. P. and V. ἐκπληξις, ἦ, P. ταραχή, ἦ, V. ταραγμός, ὅ, ταραγμα, τό.
- Inquire, v. trans. *Ask*: P. and V. ἐρωτᾶν, πυνθάνεσθαι, ἀνρωτᾶν, Ar. and P. ἀνᾶπυνθάνεσθαι, P. διαπυνθάνεσθαι, V. πεύθεσθαι, Ar. and V. ἐκπυνθάνεσθαι; see *ask*. *Inquire after*: see *search for*. *Inquire into*: P. and V. ἐξετάζειν (acc.), ζητεῖν (acc.), σκοπεῖν (acc.) διασκοπεῖν (acc.), περισκοπεῖν (acc.), ἐρευνᾶν (acc.), V. ἐξερευνᾶν (acc.), Ar. and P. ἀναζητεῖν (acc.). *Inquire of*: P. and V. ἐρωτᾶν (acc.), ἀνρωτᾶν (acc.), ἐπερέσθαι (acc.), πυνθάνεσθαι (gen.), Ar. and P. ἀνᾶπυνθάνεσθαι (gen.), P. ἐπερωτᾶν (acc.), διαπυνθάνεσθαι (gen.), Ar. and V. ἐκπυνθάνεσθαι (gen.), V. ιστορεῖν (acc.), ἀνιστορεῖν (acc.), ἐξιστορεῖν (acc.), ἐξερωτᾶν (acc.), ἐξερέσθαι (acc.), πεύθεσθαι (gen.).
- Inquire of (an oracle)*: P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.).
- Inquirer, subs. P. ζητητής, ὁ.
- Inquiring, adj. P. ζητητικός.
- Inquiry, subs. *Judicial*: P. γνώσις. *Generally*: P. and V. ζήτημα, τό, σκέψις, ἦ (Eur., *Hærr.* 1323), P. ἐξέτασις, ἦ, ζητησις, ἦ, V. ἔρευνα, ἦ. *Cross-examination*: P. and V. ἔλεγχος, ὁ. *Preliminary inquiry*: P. ἀνάκρισις, ἦ, V. ἀγκρίσις, ἦ. *Commission of inquiry*: use P. ζητητάι, οἱ. *Question*: P. and V. ζήτημα, τό, P. ἐρώτημα, τό, ἐρώτησις, ἦ.
- Inquisitive, adj. P. φιλήκοος, V. λιχρός (Eur., *Hærr.* 913). *Eager to learn*: P. φιλομαθής. *Meddlesome*: Ar. and P. πολυπράγμων, P. περιέργος, φιλοπράγων.
- Inquisitiveness, subs. P. φιλομάθεια, ἦ. *Meddling*: Ar. and P. πολυπραγμοσύνη, ἦ.
- Inroad, subs. P. and V. εἰσβολή, ἦ, P. ἐπιδρομή, ἦ; see *attack*. *Influa*: P. and V. ἐπιρροή, ἦ (Plat.). *Entrenchment*: P. ἐπεργασία, ἦ.
- Insalubrious, adj. P. and V. νοσώδης.
- Insane, adj. P. and V. ἄφρων, ἀπόπληκτος, ἔμπληκτος, μανιώδης, Ar. and P. ἐμβρόντης, πάραπληξ, μανικός, V. λυσσώδης, μαργῶν, μαργός (Plat. also but rare P), ἐπιβρόντης, ἐμμάνης (also Plat. but rare P.), Ar. and V. πάραπεπληγμένος; see *mad*. *Out of one's senses*: V. πᾶράκοπος φρενῶν.
- Insanely, adv. P. μανικῶς. *Foolishly*: P. and V. ἀφρόνως.
- Insanity, subs. P. and V. μᾶνία, ἦ, τὸ μανιώδες, λύσσα, ἦ (Plat. but rare P.), V. λυσομήματα, τά, μαργότης, ἦ; see *madness*.
- Insatiable, adj. P. and V. ἀπληστος. *Insatiable thirst*: P. διψα ἄπαστος, ἦ.
- Insatiably, adv. P. ἀπλήστως.
- Insatiability, subs. P. and V. ἀπληστία, ἦ.
- Insatiate, adj. See *insatiable*.

- Inscribe**, v. trans. P. and V. ἐγγράφειν, Ar. and P. ἐπιγράφειν, P. ἀναγράφειν; see *write*. *Inscribe instead*: P. ἀντεπιγράφειν (acc.). *Inscribe on (the mind)*: V. ἐγγράφεισθαι (τί τινι). *Know this and inscribe it on your mind*: V. ταῦτ' ἐπίστω καὶ γράφου φρενῶν ἕσω (Soph., Phil. 1325). *Inscribe geometrically (one figure in another)*: P. ἐντείνειν (τι εἰς τι).
- Inscription**, subs. P. and V. ἐπιγραμματα, τό, γράφή, ἦ, P. ἐπιγραφη, ἦ.
- Inscrutability**, subs. P. ἀσάφεια, ἦ.
- Inscrutable**, adj. P. and V. ἀσάφης, ἀφανής, ἄδηλος, Ar. and P. ἀτέκμαρτος, V. δύσκριτος, δυσμάθης, δυστέκμαρτος, ἀσκοπος, δύσειρετος, ἀξύμβλητος.
- Inscrutably**, adv. P. ἀσαφῶς, V. δυσκριτῶς.
- Insect**, subs. Use P. and V. ζῶον, τό. *Creeping thing*: P. and V. ἔρπετόν, τό (Xen. also Ar.). *Creature that stings*: Ar. δάκετον, τό. *Insects that destroy fruit*: Ar. κνίπες, οἱ, ψῆγες, οἱ.
- Insecure**, adj. P. and V. σφαλέρως, P. ἐπικίνδυνος, ἐπισφαλής.
- Insecurely**, adv. P. and V. ἐπικινδύνως.
- Insecurity**, subs. *Danger*: P. and V. κίνδυνος, ὁ.
- Insensate**, adj. P. and V. μᾶνιώδης, Ar. and P. μᾶνικός; see *mad*.
- Insensately**, adv. P. μανικῶς; see *madly*.
- Insensibility**, subs. P. ἀναίσθησία, ἦ, τὸ ἀναίσθητον, ἀναλγησία, ἦ. *Inconsiderateness*: P. ἀγνωμοσύνη, ἦ. *Numbness*: Ar. and P. νάρκη, ἦ.
- Insensible**, adj. *Devoid of feeling*: P. ἀναίσθητος. *Insensible to*: P. ἀναίσθητος (gen.). *Wanting in intelligence*: P. ἀναίσθητος; see *stupid*. *Gradual*: P. and V. βραχῆς. *Unnoticed*: P. and V. λαθραῖος. *With one's feelings dulled*: P. and V. ἀμβλύς, P. ἀνάληγτος. *Become insensible, faint*, v.: P. λιποψυχεῖν,
- V. προλείπειν, ἀποπλήσσεσθαι; see *faint* Γρου *numb*: P. ναρκαν.
- Insensibly**, adv. *Gradually*: Ar. and P. κατὰ μικρόν, P. κατ' ὀλίγον, κατὰ βραχῆ. *Imperceptibly*: P. and V. λάθρᾳ. *Do a thing insensibly*: P. and V. λαθάνειν τι ποιῶν.
- Inseparable**, adj. P. ἀχώριστος. Met., of friendship, etc.: use P. and V. βέβαιος. *Be inseparable from (met., follow upon)*: P. and V. ἔπισθεαι (dat.).
- Inseparably**, adv. *Indissolubly*: P. ἀλύτως, V. δύσεκλύτως.
- Insert**, v. trans. P. and V. ἐντίθεναι, εἰστίθεναι, ἐμβάλλειν, ἐπεμβάλλειν, εἰσβάλλειν, Ar. and P. παρεμβάλλειν.
- Insertion**, subs. P. ἐμβολή, ἦ, παρεμβολή, ἦ.
- Inside**, adv. P. and V. ἐντός, εἶσω, ἕσω. *In the house*: P. and V. ἔνδον, οἶκου. *From within*: P. and V. ἕσωθεν, ἔνδοθεν.
- Inside**, prep. P. and V. εἶσω (gen.), ἐντός (gen.), ἕσω (gen.); see *within*.
- Inside**, adj. P. and V. ὁ ἐντός, ὁ εἶσω, ὁ ἕσω.
- Inside**, subs. P. τὰ ἐντός; see *entrails*.
- Insidious**, adj. *Secret, imperceptible*: P. and V. λαθραῖος. *Crafty*: Ar. and V. δόλιος. *Treacherous*: P. ἐπίβουλος, V. μηχανορράφος. *Unsound*: P. and V. ἵπουλος, σαθρός.
- Insidiously**, adv. *Imperceptibly*: P. and V. λαθρᾳ. *Craftily*: Ar. and V. δόλῳ, V. σὺν δόλῳ, ἐν δόλῳ. *Enter insidiously* (of diseases, etc.). P. and V. ἵπορρεῖν. *Treacherously*: P. ἐξ ἐπιβουλῆς.
- Insight**, subs. P. and V. γνώμη, ἦ, σόνσεις, ἦ, νοῦς, ὁ, φρόνησις, ἦ. *Fore-sight*: P. and V. πρόνοια, ἦ, P. προμήθεια, ἦ, V. προμηθία, ἦ. *Have insight into*, v.: P. διορᾶν (acc.); see *understand*. *Insight into*, subs. P. and V. αἴσθησις, ἦ (gen.), P. φρόνησις, ἦ (gen.), V. αἴσθημα, τό (gen.).

Insignia, subs. *Adornment* : P. and V. κόσμος, ὁ. *Device* : Ar. and V. σημεῖον, τό, V. σήμα, τό, ἐπίσημα, τό.

Insignificance, subs. P. βραχύτης, ἦ.

Insignificant, adj. P. οὐδένος ἀξιος, δλίγου ἀξιος, P. and V. μικρός, σμικρός, λεπτός, ὀλίγος, ἀσθενής, βραχῦς, Ar. and V. βαιός.

Insincere, adj. P. and V. ἀπιστος. *Deceitful* : P. ἀπατηλός, Ar. and V. δόλιος. *Unsound, not genuine* : P. and V. θπουλος, σαθρός. *Counterfeit* : P. and V. κίβδηλος, Ar. and P. παράσημος.

Insincerely, adv. Ar. and V. δόλω, V. σὺν δόλω, ἐν δόλω, P. ἐξ ἐπιβουλῆς.

Insincerity, subs. *Faithlessness* : P. and V ἀπιστία, ἦ. *Craft* : P. and V. πᾶνουργία, ἦ, δόλος, ὁ (rare P.), ἀπάτη, ἦ.

Insinuate, v. trans. Ar. and P. παρεμβάλλειν. *Hint* : P. ὑπαινίσσασθαι, παραδηλοῦν. *Insinuate oneself into* : Ar. and P. εἰσδύεσθαι (eis, acc. or absol.), P. παραδύεσθαι (eis, acc.), P. and V. ὑπορρεῖν (πρός, acc., V. dat. alone). *Insinuate oneself into a person's favour* : P. and V. ὑποτρέχειν (τινα). ὑπέρχεσθαι (τινα); see *favore* on.

Insinuating, adj. P. θωπευτικός, Ar. θωπικός; see *flattering*.

Insinuation, subs. *Hint, implication* : P. and V. αἰνιγμα, τό, αἰνιγμός, ὁ (rare P.); see *hint*, *accusation*. *Make insinuations, v.* : see *insinuate*. *Make insinuations against* : see *accuse*.

Insipid, adj. P. ἔωλος, Ar. and P. ψυχρός.

Insipidly, adv. Ar. and P. ψυχρῶς.

Insist, v. intrans. P. ἰσχυρίζεσθαι, διασχυρίζεσθαι, διαμάχεσθαι. *Insist on, lay stress on* : Ar. and P. ἐγκείσθαι (dat.), P. ἰσχυρίζεσθαι περί (gen.). *Demand* (with infin. following) : P. and V. ἀξιοῦν, δικαιοῦν; see *demand*.

Insistence, subs. *Importunity* : use P. and V. τὸ λιπαρές.

Insistent, adj. P. and V. λιπαρής, ὀχληρός, Ar. γλισχρός.

Insistently, adv. P. λιπαρῶς (Plat.).

Insnares, v. trans. See *snares*, *deceive*.

Insobriety, subs. P. and V. μέθη, ἦ.

Insolence, subs. P. and V. ὑβρις, ἦ, ἀναιδεία, ἦ, θράσος, τό, Ar. and P. ἀναισχυντία, ἦ, P. ἐπήρεια, ἦ, ἀσέλγεια, ἦ, V. τὸ ἀναισχυντον, χλιδή, ἦ.

