

**Guzzling**, subs. P. ὄσφοαγία, ἤ, γαστριμαργία, ἤ, λιχνεία, ἤ, λαιμαργία, ἤ, V. τὸ μάργον.  
**Gymnasium**, subs. P. and V. γυμνάσιον, τό. *Wrestling-school*: P. and V. πάλαιστρα, ἤ.  
**Gymnast**, subs. P. and V. ἀθλητής, ὁ (Eur., *Frag.*), P. ἀσκητής, ὁ.  
**Gymnastic**, adj. Ar and P. γυμνικός, P. γυμναστικός. *Gymnastic exercises*, subs.: Ar. and P. γυμνάσια, τά, P. ἀγωνία, ἤ.  
**Gymnastics**, subs. P. γυμναστική, ἤ.  
**Gyrate**, v. intrans. P. and V. στρέφεσθαι, κυκλεῖσθαι, P. περιφέρεισθαι, περιστρέφεσθαι; see *wheel*.  
**Gyration**, subs. P. and V. στροφή, ἤ, P. περιαγωγή, ἤ.  
**Gyves**, subs. See *fetters*.

## H

**Ha**, interj. P. and V. ἄ, βᾶβαί (Eur., *Cycl.* 156), πάπαί, Ar. and V. ἔα, πάπαιάξ (Eur., *Cycl.* 153), V. ὦή (also Xen. but rare P.); see *ah*. To express mirth: Ar. and V. ἄ ἄ (Eur., *Cycl.* 157).  
**Habiliment**, subs. See *dress*.  
**Habit**, subs. *Dress*: P. and V. ἐσθής, ἤ, ἐσθήματα, τά, σκευή, ἤ, κόσμος, ὁ, στολή, ἤ (Plat.); see *dress*. *Custom*: P. and V. ἔθος, τό, νόμος, ὁ, νόμιμον, τό (generally pl.), P. συνήθεια, ἤ, ἐπιτήδευμα, τό, V. νόμισμα, τό. *Habits, usages*: P. and V. τὰ νόμιμα, τὰ καθεστῶτα, Ar. and P. τὰ νομιζόμενα. *Personal habits, manners*: P. and V. τρόπος, ὁ, or pl., ἦθος, τό. *Acquired habit*: P. ἐξίς, ἤ.  
**Habitable**, adj. Use P. and V. οἰκούμενος, V. ἐξοικήσιμος. *The habitable globe*: P. ἡ οἰκουμένη.  
**Habitation**, subs. *Sojourn*: P. and V. μονή, ἤ, διατριβή, ἤ; see *sojourn*. *Dwelling-place*: P. and V. οἶκος, ὁ, οἴκησις, ἤ, οἴκημα, τό, Ar. and P. οἰκία, ἤ, V. οἰκητήριον, τό, ἀναστροφή, ἤ, ἦθη, τά, Ar. and V. ἔδρα, ἤ; see *dwelling*.

**Habitual**, adj. P. and V. συνήθης, εἰωθός, νόμιμος, εἰθισμένος, ἦθᾶς (Dem. 605), Ar. and P. νομιζόμενος, P. σιντροφος. *Continuous*: P. συνεχής.  
**Habitually**, adv. P. συνηθῶς. *Continuously*: P. συνεχῶς.  
**Habituate**, v. trans. P. and V. ἐθίζειν, P. συνεθίζειν.  
**Habituation**, subs. P. συνήθεια, ἤ. *Habituation with wrong*: P. συνήθεια τῶν ἀδικημάτων (Dem. 342).  
**Hack**, subs. See *horse*. Met., of one who writes. *A miserable hack*: P. ὄλεθρος γραμμάτευς (Dem. 269). *Wound*: P. and V. τραῦμα, τό. *Blow*: P. and V. πληγή, ἤ.  
**Hack**, v. trans. *Cut*: P. and V. τέμνειν, κόπτειν, V. ῥαχίζειν. *Hack in pieces*: P. and V. διατέμνειν, V. κροκοπεῖν, ἀρτᾶμεν; see also *mangle*.  
**Hackneyed**, adj. P. and V. ἀρχαῖος, πύλαιός, P. ἀρχαιοτρόπος, ἔωλος. *Talk of hackneyed things*: P. ἀρχαιολογεῖν.  
**Haft**, subs. *Handle*: P. and V. λάβή, ἤ. Of a sword: V. κόπη, ἤ.  
**Hag**, subs. P. and V. γραῦς, ἤ, Ar. and P. γράδιον, τό.  
**Haggard**, adj. *Thin*: Ar. and P. ἰσχνός. *Withered*: V. ξηρός. *Unkempt*: P. and V. αἰχμηρός, Ar. and V. ἄλουτος, δυσπίνης, V. πίνωδης, αἰχμώδης.  
**Haggle**, v. intrans. P. and V. κάπηλεύειν.  
**Hail**, subs. P. and V. χάλαζα, ἤ. Met., *hail* (of weapons, etc.); see *shower*.  
**Hail**, interj. P. and V. χαίρε.  
**Hail**, v. trans. See *greet*.  
**Hail-stones**, subs. Ar. and P. χάλαζαι, αἰ.  
**Hair**, subs. *Single hair*: P. and V. θρίξ, ἤ. Collectively, *hair of the head*: P. and V. θρίξ, ἤ, or pl., κόμη, ἤ (Plat. but rare P.), V. ἔθερα, ἤ, or pl., χαίτη, ἤ, τρίχωμα, τό; see also *beard*. *Hair of animals, mane*: P. and V. χαίτη, ἤ

(Xen also Ar.), V *ἔθειρα*, ἡ. *Made of hair*, adj.: P. *τρίχινος*. *Let the hair grow*, v.: Ar. and P. *κομᾶν*. *With long hair*, adj., Ar. and P. *κομήτης*. *Having his hair just streaked with white*: V. *χνοῦζων ἄρτι λευκανθῆς κάρα* (Soph., *O. R.* 742). *Down*, subs.: see *down*. *Lock of hair*: see *lock*. *Split hairs*, v.: P. and V. *λεπτοουργεῖν*, Ar. *στενολεσχεῖν*, *λεπτολογεῖν*.

**Hairbreadth**, subs. *Have a hairbreadth escape*: use V. ἐπὶ ξυροῦ, βεβηκέναι (perf. of βαίνειν); see *parrow*.

**Hairdresser**, subs. P. *κουρεύς*, ὁ; see *barber*, *tire-woman*.

**Hairless**, adj. *Bald*: P. and V. *φᾶλακρός* (Eur., *Cycl.* 227), Ar. and P. *ψιλός*.

**Hairy**, adj. Ar and P. *δαῖσός*, *λαῖσιος*, V. *δάσιος*, *εἰθριξ*, *δαυλός* (Æsch., *Frags.*). *With shaggy breast*: V. *δασιότερος*. *Become hairy*, v.: Ar. *δαῖσνεσθαι*.

**Halcyon days**, Ar. Ἄλκυονίδες ἡμέραι, αἱ.

**Hale**, v. trans. See *drag*. *Bring (before the court)*: Ar. and P. *εἰσάγειν*. *I haled him before the polemarch*: P. *προσεκαλεσάμην αὐτὸν πρὸς τὸν Πολέμαρχον* (Lys. 166).

**Hale**, adj. *Healthy*: P. and V. *ἕγιός*. *Vigorous*: P. and V. *ώραϊός*, V. *ἀκμαῖός*, *θάλερός*, *χλωρός*, Ar. and P. *νεαλῆς*.

**Half**, subs. P. and V. *τὸ ἥμισυ*.

**Half**, adj. P. and V. *ἡμίσιος*. *Half the land*: P. and V. ἡ ἡμίσεια τῆς γῆς or τὸ ἡμισυ τῆς γῆς. *In half, in two*: P. and V. *δίχα*, V. *διχῆ*. *Saw in half*: P. *δίχα πρίειν*. *You said you would cut yourself in half*: Ar. *ἔφησθα σαντῆς κἂν παρατεμῖν θῆμισυ* (Lys. 132). *The height when completed was about half what he intended*: P. *τὸ ὕψος ἥμισυ μάλατα ἐτελέσθη οὐδὲ διοεοίτο* (Thuc. 1, 93). *Half an estate*: P. *ἡμικλήριον*, τό. *Be honest by halves*: P. *ἐφ' ἡμισεία χρηστοὺς εἶναι* (Dem.

430). *He bade them raise a shield when half way across*: P. *εἶπεν ἄραι ἄσπίδα κατὰ μέσον τὸν πλοῦν* (Xen., *Hell.* II. 1, 27).

**Half-broken**, adj. V. *ἡμίθραυστος*.

**Half-brother**, subs. P. *ἀδελφός οὐχ ὁμοπάτριος* or *ἀδελφός οὐχ ὁμομήτριος*.

**Half-caste**, adj. P. and V. *σύμμικτος*.

**Half-dead**, adj. P. and V. *ἡμιθνής*.

**Half-done**, adj. P. *ἡμιτέλεστος*, *ἡμίεργος*.

**Half-eaten**, adj. P. *ἡμίθρωτος* (Xen.).

**Half-finished**, adj. See *half-done*.

**Half a head**, subs. Ar. *ἡμικραρα*, ἡ.

**Half-human**, adj. V. *μυέθρηρ*.

**Half-sister**, subs. P. *ἀδελφή οὐχ ὁμοπάτριος* or *ἀδελφή οὐχ ὁμομήτριος* (Dem. 1304).

**Half a slave**, adj. V. *ἡμιδουλος*.

**Half-witted**, adj. See *silly*.

**Hall**, subs. P. and V. *αἶλλή*, ἡ (Plat.).

*Fore-court*: V. *πᾶραστάς*, ἡ, or pl., *θύρών*, ὁ; see also *house*, *room*.

*Dining-hall*: P. and V. *συσσῆτιον*, τό. *Town hall*: P. *ἀρχεῖον*, τό, Ar. and P. *πρῦτᾶνειον*, τό, P. *θόλος*, ἡ.

**Hall-mark**, subs. *Official stamp*: Ar. *κόμμα*, τό.

**Halloo**, v. intrans. See *shout*.

**Halloo**, subs. See *shout*.

**Hallow**, v. trans. P. and V. *κάθιεροῦν*, V. *ἀγιλίζειν*, Ar. and V. *κάθοσιούσθαι*, Ar. and P. *κάθᾶγιζεν*, P. *ιεροῦν*; see *dedicate*.

**Hallowed**, adj. P. and V. *ιερός*, V. *ἱρός*, *ἀγνός*, *σεπτός*, Ar. and P. *ἄγιος*; see *sacred*. *Hallowed to, consecrated to*: P. and V. *ιερός (gen.)*, *ἀνεμένος (dat.)*, V. *ἱρός (gen.)*.

