

P. and V. ἐπί, πρὸς τούτοις, ἐπὶ τούτοις, V. καὶ πρὸς, πρὸς (rare P.), Ar. and P. προσέτι. *More, in addition*: P. and P. περαιτέρω, πέρα.

Furthest, adj. P. and V. ἔσχατος. *In the furthest part of the tomb*: V. ἐν . . . λουσιθίῳ τυμβεύματι (Soph., *Ant.* 1220).

Furtive, adj. P. and V. λαθραῖος, κρυπτός, ἀφανής, κρύφαλος (Plat.), V. κρύφιος.

Furtively, adv. P. and V. λάθρᾳ, λαθραίως (rare P.), P. κρούφα, Ar. and P. κρύβδην, V. κρύφῃ (also Xen.), κρύφαιώς, κρύβδᾶ.

Fury, subs. P. and V. ὄρμη, ἦ. *Rage*: P. and V. ὄργη, ἦ, θυμός, ὄ; see *anger*. *Frenzy*: P. and V. μᾶνια, ἦ, λύσσα, ἦ (Plat. but rare P.); see *frenzy*.

Fuse, v. trans. *Melt*: P. and V. τήκειν. *Fuse together*: P. συντήκειν; see also *mia*.

Fusible, adj. P. τικτός (Plat.), χυτός (Plat.).

Fusion, subs. *A being mixed together*: P. and V. σύγκρασις, ἦ (Eur., *Frag.*). Met., see *union*.

Fuss, subs. *Confusion*: P. παραχή, ἦ, P. and V. θύρῦβος, ὄ, ὄχλος, ὄ. *Bustle*: Ar. and P. πολυπραγμοσύνη, ἦ. *Make a fuss about*: P. χαλεπῶς φέρειν (acc.).

Fuss, v. trans. *Be agitated*: P. and V. τᾶράσσεισθαι. *Bustle*: Ar. and P. πολυπραγμανεῖν.

Fussiness, subs. Ar. and P. πολυπραγμοσύνη, ἦ.

Fussy, adj. *Peevish*: P. and V. δύσκολος, δυσάρεστος. *Bustling*: Ar. and P. πολυπράγμων.

Futile, adj. P. and V. κενός, μάταιος, ἀνήνυτος, ἀνωφελής, ἀνόνητος, V. ἀνωφελήτος (also Xen.); see *useless*.

Futility, subs. *Uselessness*: P. ἀχρηστία, ἦ.

Future, adj. P. and V. μέλλον, P. ἐσόμενος. *Coming directly*: P. and V. ἐπιών. *A future life of happiness awaits him*: V. ὁ δ' ἐπιών νιν βίωτος ἐδδαίμων μένει (Eur., *Or.* 1659).

Future (time): P. and V. λοιπός, μέλλον, P. ἐπιλοιπος. *Future generations*: P. and V. οἱ ἔπειτα, P. οἱ ἐπιγυγνόμενοι, V. ὑστεροί, οἱ, μεθ' ὑστεροί, οἱ, οἱ ἐπίστοροι, ἐκγονα, τί.

Future, subs. P. and V. ὁ μέλλον χρόνος, ὁ λοιπὸς χρόνος, τὸ μέλλον, τὰ μέλλοντα, V. τοῦπιόν (Eur., *Frag.*). *For the sake of the future*: P. τῶν ἐπιόντων ἕνεκα (Dem. 423). *In the future*: P. ἐν τῷ ἔπειτα. *For the future*: P. and V. τοῦ λοιποῦ χρόνου (Thuc. 8, 29), P. εἰς τὸν ἔπειτα χρόνον, εἰς τὸν ἐπιλοιπον χρόνον, V. χρόνον τὸν μέλλοντα, τὸν λοιπὸν χρόνον, εἰς τὸ λοιπόν, Ar. and V. τὸ λοιπόν. *Of the future he takes no heed*: V. τοῦπίσω δ' οὐδὲν σκοπεῖ (Eur., *Frag.*).

G

Gabble, v. intrans. *Chatter*: P. and V. λαλεῖν, θρυλεῖν, V. πολυστομαεῖν, Ar. φληνύφαν, στωμίλλεσθαι. *Talk nonsense*: P. and V. ληρεῖν, Ar. and P. φλυαρεῖν.

Gabble, subs. *Chatter*: Ar. and P. λαλία, ἦ; see *chatter*.