Insolent, adj. P. and V. ἀναιδής, ἀναισχυντος, ὑβριστής (with masc. subs.), θρασύς, P. ὑβριστικός, ἀσελγής, Ar. and P. νεανικός, V. πάντολμος, παντότολμος, ὑπέροκος.

Insolently, adv. P. and V. ἀναιδῶς, P. ἀναισχύντως, ὑβριστικῶς, Ar. and P. ἀσελγῶς. *Act insolently* : P. and V. ὑβρίζειν, ἐξυβρίζειν, P. ἐπηρέαζειν, ἀσελγαίνειν.

Insoluble, adj. *Not to be dissolved* : P. ἀτηκτος. *Not to be discovered* : Ar. and P. ἀτέκμαρτος, V. δυσμάθης, δυστέκμαρτος, ἀξύμβλητος, δυσείρετος, ἀσκοπος.

Insolvent, adj. See *bankrupt*.

Inspect, v. trans. P. and V. ἐξετάζειν, σκοπεῖν, ἐπισκοπεῖν, θεᾶσθαι, Ar. and V. ἐποπτεύειν (rare P.), Ar. and P. ἐφορᾶν; see also *examine*. *Inspect a person's accounts* : P. εὐθύνειν (τινά). *Inspect (troops, etc.)* : P. and V. ἐξετάζειν.

Inspection, subs. P. ἐξέτασις, ἦ, ἐπίσκεψις, ἦ, P. and V. σκάψις, ἦ. *Inspection of troops* : P. ἐξέτασις, ἦ. *Hold an inspection* : P. ἐξέτασιν ποιέσθαι. *Speeches about to be delivered were first submitted to their inspection* : P. τὰ ῥηθησόμενα πρότερον αὐτοῖς προῦσκέπτετο (Thuc. 8, 66). *Send a committee of inspection* : P. κατασκόπους τινὰς πέμπειν (Thuc. 4, 27). *Inspection of accounts* : Ar. and P. εὐθυνα, ἦ, or pl.

Inspector, subs. P. and V. ἐπιστάτης, ὁ, ἐπισκοπος, ὁ, ἐπόπτης, ὁ. *Examiner* : P. δοκιμαστής, ὁ.

Inspiration, subs. P. ἐπίπνοια, ἡ, θεία ὄρμη, ἡ, ἐνθουσιασμός, ὁ, V. τὸ βακχεύσιμον, τοῦκ θεοῦ παρόν (Soph., O. C. 1540).

Inspire, v. trans. P. and V. ἐκβακχεύειν (Plat.), V. βακχεύειν. *Inspire hopes*: P. παριστάται ἐλπίδας. *Inspire fear*: P. and V. φόβον πᾶρέχειν. *Engender*: P. and V. ἐντίκτειν (τί τινι), ἐμβάλλειν (τί τινι), ἐντίθεναι (τί τινι), P. ἐμποιεῖν (τί τινι), ἐνεργάζεσθαι (τί τινι), V. ἐνίεναι (τι), ἐνορῶναι (τί τινι). *Arouse, kindle*: P. and V. ἐπαίρειν, ἐγείρειν, ἐξεγείρειν, κινεῖν, V. ἐξάγειν, ὀρῶναι, Ar. and V. ζωπύρειν. *Be inspired*: P. and V. ἐνθουσιᾶν, βακχεύειν (Plat.). *Be inspired by (a god, etc.)*: P. and V. κατέχεσθαι, ἐκ (gen.).

Inspired, adj. P. and V. ἐνθεος (Plat.), P. ἐπίπnovος (Plat.). *Inspired to madness by the breath of the god* V. θεοῦ πνοαῖσιν ἐμμᾶνής. *Inspired by Phæbus (of a woman)*: V. φοιβᾶς.

Inspirit, v. trans. P. and V. θαρσύνειν, θρασύνειν, πᾶρᾶκάλειν, Ar. and P. πᾶρᾶμυθίεσθαι, P. ἐπιρρυννῶναι, παραθαρσύνειν.

Instability, subs. P. τὸ ἀστάθμητον.

Instal, v. trans. P. and V. ἰδρῶναι, κἀθίζειν.

Instalment, subs. *Pay by instalments*: P. ταξάμενος ἀποδιδόναι (Thuc. 3, 70) or κατὰ χρόνους ταξάμενος ἀποδιδόναι (Thuc. 1, 117).

Instance, subs. *Example*: P. and V. πᾶρᾶδειγμα, τό, δέγμα, τό. *For instance*: Ar. and P. αὐτίκᾶ. *In the first instance*: P. and V. πρῶτον μὲν. *Prove by many instances*: P. πολλαχόθεν δευκνῶναι.

Instance, v. trans. *Bring forward*: P. and V. πᾶρέχειν (or mid.), ἐπέγειν, εἰσφέρειν, προσφέρειν, P. προφέρειν. *Prove*: P. τεκμηριῶν.

Instant, adj. *Importunate*: P. and V. λιπᾶρής, ὀχληρός, Ar. γλισχρός. *Be instant, vehement*, v.: Ar. and P. ἐγκείσθαι. *Immediate*: use P.

and V. ὁ αὐτίκᾶ, ὁ πᾶραντίκᾶ, P. ὁ παραχρῆμα.

Instant, subs. *In an instant*: Ar. and P. ἐν ἀκάρῳ χρόνῳ.

Instantaneous, adj. P. and V. τάχιστος.

Instantaneously, adv. See *instantly*.

Instantly, adv. *Importunately*: P. λιπαρῶς; see *importunately*. *Immediately*: P. and V. αὐτίκα, πᾶραντίκα, αὐτόθεν, εὐθύς, εὐθὺς, Ar. and P. πᾶραχρῆμα, V. ἀφᾶρ (rare). *Quickly*: P. and V. τάχᾶ, ὡς τάχιστα; see *quickly*.

Instate, v. trans. P. and V. ἰδρῶναι, κἀθίζειν; see *settle*.

Instead, adv. *Instead of this*: use P. and V. ἀντὶ τούτων, ἀντὶ τῶνδε.

Instead of, prep. P. and V. ἀντὶ (gen.), sometimes P. and V. ἐκ. *Blind instead of seeing*: V. τυφλός ἐκ δεδορκότης (Soph., O. R. 454). *A rich man instead of a beggar*: P. πλούσιος ἐκ πτωχοῦ (Dem. 270). In compounds: ἀντι; e.g., *give instead*: P. and V. ἀντιδιδόναι.

Instigate, v. trans. *Urge on*: P. and V. ἐπὶκελεύειν, ὀρᾶν, ἐξορᾶν, ἐγκελεύειν, ἐποτρύνειν (Thuc.), ἐξοτρύνειν (Thuc.), ἐπαίρειν, P. κατεπέγειν, V. ὀτρύνειν, ἐπεγκελεύειν (Eur., Cycl.), ὀρῶναι. *Imitate*: Ar. and P. εἰσηγγείσθαι. *Devise*: P. and V. μηχανᾶσθαι, τεχνᾶσθαι; see *devise*. *Persuade*: see *persuade*.

Instigation, subs. *Encouragement*: P. παρακλήσεις, ἡ, ἐπὶκλήσεις, ἡ, διακελευσμός, ὁ, V. πᾶρᾶκλήσεμα, τό. *At this man's instigation*: P. κατὰ τὴν ὑφήγησιν τὴν τούτου (Dem. 277). *Initiation*: P. εἰσηγγίσις, ἡ.

Instigator, subs. P. εἰσηγητής, ὁ, P. and V. ἡγεμών, ὁ or ἡ.

Instil, v. trans. *Pour in*: Ar. and P. ἐπίχειν, P. and V. ἐγχεῖν. *Met., inculcate*: P. and V. ἐμβάλλειν, ἐντίθεναι, P. ἐμποιεῖν; see *engender*.

Instinct, subs. Use P. and V. φύσις, ἡ. *By the power of instinct, with a minimum of training he showed himself supreme in extemporising*

- ways and means* : P. φύσεως μὲν δυνάμει, μελέτης δὲ βραχυτέρι κράτιστος δὴ οὗτος αὐτοσχεδιάζων τὰ δέοντα ἐγένετο (Thuc. 1, 138). *Instinct with, possessed with*, adj. : P. and V. ἐπιβόλος (gen.) (Plat.). *Full of* : P. and V. μεστός (gen.); see *full*.
- Instinctive**, adj. *Not reasoned* : P. ἀλογος. *Spontaneous* : P. and V. αὐτομάτος. *Innate* : P. and V. σύμφυτος, ἔμφυτος (Eur., *Frag.*), V. συγγενής, ἔγγενής, σύγγονος
- Instinctively**, adv. *Spontaneously* : P. ἀπὸ τοῦ αὐτομάτου. *By nature* : P. and V. φύσει. *Divine instinctively*, v. trans. : P. and V. μαντεύεσθαι (acc.).
- Institute**, v. trans. P. and V. ἰσθάναι, καθισθάναι, προτιθέναι, (or mid.), ποιεῖν, ἰδρῦεν, Ar. and P. κατὰδεκνῆναι, V. κτίζειν.
- Institution**, subs. *Establishment* : P. and V. κατὰστάσις, ἤ. *Practice* : P. ἐπιτήδευμα, τό. *Institutions, customs* : P. and V. τὰ νόμιμα, τὰ καθεστῶτα, Ar. and P. τὰ νομιζόμενα; see *custom*. *Hereditary institutions* : Ar. and P. τὰ πάτρια.
- Instruct**, v. trans. P. and V. διδάσκειν, ἐκδιδάσκειν, παιδεύειν, ἐκπαιδεύειν (Plat.), V. φρενοῦν. *Instruct (a person to do a thing)* : see *command*. *Instruct in* : P. and V. διδάσκειν (τινά τι), ἐκδιδάσκειν (τινά τι), P. παιδεύειν (τινά τι or τινα ἔν τινι). *Dionysus instructed us herein* : V. Διόνυσος ἡμῶς ἐξεμούσωσεν τάδε (Eur., *Bacch.* 825). *Have (a person) instructed* : P. and V. διδάσκεισθαι (acc.), P. παιδεύεσθαι (acc.), V. ἐκδιδάσκεισθαι (acc.).
- Instruction**, subs. P. διδασκαλία, ἤ, διδαχῆ, ἤ, Ar. and P. παιδευσις, ἤ, V. διδασίς, ἤ. *Learning* : P. and V. μάθησις, ἤ. *Instructions, orders* : P. πρόρρησις; see *order*. *Give instructions to*, v. : P. and V. προστάσσειν (dat.); see *order*.
- Instructive**, adj. *It is instructive to* : use P. and V. ἀξιόν (ἔστι).
- Instructor**, subs. P. and V. διδάσκαλος, ὁ, P. παιδευτής, ὁ.
- Instructress**, subs. P. and V. διδάσκαλος, ἡ.
- Instrument**, subs. P. and V. ὄργανον, τό. *Tool* : P. ἐργαλεῖον, τό, σιδήριον, τό; see *tool*. *Met.*, of a person, *hireling* : use adj., Ar. and P. μισθωτός, ὁ. *Slave* : P. and V. δούλος, ὁ. *Musical instrument* : P. and V. ὄργανον, τό (Eur., *Rhes.* 922).
- Instrumental**, adj. *Helping towards a result* : P. and V. σὺνάιτιος (gen.), μεταίτιος (gen.) (Plat.). *Causing a result* : P. and V. αἰτιος (gen.). *Be instrumental in, contribute towards* : P. and V. συμβάλλεσθαι (eis, acc., V. gen.), P. συνεπιλαμβάνεσθαι (gen.), συλλαμβάνεσθαι (gen.), V. συνάπτεσθαι (gen.). *Bring it about that* : P. and V. πρᾶσσειν ὅπως (fut. indic. or aor. subj.).
- Instrumentality**, subs. *Agency* : V. σὺναλλαγῆ, ἡ. *Through the instrumentality of* : P. and V. διὰ (acc.), Ar. and V. ἑκάτι (gen.).
- Insubordinate**, adj. P. ἀπειθής, δυσπειθής, V. ὁ μὴ πειθάνωρ (Æsch., *Ag.* 1639). *Be insubordinate*, v. : P. and V. ἀκοσμεῖν. *Disorderly* : P. ἄτακτος.
- Insubordination**, subs. *Disobedience* : P. ἀνηκουστία, ἡ (Plat.), V. τὸ μὴ κλύειν. *Disorderliness* : P. and V. ἀκοσμία, ἡ.
- Insufferable**, adj. P. and V. οὐκ ἀνεκτός, οὐκ ἀνασχετός (rare P.), οὐ φορητός, V. οὐχ ὑποστάτος, οὐχ ὀμίλητός (Æsch., *Theb.* 189), δύσοιστος, δύσφορος, ἀπληγος, ἀφερτος, P. ἀφόρητος, Ar. and V. οὐ πληγός. *Grievous* : P. and V. βᾶρῦς, λυπηρός.
- Insufferably**, adv. P. οὐκ ἀνεκτῶς (Xen.). *Grievously* : P. and V. λυπηρῶς.
- Insufficiency**, subs. *Want* : P. and V. ἀπορία, ἡ, σπάνις, ἡ, P. ἔνδεια, ἡ; see *want*.
- Insufficient**, adj. P. and V. ἐνδεής, οὐχ ἱκανός.