**Hallucination**, subs. P. and V. *πλάνη*, ἡ.

**Halt**, adj. P. and V. *χωλός*, P. *ἀνάπηρος*, V. *ἄτους*.

**Halt**, v. trans. *Stop (troops, etc.)*: P. and V. *ἰσθᾶναι*. V. intrans. P. and V. *ἰστασθαι*. *Of ships*: P. *ἴσχειν*, *ἐφίστασθαι τοῦ πλοῦ* (Thuc. 2, 91); see also *stop*, *remain*. *Limpr*: P. *χολαίνειν*, *χολεύεσθαι*, V. *εἰλδέσθαι*. *Waver*: P. and V. *ἄπορεῖν*, *ὀκνεῖν*; see *waver*, *doubt*. *Halt between*

*two opinions* : P. ἐπαμφοτερίζειν. *Know you what part of your tale halts the most?* V. οἰσθ' οὖν ὁ κάμνει τοῦ λόγου μάλιστα σοι, (Eur., Ion, 363).

**Halt**, subs. P. ἐπίστασις, ἡ (Xen.), ἐπίσχεσις, ἡ; see *delay*.

**Halter**, subs. P. φορβεία, ἡ (Xen.). *Noose for hanging* : P. and V. βρόχος, ὁ, V. αἰώρα, ἡ, ἀρπᾶνή, ἡ.

**Halting**, adj. See *halt*. *Hesitating* : P. ὀκνηρός, P. and V. ἄπορος.

**Halve**, v. trans. P. διχάζειν; see *divide*.

**Ham**, subs. Ar. and P. κωλή, ἡ (Xen.).

**Hamlet**, subs. P. κόμη, ἡ.

**Hammer**, subs. Ar. and V. σφύρα, ἡ (Æsch., Frag.), V. ραιστήρ, ὁ, τύκος, ὁ, τύπᾶς, ἡ (Soph., Frag.).

**Hammer**, v. trans. Ar. τύκίζειν; see *strike, fasten*.

**Hammered**, adj. *Wrought by the hammer* : P. and V. σφυρήλατος (Plat.).

**Hamper**, v. trans. P. and V. ἐμποδίζειν, ἐμποδὼν εἶναι (dat.), ἐμποδῶν, γίγνεσθαι (dat.). Met., *distress* : P. and V. πιέζειν, Ar. and P. ἐνοχλεῖν (acc. or dat.), ὀχλεῖν, Ar. and V. τείρειν. *Be hampered by* : met., P. and V. συνέχεσθαι (dat.). *Prevent, check* : P. and V. κωλύειν, ἐπέχειν; see *prevent*.

**Hamper**, subs. See *basket*.

**Hand**, subs. P. and V. χεῖρ, ἡ. *Left hand* : P. and V. ἄριστέρα, V. λαία, ἡ. *Right hand* : P. and V. δεξιά, ἡ. *On which hand?* V. ποτέρας τῆς χειρός; (Eur., Cycl. 681). *On the right hand* : P. and V. ἐν δεξιᾷ, Ar. and P. ἐκ δεξιᾶς. *On the left hand* : P. and V. ἐξ ἄριστέρᾳ; see *under left*. *On either hand* : P. ἐκατέρωθεν. *On the other hand, on the contrary* : P. and V. ἀντ., Ar. and V. ἀντε. *At the hands of* : P. and V. πρὸς (gen.), ἐκ (gen.). *At second hand* : see *under second*. *At hand, ready*, adj. : P. and V. πρόχειρος. *Near* : use adv. P. and V. ἐγγύς,

πλησίον, πέλας; see *near*. *Be at hand* : P. and V. παρῆναι; see *be present*. *Hand to hand*, adj. : P. στάδιος; adv. : P. συσταδόν. *The battle was stubborn, and hand to hand throughout* : P. ἦν ἡ μάχη καρτερὰ καὶ ἐν χειρὶ πᾶσα (Thuc. 4, 43). *Off-hand, short in speech*, adj. : P. βραχύλογος; *on the spur of the moment*, adv. : P. and V. φαύλως, P. ἐξ ἐπιδρομῆς, ἐξ ὑπογίου. *Get the upper hand* : P. and V. κράτειν, νικᾶν, P. πλουεκτεῖν; see *conquer*. *Die by one's own hand* : V. αὐτόχειρ θνήσκει. *You dared not do this deed of murder with your own hand* : V. δρᾶσαι τὸδ' ἔργον οὐκ ἔπλης αὐτοκτόνως (Æsch., Ag. 1635). *Made by hand, artificial*, adj. : P. χειροποίητος. *Lay hands on*, v. : P. and V. ἄπτεσθαι (gen.), ἐφάπτεσθαι (gen.), λαμβάνεσθαι (gen.), ἀντιλαμβάνεσθαι (gen.), ἐπιλαμβάνεσθαι (gen.), V. θιγγάνειν (gen.) (Xen. but rare P.), ψαίνειν (gen.) (rare P.). *Don't lay hands on me* : Ar. μὴ πρόσαγε τὴν χειρά μοι (Lys. 893). *They ought to bear evidence against me with their hands laid on the victims* : P. δεῖ αὐτοὺς . . . ἀπτομένους τῶν σφαγίων καταμαρτυρεῖν ἐμοῦ (Ant. 130). *Have a hand in, share in*, v. : P. and V. μετέχειν (gen.), μεταλαμβάνειν (gen.), κοινοῦσθαι (gen. or acc.), συμμετέχειν (gen.), V. συμμείσειν (gen.). *Muddle with* : P. and V. ἄπτεσθαι (gen.), V. ψαίνειν (gen.), θιγγάνειν (gen.), ἐψαίνειν (gen.); see *touch*. *Lift hand against* : see *raise finger against, under finger*. *Put in a person's hands*, v. : P. ἐγχειρίζειν (τινί, τι). *Take in hand*, v. : Ar. and P. μετὰχειρίζειν (or mid.), P. and V. ἐγχειρεῖν (dat.), ἐπιχειρεῖν (dat.), ἐναίρεισθαι, αἰρεσθαι, ἄπτεσθαι (gen.); see *manage, undertake*. *Having one's hands full*, adj. : P. and V. ἀσχολος; see *busy*. *Because they had so many dead on their hands already* · P. διὰ τὸ συχνοὺς

ἤδη προτεθάναι σφίσι (Thuc. 2, 52). *They began to get out of hand*: P. ἤρξαντο ἀτακτότεροι γενέσθαι (Thuc. 8, 105). *Keep a tight hand on the allies*: P. τὰ τῶν συμμάχων διὰ χειρὸς ἔχειν (Thuc. 2, 13). *Rule with a high hand*: P. ἄρχειν ἐγκρατῶς (absol.) (Thuc. 1, 76). *Those present carried matters with such a high hand*. P. εἰς τοῦτο βιαϊότητος ἦλθον οἱ παρόντες (Lys. 167). *Hand in marriage*: use V. γάμος, or pl., λέκτρον, or pl., λέχος, or pl. *A suitor for your hand*: V. τῶν σῶν γάμων μνηστήρ (Æsch., P. V. 739). *Give your sister's hand to Pyllades*: V. Πυλάδῃ δ' ἀδελφῆς λέκτρον δός (Eur., Or. 1658).

**Hand**, v. trans. P. and V. παρὰδιδόναί. *Hold out, offer*: P. and V. ὀρέγειν. *Hand down*: P. and V. παρὰδιδόναί. *Hand in (accounts, etc.)*: P. ἀποφέρειν. *Hand over*: P. and V. παρὰδιδόναί, ἐκδιδόναί, προστίθεται. *Give up*: P. and V. ἀφίεναί. *Hand round*: P. and V. περιφέρειν.

**Handful**, subs. *A handful of men*: use P. ὀλίγοι ἄνθρωποι, οἱ. *A handful against a host*: P. ὀλίγοι πρὸς πολλούς.

**Handily**, adv. *Usefully*: P. χρησίμως; see also *seasonably, conveniently*.

**Handicap**, v. trans. *Hamper*: P. and V. ἐμποδίζειν.

**Handicap**, subs. *Hindrance*: P. ἐμπόδιον, τό, ἐμπόδισμα, τό. *Disadvantage*: P. ἐλάσσωμα, τό.

**Handicraft**, subs. P. and V. τέχνη, ἦ, Ar. and P. χειρουργία, ἦ, P. χειροτεχνία, ἦ, V. χειρωναξία, ἦ.

**Handicraftsman**, subs. P. and V. δημιουργός, ὁ, Ar. and P. χειροτέχνης, ὁ, P. τεχνίτης, ὁ, V. χειρῶναξ, ὁ (Soph. and Eur., Frag.).

**Handiwork**, subs. P. and V. ἔργον, τό, V. χείρωμα, τό.

**Handkerchief**, subs. P. χειρόμακτρον, τό (Xen.).

**Handle**, subs. P. and V. λάβῃ, ἦ. *Handle of a sword*: V. κώπη, ἦ.

*Handle of a shield*: Ar. and V. πόρπαξ, ὁ. Met., *opportunity (for attack, etc.)*: P. ἀντιλαβῆ, ἦ, P. and V. λάβῃ, ἦ, or pl., ἀφορμή, ἦ, or pl. *A handle for gossip*: V. ἀφορμαὶ λόγων (Eur., Phoen. 199). *With two handles (of a jar)*, adj.: P. δίωτος, V. ἀμφίστομος.

**Handle**, v. trans. *Touch*: P. and V. ἄπτεισθαι (gen.), V. θιγγάνειν (gen.) (also Xen. but rare P), ψαίνειν (gen.) (rare P.), ἐψυαίνειν (gen.), προσθιγγάνειν (gen.), προσψαίνειν (absol.), ποτιψαίνειν (absol.). *Take in hand*: Ar. and P. μεταχειρίζειν (or mid.), P. and V. ἐγχειρεῖν (dat.), ἐπιχειρεῖν (dat.). *Manage*: P. and V. οἰκέειν, Ar. and P. διοικέειν, τάμειν, P. διαχειρίζειν. *Treat*: P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.), P. διαπιθέειν, Ar. and P. μεταχειρίζειν (or mid.).

**Handmaid**, subs. P. and V. ἐπηρέτις, ἦ, P. θεράπαινα, ἦ, θεραπεινίς, ἦ, V. λάτρης, ἦ, πρόσπολος, ἦ, δμῶς, ἦ, δμῶϊς, ἦ, οικεῖτις, ἦ.

**Handsome**, adj. Of persons: P. and V. κάλως, εὐπρεπής, εὐειδής (Plat.), Ar. and P. εὐπρόσωπος (Plat.); see *beautiful*. Of things: P. and V. κάλως; see *generous*. Met., *splendid*: P. and V. λαμπρός.