Gabblers, subs. See *chatterer*.

Gable, subs. Ar. ἀέτος, ὄ (An. 1110).

Gad, v. intrans. *Wander about*: P. and V. πλανᾶσθαι.

Gadfly, subs. P. and V. μύωψ, ὄ (Plat.), V. οἰστρος, ὄ. *Driven by the gadfly*, adj.: Ar. and V. οἰστροδίτητος, V. οἰστροήσας (mor. part.), οἰστροπλήξ.

Gag, v. trans. Ar. ἐμβάλλειν πίσσᾶλον (dat.) (*Theogn.* 222). Met., *silence*: P. κατασιωπᾶν (Xen.).

Gag, subs. Ar. πίσσᾶλος, ὄ.

Gage, subs. *Pledge*: P. and V. πίστις, ἦ, πυρτόν, τό, ἐγγυή, ἦ, V. βύσιον, τό.

Gage, v. trans. *Pledge*: Ar. and P. ἐγγυᾶσθαι; see *pledge*.

Gaiety, subs. P. and V. εὐθυμία, ἦ (Xen.). *Pleasure, delight*: P. and V. τέρψις, ἦ, ἡδονή, ἦ, χάρά, ἦ; see *delight*.

laily, adv. *Cheerfully*: P. and V. εὐθύμως (Xen.), ἠδέως, P. ἰλαρῶς (Xen.). *Finely, splendidly*: P. and V. λαμπρῶς. *Spiritedly*: Ar. and P. νεανίκως.

Gain, subs. *Act of acquiring*: V. ἐπίκτησις, ἦ, P. and V. κτήσις, ἦ. *Profit*: P. and V. κέρδος, τό, λήμμα, τό. *Advantage*: P. and V. ὠφέλεια, ἦ, ὄφελος, τό, ὄνησις, ἦ. Ar. and V. ὠφέλημα, τό, V. ὠφέλησις, ἦ; see *advantage*. *Superiority*: P. πλεονεξία, ἦ, πλεονέκτημα, τό. *What gain is there?* V. τί δ' ἔστι τὸ πλεόν; (Eur., Phœn. 553). *What gain will it be to the dead?* P. τί δ' ἔσται πλεόν τῷ γε ἀποθανόντι; (Apt. 140). *Love of base gain*: P. and V. αἰσχροκέρδεια, ἦ. *Loving base gain*, adj.: P. and V. αἰσχροκερδής, Ar. and P. φίλοκερδής.

Gain, v. trans. *Acquire*: P. and V. κτᾶσθαι, κάτακτᾶσθαι, λαμβάνειν, P. περιποιεῖσθαι; see *win*. *Win for oneself*: P. and V. κτᾶσθαι, φέρεσθαι, κομίζεσθαι, εὐρίσκεισθαι, ἐκφέρεισθαι, Ar. and V. φέρειν (al o Plat. but rare P.), εὐρίσκειν, V. ἀρνῆσθαι (also Plat. but rare P.), κομίζειν. *Gain in addition*: P. and V. ἐπικτᾶσθαι, P. προσκτᾶσθαι. *Help to gain*: P. συγκαταῖσθαι (τινι), συγκατακτᾶσθαι (τί τινι). *Gain as profit*: P. and V. κερδαίνειν, δυνάμει. *Rea h*: P. and V. ἀφικνεῖσθαι (eis, or prs, acc.; V. also acc. alone). *Attain to*: P. and V. ἐφάπτεσθαι (gen.), ἐφικνεῖσθαι (gen. or acc.), τυγχάνειν (gen.). *A swift runner would have gained his goal*: V. ἄν . . . ταχὺς βαδιστῆς τερμόνων ἀνηγγετο (Eur., Med. 1182). *Gain the heights*: P. ἀντ λαμβάνεσθαι τῶν μετεώρων (Thuc. 4, 128). *Gain the mountains*: P. λαμβάνεσθαι τῶν ὄρων (Thuc. 3, 24).

Gain, v. intrans. *Get advantage*: P. and V. κερδαίνειν, δύνασθαι, P. πλεονεκτεῖν, πλεόν ἔχειν; see *advantage*. *Gain the day*: P. and V. νικᾶν, κρᾶτεῖν. *Gain ground*: P. and V. προβαίνειν; met., P. and V.