- Insufficiently**, adv. P. ἐνδεῶς, οὐχ ἱκανῶς.
- Insular**, adj. P. and V. νησιωτικός, V. νησιώτης (with masc. subs.), νησιώτις (with fem. subs.), νησαίος. Met., *unsociable*: P. ἀνομιλῆτος, δυσκοινωνῆτος; see *unsociable*.
- Insult**, v. trans. P. and V. ἰβρίζειν (acc., or εἰς, acc), ἐφυβρίζειν (acc., dat., or εἰς, acc) (rare P.), προπηλάκιζειν, P. ἐπηρεάζειν (dat.), Ar. and V. καθυβρίζειν (acc. or gen.). *Abuse*: P. and V. κᾶκῶς λέγειν, ἀνεαῖζειν (dat), λοιδορεῖν (or mid. with dat.); see *abuse*. *Be insulted, abused*: P. and V. κᾶκῶς ἀκούειν, V. κᾶκῶς κλύειν. *Mock at*: P. and V. ἐπεγγελαῖν (dat.); see *mock*. *Insult besides*: P. προσυβρίζειν (acc.). *Be insulted in return*: V. ἀνθυβρίζεσθαι.
- Insult**, subs. P. and V. ἰβρίς, ἦ, P. προπηλακισμός, ὁ, ἐπήρεια, ἦ; see *abuse*.
- Insulter**, subs. P. and V. ἰβριστής, ὁ.
- Insulting**, adj. P. ἰβριστικός, P. and V. ἰβριστής (with masc. subs.); see also *abusive*.
- Insultingly**, adv. P. ἰβριστικῶς, προπηλακιστικῶς; see *abusively*.
- Insuperable**, adj. P. and V. ἀπορος, ἀμύχανος (rare P.). *Unconquerable*: P. and V. δύσμαχος (Plat.), ἀνίκητος, V. δυσπάλαιστος, Ar. and P. ξμάχος (Plat.); see *unconquerable*.
- Insupportable**, adj. See *insufferable*.
- Insupportably**, adv. See *insufferably*.
- Insurance**, subs. See *safety, guaranteee*.
- Insure**, v. trans. *Guarantee*: Ar. and P. ἐγγυᾶσθαι. *Give security*: P. and V. πίστιν δίδοναι, πιστὰ δίδοναι, *Provide*: P. and V. παρέχειν. *Make certain*: P. βεβαιοῦν. *Save*: see *save*.
- Insurgents**, subs. P. οἱ ἀποστάντες
- Insurmountable**, adj. P. and V. ἀπορος, ἀμύχανος (rare P.).
- Insurrection**, subs. P. and V. στάσις, ἦ, ἐπανάστασις, ἦ, P. ἀπόστασις, ἦ.
- Intact**, adj. P. and V. ἀθῶος, ἀκέραιος, ἀκρηῆτος, ἀκραφνής. *Give up (a town) intact*: P. (πόλιν) ὀρθῆν παραδιδόναι (Thuc. 5, 42).
- Intangible**, adj. P. ἀναφής.
- Integral**, adj. *Necessary*: P. and V. ἀναγκαῖος; see also *complete*.
- Integrity**, subs. *Honesty*: P. and V. χρηστότης, ἦ. *Safety*: P. and V. σωτηρία, ἦ. *Autonomy*: P. αὐτονομία, ἦ.
- Intellect**, subs. *Mind, thinking principle*: P. and V. νοῦς, ὁ; see *intelligence*.
- Intellectual**, adj. *Mental* (as opposed to *visible*): P. νοητός. *Scholarly*: P. and V. μουσικός.
- Intelligence**, subs. *Mind*: P. and V. νοῦς, ὁ, γνώμη, ἦ, Ar. and V. φρόνη, ἦ, or pl. (rare P.), Ar. and P. διάνοια, ἦ. *Wisdom*: P. and V. σοφία, ἦ, φρόνησις, ἦ. *Shrewdness*: P. and V. σύνεσις, ἦ, τὸ σύνετον. *Information, news*: P. and V. πίστις, ἦ (Thuc. but rare P.), V. πευθῶ, ἦ; see *news*. *Knowledge*: P. and V. μάθησις. *Quickness in learning*: P. εὐμάθεια, ἦ.
- Intelligent**, adj. *Quick at learning*: P. εὐμαθής. *Wise, clever*: P. and V. σοφός, σύνετός, ἔννοος, ἔμφρων, Ar. and P. φρόνιμος. Of things: Ar. and P. φρόνιμος.
- Intelligently**, adv. Ar. and P. φρονίμως, P. εὐμαθῶς.
- Intelligibility**, subs. P. σαφήνεια, ἦ (Plat.).
- Intelligible**, adj. P. and V. εὐμαθής (Xen.), σαφής, V. σύνετός, εὐσύμβολος, εὐσύμβλητος, σαφηνής, εὐσημος; see *clear*.
- Intelligibly**, adv. P. and V. σαφῶς, γνωρίμως, V. σαφηνῶς; see *clearly*.
- Intemperance**, subs. P. ἀκολασία, ἦ, ἀκραγεια, ἦ. *Drunkenness*: P. and V. μέθη, ἦ. *Insolence*: P. and V. ἰβρίς, ἦ.
- Intemperate**, adj. P. and V. ἀκόλαστος, ἀκράτος, Ar. and P. ἀκρατής, P. ἀμετρος. *Excessive*: P. and V. περισσός, P. ὑπέμετρος.

Intemperately, adv. P. ἀκρατῶς, ἀκολάστως. *Excessively*: P. and V. ἄγαν, λῦαν, περισσῶς, V. ὑπερμέτρως (Eur., Frag.); see *excessively*.

Intend, v. trans. or absol. With infin.: P. and V. βουλεύειν, νοεῖν ἔννοεῖν, Ar. and P. διανοεῖσθαι, ἐπινοεῖν. *Be about to*. P. and V. μέλλειν (infin.). *Intend to do*: Ar. and V. δρᾷσειεν (acc.), V. ἐργᾶσειεν (acc).

Intense, adj. P. and V. σύντονος, ἔντονος, P. ἰσχυρός. *Vehement*: P. σφοδρός; see also *eager*.

Intensely, adv. P. συντόνως ἐντόνως, ἰσχυρῶς. *Exceedingly*: P. and V. σφόδρᾶ, μᾶλᾶ; see *exceedingly*.

Intensity, subs. *Vehemence*: P. σφοδρότης, ἦ.

Intent, adj. P. σύντονος.

Intent, subs. See *intention*. *To all intents and purposes*: P. ὡς ἀπλῶς εἰπεῖν.

Intention, subs. P. and V. γνώμη, ἦ, ἀξίωμα, τό, βούλευμα, τό, ἔννοια, ἦ, ἐπίνοια, ἦ, Ar. and P. διάνοια, ἦ, V. φρόνησις; see *meaning*. *Wish*: P. and V. βούλησις, ἦ, P. βούλημα, τό.

Intentional, adj. P. and V. ἐκούσιος.

Intentionally, adv. P. and V. ἐκουσίως, ἐκ προνοίας (Eur., H. F. 598), P. ἐκ παρασκευῆς, V. ἐξ ἐκουσίας; see *deliberately*. *Or use adj.*, P. and V. ἐκόν; e.g., *kill a person intentionally*: P. and V. ἐκὼν ἀποκτείνειν (τινά).

Intentioned, adj. *Well intentioned*: P. and V. εὖνονος, φίλιος; see *friendly*.

Intently, adv. P. συντόνως.

Intent on, adj. P. ὅλος πρὸς (dat.), V. ἀναιμένος, εἰς (acc.). *Be intent on*: P. and V. προσκείσθαι (dat.). *Eager for*: V. λελημμένος (gen.), μαιμῶν (gen.). *Be eager to*: P. and V. σπεύδειν (infin.), σπουδάζειν (infin.), προθύμεισθαι (infin.), ὀρμᾶσθαι (infin.), V. μαιεσθαι (infin.), ἐκπροθύμεισθαι (infin.).

Inter, v. trans. P. and V. θάπτειν, γῆ κρύπτειν (Thuc. 2, 34), P. κατα-

θάπτειν, Ar. and V. τυμβεύειν; see *bury*.

Intercalary, adj. P. ἐμβόλιμος (Hdt.).

Intercalate, v. trans. P. ἐπεμβάλλειν (Hdt.), ἐπάγειν (Hdt.); see *insert*.

Intercede, v. intrans. P. and V. παραιεῖσθαι. *Intercede with*: P. and V. παραιεῖσθαι (acc.). *Intercede for*: P. and V. ἐξαιεῖσθαι (acc., or V. also ἑπέρ, gen). *Beg off*: P. and V. παραιεῖσθαι (acc.).

Intercept, v. trans. P. ἀπολαμβάνειν, διαλαμβάνειν, Ar. and P. περιλαμβάνειν. *Wishing to have a chance of intercepting their passage*: P. αὐτοὺς βουλόμενοι ἀποκλήσεσθαι τῆς διαβάσεως (Thuc. 6, 101).

Intercepting wall, subs. P. ὑποτειχισμα, τό, παρατειχισμα, τό. *Build an intercepting wall*, v.: P. ὑποτειχίζειν (absol.).

Intercession, subs. P. παραίτησις, ἦ; see *prayer*. *Arbitration*: Ar. and P. δαίαια, ἦ, V. βράβεια, ἦ

Intercessor, subs. *Arbitrator*: P. δαιτητής, ὁ, P. and V. βράβεύς, ὁ, διαλλακτής, ὁ, V. διαλλακτήρ, ὁ.

Intercessory, adj. *Supplicatory*: V. ἱκέσιος, ἱκτήριος; see *suppliant*.

Interchange, subs. P. and V. πᾶρ-αλλαγῆ, ἦ, V. διαλλαγῆ, ἦ, P. μετα-αλλαγή, ἦ; see *exchange*.

Interchange, v. trans. P. and V. ἀνταλλάσσειν (or mid.), μεταλλάσσειν; see *exchange*.

Intercommunication, subs. See *intercourse*. *Intercommunication by sea became easier*: P. πλωμώτερα ἐγένετο παρ' ἀλλήλων (Thuc. 1, 8).

Intercommunity, subs. P. ἐπιμείζια, ἦ, κοινωνήματα, τά; see *intercourse*.

Intercommunity, subs. P. and V. κοινωνία, ἦ.

Intercourse, subs. P. and V. ὀμίλια, ἦ, κοινωνία, ἦ, σύννοσσία, ἦ, P. ἐπιμείζια, ἦ, κοινωνήματα, τά, V. σὶναλλαγῆ, αἰ. *Want of mutual intercourse*: P. ἀμείζια ἀλλήλων (Thuc. 1, 3). *I bear with me a curse that bars all friendly intercourse*: V. οὐ γὰρ ἄπας εὐπροσηγόρους φέρω (Eur., H. F.

1284). *Friendship* : P. and V. φίλια, ἡ, δμίλια, ἡ, P. χρεία, ἡ, συνήθεια, ἡ. *Have intercourse with*, v. : P. and V. ὁμιλεῖν (dat.), προσομιλεῖν (dat.), κοινωνεῖν (dat.), κοινοῦσθαι (dat.), συναλλάσσειν (dat.), συνέρχασθαι (dat.), συνεῖναι (dat.), συγγίγνεσθαι (dat.), πλησιάζειν (dat.) (Dem. 925), συμμίγνυσθαι (pass.) (dat.), P. ἐπιμυρνῖναι (or pass.) (dat.), ἐπιμύσγειν (absol.), Ar. and P. συμμυρνῖναι (dat.).

Interdict, subs. *Prohibition* : P. ἀπόρησις, ἡ. *Curse* : P. and V. ἀρά, ἡ. *Put under an interdict, curse* : Ar. and P. κἀπᾶσθαι (dat.), P. and V. ἐπᾶσθαι (dat.); see *curse*.

Interdict, v. trans. Ar. and P. ἀπαγορεύειν, P. and V. ἀπειπεῖν, οὐκ εἶν; see *forbid*.

Interdicted, adj. P. and V. ἀπόρητος.