**Handsomely**, adv. P. and V. κάλως, εὐ. *Splendidly*: P. and V. λαμπρῶς; see *generously*.

**Handwriting**, subs. P. and V. γραφή, ἦ, or pl.

**Handy**, adj. *Ready to hand*: P. and V. πρόχειρος, εὐπρεπής. *Convenient*: P. and V. ἐπιτήδειος, ἐπίκαιρος; see also *seasonable, convenient*. *Useful*: P. and V. χρήσιμος; see *useful*. *Deceitful*: Ar. and P. δεξιός, P. τεχνικός, V. εὐχείρ.

**Hang**, v. trans. P. and V. κρεμάνειναι. *Make fast on anything*: P. and V. ἀρτᾶν. *Strangle*: Ar. and P. ἀγχειν. *Kill by strangling the neck*: V. ἀπαρτᾶν δέρον, ἀρτᾶν δέρον. *Hang fire (met., delay)*: P. and V. μέλλειν. *Hang the head*: Ar. and P. κύπτειν (absol.), V. νεύειν κάρᾶ.

*Be hanai ui* : P. ἠναρτῆσθαι. *Be hanjei*. V. κρημισθῆναι (1-t. aor. pass. οἱ κρημισθῆναι. *To and hanj garsel*. interj. : Ar. φθειρόν ἐς κόρακας. *Those who made laws I would have no and hanj themselves* : V. οἱ ἐπὶ τοῖς νόμοις εθεντο . . . κλάειν ἄνογα (Eur., Cμη. 338). *Hanj ui, iei alone*, v. trans. : P. and V. εἶναι. *Defjer* : P. and V. ἀναβιβλῆσθαι. V. intrans. P. and V. κρέμασθαι, αἰωρεῖσθαι, ἀρτῆσθαι *Be fastenei* : P. and V. ἀρτῆσθαι, ἐξαρτῆσθαι. *My weurons hanjing to my side wil speak thus* : V. (ὄπλα. πλευρῖ τιμῖ προσπίπνοιτ' ἐρεῖ τιόε (Eur., H. F. 1379). *Hanj over, threaten* : P. and V. ἐπίστασθαι (dat.); see *overhang*. *Hanj uron, cling to* : P. and V. ἐκκρεμάνυσθαι (gen.), V. ἐκκρήμασθαι (gen.), ἐξηρηγῆσθαι (perf. pass. ἐξαρτῆναι) (gen.); see *cling*; met., *depend on* : P. and V. ἐξαρτῆσθαι (gen., or ἐκ, gen.), P. ἀναρτῆσθαι (ἐκ, gen.), ἀρτῆσθαι (ἐκ, gen.).

**Hanger on**, subs. Ar. and P. κόλαξ, ὄ.

**Hanging**, adj. V. κρημαστός. *Hanjing in the air* : Ar. and P. μετέωρος, Ar. and V. μετάρσιος.

**Hanging**, subs. Ar. and V. ἀγχόνη, ἡ (rare P.).

**Hangings**, subs. Ar. τάτης, ὄ, πᾶρᾶ-πετάσματα, τά.

**Hangman**, subs. Use Ar. and P. ὁ δήμος; see *executioner*.

**Hanker for**, v. See *desire*.

**Hankering**, subs. See *desire*.

**Hap**, subs. P. and V. τῆχη, ἡ, συμφορά, ἡ, Ar. and P. συντυχία, ἡ.

**Haphazard**, At, adv. P. and V. εἰκῆ.

**Hapless**, adj. P. and V. δυστυχῆς, δυσδαίμων, ἀτυχῆς (Eur., *Heracl.* 460, but rare V.), Ar. and V. δύσποτος, δύσμορος (also Ant. but rare P.), V. ἄμοιρος, (also Plat. but rare P.), ἄμορος, ἄνολος. *Upharpy* : P. and V. τάλαιπυρος, ἄθλιος, οἰκτρός, Ar. and V. τλήμων,

τῆλας, σκέτλιος, δίστηνος, V. δαῖος, δυστάλας; see *miserable*.

**Haplessly**, adv. P and V. δυστυχῶς, ἀθλίως, οἰκτρῶς, κᾶκῶς, V. δυσπότημος, τλημόνως, P. ἀτυχῶς.

**Haplessness**, subs. P. ἀτυχία, ἡ, δυστυχία, ἡ. *Misery* : P. ταλαιπωρία, ἡ, κοκοπάθεια, ἡ, ἀθλιότης, ἡ; see *misery*.

**Haply**, adv. *By chance* : P. and V. τῆχη, P. κατὰ τῆχην, ἐκ τύχης. *If haply* : P. and V. εἴ πως, εἰάν πως. *Perhaps* : P. and V. ἴσως, τᾶχᾶ; see *perhaps*.

**Happen**, v. intrans. P. and V. τυγχάνειν, συντυγχάνειν, συμβαίνειν, γίνεσθαι, συμπίπτειν, πᾶράπιπτειν, ἐκβαίνειν, V. κῦρεῖν, ἐκπίπτειν, P. ἀποβαίνειν, Ar. and P. συμφέρεσθαι. *Happen (to do a thing)* : P. and V. τυγχάνειν (part.), V. κῦρεῖν (part.). *Happen to, befall* : P. and V. κατὰ-λαμβάνειν, προσπίπτειν (dat.), πᾶρᾶ-πίπτειν (dat.), V. τυγχάνειν (dat.), κῦρεῖν (dat.), *Of misfortunes also*, V. προσπέτεσθαι (absol. or dat.).

**Happily**, adv. P. and V. εὐτυχῶς, εὐδαιμόνως, μακάριως (*Τωρη ουί*) *happily* : use also P. and V. εὖ, κάλῶς, V. αἰσίως. *Felicitously*, adv. : P. and V. εὐπρεπῶς, συμμέτρως.

**Happiness**, subs. P. and V. εὐπραξία, ἡ, ζήλος, ὄ, Ar. and P. εὐτυχία, ἡ, P. εὐδαιμονία, ἡ, V. ὄλβος, ὄ (also Xen. but rare P.), εὐεστώ, ἡ, εὐσοια, ἡ; see also *joy*.

**Happy**, adj. P. and V. εὐτυχῆς, εὐδαίμων, μακάριος, Ar. and V. μακάρ, ὄλβιος, V. εὐαίων; see also *joyful*. *Be happy*, v. : P. and V. εὐτυχεῖν, εὐδαιμονεῖν. *Consider happy* : P. and V. εὐδαιμονίζειν, Ar. and P. μακαρίζειν, Ar. and V. ὄλβιζειν. *Satisfied* : P. and V. ἡδῶς. *Auspicious* : P. and V. εὐτυχῆς, κάλῶς, εὐδαίμων, δεξιός, Ar. and V. αἰσίος (also Xen. but rare P.). *Seasonable* : P. and V. καίριος; see *seasonable*. *Felicitous*, adj. : P. and V. εὐπρεπῆς, σύμμετρος.

**Harangue**, subs. P. and V. λόγος, ὁ, ῥήσις, ἡ, P. δημηγορία, ἡ. *Exhortation*: P. παρακλήσεις, ἡ, παράκλησις, ἡ, παραμυθία, ἡ, V. πᾶρά-κέλευσμα, τό.

**Harangue**, v. trans. *Exhort*: P. and V. πᾶράκαλεῖν, Ar. and P. πᾶρά-μῦθεῖσθαι, P. παρακελεύεσθαι (dat. or absol.). *Address in a public speech*: P. δημηγορεῖν πρὸς (acc.). *Make a speech*: P. λόγον ποιεῖσθαι, Ar. and P. δημηγορεῖν, P. and V. λέγειν.

**Harass**, v trans. *Drive to and fro*: P. and V. ελαύνειν, V. τροχρηλατεῖν, ελαστρεῖν. *Harass (an enemy)*: P. and V. λυπεῖν. *Wear, trouble*: P. and V. πιέζω, Ar. and V. τείρειν, V. γυμνάζειν, ὀχλεῖν; see *trouble*. *Be harassed by (misfortunes, etc.)*: P. and V. πιέζεσθαι (dat.), σνέχεσθαι (dat.), σνένειναι (dat.)

**Harassing**, adj. P. and V. λυπηρός, βάρυς, ἐπαχθής, δυσχερής, ὀχληρός, V. δύσφορος (also Xen. but rare P.), ἀχθινός; see *troublesome*.

**Harbinger**, subs. Use adj., P. πρόδρομος. *Messenger*: P. and V. ἄγγελος, ὁ or ἡ, V. πομπός, ὁ. *Alas you utter a word that is a harbinger of sorrow*: V. αἰαὶ κακῶν ἀρχηγὸν ἐκφαίνεις λόγον (Eur., *Hipp.* 881).

**Harbour**, subs. P. and V. λιμὴν, ὁ, ὄρμος, ὁ, ναύσταθμον, τό (Eur., *Ehes.*). *With good harbour*, adj.: V. εὐορμος. *Place of refuge*: P. and V. κατὰφυγή, ἡ, ἀποστροφή, ἡ, P. ἀποφυγή, ἡ, V. πύργος, ὁ. *Bring into harbour*, v.: Ar. and P. κατὰ-γεν (acc.), P. κατακομίζω (acc.). *Sail into harbour*: P. καταπλεῖν.

**Harbour**, v. trans. *Receive*: P. and V. δέχεσθαι, εἰσδέχεσθαι, Ar. and P. ὑποδέχεσθαι; see *admit*. *Harbour (feelings, etc.)*: P. and V. ἔχειν, φῦλάσσειν, τρέφειν (Plat.).

**Harbour-dues**, subs. P. ἐλλιμενικὰ τέλη. *Collector of harbour dues*: P. ἐλλιμενιστής, ὁ.

**Harbouring**, subs. *Harbouring (of criminals, etc.)*: P and V. ὑποδοχή, ἡ.

**Harbourless**, adj. P. and V. ἀλί-μενος, V. ἀνορμος, δέσορμος.

**Hard**, adj. P. and V. σκληρός, στερεός. V. στυφλός, περισκελής, Ar. and V. στερρός. *Difficult*: P. and V. δυσχερής, ἄπορος, ἀμύχανος (rare P.), προσάντης, V. δυσπετής, Ar. and P. χάλεπος. *Rainful*: P. and V. λυπηρός, πικρός, βάρυς, δυσχερής, V. δυσπόντος, πολέπωνος, ἀχθινός, λυπρός. *Cruel*: P. and V. ὤμος, ἄγριος, ἀγνώμων, δεινός, πικρός, σκληρός, σχέτλιος, τραχύς, V. ὀμό-φρων, Ar. and P. χάλεπος. *Severe (of things)*: P. ισχυρός. *Die hard*, v.: P. δυσθανατεῖν. *Dying hard*: V. δυσθνήσκων. *Be hard of hearing*: P. ἀμβλῦ ἀκούειν (Plat.). *Be hard-pressed*: P. and V. βιάζεσθαι, πονεῖν, τάλαιπωρεῖν, πιέζεσθαι, κάμνειν, νοσεῖν (rare P.), Ar. and P. τάλαι-πωρεῖσθαι, P. πονεῖσθαι.