προκόπτειν. *Gain on, overtake*: P. ἐπικαταλαμβάνειν. *Gain over*: P. and V. προσποιεῖσθαι, προστίθεσθαι, προσᾶγεσθαι; see *win over*. *Persuade*: P. and V. πείθειν; see *persuade*.

Gainful, adj. See *advantageous*.

Gainsay, v. trans. *Contradict*: P. and V. ἀντιλέγειν (dat.), ἀντειπεῖν (dat.), P. ἐναντιολογεῖν (dat.), V. ἀντίφωνεῖν (absol.). *Oppose*: P. and V. ἐναντιοῦσθαι (dat.); see *oppose*. *Deny*: P. and V. ἀρνεῖσθαι, ἀπαρνεῖσθαι, κᾶταρνεῖσθαι; see *deny*.

Gait, subs. P. βαδισμός, ὁ, βάδισμα, τό, Ar. and P. βᾶδις, ἦ (Xen.), V. κέλευθος, ἦ, ἡλύσις, ἦ. *Appearance, manner*: P. and V. σχῆμα, τό, τρόπος, ὁ.

Galaxy, subs. See *assembly*.

Gale, subs. P. ἄνεμος μέγας, ὁ, πολὺς ἄνεμος, ὁ, P. and V. χειμών, ὁ, Ar. and V. θύελλα, ἦ, τυφῶς, ὁ, V. σκηπτός, ὁ, χεῖμα, τό. *Be caught in a gale*, v.: P. and V. χειμάζεσθαι.

Gall, v. intrans. P. and V. δάκνειν, λιπεῖν, Ar. and V. κνίξεν, Ar. and P. ἐπιτριβεῖν; see *annoy*.

Gall, subs. P. and V. χολή, ἦ. *Met, anger*: P. and V. ὀργή, ἦ, V. χόλος, ὁ, Ar. and V. χολή, ἦ; see *anger*.

Gall-bladder, subs. V. χολή, ἦ (or pl.), δοχαὶ χολῆς, αἰ.

Gallant, adj. *Brave*: P. and V. ἀνδρείος, ἀγίθός, εὐφύχος; see *brave*. *Noble*: P. and V. γενναῖος, ἐγνῆθός, χρηστός, Ar. and V. ἐσθλός. *Gay*: P. and V. νεανίκός. *Well-bred*: Ar. and P. χᾶρίεις, ἀστεῖος, P. εὐχαρις. *Gallant ship*: use V. εὐσελμος ναῦς, ἦ. *Splendid*: P. and V. λαμπρός.

Gallant, subs. Use P. and V. νεανίας, ὁ. *Play the gallant*, v.: Ar. and P. νεανιεῖσθαι.

Gallantly, adv. *Bravely*: P. and V. ἀνδρείως; see *bravely*. *Nobly*: P. and V. γενναίως, εὐκλεῶς (Xen.). *Well*: P. and V. εἰ, κἀλῶς. *Gracefully*: P. χαριέντως. *Splendidly*: P. and V. λαμπρῶς.

Gallantry, subs. *Bravery*: P. and V. ἀρετή, ἡ, ἀνδρεία, ἡ, τάνδρειον, εὐψυχία, ἡ; see *bravery*. *Nobility*: P. and V. γεναιότης, ἡ, P. ἀνδραγαθία, ἡ. *Courtesy*: P. φιланθρωπία, ἡ, V. εὐέπεια, ἡ. *Wanton conduct*: P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ.

Gallery, subs. Ar. and P. περιδρομος, ὁ (Xen.).

Galley, subs. See *ship*.

Galling, adj. P. and V. βάρυς, ὀχληρός; see *weatious*.

Gallon, subs. Use Ar. and P. χούς, ὁ (*about three-quarters of a gallon*).

Gallop, v. intrans. Use P. and V. τρέχειν.

Gallop, subs. Use P. and V. δρόμος, ὁ. *At a gallop*: P. and V. δρόμω.

Galloping, adj. Use Ar. and V. δρομαῖος.

Gallows, subs. Met., *gallows for hanging*: Ar. and V. ἀγχονή, ἡ (rare P.).

Gamble, v. intrans. Ar. and P. κῦβεύειν. *Having gambled away his property*: P. κατακυβεύσας τὰ ὄντα (Lys. 142).