Interest, subs. *Benefit, gain* : P. and V. κέρδος, τό, λῆμμα, τό. *Advantage* : P. and V. ὠφέλεια, ἡ, ὄφελος, τό, ὄνησις, ἡ, Ar. and V. ὠφέλημα, τό, V. ὠφέλησις, ἡ. *One's interests* : P. and V. τὸ συμφέρον, τὰ συμφέροντα. *The public interests* : P. τὸ πᾶσι συμφέρον, P. and V. τὸ κοινόν. *Private interests* : P. and V. τὰ ἴδια, τὰ οἰκεία. *He has some private interests to serve* : P. ἴδια τι αὐτῷ διαφέρει (Thuc. 3, 42). *Her interests are committed to her parents and friends* : V. τῇ δ' ἐν γονεῦσι καὶ φίλοις τὰ πράγματα (Eur., *And.* 676). *You will best consult your own interests* : P. τὰ ἄριστα βουλευέσθε ὑμῖν αὐτοῖς (Thuc. 1, 43). *He said that it was not words that confirmed friendship, but community of interests* : P. οὐ τὰ ῥήματα οικειότητος ἐφη βεβασιὸν ἀλλὰ τὸ ταῦτα συμφέρον (Dem. 237). *Attention to your interests* : P. ἐπιμέλεια τῶν ὑμετέρων πραγμάτων (Andoc. 21). *Providing only for their own interests* : P. τὸ ἐφ' ἑαυτῶν μόνον προορωμένοι (Thuc. 1, 17). *Considering only his own*

interest : P. τὸ ἑαυτοῦ μόνον σκοπῶν (Thuc. 6, 12). *In the interest of* : P. and V. πρὸς (gen.), ὑπέρ (gen.) (Dem. 1232); see *favour*. *For the good of* : P. ἐπ' ἀγαθῷ (gen.). *Against the interests of* : P. and V. κατὰ (gen.) (Dem. 1232). *Material interests*, subs. : P. and V. χρήματα, τά; see *property*. *Influence* : P. and V. δυνάμεις, ἡ. *Be promoted by interest* : P. ἀπὸ μέρους προτιμᾶσθαι (Thuc. 2, 37). *Good will* : P. and V. εὖνοια, ἡ. *Zeal, exertion* : P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ. *Care* : P. and V. φροντίς, ἡ. *Take an interest in*, v. : P. and V. φροντίζειν (gen.), σπουδάζειν περὶ (gen.). *I take no interest in* : P. and V. οὐ μοι μέλει (gen.). *Meletus has never taken any interest in these things, either little or great* : P. Μελήτω τούτων οὔτε μέγα οὔτε μικρὸν πώποτε ἐμέλησεν (Plat., *Ap.* 26b). *What interest have you in?* P. and V. τί σοι μέεστι; (gen.). *Power of pleasure*, subs. : P. and V. τέρψις, ἡ. *With a view rather to stimulate the interest than tell the truth* : P. ἐπὶ τὸ προσαγωγότερον τῇ ἀκρόασει ἢ ἀληθέστερον (Thuc. 1, 21). *Interest on money* : Ar. and P. τόκος, ὁ, or pl. *At high interest* : P. ἐπὶ μεγάλοις τόκοις. *Compound interest* : P. τόκοι ἐπίτοκοι, οἱ. *Bring in no interest*, v. : P. ἀργεῖν. *Bringing in interest*, adj. : P. ἐνεργός. *Bringing in no interest* : P. ἀργός.

Interest, v. trans. *Please, delight* : P. and V. τέρπειν, ἀρέσκειν (acc. or dat.). *Be interested* : P. and V. ἡδέως ἀκούειν. *Hear with pleasure, interest oneself in* : use P. and V. σπουδάζειν περὶ (gen.).

Interested, adj. *Biassed* : P. οἰκωός; see *biased*. *From interested motives* : P. and V. ἐπὶ κέρδεσι. *Partly responsible* : P. and V. συναίτιος, μεταίτιος (gen.).

Interesting, adj. *Attractive* : P. προσαγωγός, ἐπαγωγός; see *attractive*. *Worth hearing* : P. ἀξίος ἀκούειν, ἀξίος ἀκοῆς. *Worth seeing* :

- P. ἀξιόθεατος (Xen.). *Noteworthy* : P. ἀξιόλογος.
- Interfere**, v. intrans. *Meddle* : Ar. and P. πολυπραγμανεῖν. *Interfere with, meddle with* : P. and V. ἀπτεσθαι (gen.), κινεῖν (acc.). *Oppose* : P. and V. ἐναντιοῦσθαι (dat.), ἀνθίστασθαι (dat.). *Be an obstacle to* : P. and V. ἐμποδῶν εἶναι (dat.), ἐμποδῶν γίνεσθαι (dat.). *They feared that winter might interfere with their blockade* : P. ἐδεδοίκεσαν μὴ σφῶν χειμῶν τὴν φυλακὴν ἐπιλάβοι (Thuc. 4, 27).
- Interference**, subs. *Meddling* : Ar. and P. πολυπραγμοσύνη. *Opposition* : P. ἐναντίωμα, τό
- Interfering**, adj. *Meddling* : Ar. and P. πολυπράγμων. *Be interfering*, v. : Ar. and P. πολυπραγμανεῖν, V. περισσὰ δρᾶν, πράσσειν τι πλεον (Eur., Frag.), Ar. and V. πράσσειν πολλὰ.
- Interim**, adj. Use P. ὁ διὰ μέσου. *In the interim* : P. and V. τέως ; see *meantwhile*.
- Interior**, adj. Use P. and V. ὁ ἔσω, ὁ εἴσω, ὁ ἐντός.
- Interior**, subs. *Interior of a country* : P. μεσογεία, ἡ. *In the interior* : use adv., P. ἄνω ; see *inland*.
- Interject**, v. trans. and absol. *Interject (in conversation)* : P. ὑπολαμβάνειν.
- Interlace**, v. trans. P. and V. συμπλέκειν. V. intrans. P. and V. συμπλέκεσθαι.
- Interlard**, v. trans. *Variagate* : P. and V. ποικίλλειν.
- Interloper**, subs. See *alien*. *Enter as an interloper* : Ar. and P. εἰσδέσθαι (eis, acc.).
- Interlude**, subs. See *interval, intermission*.
- Intermarriage**, subs. P. ἐπιγαμία, ἡ. *They had gone to war with the people of Selinus about certain rights of intermarriage* : P. τοῖς Σελινοῦντίοις εἰς πόλεμον καθέστασαν περὶ γαμικῶν τινῶν (Thuc. 6, 6).
- Intermeddle**, v. intrans. See *meddle*.
- Intermediary**, subs. P. διάγγελος, ὁ ; see *arbitrator*.
- Intermediate**, adj. P. and V. μέσος, ὁ μεταξὺ, ὁ ἐν μέσῳ, P. ὁ διὰ μέσου. *Intermediate point* : V. μεταίχιμιον, τό. *Grown men and women and intermediate age* : V. ἀνὴρ γυνὴ τε χῶτι τῶν μεταίχιμιον (Æsch., Theb. 197).
- Intermediately**, adv. P. and V. ἐν μέσῳ.
- Interment**, subs. P. and V. τάφος, ὁ, τάφή, ἡ, P. θῆκαι, αἰ (Thuc. 2, 52), V. κάτασκάφαι, αἰ ; see *burial*. *Carrying out for burial* : P. and V. ἐκφορά, ἡ.
- Interminable**, adj. Ar. and P. ἀπέραντος, P. and V. ἀπειρος, V. ἀτέρμων. *Continuously* : P. συνεχής, ἐνδελεχής. *Incessant* : V. διατελής. *Eternal* : P. αἰώνιος, αἰδιος.
- Interminably**, adv. *Continuously* : Ar. and P. σὺνεχῶς, P. ἐνδελεχῶς, V. διᾶνεκῶς (Æsch., Ag. 319).
- Intermingle**, v. trans. and intrans. See *intermix*.
- Intermission**, subs. P. and V. παύλα, ἡ, ἀνάπαυλα, ἡ, διᾶλύσις, ἡ, P. ἀνάπαυσις, ἡ. *Abatement* : P. λώφησις, ἡ.
- Intermit**, v. trans. P. and V. ἀνὰ παύειν, ἀνιέναι.
- Intermittent**, adj. *Occasional* : P. and V. σπάνιος. *Chronic, recurring annually* : Ar. and P. ἐπέτεος.
- Intermittently**, adv. *Occasionally* : P. σπανίως. *In a scattered way* : P. σποράδην.
- Intermix**, v. trans. P. and V. μινύναι, ἐνάμιγνύναι, συμμιγνύναι, κεραννύναι, συγκεραννύναι, Ar. and P. ἀνάκεραννύναι ; see *mix*. *Mix in* : P. ἐγκεραννύναι. V. intrans. Use pass. of verbs given. *Intermix with, have intercourse with* : P. and V. συμμιγνύσθαι (dat.), P. ἐπιμιγνύναι (or pass.) (dat.), Ar. and P. συμμιγνύναι (dat.) ; see under *intercourse*.
- Intermixed**, adj. P. and V. σύμμεκτος, συμμύγης (Plat.), μύγας.

Intermixture, subs. P. and V. κρᾶσις, ἢ, σύγκρᾶσις, ἢ (Eur., *Frag.*), P. μίξις, ἢ, σύμμυξις, ἢ.

Internal, adj. P. and V. ὁ ἐντός. *Domestic*: P. and V. οικίος, V. ἐμφύλιος, ἔμφυλος, ἑγγενής. *Be a prey to internal disputes*, v.: Ar. and P. στασιαάζειν. *Internal disputes*: P. and V. στασις, ἢ, P. στασιασμός, ὁ.

Internally, adv. P. and V. ἐντός.

International, adj. Use P. and V. κοινός. *International law*: P. ὁ κοινὸς ἀπάντων ἀνθρώπων νόμος (Dem. 639), V. ὁ Πανελληνίων νόμος (Eur., *Supp.* 526).

Internecine, adj. P. and V. οικίος, V. ἐμφύλιος, ἔμφυλος, ἑγγενής.

Interpellate, v. trans. See *question*.

Interpellation, subs. See *question*.

Interpolate, v. trans. Ar. and P. παρεμβάλλειν. *Interpolate* (*in writing*): P. παρεγγράφειν.

Interpolation, subs. P. παρεμβολή, ἢ.

Interpose, v. trans. *Slip in*: Ar. and P. παρεμβάλλειν. *Put in front*: P. and V. προβάλλειν, Ar. and P. προὔχειν (Xen.). *Arbitrate*, absol.: P. βραβεύειν, διαιτᾶν. *In conversation*: P. ὑπολαμβάνειν. *Nothing could have interposed to prevent our being at once engaged in hostilities against the Cardians and Cersobleptes*: P. οὐδὲν ἂν ἦν ἐν μέσῳ πολεμῆν ἡμᾶς πρὸς Καρδιανούς ἤδη καὶ Κερσοβλέπτην (Dem. 682). *Oppose*: P. and V. ἀντίσταςθαι; *in words*: P. and V. ἀντιλέγειν; *see oppose*.

Interposition, subs. *Arbitration*: Ar. and P. δίαίτα, ἢ. *By the interposition of the gods*: P. and V. θεία τύχη, V. ἐκ θείας τύχης, Ar. κατὰ θείων. *Agency*: V. συναλλάγή, ἢ, or pl. *Opposition*: P. ἐναντίωμα, τό.

Interpret, v. trans. P. and V. ἐρμηνεύειν. *Interpret* (*dreams, etc.*): P. and V. κρῖνειν (Plat., *Ion*, 539D) Ar. ὑποκρῖνεισθαι. *Interpret an oracle*:

Ar. ἀναδιδάσκειν (*Eq.* 153). *Explain*: P. and V. φαίνειν, συμβάλλειν, ἐξηγεῖσθαι, φράζειν, σημαίνειν (Plat.), δηλοῦν, δεικνύειν, διευτεῖν (Plat.) V. ἐκφράζειν, σάφηνίζειν (also Xen. but rare P.), Ar. and P. διηγείσθαι. *Take in any particular sense*: P. ὑπολαμβάνειν, ἐκλαμβάνειν; *see construe*. *Who is there to interpret the will of the god?* V. τίς προφητεύει θεοῦ, (Eur., *Ion*, 413).

Interpretation, subs. P. ἐξήγησις, ἢ, ἐρμηνεία, ἢ, V. ἐρμηνύμα, τό, or pl.

Interpreter, subs. P. and V. ἐρμηνεύς, ὁ, P. ἐξηγητής, ὁ. *Interpreter of dreams*: V. κρῖτης, ὁ. *Interpreter of divine will*: P. and V. προφήτης, ὁ.

Interregnum, subs. P. μεσοβασιλεία, ἢ (late.).

Interrex, subs. P. μεσοβασιλεύς, ὁ (late.).