**Hard by**, adv. and prep. See *near*.

**Harden**, v. trans. Use P. and V. σκληρὸν ποιεῖν. *Harden (the body)*: use P. and V. γυμνάζειν (acc.). V. intrans. Use P. and V. σκληρὸς γίγνεσθαι.

**Hardened**, adj. *Obstinate*: P. and V. αἰθάδης, σκληρός.

**Hard-fought**, adj. P. καρτερός, ισχυρός.

**Hard-hearted**, adj. P. and V. ἀγνώμων, V. δύσάλγητος, σιδηρόφρων.

**Hardihood**, subs. *Courage*: P. and V. τόλμᾶ, ἡ, θράσος, τό; see *courage*. In bad sense: P. and V. θράσος, τό, τόλμᾶ, ἡ, P. θρασύτης, ἡ. *Insolence*: P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ.

**Hardily**, adv. See *strongly, austere-ly*.

**Hardiness**, subs. *Strength*: P. and V. ῥώμη, ἡ, ισχύς, ἡ; see *strength, austerity*.

**Hardly**, adv. *Rigidly*: Ar. and P. σκληρῶς. *Cruelly*: P. and V. πικρῶς, P. ὤμῶς, σκληρῶς, σχετλίως; see *cruelly*. *Barely*: P. and V. μόλις, μόγῃς, Ar. and P. χάλεπῶς. *Recently, just*: P. and V. ἀπρὶ ἀπρίως, Ar. and P. ἐναγχος; see *just*.

- Equivalent to *noi*: P. and V. σχολή.
- Hardness**, subs. P. σκληρότης, ἡ, στερεότης, ἡ. *Cruelty*: P. and V. ὀμότης, ἡ, πικρότης, ἡ, P. χαλεπότης, ἡ, ἀγριότης, ἡ, ἀγνωμοσύνη, ἡ, σκληρότης, ἡ, V. τραχύτης. ἡ.
- Hardship**, subs. P. and V. κᾶκόν, τό, Ar. and V. πόνος, ὁ, or pl., μόχθος, ὁ, or pl., V. ἄθλος, ὁ, or pl. *Hardships*: P. and V. πάθη, τά, πάθήματα, τά, κακά, τότα, V. τὰ δύσφορα, τὰ δυσφόρος ἔχοντα, μοχθήματα, τά, πάθαι, αἰ. *Think it a hardship*: P. δεινὸν ποιῆσαι, Ar. δεινὰ ποιεῖν.
- Hardy**, adj. P. and V. ισχυρός, V. κᾶταιός, καρτερός, P. ἐρρωμένος; see *strong, austere*. **Bold**: P. and V. θράσῦς, τολμηρός, σχετέλιος; see *bold*.
- Hare**, subs. P. and V. λαγῶς, ὁ. *Of hare*, adj.: Ar. λαγῶφος. *Hunt hares*, v.: Ar. λαγοθηρεῖν.
- Hare-brained**, adj.: V. κουφόνους; see *rash, foolish*.
- Harem**, subs. *Women's quarters*: Ar. and P. γυναικωνίτις, ἡ.
- Hark**, v. intrans. See *hear*.
- Harlot**, subs. Ar. and P. πόρνη, ἡ.
- Harlotry**, subs. P. πορνεία, ἡ.
- Harm**, subs. P. and V. βλάβη, ἡ, βλάβος, τό, ζημία, ἡ. *Evil*: P. and V. κᾶκόν, τό. *Mischief*: V. πῆμα, τό, πημονή, ἡ, ἔτη, ἡ. *Corruption*: P. and V. διαφθορά, ἡ.
- Harm**, v. trans. P. and V. βλάπτειν, κᾶκούν, ἀδικεῖν, κᾶκουργεῖν, ζημιούν, κᾶκῶς ποιεῖν, κᾶκῶς δρᾶν, αἰκίζεσθαι, Ar. and V. πημαίνειν (also Plat. but rare P.). *Corrupt*: P. and V. διαφθεῖραν, λωβᾶσθαι (Plat.), λῦμαινεσθαι.
- Harmful**, adj. P. ζημώδης, ἐπιζήμιος, βλαβερός, ἀνεπιτήδειος, P. and V. ἀσύμφωρος, κᾶκός, κᾶκούργος, νοσώδης, V. λῦμαντήριος, Ar. and V. ἀτηρός.
- Harmfully**, adv. P. ἀνεπιτηδείως, P. and V. κᾶκῶς.
- Harmless**, adj. P. and V. ἀβλαβής, ἀζήμιος (Eur., *El.* 295), P. ἀσινής (Plat.), V. ἀνώτος, ἀπήμων. *Not producing sickness*: V. ἄνοσος.
- Harmlessly**, adv. P. ἀβλαβῶς.
- Harmonious**, adj. *Tuneful*: P. ἐμμελής; see *tuneful*. *In accord*: P. and V. σύμφωνος (Plat.), σύμφωδος (Plat.), V. σύμφωγος. *Agreeing*: P. ὁμογνώμων, ὁμοσητικός.
- Harmoniously**, adv. P. ἐμμελῶς. *Concordantly*: P. ὁμοσητικῶς.
- Harmonise**, v. trans. *Reconcile (conflicting things)*: P. and V. εὐτιθέναι (or mid.), κᾶλως τιθέναι (or mid.). V. intrans. P. συμφωνεῖν; see *correspond*. *Harmonise with, correspond with*: P. and V. συμφέρειν (or pass.) (dat.), συμβαίνειν (dat.), συντρέχειν (dat.), συμπίπτειν (dat.), P. συμφωνεῖν (dat.), V. ὁμορροθεῖν (dat.), συγκόλλως ἔχειν (dat.), συμβάλλεσθαι σὺν (dat.).
- Harmony**, subs. Ar. and P. ἁρμονία, ἡ. Met., P. συμφωνία, ἡ, ἁρμονία, ἡ, ὁμόνοια, ἡ. *Be in harmony, agree in opinion*, v.: P. ὁμονοεῖν, Ar. and P. ὁμολογεῖν, P. and V. ταῦτα φρονεῖν; see *harmonise*. *In harmony with*, adj.: P. σύμφωνος (dat.), V. σύμφωδος (dat.), προσφωδός (dat.). *Be out of harmony*, v.: P. διαφωνεῖν, ἀναρροστεῖν. *Be out of harmony with*: P. διαφωνεῖν (dat.).
- Harness**, subs. Ar. and P. σκευή, τά, V. ἔτη, τά, σᾶγή, ἡ.
- Harness**, v. trans. P. and V. ζευγνύναι, V. ἐντύνειν (Eur., *Hipp.* 1183).
- Harp**, subs. P. and V. κithάρα, ἡ, (Eur., *Cycl.* 444), πηκρίς, ἡ (Soph., *Frag.*), λύρα, ἡ (Plat. and Eur., *Alc.* 430), Ar. φόρμυξ, ἡ, κithάρις, ἡ, Ar. and V. βάρβιτος, ὁ or ἡ (Eur., *Alc.* 345). *Play the harp*, v. intrans.: Ar. and P. κithαρίζειν. *Sing to the harp*: P. κithαρδεῖν.
- Harp on**, v. trans. P. and V. ὑμενεῖν (acc. or absol.), θρῦλεῖν (acc. or absol.).
- Harper**, subs. Ar. and P. κithαριστής, ὁ, P. καθαρωδός, ὁ. *Female harper*: P. ψάλτρια, ἡ, Ar. κithαρῶδος, ἡ (Ecc. 739).

**Harping**, subs. P. κιθαρωδία, ἡ, κιθάρισσις, ἡ, κιθαρωδική, ἡ. *Of harping*, adj.: Ar. and P. κιθάρωδικός.

**Harpoon**, subs. P. τριόδουσις, ὁ (Plat.), Ar. and V. τρίαίνα, ἡ.

**Harpy**, subs. Ar. ἀρπυια, ἡ. *Met., extortioner*: use adj. P. and V. αἰσχροκερδής.

**Harridan**, subs. Ar. and P. γράδιον.

**Harrow**, subs. Use *plough*.

**Harrow**, v. trans. *Grieve*: P. and V. λυπεῖν, ἀνῆαν, δάκνειν, V. ἀλγύνειν; see *grieve*. *Disturb*: P. and V. τάρασσειν, συντάρασσειν.

**Harrowing**, adj. P. and V. βάρυσις, λυπηρός, ἀλγευός, δυσχερής, V. δύσφορος, δύσσοτος; see *grievous*.

**Harry**, v. trans. *Drive to and fro*: P. and V. ἐλαύνειν, V. ἐλαστρεῖν, προηλατεῖν. *Pillage*: P. and V. πορθεῖν, ἐκπορθεῖν, δηοῦν, τέμνειν, φέρειν, P. κακουργεῖν, ἀδικεῖν, κείρειν, ἄγειν καὶ φέρειν, διαφορεῖν, V. πέρθειν, ἐκπέρθειν (also Plat. but rare P.); see *plunder*.

**Harsh**, adj. *Of sound*: P. τραχύς. *Of flavour*: P. and V. πικρός, Ar. and P. δριμύς, P. στρυφνός, αὐστηρός. *Of style*: P. αὐστηρός. *Severe*: P. and V. πικρός, τραχύς, σκληρός, βάρυσις, ἀγνώμων, σχετέλιος, Ar. and P. χάλεπός; see *stiel*.

*Of looks*: P. and V. σκυθρωπός, V. στυγνός. *Crabbed*: Ar. and P. στρυφνός (Xen.), P. αὐστηρός.

**Harshly**, adv. P. τραχέως, σχετέλιος, P. and V. πικρῶσι, Ar. and P. χάλεπῶσι, P. σκληρῶσι. *Act harshly towards*: P. ἀγνωνομένῃσι πρὸς (acc.).

**Harshness**, subs. *Roughness*: P. τραχύτης, ἡ. *Of taste*: P. αὐστηρότης, ἡ. *Cruelty*: P. and V. πικρότης, ἡ, P. χάλεπότης, ἡ, σκληρότης, ἡ, ἀγνωμοσύνη, ἡ, V. τραχύτης, ἡ.