Gambler, subs. P. and V. κῦβευτής, ὁ (Xen. and Soph., *Frag.*).

Gambling, subs. *Spend one's time in gambling*: P. περὶ κύβους τὰς διατριβὰς ποιεῖσθαι (Lys. 146). *Fond of gambling*, adj.: Ar. φιλόκύβος.

Gambling-den, subs. P. σκιραφεῖον, τό.

Gambol, v. intrans. P. and V. σκιρτᾶν. *Play*: P. and V. παίζειν, V. ἀθύρειν (also Plat. but rare P.).

Gambol, subs. P. and V. παιδί, ἡ.

Game, subs. P. and V. παιδιά, ἡ, P. παιγνῶν, τό. *Make game of*, v.: P. and V. παίζειν πρὸς (acc.), Ar. and P. σκώπτειν (acc., or eis, acc.), κωμῶδειν (acc.); see *mouk*. *Public games*, subs.: P. and V. ἄγων, ὁ, V. ἄθλος, ὁ. *Contend in the games*, v.: P. and V. ἄγων ζεσθαι. *Animals for hunting*, subs.: Ar. and P. θήρια, τά, P. and V. θήρα, ἡ (Xen.), V. θήρεμα, τό, ἄγρα, ἡ, ἄγρευμα, τό.

Since I am surfeited with feasts of

game: V. ὡς ἐκπλεῶς γε δαιτός εἰμ' ὄρεσκόν (Eur., *Cycl.* 247).

Game, v. intrans. *Gamble*: Ar. and P. κῦβεύειν.

Gamester, subs. P. and V. κῦβευτής, ὁ (Xen. and Soph., *Frag.*).

Gander, subs. P. and V. χήν, ὁ (Soph., *Frag.*).

Gang, subs. P. and V. ὄχλος, ὁ, συστάσις, ἡ. *There are gangs of rascally men herding in the Piræus*: P. ἔστιν ἐργαστήρια μοχθῆρων ἀνθρώπων συνεστηκότων ἐν τῷ Πειραιῇ (Dem. 885).

Gangrene, subs. P. σηπεδών, ἡ.

Gangrened, adj. *Become gangrened*, v.: P. σφακελίζειν, P. and V. σήπεσθαι.

Gangway, subs. *Gangway for embarkation or disembarkation*: P. ἀποβάθρα, ἡ, V. κλίμαξ, ἡ, κλιμακτήρ, ὁ, σάνις, ἡ.

Gantlet, subs. See *gauntlet*.

Gaol, subs. P. δεσμωτήριον, τό, εἰργμός, ὁ (Plat.), P. and V. εἰρκτή, ἡ, or pl. *Public gaol*: P. τὸ δημόσιον, V. πάνδημος στέγη; see *prison*. *Be thrown into gaol*: P. eis εἰρκτήν εἰστίπτειν.

Gaoler, subs. P. and V. φύλαξ, ὁ or ἡ.

Gap, subs. P. τὸ διαίκενον, διάλειμμα, τό. *Breach in a wall*: P. τὸ διηρημένον. *Leave a gap*, v.: Ar. and P. διαλείπειν.

Gap, v. intrans. *Yawn*: Ar. and P. χάσκειν, χαυμᾶσθαι. *Open* (of the earth): Ar. and V. διύστασθαι, P. ῥήγνυσθαι.

Gap, subs. *Yawn*: P. χάσμη, ἡ, Ar. χιάσμημα, τό.

Gaping, adj. *I shall put upon my head the gaping jaws of a beast*: V. χιάσμα θηρὸς ἀμφ' ἐμῷ θήσω κάρᾳ (Eur., *Ihes.* 209).

Garb, subs. P. and V. ἱσθής, ἡ, ἱσθήμιᾶτα, τά, κόσμος, ὁ, σκευή, ἡ, στολή, ἡ (Plat.), V. εἶμα, τό, στολμός, ὁ, στόλισμα, τό, Ar. and V. πέπλος, ὁ, πέπλωμα, τό; see *dress*.

Garbage, subs. Ar. τράχηλια, τά, V. καθάρμᾶτα, τά.