Interrogate, v. trans. *Cross examine*: P. and V. ἐλέγχειν, ἐξελέγχειν. *Ask*: P. and V. ἐρωτᾶν, ἀνερωτᾶν, V. ἱστορεῖν, ἀνιστορεῖν, ἐξιστορεῖν; *see ask*.

Interrogation, subs. *Cross examination*: P. and V. ἐλεγχος, ὁ. *Question*: P. ἐρώτημα, τό, ἐρώτησις, ἢ.

Interrupt, v. trans. P. and V. λῦειν, Ar. and P. διαλύειν. *Interrupt* (*in speaking*): P. ὑπολαμβάνειν, Ar. ὑποκρούειν. *It often interrupted me in the middle of speaking*: P. πολλαχοῦ δὴ με ἐπέσχε λέγοντα μεταξύ (Plat., *Ap.* 40B). *Interrupt me in the middle if you like*: P. μεταξύ ἐπιλαβοῦ ἂν βούλη (Plat., *Sym.* 214A). *Hinder*: P. and V. ἐμποδίζειν. *Prevent*: P. and V. κωλύειν, ἐπικωλύειν; *see prevent*. *Put a stop to*: P. and V. παύειν; *see end*.

Interruption, subs. P. and V. διαλύσις, ἢ. *Noise, confusion*: P. and V. θόρυβος, ὁ. *Hindrance*: P. κώλυμα, τό, ἐμπόδισμα, τό, ἐναντίωμα, τό. *Be an interruption to*: P. and V. ἐμποδῶν εἶναι (dat.),

- ἐμποδῶν γίγνεσθαι (dat.). *Without interruption, continuously* : use adv., Ar. and P. συνεχῶς, P. ἐνδελεχῶς, V. διανεκῶς (Æsch., Ag. 319).
- Intersect**, v trans. *Divide* : P. and V. διαλαμβάνειν.
- Intersecting**, adj. *At right angles* : P. ἐγκάρσιος. *An intersecting wall*, subs. : P. ὑποείχισμα. *Build an intersecting wall*, v. : P. ὑποτειχίζειν (absol.).
- Intersperse**, v. trans. *Variagate* : P. and V. ποικίλλειν. *Mix* : P. and V. μινύναι, συμμινύναι; see *mix*. *Mix in* : P. ἐγκεραννίναί. *Scatter* : see *scatter*.
- Interstice**, subs. *Hole* : Ar. and P. τρήμα, τό. *Interval* : P. διάλειμμα, τό.
- Intertwine**, v. trans. P. and V. συμπλέκειν, ἐμπλέκειν; see *entwine*.
- Interval**, subs. P. διάλειμμα, τό, διάστημα, τό. *Intervening space between two armies* : V. μεταίχμιον, τό, or pl. *Rest, breathing space* : P. and V. παύλα, ἡ, ἀνάπαυλα, ἡ, ἀναπνοή, ἡ, P. ἀνάπαυσις, ἡ, V. ἀμπνοή, ἡ. *Cessation* : P. and V. διάλυσις, ἡ. *Stand at intervals*, v. : P. διαλείπειν, δίστασθαι. *At intervals of (for space or time)* : P. διὰ (gen.). *At long intervals (of space or time)* : P. διὰ πολλοῦ. *At short intervals (of space or time)* : P. δι' ὀλίγου. *After an interval (of time)* : P. and V. διὰ χρόνον, P. χρόνου διεθότος. *After a long interval* : Ar. διὰ πολλοῦ χρόνου. *After an interval of two or three years* : P. διεθόντων ἑτῶν δύο καὶ τριῶν. *After a moment's interval I go to law* : Ar. ἀκαρῆ διαλιπὼν δικάζομαι (Nub. 496). *In the interval* : of time, P. ἐν τῷ μεταξύ; see *meantime*; of space, P. and V. μεταξύ, ἐν μέσῳ. *There is no special season which he leaves as an interval* : P. οὐδ' ἐστὶν ἐξαιρέτος ὥρα τις ἣν διαλείπει (Dem. 124). *They set out with a considerable interval between each man and his neigh-*
- bour* : P. διέχοντες πολλὴ ἦσαν (Thuc. 3. 22). *He placed the merchantmen at intervals of about two hundred feet from one another* : P. διαλιπούσας τὰς ὀλκάδας ὅσον δύο πλέθρα ἐπ' ἀλλήλων κατέστησεν (Thuc. 7, 38). *At intervals of ten battlements there were large towers* : P. διὰ δέκα ἐπάλλεων πύργοι ἦσαν μεγάλοι (Thuc. 3, 21).
- Intervene**, v. intrans. *Lie between* : P. and V. ἐν μέσῳ εἶναι, μεταξύ εἶναι. *Before some disaster intervene and overwhelm us* : P. πρὶν τι ἀνήκεστον διὰ μέσου γενόμενον ἡμᾶς καταλαβεῖν (Thuc. 4, 20). *Eclipse (of time)* : P. διαγίγνεσθαι, ἐγγίγνεσθαι. *Arbitrate* : P. βραβεύειν, διαιτᾶν. *Oppose* : P. and V. ἀντίσταςθαι; see *oppose*. *Oppose in words* : P. and V. ἀντιλέγειν. *Be an obstacle* : P. and V. ἐμποδῶν εἶναι, ἐμποδῶν γίγνεσθαι; see *prevent*.
- Intervening**, adj. P. and V. ὁ ἐν μέσῳ, ὁ μεταξύ, P. ὁ διὰ μέσου; see *intermediate*. *Intervening space between two armies* : V. μεταίχμιον, τό, or pl.
- Intervention**, subs. *Agency* : V. συναλλαγῆ, ἡ, or pl. *By divine intervention* : P. and V. θεία τύχη. *Arbitration* : Ar. and P. δαίαιτα, ἡ. *Opposition* : P. ἐναντίωμα, τό.
- Interview**, subs. P. and V. λόγοι, οἱ, σύνοδος, ἡ. *Have interview with* : see *interview*, v.
- Interview**, v. trans. P. and V. συμμινύναι (dat.), συγγίγνεσθαι (dat.), συνέρχεσθαι (dat.), Ar. and P. διάλεγεσθαι (dat.), P. κοινολογεῖσθαι (dat.), V. εἰς λόγους ἔρχεσθαι (dat.) (cf. Ar., Nub. 470), διὰ λόγων ἀφικνεῖσθαι (dat.).
- Interweave**, v. trans. P. and V. συμπλέκειν, ἐμπλέκειν.
- Intestate**, adj. P. ἀδιάθετος (late). *If he had died intestate* : P. εἰ . . . μηδὲν ἐκεῖνος διαθέμενος ἐτελεύτησεν (Isae. 72).
- Intestate**, adj. *Civil, intermedicne* : P. and V. οἰκείος, V. ἐμφύλιος, ἔμ-

- φύλος, ἐγγενής. *Intestine discord*, subs.: P. and V. σταῖσις, ἦ, P. στασιασμός, ὁ.
- Intestines**, subs. P. and V. σπλάγχνα, τά (Plat.), ἔντερα, τά (Plat.), P. τὰ ἐντός
- Inthral**, v. trans. *Enslave*: P. and V. δουλοῦν, (or mid.), P. καταδουλοῦν (or mid.), ἀνδραποδίζειν (or mid.). *Subjugate*: P. and V. καταστρέφεισθαι. Met., *charm*: P. and V. κηλεῖν, V. θέλγειν (also Plat. but rare P.). *Overcome* (of feelings): V. νικᾶν. *Be inthralled*: Ar. and V. δαμῆναι (2nd aor. pass. δαμᾶν). *Keep down, repress*: P. and V. κἀτέχειν.
- Inthralment**, subs. *Enslavement*: P. δουλῶσις, ἦ, καταδουλῶσις, ἦ, ἀνδραποδισμός, ὁ. *Enchantment*: P. κήλησις, ἦ. *Spell*: P. and V. ἐπωδή, ἦ, V. κήλημα, τό; see *spell*.
- Intimacy**, subs. P. οικειότης, ἦ, συνήθεια, ἦ, χρεια, ἦ. *Intimacy with, intimate knowledge of*: P. συνήθεια, ἦ (gen.). *Experience of*: P. and V. ἐμπειρία, ἦ (gen.).
- Intimate**, adj. P. οικείος, γγώριμος, συνήθης. *Be intimate with*: P. γνωρίμως ἔχειν (dat.), συνήθως ἔχειν (dat.), χρῆσθαι (dat.).
- Intimate**, subs. Use adj.
- Intimate**, v. trans. *Hint*: P. παραδηλοῦν, ὑποσημαίνειν; see *hint*, *announce*.
- Intimately**, adv. Ar. and P. οικείως.
- Intimation**, subs. See *announcement*, *hint*.
- Intimidate**, v. trans. P. and V. φοβεῖν, ἐκφοβεῖν, ἐκπλήσσειν, P. καταπλήσσειν; see *frighten*.
- Intimidation**, subs. *Fear*: P. and V. φόβος, ὁ, ἐκπλήξις, ἦ, P. κατάπληξις, ἦ.
- Into**, prep. P. and V. εἰς (acc.), ἐς (acc.). *Far into the night*: P. πόρρω τῶν νυκτῶν.
- Intolerable**, adj. P. and V. οὐκ ἀνεκτός, οὐκ ἀνασχετός (rare P.), οὐ φορητός, Ar. and V. οὐ τλητός, V. οὐχ ἔπιστάτος, δύσοιστος, δύσφορος, ἄτλητος, ἄφετος, P. ἀφόρητος. *Grievous*: P. and V. βάρύς, λυπηρός.
- Intolerably**, adv. P. οὐκ ἀνεκτῶς (Xen). *Grievously*: P. and V. λυπηρῶς.
- Intolerance**, subs. P. ἀγνωμοσύνη, ἦ. With gen. following: P. and V. δυσχέρεια, ἦ, P. ἀγδία, ἦ.
- Intolerant**, adj. P. and V. ἀγνώμων. *Be intolerant of*: P. χαλεπῶς φέρειν (acc.), V. πικρῶς φέρειν (acc.).
- Intomb**, v. trans. See *entomb*.
- Intonation**, subs. *Tone*: Ar. and P. τόνος, ὁ.
- Intone**, v. trans. P. and V. ἄδειν, V. ἀείδειν, κἀτάδειν; see *chant*.
- Intoxicate**, v. trans. P. καταμεθύσκειν. Met., *ruff up*: P. and V. χαυνοῦν (Plat.), V. ἐκχαυνοῦν; see *ruff up*.
- Intoxicated**, adj. See *drunk*. *Be intoxicated, ruffed up*: Ar. and V. ὀγκοῦσθαι, V. ἐξογκοῦσθαι, χλιδᾶν.
- Intoxication**, subs. P. and V. μέθη, ἦ. *Delight*: P. and V. ἡδονή, ἦ, χᾶρά, ἦ, τέρψις, ἦ; see *delight*. *Pride*: P. and V. φρόνημα, τό, V. χλιδή, ἦ; see *pride*.
- Intractability**, subs. P. σκληρότης, ἦ, χαλεπότης, ἦ. *Obstinacy*: P. αἰθάδεια, ἦ, Ar. and V. αἰθάδια, ἦ.
- Intractable**, adj. *Stubborn*: P. and V. σκληρός, αἰθάδης. *Disobedient*: P. ἀπειθής, δυσπειθής, V. ὁ μὴ πειθάνωρ. *Troublesome*: Ar. and P. χάλπεός; see *troublesome*. *Be intractable* (of horses): P. and V. σκιρτᾶν.
- Intractably**, adv. *Obstinately*: P. σκληρῶς, Ar. and P. αἰθάδως.
- Intrap**, v. trans. See *entrap*.
- Intrench**, v. trans. See *entrench*.
- Intrenchment**, subs. See *entrenchment*.
- Intrepid**, adj. P. and V. ἄφοβος, V. ἀταρβής, ἀταρβητος (Æsch., Frag.), ἀδείμαντος, ἀτρεπτος (also Plat. but rare P.); see *bold*.
- Intrepidity**, subs. P. ἀφοβία, ἦ; see *boldness*.

Intrepidly, adv. Ar. and P. ἀδεῶς, V. ἀδειμάντως, ἀτρέστως, ἀτρεστα ; see *boldly*.

Intricacy, subs. P. ποικιλία, ἡ. *Intricacies of discussion* : V. περιπλοκαὶ λόγος, αἰ (Eur., *Phoen.* 494).

Intricate, adj. P. and V. ποικίλος. *Of many folds* : P. and V. πολύπλοκος (Plat.). *Obscure* : P. and V. ἀσάφης, ἄδηλος, V. δύσευρετος, δυστέκμαρτος, ἀξύμβλητος, δυσμάθης, ἄσκοπος, δύσκριτος ; see *obscure*.