**Hart**, subs. P. and V. ἔλαφος, ὁ.

**Harvest**, subs. *Crop*: P. and V. καρπός, ὁ, θέρος, τό, Ar. and V. ἄροτος, ὁ, στάχϋσις, ὁ. *In gathering*: P. συγκομιδή, ἡ. *Reap the harvest*:

Ar. ἄρῃαν θέρος, V. ἐξἄρῃαν θέρος, P. θέρος ἐκθερίζειν, καρπὸν θερίζειν (mid. in Ar). *They were engaged in gathering in the harvest*: P. ἐν καρποῦ συγκομιδῇ ἦσαν (Thuc. 3, 15).

**Harvest**, v. trans. P. συγκομίζειν (Xen.).

**Hash up**, v. trans. Ar. and P. περιπέσσειν; see *concoct*.

**Hasp**, subs. See *fastening*.

**Haste**, subs. P. and V. τάχος, τό, σπουδή, ἡ. *In haste*: P. κατὰ σπουδῆν; see *hastily*.

**Haste**, v. intrans. See *hasten*.

**Hasten**, v. trans. P. and V. σπεύδειν, ἐπισπεύδειν, ἐπείγειν, ὀρμᾶν, P. κατεπέγειν. V. intrans. P. and V. ὀρμᾶν, ὀρμᾶσθαι, ἐπείγεσθαι, ἴσθαι (rare P.), ἀμιλλᾶσθαι (rare P.), φέρεσθαι, Ar. and P. κάτεπέγειν, Ar. and V. τείνειν, ἐγκοινεῖν, τάχονειν, σπευδειν (rare P.), ἄσσειν (also Plat. but rare P.), V. θοάζειν, σϋθῆναι (1st aor. pass. σέειν), σπέρχεσθαι, αἰσσειν, ὀροῦειν, ἐπισπεύδειν; see also *run*, *speed*. *Hasten*: in imperative, use also Ar. and V. σούσθε (2nd pers. pl.). *Hasten away*: Ar. ἐκσπευδειν, V. ἀπάσσειν. *Hasten on an errand*: V. ἐπόρνησθαι στόλον (Æsch., *Supp.* 187).

**Hastily**, adv. P. and V. τάχῃ, ἐν τάχει, διὰ τάχους, σπουδῆν, Ar. and P. τάχέως, P. κατὰ τάχος, ὀξέως, V. σὺν τάχει, σϋδην, τάχος. *Rashly*: P. προπετῶσι, ἀσκέπτωσι; see *rashly*.

**Hastiness**, subs. P. and V. τάχος, τό, σπουδή, ἡ, P. ταχύτης, ἡ, V. ὠκύτης, ἡ. *Rashness*: P. προπέτεια, ἡ; see *rashness*. *Of temper*: V. ὀξύθυμία, ἡ, τάχος φρενῶν, τό.

**Hasty**, adj. P. and V. τάχϋσις, Ar. and P. ὀξϋσις, V. λαυηρός, κραιπνός, σπερχνός, Ar. and V. θοός, ὠκϋσις; see *swift*. *Hurried, quickly finished*: P. and V. τάχϋσις. *Rash*: of persons, P. προπετής, σφοδρός, εὐχερής, ἀλόγιμος, Ar. and P. ἱταμός, P. and V. θρασύς, σχετέλιος, θερμός, V. θούρος, δυσλόγιμος, Ar. and V. θούριος; of things, P.



ἀπερίσκεπτος, ἄσκεπτος, ἀλόγιστος, P. and V. θρασύς, νεανικός, V. περισπερχής; see *rash*. *Hasty in temper*: P. and V. ὀξύς, Ar. and V. ὀξύθυμος, V. ὀσσοργος, Ar. and P. ἀκράχολος. *Be hasty in temper, v.*: V. ὀξύθυμειν (pass. in Ar), σπέρχεσθαι, Ar. and P. νεανιεύεσθαι.

**Hat**, subs. P. and V. κῆν, ἦ, Ar. and P. πῆλιδιον, τό.

**Hatch**, v. trans. Ar. and P. ἐννεοσσεύειν, Ar. νεοσσεύειν, ἐκλέπειν. *Met., contrive*: P. σκευρωσίθαι, κατασκευάζειν, συσκειάζειν, P. and V. πλέκειν, V. ράπτειν, ἐμπλέκειν, κἀταρράπτειν, ἵπορράπτειν, μηχανορραφίειν. *No mischief is hatched in the city* ἡκνησθη ἐν τῇ πόλει συνιστάμενον (Eq. 862).

**Hatchet**, subs. P. and V. πέλεκυς, ὁ (Xen.), ἀξίνη, ἦ (Xen.).

**Hate**, v. trans. P. and V. μισεῖν, V. στυγεῖν, ἔχθειν, Ar. and V. ἐχθαίρειν, ἀποπτύειν. *Dislike*: P. and V. ἄχθεσθαι (dat.), P. δυσχεραίνειν (acc. or dat., or ἐπί, dat.), Ar. and P. ἀγνακτεῖν (dat.), V. πικρῶς φέρειν. *Hate in return*: Ar. ἀντιμισεῖν.

**Hate**, subs. See *hatred*.

**Hated**, adj. V. στυγητός, στυγητός; see *hateful*. *Hated by the gods*: Ar. and P. θεομίσής, θεοὶ ἐχθρός, V. θεοστυγής, ἐχθροδαίμων.

**Hateful**, adj. P. and V. μᾶρός, κἀάπτυστος, Ar. and V. ἀπόπτυστος, V. μισητός, στυγητός, στυγητός, παντομισής, ἀπεικτος, δυσφιλής, ἀπεχθής. *Unpleasant*: P. and V. βᾶρὺς, P. ἀηδής.

**Hatefully**, adv. Ar. and P. μᾶρῶς, P. ἀηδῶς.

**Hatefulness**, subs. P. ἀηδία, ἦ.

**Hating**, *Hating the city*: Ar. μισόπολις. *Hating the Lacedaemonians*: Ar. μισολάκων. *Hating men*: V. στυγάνωρ. *Hating mortals*: V. βροτοστυγής. *Hating the people*: Ar. and P. μισόδημος.

**Hatred**, subs. P. and V. μῖσος, τό, ἔχθρα, ἦ, ἔχθος, τό (Thuc.), V. στυγος,

τό, μίσσημα, τό. *Dislike*: P. and V. δυσχέρεια, ἦ, P. ἀηδία, ἦ; see *dislike*. *Odium*: P. and V. φθόνος, ὁ, P. τὸ ἐπίφθονον, ἀπέχθεια, ἦ. *Enmity*: P. and V. ἔχθρα, ἦ, ἔχθος, τό (Thuc.), δυσμένεια, ἦ. *Object of hatred*: V. ἔχθος, τό, μῖσος, τό, μίσσημα, τό, στυγος, τό, στυγημα, τό, ἀπέχθημα, τό. *Be an object of hatred, v.*: P. and V. ἀπεχθάνεσθαι.

**Hauberik**, subs. Use P. and V. θώραξ, ὁ.

**Haughtily**, adv. P. and V. σεμνῶς, P. ὑπερηφάνως, μεγαλοφρόνως, V. ὑψικόμπως, ὑπερκόμπως.

**Haughtiness**, subs. P. and V. φρόνημα, τό, ὑβρις, ἦ, ὄγκος, ὁ, P. ὑπερηφανία, ἦ, μεγαλαυχία, ἦ; see *pride*.

**Haughty**, adj. P. and V. σεμνός, ὑψηλός, P. ὑπερήφανος, μεγαλόφρων, V. ἐπέρφρων, σεμνόστομος, ὑψηλόφρων (also Plat. but rare P.), ὑψηλόγος, ὑπέρκωπος, Ar. and V. γαῦρος.

**Haul**, v. trans. P. and V. ἔλκειν, ἐφέλκειν; see *drag*. *Haul across*: P. ὑπερφέρειν (absol. or two accs.) (Thuc. 8, 7), διαφέρειν (two accs.) (Thuc. 8, 8). *Haul up*: Ar. and P. ἀνέλκειν. *They hauled up the stakes by putting ropes round them*: P. ὄνεινον ἀναδούμενοι τοὺς σταυροὺς (Thuc. 7, 25). *Engine for hauling ships*: P. and V. ὄλκοί, οἱ (Eur., *Rhes.*).

**Haul**, subs. *Haul of fish*: V. βόλος, ὁ.

**Hauling**, subs. P. ὄλκη, ἦ. *Hauling up*: P. ἀνολκή, ἦ.

**Haunch**, subs. P. ἰσχία, τά. *Joint of meat*: use Ar. and P. κωλή, ἦ (Xen.). *Bring both the horses on to their haunches*: P. ἐπὶ τὰ ἰσχία ἄμφω καθίσαι τὸ ἵππῳ (Plat., *Phaedr.* 254c).

**Haunt**, v. trans. P. and V. ἀναστρέφεται (ἐν, dat.), περιπόλειν, V. ἐπιστροφᾶσθαι, πολεῖν, πᾶτειν, ἐμβᾶτεῦεν (acc. or gen.). *Come frequently to*: P. and V. φοιτᾶν (eis, acc. or ἐπί, acc.), P. θαμίζεν

(eis, acc.). *Dwell in*: P. and V. ἔχειν (acc.), νέμειν (acc.) (or mid.) (rare P.), Ar. and V. ναίειν (acc.); see *inhabit*. *Haunt as a ghost or dream*: P. and V. φοιτᾶν (absol. or dat.). *Would he not in hatred haunt me with his curse?* V. οὐκ ἂν με μισῶν ἀνεχόρου' Ἐρινύσιν; (Eur., Or. 582). *Be haunted (by ghosts, dreams, etc.)*, v.: P. and V. συνέχεσθαι (dat.), συνείναι (dat.), V. ἐπισκοπεῖσθαι (dat.) (Æsch., Ag. 13). *Be haunted by feelings*: P. and V. συννοικεῖν (dat.), συνείναι (dat.).

**Haunt**, subs. *Way of occurring oneself*: Ar. and P. διατρίβη, ἤ. *Place of refuge*: P. and V. κἀτὰ-φύγη, ἤ. *Place one frequents*: Ar. and V. ἐπιστροφάι, αἰ, V. ἀναστροφή, ἤ, πορεῖμᾶτα, τά, ἤθη, τά; see *abode*. *Hiding-place*: V. κευθμόν, ὁ, μύχος, ὁ.

**Haunting**, adj. *Haunting terrors of the night*: V. νυκτίπλαγκτα δείματα (Æsch., Choe. 524).

**Have**, v. trans. P. and V. ἔχειν, Ar. and V. ἴσχειν (also Plat. and Thuc., but rare P.). *Possess*: P. and V. κεκτηῖσθαι (perf. of κτᾶσθαι); see also *hold*. *Have to, be obliged to*: P. and V. ἀναγκάζεσθαι (use pass. of compel). *I have to*: P. and V. δεῖ με, χρή με, ἀνάγκη ἐστὶ μοι. *Have a person punished*: use P. and V. πράσσειν ὅπως τις δώσει δίκην. *Would you have me tell you?* P. and V. βούλει σοὶ εἶπω; (aor. subj.). *Have (a person) taught*: P. and V. διδάσκεισθαι, τινα (mid.). *Have to wife*: P. and V. ἔχειν (acc.).