- Garble**, v. trans. P. and V. λυμαίνεσθαι, P. μεταποιεῖν.
- Garbled**, adj. *False*: P. and V. ψευδής. *Fictitious*: P. and V. πεπλασμένος.
- Garden**, subs. P. and V. κήπος, ὁ (Eur., *El.* 777). *To tend like a garden*, v.: V. κηπεύειν. *Flowers tended in a garden*, subs.: Ar. κηπεύματα, τά.
- Gardener**, subs. V. φυτόποιμν, ὁ.
- Gardening**, subs. P. κηπεία, ἡ.
- Gargle**, v. intrans. P. ἀνακοχυλιάζειν.
- Garish**, adj. P. and V. λαμπρός.
- Garishness**, subs. V. χλιδή, ἡ; see *romp*.
- Garland**, subs. P. and V. στέφανος, ὁ, στέμμα, τό (Plat. but rare P.), V. στέφος, τό, Ar. στεφάνη, ἡ; see also *wreath*. *Wear garlands*, v.: P. στεφανηφορεῖν. *Weave garlands*: Ar. στεφάνηπλοκεῖν.
- Garlanded**, adj. V. περιστεφής, πολυστεφής.
- Garlic**, subs. Ar. σκόροδον, τό.
- Garment**, subs. P. and V. ἐσθής, ἡ, ἐσθήματα, τά, σκενή, ἡ, στολή, ἡ (Plat.), V. εἶμα, τό, στολμός, ὁ, στόλισμα, τό, ἀμφιβλήματα, τά, Ar. and V. πέπλος, ὁ, πέπλωμα, τό. *Garment of*: V. ἐνδύτον, τό (gen.).
- Garner**, v. trans. Ar. and P. κἀπ-τίθεσθαι, P. and V. θησαυρίζειν (or mid.). *Be garnered*: P. ἀποκεῖσθαι.
- Garner**, subs. P. ἀποθήκη, ἡ.
- Garnish**, v. trans. P. and V. κοσμεῖν, ποικίλλειν; see *adorn*. *Season*: P. ἡδύνειν.
- Garrison**, subs. P. and V. φρούριον, τό, φρουροί, οἱ, φουρά, ἡ, φύλακες, οἱ, Ar. and P. φύλακί, ἡ.
- Garrison**, v. trans. P. and V. φρουρεῖν.
- Garrote**, v. trans. P. and V. ἀγχειν, Ar. and P. ἐποπνύγειν.
- Garrulity**, subs. Ar. and P. λαλία, ἡ, ἀδολεσχία, ἡ, V. λαλήματα, τά, P. πολυλογία, ἡ.
- Garrulous**, adj. P. and V. λάλος. P. πολυλογος, V. ἀθύρολόγιστος. *στόμαργος*.
- Gash**, subs. *Wound*: P. and V. τραῦμα, τό, ἔλκος, τό. *Out*: P. τρηῖμα (Plat., *Gorg.* 476c).
- Gash**, v. trans. *Wound*: P. and V. τιτρώσκειν, τραυμάττειν, ἐλκοῦν; see *wound*. *Out*: P. and V. τέμνειν, κόπτειν.
- Gasp**, v. intrans. V. ἀσθμαίνειν, φύσιαν. *Gasp with astonishment*: use Ar. κεχηρῆναι (2nd perf. act., χάτκειν).
- Gasp**, subs. P. and V. ἀσθμα, τό. *Shortness of breath*: P. δύσπνοια, ἡ (Xen.). *Thus he pants out his life in gasps*: V. οὕτω τὸν αὐτοῦ θυμὸν ὀρμαίνει (Æsch., *Ag.* 1388). *I pant out hot breath in gasps unsteadily*: V. πνοὰς θερμὰς πνέω μετάρσι οὐ βέβαια (Eur., *H.* F. 1092). *Be at one's last gasp*, v.: V. ψυχορραγεῖν. *At one's last gasp*, adj.: P. and V. θανάσιμος, P. ἐπιθάνατος, V. ψυχορραγής.
- Gasping**, adj. V. δύσπνοιος.
- Gate**, subs. P. and V. πύλη, ἡ, V. πύλωματα, τά. *Door*: P. and V. θύρα, ἡ, P. θυρώματα, τά, V. σάνις, ἡ, θύρετρα, τά. *Small gate, wicket*: P. πυλίς, ἡ. *Entrance*: P. and V. εἴσοδος, ἡ. *Entrance-gates*: Ar. and P. προπύλαια, τά, V. πρόπυλα, τά. *With seven gates*, adj.: V. ἐπτὰπύλος, ἐπτάστομος.
- Gate-keeper**, subs. P. and V. θύρωρός, ὁ or ἡ (Plat.), φύλαξ, ὁ or ἡ, V. πύλωρός, ὁ or ἡ, παραστάτης πύλων, ὁ (Eur., *Rhes.*).
- Gather**, v. trans. *Collect*: persons or things, P. and V. συλλέγειν, συνάγειν, ἀθροίζειν, συναθροίζειν, ἀγείρειν; persons only, P. and V. συγκάλειν, P. συναγείρειν; things only, P. and V. συμφέρειν, συγκομίζειν, P. συμφορεῖν. *Pluck, cull*: P. and V. δρέπειν (or mid.) (Plat.); see also *choose*. *Gather fruit*: Ar. and P. τρυγᾶν (acc. or absol.). *Infer, deduce*: P. and V. εικάζειν, συμβάλλειν, τεκμαίρεσθαι, δοξάζειν, τοπάζειν, V. ἐπεικάζειν. *Gather oneself together*: P. συστρέφειν ἐαυτὸν,