Intricately, adj. Ar. and V. ποικίλως. *Obscurely* : P. ἀσαφῶς, V. δυσκρίτως.

Intrigue, v. intrans. P. παρασκευάζεσθαι. *Intrigue with* : P. and V. πράσσειν (dat. or πρός, acc. or εἰς, acc.) ; see *tamper with*. *Intrigue against* : P. and V. ἐπιβουλεύειν (dat.). *Be intrigued against* : P. and V. ἐπιβουλεύεσθαι.

Intrigue, subs. P. παρασκευή, ἡ, κατασκευάσμα, τό. *Wiles* : P. and V. μηχαναί, αἰ. *Plot* : P. ἐπιβουλή, ἡ. *Lobbying, canvassing* : P. παραγγελία, ἡ. *Party intrigue* : P. παράταξις, ἡ. *Be victim of intrigue* : v. : P. καταστασιάζεσθαι (pass.), P. and V. ἐπιβουλεύεσθαι (pass.). *Certain men of Eretria and of Oropus itself seconded the movement intriguing for the revolt of Euboea* : P. συνέπραξαν Ἐρετριῶν τε ἄνδρες καὶ αὐτῶν Ὀρωπίων ἐπιβουλεύοντες ἀπόστασιν τῆς Εὐβοίας (Thuc. 8, 60). *Had there not been some intrigue afoot here with bribery* : V. εἴ τι μὴ σὺν ἀργύρῳ ἐπράσσειε ἔνθενδε (Soph., *O. R.* 124). *They had in their favour certain intrigues which were afoot on the spot in Argos* : P. ὑπῆρχε τι αὐτοῖς καὶ ἐκ τοῦ Ἄργους αὐτόθεν πρᾶσσόμενον (Thuc. 5, 83).

Intriguing, adj. P. ἐπιβουλος, V. μηχανορράφος.

Intrinsic, adj. *Real, genuine* : P. ἀληθινός.

Intrinsically, adv. P. ἀληθινῶς. *Of itself* : use P. αὐτὸ καθ' αὐτό.

Introduce, v. trans. *Bring in* : P. and V. ἐπάγειν, εἰσάγειν, εἰσφέρειν,

προσφέρειν, V. εἰσβῆσαι (1st aor. of εἰσβαίνειν. *Introduce besides* : P. ἐπεισάγειν, P. and V. ἐπεισφέρειν. *Introduce instead* : P. ἀντεισάγειν. *Send in* : P. and V. εἰσπέμπειν, *Admit, let in* : P. and V. εἰσφρέειν. *πᾶριέναι, εἰσδέχεσθαι, εἰσάγειν, προσδέχεσθαι* ; see *admit*. *Introduce into a family* : V. εἰσοικίζειν (Eur., *Ion* 841). *Introduce (law, subject, etc.)* : Ar. and P. εἰσφέρειν, εἰσηγείσθαι. *Bring forward, cite* : P. and V. πᾶράφereiν, προσφέρειν, παρέχειν (or mid.), P. προφέρειν. *Introduce as allies* : P. ἐπάγεσθαι. *Initiate* : Ar. and P. εἰσηγείσθαι. *Institute* : P. and V. προτιθέναι, καθιστάναι, ἰστάναι, Ar. and P. κατὰδεικνύναι. *Introduce changes in* : P. νεωτερίζειν περί (acc.). *Introduce (into an assembly, court, etc.)* : P. and V. προσάγειν, Ar. and P. πᾶράγειν. *Recommend* : P. συνηστέλλειν, προξενεῖν. *I wish to introduce him to a doctor* : P. βούλομαι αὐτὸν ἰατρῷ συστήσαι (Plat., *Charm.* 155b).

Introducer, subs. *Initiator* : P. εἰσηγητής, ὁ.

Introduction, subs. P. ἐπαγωγή, ἡ. *Initiation* : P. εἰσῆγησις, ἡ, *Establishment* : P. and V. κατάστασις, ἡ. *Prelude* : P. and V. προοίμιον, τό, V. φροίμιον, τό.

Intrude, v. trans. use P. and V. εἰσάγειν βίᾳ. *Intrude oneself* : P. εἰσποιεῖν ἑαυτόν, V. ἐπεμβάλλειν ἑαυτόν. V. intrans. P. εἰς ἀλλότρια ἐμπίπτειν (Dem. 1004), Ar. and P. εἰσβιάζεσθαι. *Intrude on* : P. and V. εἰσπίπτειν (eis, acc., V. dat.), V. ἐπεισπίπτειν (dat.), Ar. and P. εἰσδέεσθαι (eis, acc.). *Encroach on* : P. ἐπεργάζεσθαι (acc).

Intruder, subs. Use *alien*.

Intrusion, subs. *Encroachment* : P. ἐπεργασία, ἡ. *Meddling* : Ar. and P. πολυπραγμοσύνη, ἡ. *Entrance* : P. and V. εἰσόδος, ἡ (Eur., *And.* 930).

Intrusive, adj. *Meddlesome* : Ar. and P. πολυπράγμων. *Vegetious, troublesome* : P. and V. βάρυς.

Intrust, v. trans. Ar. and P. ἐπιτρέπειν, P. πιστεύειν, διαπιστεύειν, ἐγχειρίζειν, V. εἰσχειρίζειν. *Hand over*: P. and V. παρὰδίδοναι. *Father Zeus intrusts these oracles to Loosias*: V. ταῦτα γὰρ πατὴρ Ζεὺς ἐγκαθίει Λοξία θεοπίσματα (Æsch., *Frag.*). *Refer (for someone's decision)*: Ar. and P. ἐπιτρέπειν (τινὶ τι), ἀνατίθεναι (τινὶ τι), P. ἐφίεναι (τι εἰς τινα).

Intuition, subs. *Instinct, nature*: P. and V. φύσις; see *instinct*. *Suspicion*: P. and V. ὑπόψια, ἦ, ὑπόνοια, ἦ.

Intuitive, adj. *Not reasoned*: P. ἄλογος. *Spontaneous*: P. and V. αὐτόματος.

Intuitively, adv. *By nature*: P. and V. φύσει. *Spontaneously*: P. ἀπὸ τοῦ αὐτομάτου. *Divine intuitively*, v. trans.: P. and V. μαντεύεσθαι (acc.).

Inundate, v. trans. Ar. and P. κᾶτακλίζειν. Met., *overwhelm*: P. and V. κᾶτακλίζειν. *The sea forming into a wave inundated part of the city*: P. ἡ θάλασσα . . . κυματωθεῖσα ἐπῆλθε τῆς πόλεως μέρος τι (Thuc. 3, 89).

Inundation, subs. P. κατακλυσμός, δ, ἐπὶκλυσις, ἦ. *There was a retreat of the water but no inundation*: P. ἐγένετο . . . κύματος ἐπαναχώσις τις οὐ μόνου ἐπέκλυσε γέ (Thuc. 3, 89).

Inure, v. trans. P. and V. ἐθίζειν, P. συνήθειν. *Inured to*: P. συνήθης (dat.), V. ἡθᾶς (gen.). *Inured to no good habits*: V. ἐθῆ γὰρ οὐκ ἐθισθέντες καλά (Eur., *Frag.*).

Inutility, subs. P. ἀχρηστία, ἦ.

Invalidate, v. trans. P. and V. εἰσβάλλειν, ἐπέρχεσθαι, ἐπιστρατεύειν (or mid.) (eis, acc., ἐπὶ, acc., or dat. alone; V. also acc. alone); see also *attack*. *Encroach on*: P. ἐπέρχεσθαι (acc.). *Join in invading*: P. συνεισβάλλειν (absol.).

Invader, subs. Use P. and V. ὁ εἰσβάλλον, or use *enemy*.

Invalid, adj. P. ἄκυρος.

Invalid, subs. Use adj., P. and V. ἀσθενής, P. ἄρρωστος. *Be an invalid*, v.: P. and V. κάμνειν, ἀσθενεῖν, P. ἄρρωστεῖν.

Invalidate, v. trans. P. ἄκυρον ποιεῖν. *Cancel*: P. and V. λύειν, κᾶθαιρειν; see *cancel*.

Invaluable, adj. P. and V. πολλοῦ ἄξιος. *Costly*: P. and V. πῆμος, P. πολυτελής.

Invariable, adj. P. and V. βέβαιος, P. μόνιμος, ἀμετάπτωτος, V. ἔμπεδος. *The same*: P. and V. ὁ αὐτός.

Invariably, adv. See *always*.

Invasion, subs. P. and V. εἰσβολή, ἦ; see *attack*.

Investive, subs. *Abuse*: P. and V. διαβολή, ἦ, P. ἐπήρεια, ἦ, βλασφημία, ἦ, βασκανία, ἦ; see *abuse*. *Blame*: P. and V. μέμψις, ἦ, ψόγος, δ. *Accusation*: P. κατηγορία, ἦ; see *accusation*.

Inveigh against, v. P. and V. κᾶκῶς λέγειν, διαβάλλειν, λουδορεῖν (or mid. with dat.), P. κακίζειν, βασκαίνειν; see *abuse*. *Blame*: P. and V. μέμψεσθαι (acc. or dat.), ψέγειν; see *blame, attack*.

Inveigle, v. trans. *Entrap*: P. and V. αἰρεῖν. *Lead on treacherously*: P. and V. ἐπάγειν. *Cajole*: P. and V. ὑποτρέχειν, ὑπέρχεσθαι, θωπεύειν; see *cajole, deceive*. *Entice*: P. and V. ἐφέλκεσθαι, ἐπισπάσθαι, ἔλκειν.

Invent, v. trans. *Discover*. P. and V. εὕρισκειν, ἐφευρίσκειν, ἀνευρίσκειν, ἐξευρίσκειν, V. ἐξάνευρίσκειν. *Contrive*: P. and V. μηχανᾶσθαι, τεχνᾶσθαι, τεκταίνεσθαι, Ar. and V. μῆδεσθαι. *Trump up*: P. and V. πλάσσειν, P. συμπλάσσειν, συσκευάζειν, κατασκευάζειν; see *trump up*. *You will find them inventing things about me*: P. ὤψεσθε . . . τούτους περὶ ἐμοῦ λογοποιοῦντας (Lys. 146). *Men here are inventing tales of what is not happening and never will happen*: P. ἐνθένδε ἄνδρες οὔτε ὄντα οὔτ' ἐν γενόμενα λογοποιοῦσι (Thuc. 6, 38).

Invention, subs. *Act of invention*: P. εὑρεσις, ἦ, V. ἀνεύρεσις, ἦ. *Thing invented*: P. and V. εὑρημα, τό, Ar. and V. ἐξεύρημα, τό. *Contrivance*: P. and V. μηχανήμα, τό, σόφισμα, τό, τέχνημα, τό (Plat.), μηχανή, ἦ, πόρος, ὁ. *Fabrication*: P. πλάσμα, τό, σκευώρημα, τό. *Act of fabricating*: P. σκευωρία, ἦ.

Inventive, adj. P. and V. εὐπορος, Ar. and P. εὐμήχανος, πόριμος, P. τεχνικός.

Inventiveness, subs. P. περιτέχνησις, ἦ, ἐπιτέχνησις, ἦ.

Inventor, subs. P. εὐρέτης, ὁ. *Deviser*: P. and V. δημιουργός, ὁ, τέκτων, ὁ, V. ῥᾶφεύς, ὁ.

Inventory, subs. P. ἀπογραφή; see *list*. *Make inventory of*: P. ἀπογράφειν (acc.).

Inventress, subs. V. εὐρέτις, ἦ (Soph., *Frag.*).

Inverse, adj. *Contrary*: P. and V. ἐναντίος.

Inversely, adv. *In a contrary way*: P. and V. ἐμπᾶλιν, P. ἀνάπαλιν.

Inversion, subs. V. ἀναστροφή, ἦ. *Change*: P. and V. μετᾶβολή, ἦ, μετᾶστάσις, ἦ.

Invert, v. trans. P. and V. ἀναστρέφειν. *Upset*: P. and V. ἀναστρέφειν, ἀνατρέπειν, ἄνω κάτω τίθεναι, ἄνω κάτω στρέφειν, V. ἐξᾶναστρέφειν; see *upset*. *Change*: P. and V. μεταστρέφειν, μετᾶφέρειν.

Invertebrate, adj. Met., P. ἐκνευρισμένος. *Weak*: Ar. and P. μιλᾶκός.

Inverted, adj. *Bottom upwards*: P. and V. ὑπίτιος.