**Haven**, subs. P. and V. λιμὴν, ὁ, ὄρμος, ὁ, ναύσταθμον, τό, V. ναύλοχοι, ἔδρα. *Place of refuge*: P. and V. κἀτὰφύγη, ἤ; see *refuge*. *With good haven*, adj.: V. εὖορμος. *Affording no haven*: V. δύσορμος; see *harbourless*.

**Havoc**, subs. *Ruin*: P. and V. φθορά, ἤ, διαφθορά, ἤ, ὄλεθρος, ὁ. *Damage*: P. and V. βλάβη, ἤ,

βλάβος, τό. *Make havoc of*: P. and V. συγχεῖν, πορθεῖν, διαπορθεῖν, ἐκπορθεῖν; see *injure, ruin*. *The gods make havoc of them (fame and prosperity) tossing them to and fro*: V. φύρουσι δ' αὐτὰ θεοὶ πάλιν τε καὶ πρόσσω (Eur., Hec. 958).

**Hawk**, subs. P. and V. ἱέραξ, ὁ (Plat.), V. κίρκος, ὁ. *Vulture*: Ar. and V. γύψ, ὁ.

**Hawk about**, v. trans. P. and V. κἀπηλεῖν, P. περιάγειν (Plat., Prot. 313D).

**Hawker**, subs. P. and V. κἀπηλος, ὁ.

**Hawser**, subs. P. and V. κάλως, ὁ, πείσμα, τό (Plat.), P. σπάρτον, τό, Ar. and P. τόνος, ὁ; see *rope*.

**Hay**, subs. P. and V. χόρτος, ὁ (Xen.) *Grass*: P. and V. πόα, ἤ; see *grass*.

**Hazard**, subs. P. and V. κίνδυνος, ὁ, ἀγών, ὁ, τὸ δεινόν, or pl. *Chance*: P. and V. συμφορά, ἤ, τύχη, ἤ, Ar. and P. συντυχία, ἤ. *At hazard*, adv.: P. and V. εἰκῆ.

**Hazard**, v. trans. *Risk*: Ar. and P. πᾶρᾶβάλλεσθαι, πᾶρᾶκινδυνεύειν, κινδυνεύειν (dat., or περί, gen., or cognate acc.), P. ὑποτιθέναι, V. πᾶραρρίπτειν, προβάλλειν, προτείνειν; see *risk*. *Hazard everything*: P. διακινδυνεύειν (absol.). *Be at hazard*: V. ἐν βροτῇ κείσθαι, P. κινδυνεύεσθαι.

**Hazardous**, adj. *Dangerous*: P. and V. δεινός, σφᾶλερός, Ar. and P. χᾶλεπός, P. ἐπικίνδυνος, παράβολος. *Venturesome*: P. and V. τολμηρός, P. φιλοκίνδυνος, Ar. πᾶρᾶβολος.

**Hazardously**, adv. P. and V. ἐπικινδύνως.

**Haze**, subs. Ar. and P. ομίχλη, ἤ (Plat.); see also *cloud*.

**Hazy**, adj. See *cloudy*. Met., *not clear*: P. and V. ἀσφής; see also *perplexed*.

**He**, pron. P. and V. ὄδε, οὗτος, ἐκεῖνος, Ar. and V. κείνος. *Hit*: use also P. and V. αὐτόν, V. νιν (enclitic), σφε (enclitic). *Are you he?* P. and V. ἐκεῖνος εἶ σὺ; V. ἦ σὺ κείνος εἶ (Soph., El. 1355). *I am*

he : V. *ἐκείνος οὗτός εἰμι* (Eur., *Cycl.* 105), *ᾧ εἰμί* (Æsch., *Choe.* 219), *ᾧ εἰμί ἐγὼ σοὶ κείνος* (Soph., *Phil.* 261).

**Head**, subs. P. and V. *κεφάλῃ, ἡ*, V. *κορυφή, ἡ* (Eur., *Or.* 6; also Xen. but rare P.), *κάρᾱ, τό*, acc. also *κράτα, τόν*, gen. *κράτος, τοῦ*, dat. *ἄρ.* and V. *κράτι, τῷ*. *Overhead*, adv. : P. and V. *ἄνω, ἄνωθεν*. *With two heads*, adj. : V. *ἀμφικράνος*. *With three heads* : V. *τρίκρανος*, *ἄρ.* *τρίκέφαλος*. *With a hundred heads* : V. *ἐκάτογκράνος*, *ἄρ.* *ἐκάτογκέφαλος*. *With many heads* : P. *πολυκέφαλος*. *Nod the head (in assent)*, v. : P. and V. *ἐπινεύειν*. *Shake the head (in refusal)* : *ἄρ.* and P. *ἀνανεύειν*. *Throw back the head* : P. and V. *ἀνᾰκίπτειν* (Eur., *Cycl.* 212). *On my head let the interference fall* : *ἄρ.* *πολυπραγμοσύνη νῦν εἰς κεφαλὴν τρέπου' ἐμοί* (*Ach.* 833). *Why do you say things that I trust heaven will make recoil on the heads of you and yours?* P. *τί λέγεις ἃ σοὶ καὶ τοῖς σοῖς οἱ θεοὶ τρέψειαν εἰς κεφαλὴν*; (Dem. 322). *Bringing a curse on a person's head*, adj. : V. *ἄραϊος* (dat. of person) (also Plat. but rare P.). *Put a price on a person's head* : P. *χρήματα ἐπικηρύσσειν* (dat. of person). *They put a price on their heads* : P. *ἐναντίον ἀργύριον τῷ ἀποκτείναντι* (Thuc. 6, 60). *He put a price upon his head* : V. *χρυσὸν εἰς' ὅς ἂν κτάνη* (Eur., *El.* 33). *Mind, brain*, subs. : P. and V. *νοῦς, ὁ*, *ἄρ.* and V. *φρήν, ἡ*, or pl. (rare P.). *Come into one's head*, v. : see *occur*. *Do whatever comes into one's head* : P. *διαπράσσεισθαι ὅτι ἂν ἐπέλθῃ τινί* (Dem. 1050). *Turn a person's head* : P. and V. *ἐξιστάειν* (τινά). *Head of an arrow*, subs. : V. *γλωχίς, ἡ*. *Head (of a plant)* : *ἄρ.* *κεφάλῃ, ἡ*, *κεφάλαιον, τό*. *Head of a spear* : P. and V. *λογχή, ἡ* (Plat.). *Headland* : see *headland*. *Projecting point of anything* : P. *τὸ πρόεχον*. *Bring*

*to a head*, v. trans. : V. *καρᾰνοῦν*; see *accomplish*. *Come to a head*, v. intrans. : of a sore, P. *ἐξανθεῖν*; met., P. and V. *ἐξανθεῖν*, V. *ἐκζεῖν, ἐπιζεῖν*, P. *ἀκμάζειν*. *Ignorance of the trouble gathering and coming to a head* : P. *ἄγνοια τοῦ συνισταμένου καὶ φυομένου κακοῦ* (Dem 245). *Make head against*, v. : see *resist*. *Heads of a discourse, etc.*, subs. : P. *κεφάλαια, τά*. *Source, origin* : P. and V. *ἀρχή, ἡ*; see *origin*. *Chief place* : P. and V. *ἀρχή, ἡ*, P. *ἡγεμονία, ἡ*. *Head* (concretely), *leader* : P. and V. *ἡγεμών, ὁ* or *ἡ*; see also *chief*. *At the head of, in front of, prep.* : P. and V. *πρό* (gen.). *Superintending* : P. and V. *ἐπί* (dat.). *Put at the head of*, v. : P. and V. *ἐπιστάειν* (τινά τι). *Be at the head of* : P. and V. *ἐπίστασθαι* (dat.), *προστάειν* (gen.) (Plat.), *ἄρ.* and P. *προιστασθαι* (gen.). *Those at the head of affairs* : P. *οἱ ἐπὶ τοῖς πράγμασι*.

**Head**, adj. *Principal* : P. and V. *πρῶτος*. *Supreme* : P. and V. *κύριος*. *Head (wind)* : P. and V. *ἐναντίος*; see *contrary*.

**Head**, v. trans. *Be leader of* : P. *ἡγεῖσθαι* (dat. of person, gen. of thing), *ἄρ.* and P. *προιστασθαι* (gen. of person). *Lead the way* : P. and V. *ἡγεῖσθαι* (dat.). *Start, begin* : P. and V. *ἄρχειν* (gen.); see *begin*.

**Headache**, subs. P. *διάτασις κεφαλῆς, ἡ*. *Have a headache*, v. : P. *βαρυνεσθαι τὴν κεφαλὴν*. *Headache after drinking*, subs. : *ἄρ.* *κραπᾰλή, ἡ*. *Suffer from headache after drinking*, v. : *ἄρ.* and P. *κραπᾰλᾰν*.

**Head-dress**, subs. *Head-dress for women* : *ἄρ.* and V. *μίτρα, ἡ*, *ἄρ.* *κεκροφᾰλος, ὁ*.

**Head-foremost**, adv. See *headlong*.

**Headland**, subs. P. and V. *ἄκρα, ἡ*, P. *ἀκρωτήριον, τό*, V. *ἀκτῆ, ἡ*, *πρόν, ὁ*, *ἄρ.* and V. *ἄκρον, τό*, *προβλής, ὁ*.