- συστρέφεται, Ar. and V. συσπᾶλῆναι (2nd aor. pass. of συστᾶλλειν). *Gather in (the harvest)*: P. συγκομίζειν (Xen.). V. intrans. *Collect*: P. and V. συνέρχεται, συνίστασθαι (or use pass. of trans. verbs). *Surprurate*: P. ἐλκοῦσθαι (Xen.), V. ἔλκαίνειν.
- Gathering**, subs. *Act of gathering*. P. and V. συλλογή, ἢ, ἀβροῖσις, ἢ. Of the harvest: P. συγκομιδή, ἢ. *Crowd*: P. and V. σύλλογος, ὁ, σύνδοδος, ἢ, ὄμιλος, ὁ, σύστασις, ἢ; see *crowd*. *Social gathering*: Ar. and P. συνουσία, ἢ. *Sore*: P. and V. ἔλκος, τό.
- Gauche**, adj. P. and V. σκαιός; see *awkward*.
- Gaucherie**, subs. P. and V. σκαιότης, ἢ.
- Gaud**, subs. Use V. χλιδή, ἢ; see *also toy*.
- Gaudily**, adv. P. and V. λαμπρῶς.
- Gaudiness**, subs. P. λαμπρότης, ἢ.
- Gaudy**, adj. P. and V. λαμπρός.
- Gauge**, subs. *Measure*: P. and V. μέτρον, τό.
- Gauge**, v. trans. *Measure*: P. and V. μετρεῖν (or mid.), συμμετρεῖσθαι, ἀνᾶμετρεῖν (or mid.), σταθμᾶσθαι (Plat.), V. σταθμᾶν, ἐκμετρεῖν (or mid.). *Infer, guess*: P. and V. συμβάλλειν, τεκμαίρεσθαι, τοπάζειν; see *guess*.
- Gaunt**, adj. Ar. and P. ἰσχνός, λεπτός.
- Gauntlet**, subs. P. χειρίς, ἢ (Xen.). *Throw down the gauntlet to, challenge*, v.: P. προκαλεῖσθαι (acc.). *Run the gauntlet, run the risk*: Ar. and P. κινδύνειν, πᾶρακινδύνειν, V. τρέχειν ἀγῶνα, P. διακινδύνειν. *Run the gauntlet of*: see *face*.
- Gauntness**, subs. P. λεπτότης, ἢ.
- Gauze**, subs. P. and V. σινδών, ἢ.
- Gay**, adj. *Cheerful*: P. εὐθυμος, Ar. and V. ἱάρος (Xen.). Of looks: P. and V. φαιδρός, V. λαμπρός, φαιδρωπός, Ar. and V. εὐπρόσωπος (also Xen.). Of clothes: V. θεωρικός. *Fine, splendid*: P. and V. λαμπρός. *High-spirited*: Ar. and V. νεανικός. *Pleasant*: P. and V. ἡδύς. *Self-indulgent*: Ar. and P. τρυφερός.
- Gaze**, v. intrans. P. and V. ὄραν, θεᾶσθαι, θεωρεῖν, ἀθερεῖν, βλέπειν, ἀποβλέπειν, σκοπεῖν, V. εἰσορᾶν (or mid.) (rare P.), προσδέρκεσθαι, εἰσδέρκεσθαι, Ar. and V. λείσσειν, δέρεσθαι. *Gaze at*: P. and V. βλέπειν eis (acc.), ἀποβλέπειν eis (acc.) or πρὸς (acc.), ἐμβλέπειν (dat.), προσβλέπειν (acc.) (Plat., Rep. 336D), P. ἐπιβλέπειν πρὸς (acc.) or ἐπί (acc.).
- Gaze**, subs. P. and V. βλέμμα, τό, ὄψις, ἢ, V. δέργμα, τό. *Eye*: P. and V. ὀφθαλμός, ὁ, ὄψις, ἢ, ὄμμα, τό (Thuc. and Plat., but rare P.).
- Gazelle**, subs. P. and V. δορκάς, ἢ (Xen.).
- Gear**, subs. Ar. and P. σκεύη, τά. *Throw out of gear*, v.: P. and V. τᾶράσσειν.
- Gem**, subs. Ar. and P. λίθος, ὁ or ἡ, P. λιθίδιον, τό. See Plat., *Phaedo*, 110D-Ξ for reference to *gems*. See also *jewel*.
- Gem**, v. trans. Use P. and V. ποικίλλειν.
- Gender**, subs. P. γένος, τό. For a discussion on *gender*, see Ar., *Nub.* 658-692.
- Genealogy**, subs. P. γενεαλογία, ἢ. *Family, race*: P. and V. γένος, τό. *Trace a genealogy*, v.: P. γενεαλογεῖν (acc.); see *pedigree*.
- General**, adj. *Common, shared by all*: P. and V. κοινός, V. ξυνός, πάγκοινος. *Public*: P. and V. κοινός, Ar. and P. δημόσιος. *Customary*: P. and V. συνήθης, εἰωθός, νόμιμος, εἰθισμένος, ἡθάς, P. σύντροφος, Ar. and P. νομιζόμενος. *What is this general assertion that you make?* V. ποῖον τοῦτο πάγκοινον λέγεις; (Soph., *Ant.* 1049). *Keeping as near as possible to the general tenor of the words really spoken*: P. ἐχόμενος ὅτι ἐγγύτατα τῆς συμπόσης γνώμης τῶν ἀληθῶς λεχθέντων (Thuc. 1, 22). *Do you mean the ruler and superior in the general sense or in the exact*