Invest, v. trans. Ar. and P. περιτίθεναι (τί τινι), περιάπτειν (τί τινι), P. and V. προστίθεναι (τί τινι), προσάπτειν (τί τινι). *Clothe*: P. and V. ἐνδύειν, περιβάλλειν, στέλλειν (rare P.), Ar. and P. ἀμφιεννίαι, V. ἀμφιβάλλειν, Ar. and V. ἀμφιτίθεναι, ἀμπίσχειν; see *clothe*. *Intrust*: see *intrust*. *Adorn*: P. and V. κοσμεῖν; see *adorn*. *Blockade*: by land, Ar. and P. ἀποτειχίζειν, P. περιτειχίζειν, τειχῆρη ποιεῖν; by sea, P. περιορμεῖν,

ἐφορμεῖν (dat.); see *besiege*. *Dispose of*: P. διατίθεσθαι, P. and V. χοῖσθαι (dat.) *Invest (money)*: P. ἐνεργον ποιεῖν (acc.). *Invest in*: see *buy*. *Invested, out at interest*: P. ἐνεργος.

Investigate, v. trans. P. and V. σκοπεῖν, διασκοπεῖν, ἐξετάζειν, ζητεῖν, ἐρευνᾶν, περισκοπεῖν, V. ἐξερευνᾶν, Ar. and P. ἀναζητεῖν; see *examine*. *Speculate on*: P. θεωρεῖν (acc.). *Track out*: P. and V. ἰχνεύειν (Plat.), V. ἐξιχνεύειν; see *track*. *Investigate judicially*: P. and V. ἐξετάζειν, ζητεῖν, Ar. and P. ἀναζητεῖν.

Investigation, subs. P. and V. σκέψις, ἦ, P. ζήτησις, ἦ, ἐπίσκεψις, ἦ, ἐξέτασις, ἦ, V. ἔρευνα, ἦ. *Judicial investigation*: P. γνώσις, ἦ. *Preliminary investigation (before trial)*: P. ἀνάκρισις, ἦ, V. ἀγκρισις, ἦ.

Investigator, subs. P. ζητητής, ὁ.

Investment, subs. P. διάθεσις, ἦ. *Blockade*: by land, P. περιτειχισις, ἦ, ἀποτειχισις, ἦ; by sea, P. ἐφόρμησις, ἦ, ἔφορμος, ὁ. *Siege*: P. πολιορκία, ἦ.

Inveterate, adj. *Lasting*: P. and V. χρόνιος. *Strong, fierce*: P. ισχυρός. *Hard to resist*: P. and V. δύσμάχος, V. δυσπᾶλαιος.

Inveterately, adv. *Strongly*: P. ισχυρῶς.

Invidious, adj. P. and V. ἐπίφθονος, ἐπαχθής.

Invidiously, adv. P. ἐπιφθόνως.

Invidiousness, subs. P. τὸ ἐπίφθονον.

Invigorate, v. trans. *Refresh*: P. and V. ἀναψύχειν, V. καταψύχειν. *Encourage*: P. ἐπιρρωννύειν; see *encourage*.

Invigorating, adj. P. ἀκοπος (Plat.).

Invincible, adj. P. and V. δύσμάχος, ἀνίκητος (Plat.), Ar. and P. ἄμαχος (Plat.), P. δυσπολέμητος, V. δυσπᾶλαιος, ἀπρόσμάχος, ἀδήριτος. *Impossible to deal with*: P. and V. ἀποπος, ἀμήχανος (rare P.). *Obstinate*: see *obstinate*.

Inviolability, subs. V. ἀσύλία, ἦ, P. and V. ἕδεια, ἦ. *Sanctity*: Ar. and V. σέβας, τό.

Inviolable, adj. P. and V. ἀσύλος (Plat.), ἀκίνητος (Plat.), P. ἄψαντος (Thuc. 4, 97), V. ἀσύλητος, ἄθικτος. *Holy*: P. and V. ἱερός, V. ἴριος; see *holy*. *Not to be trodden*: V. ἔβαντος. *Firm, not to be shaken*: P. and V. βέβαιος, V. ἔμπεδος.

Inviolably, adv. *Securely*: P. and V. βεβαίως, V. ἐμπέδως.

Inviolated, adj. See *invulnerable*. *Uninjured*: P. and V. ἔθῳος, ἀκέραιος, ἀκίρατος (rare P), ἀκραιφνής; see *invulnerable*.

Invisible, adj. P. and V. ἀφάνης, ἄδηλος, V. ἄφαντος.

Invisibly, adv. *Secretly*: P. and V. λάθρᾳ, P. ἀφανῶς, ἀδήλως.

Invitation, subs. P. κλήσις, ἦ. *Calling in*: P. παρακλήσις, ἦ. *Our invitation to you to remain inactive you did not accept*: P. πρόκλησιν εἰς ἡσυχίαν ἡμῶν . . . οὐκ ἐδέχεσθε (Thuc. 3, 64).

Invite, v. trans. P. and V. κἀλεῖν, πᾶράκἀλεῖν. *Call in*: P. ἐπικαλεῖσθαι, παρακαλεῖν. *Call in (as allies)*: P. ἐπικαλεῖσθαι, προσπαρακαλεῖν, ἐπάγεσθαι, Ar. and P. πᾶρῖκἀλεῖν. *Invite in return*: P. ἀντιπαρακαλεῖν. *Join in inviting*: P. συνεπάγειν (absol.). *Invite (to do a thing)*: P. προκαλεῖσθαι (infin.). *The Lacedaemonians invite you to make a truce and end the war*: P. Λακεδαιμόνιοι ὑμᾶς προκαλοῦνται εἰς σπονδὰς καὶ διάλυσιν πολέμου (Thuc. 4, 19).

Inviting, adj. *Attractive*: P. ἐπαγωγός, προσαγωγός, ἐφορκός; see *attractive*.

Invocation, subs. P. ἀνάκλησις, ἦ, V. κληδών, ἦ. *Prayer*: P. and V. εὐχή, ἦ. *Invocation to the gods*: P. ἐπιθειασμός, ὁ.

Invoice, subs. P. ἀπογραφή, ἦ.

Invoke, v. trans. P. and V. ἀνᾶκἀλεῖν (or mid.) (V. also ἀγκἀλεῖν), μαρτυρεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἐπίμαρτυρεσθαι, πᾶράκἀλεῖν, P. ἐπιβοᾶσθαι, ἐπικαλεῖν, Ar. and V. κἀλεῖν (or mid.), κυκλήσειν. *Pray to*: P. and

V. εὐχεσθαι (dat., or πρός, acc.), ἐπεύχεσθαι (dat.), προσεύχεσθαι (dat., or V., acc.); see *pray*. *Invoke the gods*: P. ἐπιθειάζειν (absol.), V. θεοκλύτειν (absol.). *Invoke a course on*: P. and V. ἐπαῤῥασθαι (dat.), ἀρὰς ἀρᾶσθαι (dat.), V. κᾶκὰς, πράξεις ἐφυννείν (dat.); see *course*. *Invoking utter destruction on yourself, family, and house*: P. ἐξώλειαν αὐτῷ καὶ γένει καὶ οἰκίᾳ τῇ σῇ ἐπαρώμενος (Antipho 130; cf. Lys. 121). *Invoking many blessings on your head and mine*: V. σοὶ πολλὰ κἀμοὶ κέδν' ἀρώμενοι τυχεῖν (Eur., Or. 1138). *Invoked by prayer*: use adj., P. and V. εὐκταῖος (Plat. also Ar.).

Involuntarily, adv. P. and V. ἀκούσιως, or use P. and V. ἄκων or οὐχ ἑκών, agreeing with subject; e.g., *do a thing involuntarily*: P. and V. ἄκων ποιεῖν τι.

Involuntary, adj. P. ἀκούσιος, P. and V. οὐχ ἑκούσιος, V. ἄκων.

Involve, v. trans. *Envelop*: P. and V. περιβάλλειν. *Implicate*: P. συγκαταπιμπλᾶναι; see *implicate*. *Involve in ruin*: P. συμφορᾷ περιβάλλειν. *Persuasive enough to involve them even yet in some mischief*: V. πιθανὸς ἔτ' αὐτοὺς περιβάλλειν κακῷ τινί (Eur., Or. 906). *Wherefore he involved all in one ruin*: V. τοιγὰρ συνῆψε πάντας ἐς μὴν βλάβην (Eur., Bacch. 1304). *You, unhappy city, are involved in their ruin*: V. σὺ τ' ὦ τάλαινα συγκατασκάπτει πόλις (Eur., Phoen. 884). *Involve the city in disgrace*: P. αἰσχύνῃ τῇ πόλει περιάπτειν (Plat., Apol. 35A) *Entangle*: P. and V. ἐμπλέκειν. *Complicate*: P. and V. ποικιλλεῖν. *Comprise*: P. and V. ἔχειν. *Involve disgrace*: P. and V. αἰσχύνῃ φέρειν. *Mentioning all the advantages that are involved in the repulse of an enemy*: P. λέγων ὅσα ἐν τῷ τοὺς πολεμίους ἀμύνεσθαι ἀγαθὰ ἔνεστι (Thuc. 2, 43). *Involved in, implicated in (guilt, etc.)*: P. and V. μεταίτιος (Plat.), (gen.), σὺνάιτιος

- (gen.), κοινωνός (gen.), μέτοχος (gen.).
Be involved in, have happen to one : P. and V. συνείναι (dat.), συνέχεσθαι (dat.), εμπλέκεσθαι (ἐν, dat.), P. συνίστασθαι (dat.), προσέχεσθαι (dat.), V. προσζεύγνυσθαι (dat.), συζεύγνυσθαι (dat.), ἐνζεύγνυσθαι (dat.), ἐγκείσθαι (dat.).
- Involved**, adj. *Complicated* : P. and V. ποικίλος, πολύπλοκος. *Saddled with debt* : Ar. and P. ὑπόχρεως.
- Invulnerable**, adj. P. and V. ἀτρωτος. *Has he a body so invulnerable to the sword?* V. οὕτω σιδήρω τρωτὸν οὐκ ἔχει δέμας; (Eur., *Hel.* 810).
- Inward**, adv. P. and V. εἴσω, ἔσω.
- Inwardly**, adv. *At heart* : V. ἔνδον, ἔνδοθεν. *Secretly* : P. and V. λάθρᾳ. *Really* : P. and V. ἔργω.
- Inwrought**, adj. Use P. and V. ποικίλος.
- Irascibility**, subs. V. δῆθυμία, ἡ. *Vehemence* : P. σφοδρότης, ἡ. *Ill-temper* : Ar. and P. δυσκολία, ἡ, P. and V. πικρότης, ἡ.
- Irascible**, adj. P. and V. δῆξυς, πικρός, Ar. and P. ἀκράχολος, Ar. and V. δῆθυμος, V. δύσοργος; see *angry*. *Ill-tempered* : P. and V. δύσκολος, δύσἄρεστος.
- Irascibly**, adv. P. and V. δι' ὀργῆς, πικρῶς, V. ὑπερθύμως; see *angrily*. *Ill-temperedly* : P. δυσκόλως.
- Ire**, subs. P. and V. ὀργή, ἡ, θυμός, ὁ, V. χόλος, ὁ, μῆνις, ἡ, Ar. and V. μένος, τό, χολή, ἡ, κότος, ὁ.
- Irk**, v. trans. P. and V. λυπεῖν, ἀνῆαν, δάκνειν, Ar. and V. κνίζειν, τείρειν, V. ὀχλεῖν; see *distress*.
- Irksome**, adj. P. and V. λυπηρός, ἀνῆαρός, βάρυς, ὀχληρός, ἐπαχθής, προσάντης (Plat.), P. πραγματώδης, V. πολύπονος, δυσπύνητος, λυπρός; see *troublesome*.
- Irksomely**, adv. P. and V. λυπηρῶς, ἀλγευῶς, ἀνῆαρῶς (Xen.), κᾶκῶς.
- Irksomeness**, subs. P. βαρύτης, ἡ, P. and V. δυσχέρεια, ἡ.
- Iron**, subs. P. and V. σίδηρος, ὁ. *Red hot iron* : V. μύδρος, ὁ. *Forge iron*, v. : V. μυδροκτύπειν (absol.).
- Bar of iron*, subs. : P. σιδήριον, τό. *Be covered with iron*, v. : P. σιδηροῦσθαι. *Heavy with iron*, adj. : V. σιδηροβριθής (Eur., *Frag.*). *Land producing iron*, v. : V. σιδηρομήτωρ αἶα ἡ.
- Iron**, adj. P. and V. σιδηροῦς (Eur., *Bacch.* 231).
- Iron-backed**, adj. V. σιδηρόνωτος.
- Iron-hearted**, adj. Ar. and P. σιδηροῦς, V. σιδηρόφρων.
- Ironical**, adj. P. εἰρωνικός.
- Ironically**, adv. Ar. and P. εἰρωνικῶς.
- Iron-worker**, subs. V. σιδηροτέκτων, ὁ.
- Irony**, subs. P. εἰρωνεία, ἡ.
- Irradiate**, v. trans. See *illuminate*.
- Irrational**, adj. P. ἄλογος, ἀλόγιστος.
- Irrationality**, subs. P. ἀλογία, ἡ.
- Irrationally**, adv. P. ἀλόγως.
- Irreclaimable**, adj. See *incurable*, *wild*.
- Irreconcilable**, adj. P. ἀδιάλλακτος. *Contrary* : P. and V. ἐναντίος. *Truceless* : P. and V. ἀσπονδος; see also *implacable*. *Irreconcilable with* : use P. and V. ἐναντίος (dat.).
- Irrefragable**, adj. P. ἀνέλεγκτος, ἀνεξέλεγκτος, ἀναμφισβήτητος.
- Irrefragably**, adv. P. ἀναμφισβητήτως.
- Irrefutable**, adj. P. ἀνέλεγκτος, ἀνεξέλεγκτος, ἀναμφισβήτητος.
- Irrefutably**, adv. P. ἀναμφισβητήτως, V. οὐ διχορρόπως, οὐκ ἀμφιλέκτως.
- Irregular**, adj. P. ἀτακτος. *Lawless* : P. and V. παρόνομος. *Not correct* : P. and V. οὐκ ὀρθός. *Faulty* : P. and V. πλημμελής. *Uneven* (of ground) : P. ἀνώμαλος. *Irregular troops* : P. and V. πελασται, οἱ (Eur., *Rhes.*), γυμνήτες, οἱ (Xen.), ψιλοί, οἱ.
- Irregularity**, subs. P. ἀταξία, ἡ. *Fault*, *flaw* : P. πλημμέλεια, ἡ. *Unevenness* : P. ἀνωμαλία, ἡ. *Irregularities*, *lawless conduct* : P. παρανομία, ἡ.
- Irrelevant**, adj. P. and V. οὐ προσήκων. *Be irrelevant to* : P. and V. ἕξω εἶναι (gen.).