**Headless**, adj. P. *ἀκέφαλος* (Plat.).

- Headlong**, adv. *Head-foremost*: P. ἐπὶ κεφαλῆν. *At a run*: P. and V. δρόμῳ. *Hastily*: P. προπετῶς, προτροπάδην (Plat.).
- Headlong**, adj. *Rash*: P. προπετής. *Swift*: P. and V. ταχὺς, V. λαυτήρος, Ar. and V. θοός, δρομαίος. *Veiment*: P. σφοδρός, Ar. and V. θούριος, V. θούρος.
- Head-quarters**, subs. *Base of operations*: P. and V. ἀφορμή, ἦ, P. ὀρηγήριον τό. *Making Naupactus his head-quarters*: P. ὀρμημένος ἐκ Ναυπάκτου (Thuc. 2, 69). *General's quarters*. P. and V. στρατήγιον, τό.
- Headship**, subs. P. and V. ἀρχή, ἦ, P. ἡγεμονία, ἦ.
- Headstrong**, adj. P. and V. ἀθάδης, σκληρός, P. προπετής; see *rash*.
- Headway**, subs. *Improvement*: P. ἐπίδοσις, ἦ. *Make headway*, v. intrans.: P. and V. προκόπτειν. *Improve*: Ar. and P. ἐπιδιδόμαι.
- Heal**, v. trans. P. and V. ἰάσθαι (ἴ rare), ἐξιάσθαι, ἀκείσθαι, P. ἰατρούειν.
- Healer**, subs. P. and V. ἰατρός, ὁ (ἴ Eur., *Hipp.* 296, *Tro.* 1233, and *Ar. Pl.* 406), V. ἰατήρ, ὁ, ἀέκτωρ, ὁ, ἰατρόμαντις, ὁ.
- Healing**, adj. V. ἀκεσφόρος, λυτήριος, Ar. and V. παύνιος. *Stopping pain*: V. πανσίλυτος.
- Healing**, subs. P. and V. ἱάμα, τό, ἱάσις, ἦ, V. ἄκος, τό. Ar. ἐξάκεσις, ἦ.
- Health**, subs. P. and V. ὑγίεια, ἦ (Eur., *Or.* 235). *Good condition*: P. and V. εὐξία, ἦ (Eur., *Frag.*). *Be in good health*, v.: Ar. and P. ὑγαίνειν. *The laws of health*: P. τὸ ὑγιεινόν. *Constitution, body*: P. and V. σῶμα, τό. *Drink a health to*: Ar. and P. προπίνειν (dat. or absol.) (Xen.), φιληγησίας προπίνειν (dat.) (Dem.).
- Healthily**, adv. P. ὑγιεινῶς, ὑγιῶς.
- Healthiness**, subs. P. τὸ ὑγιεινόν.
- Healthy**, adj. *Producing good health*: P. ὑγιεινός. *Sound, in good health*: P. and V. ὑγίης, ἀνοσος (Plat.), P. ὑγιεινός. Met., P. and V. ὑγίης.
- Hear**, subs. Ar. and P. σωρος, ὁ (Xen.), Ar. and V. θωμός, ὁ, V. θῆς, ὁ or ἦ. *Quantity*: P. and V. πλήθος, τό. *In a hear*: use adj., P. and V. ἀθρόος. *It is kept in this house among a hear of arms*: V. σκύλων ἐν ὄχλῳ ταῦσδε σώζεται στέγαις (Eur., *Hec.* 1014).
- Hear**, v. trans. P. and V. νεῖν, P. συννεῖν. *Hear (earth)*: P. and V. χούν. *Collect*: P. and V. συλλέγειν, συμφέρειν; see *collect*. *Hear on*: P. and V. ἐπιτίθειναι (τί, τι), ἐπιβάλλειν (τί, τι). *Hear up*: P. ἐπιπαραινέιν, Ar. ἐπὶνεῖν. *Asles were heard up on asles and dead on dead*: V. ἄζονες τ' ἐπ' ἄζοσι νεκροὶ τε νεκροῖς ἐξεσωρεύονθ' ὁμοῦ (Eur., *Phoen.* 1194). *Others hear up a pyre*: V. οἱ δὲ πληροῦσιν πυράν (Eur., *Hec.* 574).
- Hear**, v. trans. P. and V. ἀκούειν (gen. of person, acc. or gen. of thing), ἐπάκουειν (gen. of person, acc. or gen. of thing), Ar. and P. ἀκροᾶσθαι (gen. of person, acc. or gen. of thing), καπάκουειν (acc. or gen. of person or thing), Ar. and V. ἐξάκουειν (gen. of person, acc. of thing), κλύειν (gen. of person, acc. or gen. of thing), αἰσθάνεσθαι (acc. or gen.), V. ἐπαισθάνεσθαι (gen.), εἰσακούειν (gen. of person, acc. of thing). *Receive intelligence, learn*: P. and V. μαθηάνειν, πυνθάνεσθαι, ἀκούειν, V. πείθεσθαι, Ar. and V. ἐκπυθάνεσθαι, κλύειν. *Hear (learn) besides*: P. and V. προσμαθηάνειν. *Listen*: P. and V. ἐνδέχεσθαι, ἀκούειν, Ar. and V. κλύειν; see *heed*, *obey*. *Hear (a case at law), judge*: P. and V. κρίνειν. *Hear from*: use *hear* with gen. of person. *Hear in advance*: P. προακούειν. *Hear incorrectly*: P. παρακούειν. *Hear in return*: P. and V. ἀντακούειν (Plat., *Tim.* 27A), Ar. ἀντακροᾶσθαι. *Hear of*: P. and V. ἀκούειν περὶ (gen.), V. ἐπαισθάνεσθαι (acc.). *Hear out (to the end)*: P. διακούειν (acc.). *Hear (with others)*: V. σὺνἐξάκουειν (acc.).

**Hear, hear, interj.** *Shout hear, hear*: P. ἐπιθροῦβειν (Xen.).

**Heard, adj.** *Able to be heard*: V. ἀκουστός. *Of prayer*: P. ἐπήκοος (Plat.).

**Hearer, subs.** P. and V. ὁ ἀκούων, P. ἀκροατής, ὁ.

**Hearing, subs.** *Sense of hearing*: P. and V. ἀκοή, ἡ, P. ἀκρόασις, ἡ; see also *earshot*. *Right of being heard*: P. ἀκρόασις, ἡ. *Give a hearing to all who come forward*: P. πᾶσι τοῖς παροῦσι λόγον δίδόναι (Dem. 27). *Prevent from getting a hearing*: P. ἐκκλῆειν λόγου τυγχάνειν (Dem. 349). *Hard of hearing, adj.*: see *deaf*. *Be hard of hearing, v.*: P. ἀμβλῶ ἀκούων (Plat.).

**Hearing, adj.** *Listening to*: P. and V. ἐπήκοος (gen., sometimes also dat.) (Plat.).

**Hearken, v. intrans.** See *hear, heed*.

**Hearsay, subs.** P. ἀκοή, ἡ; see *rumour*. *I know by hearsay*: V. ἐξοῖδ' ἀκούων (Soph., O. R. 105).

**Heart, subs.** P. and V. καρδιά, ἡ (rare P.), Ar. and V. κέαρ, τό. *Centre*: P. and V. τὸ μέσον. *Interior of a country*: P. μεσογεία, ἡ. *Seat of the feelings*: P. and V. ψυχή, ἡ, Ar. and V. καρδιά, ἡ, θῦμός, ὁ, κέαρ, τό, φρήν, ἡ, or pl., V. σπλάγχχνον, τό, or pl., ἦπαρ, τό. *Have the heart to, v.*: P. and V. ἀξιούν (infin.), δίκαιούν (infin.), V. τολμᾶν (infin.), ἐπαξιούν (infin.), Ar. and V. τλῆναι (2nd aor. of τλᾶν) (infin.). *Lay to heart, v. trans.*: P. and V. φύλασσειν, σώζειν, V. θῦμῷ βάλλειν; see *heed*. *Take to heart*: P. ἐνθύμιον ποιῆσθαι (τί). *Be vexed at*: P. χαλεπῶς φέρειν (acc.), V. πικρῶς φέρειν (acc.). *Taken to heart, adj.*: P. and V. ἐνθύμιος. *An honest grief I know goes to the heart*: V. χωρεῖ πρὸς ἦπαρ, οἶδα, γενναία δὴν (Soph., Aj. 938). *Loose heart, v.*: P. and V. ἀθύμειν. *Take heart*: P. and V. θαρσεῖν, θρασύνεσθαι, V. θαροῦναι, P. ἀναρρωσθῆναι (aor. pass. of ἀναρρω-

νῖναι). (*Know*) *by heart, adv.*: P. and V. ἀκριβῶς. *Learn by heart, v.*: P. and V. ἐκμανθάνειν. *Smitten to the heart*: V. φρένας . . . εἰς αὐτὰς τυτείς (Æsch., P. V. 361). *Speak from the heart*: V. λέγειν . . . τὸν ἐκ φρενὸς λόγον (Æsch., Choe. 107). *Through cowardice you give rein to your tongue, though you think not thus at heart*: V. δειλία γλώσση χαρίζει τᾶνδον οἶχ οὕτω φρονῶν (Eur., Or. 1514). *To make her weep though she rejoice at heart*: V. ὡστ' ἐκδακρῦσαι γ' ἔνδοθεν κεχαρμένην (Eur., Or. 1122). *(I swear) that I will speak truly to you from my heart*: V. ἡ μὴν ἐρεῖν σοι τὰπὸ καρδίας σαφῶς (Eur., I. A. 475). *With a light heart*: P. and V. ῥαδίως, P. εὐχερῶς, V. κούφως. *They were going to have experience of Lacedaemonians whose heart was in their work*: P. Λακεδαιμονίων ὀργῶντων ἐμελλον πειράσσεσθαι (Thuc. 4, 108).

**Heart-broken, adj.** P. and V. πάλαι-πυρος, ἄθλιος; see *sad*. *Be heart-broken, v.*: V. θῦμοφθορεῖν.

**Hearten, v. trans.** See *encourage*.

**Hearth, subs.** P. and V. ἐστία, ἡ, Ar. and V. ἐσχάρα, ἡ. *By the hearth, adj.*: V. ἐφέστιος. *The hearth of home, subs.*: V. δωμάτιτις ἐστία, ἡ.

**Heartily, adv.** *Zealously*: P. and V. προθύμως, σπουδῆ. *Exceedingly*: P. and V. σφόδρᾶ, πολὺ, Ar. and V. κάρτᾶ (rare P.).