signification: P. ποτέρως λέγεις τὸν ἀρχοντά τε καὶ τὸν κρείσσονα τὸν ὡς ἔπος εἰπείν ἢ τὸν ἀκριβεί λόγῳ (Plat., *Rep.* 341B). *The plague was such in its general manifestations*: P. τὸ νόσημα . . . τοιοῦτον ἦν ἐπὶ πάντην ἰδέαν (Thuc. 2, 51). *In general*: see generally. *People in general*: P. and V. οἱ πολλοί, τὸ πλῆθος. *Judging from my assertions and my public life in general*: P. ἐνθουασμένοι ἐκ τῶν εἰρημένων καὶ τῆς ἄλλης πολιτείας (Lys. 111). *On general grounds*: P. and V. ἄλλως (Eur., *I. A.* 491).

General, subs. P. and V. στρατηγός, ὁ, V. στρατηλάτης, ὁ, Ar. and V. τᾶγών, ὁ. *Leader*: P. and V. ἡγεμών, ὁ; see also *commander*. *Be general*, v.: P. and V. στρατηγεῖν, V. στρατηλατέειν. *Of a general*, adj.: P. στρατηγικός. *Like a good general*, adv.: Ar. στρατηγικῶς. *General's quarters*: P. and V. στρατήγιον, τό. *The opening of the general's tent*: V. στρατηγίδες πύλαι, αἱ.

Generality, subs. *The generality of people*: P. and V. τὸ πλῆθος, οἱ πολλοί. *Generalities*: P. τὰ ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πολὺ.

Generally, adv. *In common*: P. and V. κοινῇ. *For the most part*: P. ὡς ἐπὶ πολὺ, τὰ πολλά (Thuc. 1, 122). *To speak generally, in general terms*: P. ὡς ἐπὶ πάν εἰπείν. *As is generally the case*: P. οἷα . . . φιλεῖ γίνεσθαι (Thuc. 7, 79). *Generally and in detail*: κατὰ πάν και καθ' ἕκαστον. *Broadly, in outline*: P. ἀπλῶς, οὐκ ἀκριβῶς, τίπῳ. *On general grounds*: P. and V. ἄλλως (Eur., *I. A.* 491). *Customarily*: P. and V. εἰωθῶς, P. συνήθως.