- Irreligious**, subs. P. and V. ἀσεβεία, ἡ, P. ἀνοσιότης, ἡ, V. δυσσέβεια, ἡ.
- Irreligious**, adj. P. and V. ἄθεος, ἀνόσιος, ἀσεβής, δυσσεβής (Dem. 332 but rare P.), V. δύσθεος, ἄσεπτος.
- Irreligiously**, adv. P. and V. ἄθεως, V. ἀνοσιῶς.
- Irremediable**, adj. P. and V. ἀνήκεστος; see *incurable*.
- Irremediably**, adv. P. ἀνήκεστως
- Irreparable**, adj. P. and V. ἀνήκεστος.
- Irreparably**, adv. P. ἀνήκεστως.
- Irrepressible**, adj. *Importunai*: P. and V. λιπαρής (Plat.), Ar. γλισχρός.
- Irrepressibly**, adv. P. λιπαρῶς (Plat.).
- Irreproachable**, adj. P. and V. ἔμμεπτος, ἀνεπίληπτος, V. ἔμομφος, ἔμωμος, ἔμμεφής.
- Irreproachably**, adv. P. and V. ἀμέμπτως (Xen.).
- Irresistible**, adj. Ar. and P. ἀμάχος (Plat.), P. δυσπολέμητος, ἀνπόστατος, P. and V. δύσμάχος, V. ἀδήριτος, ἀπρόσμάχος, δυσπάλαστος. *Not to be avoided*: P. and V. ἄφυκτος. *Impossible to deal with*: P. and V. ἄπορος, ἀμήχανος (rare P.).
- Irresolute**, adj. P. ὀκνηρός, V. ἀμφίβουλος, δίφροντις, P. and V. ἄπορος. *Be irresolute*, v.: P. and V. ὀκνεῖν, κάτοικεῖν, ἄπορεῖν, ἀμηχάνειν (rare P.).
- Irresolutely**, adv. P. ὀκνηρῶς (Xen.).
- Irresolution**, subs. P. and V. ὀκνος, ὄ, ἄπορία, ἡ.
- Irresponsible**, adj. P. ἀνεύθυνος, Ar. and P. ἀνῦπεύθυνος.
- Irretrievable**, adj. P. and V. ἀνήκεστος.
- Irretrievably**, adv. P. ἀνήκεστως.
- Irreverence**, subs. *Impiety*: P. and V. ἀσεβεία, ἡ, V. δυσσέβεια, ἡ. *Shamelessness*: P. and V. ἀναίδεια, ἡ, ἕβρις, ἡ.
- Irreverent**, adj. *Impious*: P. and V. ἄθεος, ἀσεβής, δυσσεβής (rare P.), V. δύσθεος. *Shameless*: P. and V. ἀναιδής, P. ὑβριστικός.
- Irreverently**, adv. *Impiously*: P. and V. ἄθεως. *Shamelessly*: P. and V. ἀναιδῶς, P. ὑβριστικῶς. *Act irreverently (impiously)*, v.: P. and V. ἀσεβεῖν, V. δυσσεβεῖν.
- Irrevocable**, adj. P. and V. ἀκίνητος. *Fixed*: P. and V. βέβαιος, ἀσφαλής, V. ἔμπεδος.
- Irrevocably**, adv. P. and V. βεβαίως, ἀσφαλῶς, V. ἀρᾶρῶτως (also Plat. but rare P.), V. ἐμπέδως.
- Irrigate**, v. trans. P. and V. ἄρδειν (Plat.), V. ἀρδεῖν, ἰγρᾶναιεν. *Irrigated*: use adj., V. κατάρρυτος. *Irrigated by streams*: V. ὕδασι διάβροχος (Eur., *Bacch.* 1051).
- Irrigation**, subs. P. ὑδρεία, ἡ.
- Irritability**, subs. Ar. and P. δυσκολία, ἡ, V. ὀξύθυμία, ἡ, P. and V. πικρότης, ἡ.
- Irritable**, adj. P. and V. δύσκολος, δύσἄρεστος, ὀξύς, πικρός, Ar. and V. ὀξύθυμος, V. δύσσορος.
- Irritably**, adv. P. δυσκόλως, P. and V. πικρῶς.
- Irritate**, v. trans. *Sting, prick*: P. and V. δάκνειν. *Anger*: P. and V. παροξύνειν, V. ὀργαίνειν, ὀξύνειν; see *anger*.
- Irritation**, subs. *Tickling*: P. ψώρα, ἡ (Plat.), γαργαλισμός, ὄ (Plat.), V. ἄδαγμός, ὄ. *Inflammation*: P. φλόγωσις, ἡ. *Annoyance*: P. παροξυσμός, ὄ, P. and V. δυσχέρεια, ἡ; see *annoyance, anger*.
- Irruption**, subs. P. and V. εἰσβολή, ἡ, P. καταδρομή, ἡ. *Influx*: P. and V. ἐπιρροή, ἡ (Plat.). *Inundation*: P. κατακλυσμός, ὄ.
- Island**, subs. P. and V. νήσος, ἡ, V. χθῶν περιρρῶτος ἡ. *Of an island*, adj.: P. and V. νησιωτικός, V. νησιώτης (with masc. subs.), νησιῶτις (with fem. subs.), νησαῖος. *Fellow inhabitants of one island home*: P. σύνοικοι μιᾶς χώρας καὶ περιρρῶτου (Thuc. 4, 64).
- Islander**, subs. Ar. and P. νησιώτης, ὄ.
- Isle**, subs. See *island*.
- Islet**, subs. P. νησιδίων, τό, νησίς, ἡ.

Isosceles, adj. P. ἰσοσκελῆς (Plat.).
Isolate, v. trans. P. ψιλούν, P. and V. ἐρημοῦν. *Cut off*: P. ἀπολαμβάνειν. *Be isolated*: P. and V. μονοῦσθαι.

Isolated, adj. P. and V. ἐρήμος. *Alone*: P. and V. μόνος. *Single, one*: P. and V. εἷς. *Others perished in different parts of the city in isolated parties*: P. ἄλλοι δε ἄλλη τῆς πόλεως σποραδῆν ἀπώλλυντο (Thuc. 2, 4).

Isolation, subs. P. and V. ἐρημία, ἦ.

Issue, subs. P. and V. συμφορά, ἦ, τέλος, τό, τελευτή, ἦ, ἔργον, τό. *Result*: P. τὸ ἀποβαῖνον. *Issues, risks*: P. and V. ἀγών, ὁ. *Herein lies a great issue*: V. κὰν τῷδ' ἀγὼν μέγιστος (Eur., Med. 235). *Grave is the crisis and I see two issues*: V. μεγάς γὰρ ἀγὼν καὶ βλέπω δύο ῥοπὰς (Eur., Hel. 1090). *Side issue*: P. and V. πάρεργον, τό. *Point at issue, subject in dispute*: P. and V. ἀγών, ὁ. *Come to an issue*: P. and V. ἀγωνίζεσθαι (pass.), P. κρίσιν ἔχειν. *Shrewd in wishing to join issue with the arguments*: V. συνερὸς δὲ χωρεῖν ὁμόσε τοῖς λόγοις θέλων (Eur., Or. 921). *If any one dares to join issue with the argument*: P. ἐὰν δέ γε τις . . . ὁμόσε τῷ λόγῳ τολμᾷ ἵεναι (Plat., Rep. 610c). *Giving out*: use P. παράδοσις, ἦ. *Flowing out*: P. and V. ἀποροή, ἦ, P. ἐκροή, ἦ (Plat.). *Offspring*: subs.: P. and V. ἔκγονος, ὁ, or ἦ; see *offspring*. *Die without male issue*: P. ἀπαις τελευτᾶν ἀρσένων παίδων (Andoc. 15).

Issue, v. trans. *Give out*: P. and V. ἐκφέρειν. *Issue orders*: P. and V. ἀπαγγέλλειν; see *order*, v. V. intrans. *Happen*: P. and V. V. συμβαίνειν, γίνεσθαι, συμπίπτειν, πᾶρᾰπίπτειν, τυγχάνειν, V. κῦρεῖν, ἐκπίπτειν, Ar. and P. συμφέρεσθαι. *Result*: P. and V. ἐκβαίνειν, τελευτᾶν, P. ἀποβαίνειν, V. τελεῖν. *Turn out*: P. and V. ἐξέρχεται, V. ἐξίηκει.

Break out: V. ἐρρωγέται (2nd perf. of ῥηγνύναι); see *break out*. *Start from*: P. and V. ὀρμᾶσθαι (ἀπό, gen. or ἐκ gen.). *Flow out*: P. and V. ἀπορρεῖν.

Isthmus, subs. P. and V. ἰσθμός, ὁ. *Shaped like an isthmus*, adj.: P. ἰσθμώδης.

Itch, subs. P. κνήσις, ἦ, V. ἀδαγμός, ὁ. *Mange*: P. ψώρα, ἦ (Plat.). *Met., desire*: P. and V. ὄρμη, ἦ, ἐπιθύμια, ἦ; see *desire*.

Itch, v. intrans. Ar. and P. κνησιᾶν. *Cause an itching*: P. γαργαλίζεσθαι (Plat.). *Desire*: P. and V. ἐπιθύμειν; see *desire*.

Itinerant, adj. P. πλανητός; see *wandering*.

Ivory, subs. P. ἐλέφας, ὁ. *Of ivory*, adj.: Ar. and P. ἐλεφάντινος. *Laid with ivory*, adj.: Ar. ἐλεφαντόδερος.

Ivy, subs. P. and V. κισσός, ὁ (Plat., Sym. 212B). *Of ivy*, adj.: V. κισσίνος. *Wreathing my head with ivy*: V. κοῦτα κισσώσας ἐμόν (Eur., Bacch. 205).

J

Jack-daw, subs. Ar. κολοῖός, ὁ.

Jaded, adj. P. and V. τᾰλαίπωρος. *Be jaded*, v.: P. and V. κάμνειν (rare P.), ἀπειπεῖν, τᾰλαιπωρεῖν, P. ἀποκάμνειν, Ar. and V. τεῖρεσθαι; see *weary*.

Jagged, adj. P. and V. τραχῦς, V. κάταρρῶς.

Jail, subs. P. δεσμοτήριον, τό, εἶργμός, ὁ (Plat.), P. and V. εἰρκτή, ἦ, or pl. *Public jail*: P. τὸ δημόσιον, V. πάνδημος στέγη, ἦ; see *prison*.

Jailor, subs. P. and V. φύλαξ, ὁ or ἦ, P. ὁ τοῦ δεσμοτηρίου φύλαξ.

Jamb, subs. Ar. and V. σταθμός, ὁ.

Jangle, subs. and v. intrans. See *rattle*.

Janitor, subs. P. and V. θῦρωρός, ὁ, or ἦ (Plat.), φύλαξ, ὁ, or ἦ, V. πύλωρός, ὁ, or ἦ.

January, subs. P. Γαμηλιών, ὁ.