**Heartiness, subs.** P. and V. προθύμια, ἡ, σπουδῆ, ἡ.

**Heartless, adj.** P. and V. ὤμος, ἄγριος, ἀγνώμων, σχετλιος, πικρός; see *cruel, pitiless*.

**Heartlessly, adv.** P. ὤμῶς, σχετλίως, P. and V. πικρῶς, V. ἀνοίκτως, ἀναλγήτως; see *cruelly, pitilessly*.

**Heartlessness, subs.** P. and V. ὀμότης, ἡ, πικρότης, ἡ, P. ἀγνωμοσύνη, ἡ; see *cruelty*.

**Hearty, adj.** *Zealous*: P. and V. πρόθυμος, σπουδαῖος (Soph., Frag.). *Hale*: P. and V. ὑγιής, V. χλωρός.

- Hearty laughter* : P. ισχυρὸς γέλωσ, ὁ.
- Heat**, subs. P. and V. καῦμα, τό, θάλπος, τό (Xen.), P. θερμότης, ἡ. *Choking heat* : Ar. and P. πύργος, τό. *Fever-heat* : P. θέρμη, ἡ, καῦμα, τό. *Zeal* : P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ, προθυμία, ἡ. *Vehemence* : P. σφοδρότης, ἡ. *Anger* : P. and V. ὀργή, ἡ, θυμός, ὁ; see *anger*. *Heat in a race* : Ar. and P. στάδιον, τό, Ar. and V. δρόμος, ὁ.
- Heat**, v. trans. Lit., P. and V. θερμαίνειν, θάλπειν (Xen. also Ar.). Met., P. διαθερμαίνειν, P. and V. θερμαίνειν, Ar. and V. θάλπειν; see *fire*. *Till the fire of the wine stole over him and heated him* : V. ἔως ἐθέρμη' αὐτὸν ἀμφιβάσα φλόξ οἴνου (Eur., *Alc.* 758). *Be heated (with wine)*, v. : P. διαθερμαίνεσθαι.
- Heated**, adj. *Heated in the fire* : P. and V. διαπύρος (Plat., *Tim.* 58c and Eur., *Cycl.* 631), V. ἐγκεκαυμένος (Eur., *Cycl.* 393), καυστός (Eur., *Cycl.* 633). Met., P. and V. θερμός; see also *angry*.
- Heath**, subs. See *heather*. *Open country* : P. and V. πεδίον, τό, V. πλάξ, ἡ.
- Heather**, subs. V. ἐρείκη, ἡ.
- Heave**, v. trans. *Throw*. P. and V. βάλλειν, ρίπτειν, ἀφίναί, μετίναί (rare P.), Ar. and V. ἵναί, δικάειν (2nd aor.), ἰάπτειν; see *throw*, *lift*. *Drag* : P. and V. ἔλκειν, ἐφέλκειν; see *drag*. *Heave a sigh* : P. and V. ἀνουμῶζεν (rare P.). Ar. and V. οἰμῶζεν; see *sigh*. *Heave up (with crowbar)* : V. μοχλεύειν (acc.), ἀναμοχλεύειν (acc.), Ar. ἐκμοχλεύειν (acc.). V. intrans. *Palpitate* : P. and V. πηδᾶν, V. ὀρχεισθαι. *Toss up and down* : P. and V. σᾶλεύειν, P. ἀποσαλεύειν; see *toss*. *Seethe, boil* : P. and V. ζεῖν.
- Heave**, subs. *Throw* : P. and V. βολή, ἡ; see *heaving*.
- Heaven**, subs. P. and V. οὐράνός, ὁ, Ar. and V. αἰθήρ, ὁ (sometimes ἡ). *The heaven above us* : V. ὁ ἄνω κύκλος. *The dew of heaven* : V. ὑπαίθριος δρόσος, ἡ. *Fallen from heaven*, adj. : V. διοπετής. Met., *providence* : P. and V. τὸ θεῖον, P. τὸ δαιμόνιον, or use P. and V. οἱ θεοί, V. Ζεὺς
- Heavenly**, adj. *Divine* : P. and V. θεῖος, Ar. and P. δαιμόνιος, V. διος. *Of or in the sky* : P. and V. οὐράνιος. *Things in heaven* : P. τὰ ἐπουράνια, Ar. and P. τὰ μετέωρα.
- Heavenly body**, subs. See *star*.
- Heaven-sent**, adj. P. and V. θεῖος, Ar. and P. δαιμόνιος, V. θεόσσυτος, θεήλατος, θέορτος.
- Heavily**, adv. Ar. and P. βᾶρέως. *Strongly* : P. and V. ἐρρωμένως. *Seriously* : P. and V. δεινῶς. *Grievously* : P. and V. λυπηρῶς, ἀλγεινῶς; see *grievously*. *Exceedingly* : P. and V. σφόδρᾶ, P. ισχυρῶς, V. κάρᾶ (rare P.). *Despondently* : P. ἀθύμως (Xen.), δυσθύμως (Plat.).
- Heaviness**, subs. P. βαρύτης, ἡ, V. βάρος, τό. Met., *despondency* : P. and V. ἀθυμία, ἡ, δυσθύμία, ἡ (Plat.). *Distress* : P. and V. λύπη, ἡ, P. ταλαιπωρία, ἡ, Ar. and V. ἄλγος, τό, ἄχος, τό, V. δύη, ἡ, πῆμα, τό, πημονή, ἡ; see *distress*.
- Heaving**, subs. *Heaving of the sea* : Ar. and V. σᾶλος, ὁ. *Heaving motion* : P. αἰώρησις, ἡ (Plat.). *Throb* : P. πήδησις, ἡ, V. πήδημα, τό.
- Heavy**, adj. Lit., P. and V. βᾶρῦς, ἐμβριθής (Plat. but rare P.), Ar. βᾶρυσταβμος. Met., *despondent* : P. and V. ἀθύμος (Xen.), V. δύσθυμος, δύσφρων. *Grievous* : P. and V. βᾶρῦς, ἐπαχθής, λυπηρός, ἀλγεινός, δυσχερής, ὀκληρός, V. λυπρός, δύσφορος (Xen. also but rare P.), δύσοιστος, ἀχθεινός; see *grievous*. *Heavy with sleep* : P. ὑπνώδης. *Be heavy with sleep*, v. : P. and V. ὑπνώσσειν. *Dull* : of intellect, P. and V. νοθής, ἀμαθής, ἀφνής, P. ἀναίσθητος; of sound, P. and V. βᾶρῦς. *Great, serious* : P. and V. μέγας, δεινός. *Deep* (of grief, etc.) : use P. and V. πολλῦς.

*certain*: P. and V. ἀφαιής, ἄδρλος.  
*Unknowing*: P. and V. ἀγνώς.  
*Hypothetically*, adv. P. ἐξ ἐπιθέσεως.  
*Hysteria*, subs. Use P. νοσοτροφία.  
 ἦ.  
*Hysterical*, adj. *Fanciful*: P.  
 δυσχερής. *Disease*: P. νοσώδης.

## I

**I**, pron. P. and V. ἐγώ, V. often ἡμεῖς. Also of a man: use V. ὄδε or ὄδ' αἰήρ. Of a woman: ἦδε or ἦδε γυνή. *I for my part* P. and V. ἐγωγε.  
*Iambic verse*, subs. Ar. and P. ἱαμβος, ὁ, ἱαμβεῖον, τό.  
*Ice*, subs. P. and V. κρύσταλλος, ὁ (Soph., *Frag.*)  
*Ice-bound*, adj. P. and V. πηκτός, V. κρυσταλλοπήξ, κρυσταλλόπηκτρος.  
*Icy*, adj. *Cold*: P. and V. ψυχρός.  
*Idea*, subs. *Opinion*: P. and V. γνώμη, ἡ, δόξα, ἡ, V. γνώμα, τό, Ar. and P. διάνοια, ἡ. *Conceit, notion*: P. and V. δόξα, ἡ, δόξασμα, τό, δόκησις, ἡ, ἐννοια, ἡ, V. δόκημα, τό. *Mental picture*: P. and V. εἰκὼν, ἡ, P. εἰδωλον, τό. *Thought*: Ar. and P. νόημα, τό. *Suspicion*: P. and V. ὑποψία, ἡ, ὑπόνοια, ἡ. *Have an idea (unkling) of*, v.: P. and V. ἐπιποτεῦν (acc.), ὑπονοεῖν (acc.). *Have no idea, not to know*, v.: P. and V. ἀγνοεῖν. *Form an idea of*: P. and V. νοεῖν (or mid.) (acc.), ὑπολαμβάνειν (acc.) (rare V.). *The Platonic idea*, subs.: P. ἰδέα, ἡ, εἶδος, τό.  
*Ideal*, adj. *Ideal justice, abstract justice*: P. τὸ δίκαιον αὐτό. *Perfect*: P. and V. τέλειος, τέλειος, ἀμειπτος; see *perfect*. *Existing only in the mind*: P. νοητός. *Beyond human capacity*: P. and V. μείζων ἢ κατ' ἀνθρώπον, V. οὐ κατ' ἀνθρώπον.  
*Ideal*, subs. *The ideal good*: P. τὸ ἀγαθόν. *Example*: P. and V. πᾶράδειγμα, τό. *Aim, goal*: P. and V. ὄρος, ὁ, σκοπός, ὁ, P. προαίρεσις,

ἡ. *Castle in the air*. P. εἰχί.  
*Pursuing an ideal though incapable of appreciating even realities* P. ζητούντες ἄλλο τι, ὡς εἰπεῖν, ἡ ἐν οἷς ζῶμεν, φρονοῦντες, δὲ οὐδὲ περὶ τῶν παρόντων ἰκανῶς (Thuc. 3, 38).  
*Idealise*, v. trans. *Make beautiful*. P. and V. καλλῆνειν; see also *worship*.  
*Ideally*, adv. *Perfectly*: P. and V. ἀμέμπτως. *In accordance with one's ideals*: use P. κατ' εὐχὴν.  
*Identical*, adj. P. and V. ὁ αὐτός.  
*Identify*, v. trans. *Recognise*: P. and V. γινώσκειν, ἐπιγινώσκειν, γνωρίζειν; see *recognise*. *Identify oneself with (a thing)*: P. and V. κοινωνεῖν (gen.), κοινούσθαι (acc. or gen.); see *share*. *Identify oneself with (a party)*: P. and V. προστίθεσθαι (dat.), P. προσχωρεῖν (dat.); see *join*. *Become identified with*: P. and V. ὁμοιοῦσθαι (dat.), ἐξομοιοῦσθαι (dat.).  
*Idiocy*, subs. P. and V. μωρία, ἡ, ἄνοια, ἡ, ἀφροσύνη, ἡ; see *folly, madness*.  
*Idiosyncrasy*, subs. *Temperament*: P. and V. ἦθος, τό, τρόπος, ὁ, or pl. *Caprice, pleasure*: P. and V. ἡδονή, ἡ.  
*Idiot*, subs. P. βλάξ, ὁ or ἡ, or use adj., P. and V. ἄνοος, ἀφρων, μῶρος; see *foolish*.  
*Idiotic*, adj. P. and V. μῶρος, ἡλίθιος (Eur., *Oyol.*), Ar. and P. ἀνόητος, ἀβέλτερος; see *foolish*.  
*Idle*, adj. P. and V. ἀργός (Eur., *El.* 80), ῥεθύμος, P. ἄπονος. *Vain, useless*: P. and V. μάταιος, κενός, ἀνήνυτος. *He made no idle boast*: V. οὐχ ἡλίωσε τοῦπος (Soph., *Trach.* 258). *Idle talk, babble*: Ar. and P. λήρος, ὁ, φλυαρία, ἡ, P. ληρήματα, τό. *Boast*: P. κουφολογία, ἡ (Thuc.), V. κόμπτος, ὁ, Ar. and V. κομπάσματα, τό.  
*Idle*, v. intrans. P. and V. ἀργεῖν (Eur., *Phoen.* 625), P. ἀργῶς εἶεν, βαθυμεῖν, Ar. and V. ἐλινθεῖν. *Sit idle*: P. and V. καθῆσθαι. *Let*