Generalship, subs. *Office of general*. P. and V. στρατηγία, ἡ, τὸ στρατηγεῖν. *Skill in command*: P. στρατηγία, ἡ. *Expert in generalship*, adj.: P. στρατηγικός.

Generate, v. trans. P. and V. γεννᾶν, τίκτειν, φέειν (Plat.); see *beget*. *Generate a feeling, etc.* (in persons

or things): P. and V. ἐντίκτειν (τινί τι), ἐντίθειναι (τινί τι), ἐμβάλλειν (τινί τι), P. ἐμποιεῖν (τινί τι), ἐνεργάζεσθαι (τινί τι); see *engender*.

Generating, adj. Of a parent: V. φῦτουργός.

Generation, subs. *Act of generating*: Ar. and P. γένεσις, ἡ, P. γέννησις, ἡ, P. and V. σπορά, ἡ (Plat. but rare P.). *A coming into being* (as opposed to *decay*): P. γένεσις, ἡ. *Period of time*: Ar. and P. γενεά, ἡ, V. γονή, ἡ, γέννᾶ, ἡ; see *age*. *Many generations later*: P. πολλαῖς γενεαῖς ὕστερον. *The third generation*: V. τρίτοσπορος γονή. *Future generations*: P. and V. οἱ ἔπειτα, P. οἱ ἐπιγεννόμενοι, V. ὕστεροι, οἱ, μεθῦστεροι, οἱ, οἱ ἐπίσποροι, ἔκγονα, τά. *Family*: P. and V. γένος, τό, V. γονή, ἡ, Ar. and V. γέννᾶ, ἡ; see *family*.

Generative, adj. P. γόνιμος, V. γενέθλιος, φῦτάλιμος.

Generosity, subs. *In giving*: P. ἀφθονία, ἡ, ἐλευθεριότης, ἡ. *High-mindedness*: P. and V. γενναϊότης, ἡ, τὸ γενναῖον, P. μεγαλοψυχία, ἡ, μεγαλοφροσύνη, ἡ. *Humanity*: P. φιλανθρωπία, ἡ.

Generous, adj. *Munificent*: P. φιλόδωρος, Ar. μεγᾶλόδωρος. *Abundant*: P. and V. ἀφθονος, πολὺς, V. ἐπὶ ῥῦτος. *Ungrudging*: V. ἀφθονος. *Free, liberal*: P. and V. ἐλεύθερος, P. ἐλευθέριος. *High-minded*: P. and V. γενναῖος, P. μεγαλοφρων, μεγαλόψυχος, V. εὐγενής. *Humane*: P. and V. φιλόανθρωπος. *Good* (of persons or things): P. and V. χρηστός, γενναῖος.

Generously, adv. *Munificently*: P. φιλοδώρως. *Abundantly*: P. and V. ἀφθόνως (Eur., *Frag.*). *Liberally*: P. and V. ἐλευθέρως. *Nobly*: P. and V. γενναῖως, P. μεγαλοψύχως, V. εὐγενῶς.

Genial, adj. *Cheerful*: P. εὐθυμος, Ar. and P. τλαρός (Xen.). *Affable*: P. and V. φιλόφρων (Xen.), εὐπροσήγορος, φιλόανθρωπος, P. εὐπρόσδοδος,

- ῥάδιος, κοινός. Of looks : P. and V. φαῖδρός, V. λαμπρός, φαιδρωπός. Of climate : P. εὔκρας (Plat.); see *equable*. *Generative* : V. φυτόλιμος.
- Geniality**, subs. *Cheerfulness* : P. and V. εὐθύμια, ἡ (Xen.). *Affability* : P. εὐπροσηγορία, ἡ, φιλανθρωπία, ἡ.
- Genially**, adv. P. and V. εὐθύμως (Xen.), P. ἰλαρῶς (Xen.). *Affably* : P. and V. φιλοφρόνως (Plat.), P. φιλανθρώπως.
- Genius**, subs. *Familiar spirit* : P. and V. δαίμων, ὁ or ἡ, P. δαμόνιον, τό. *Disposition* : P. διάθεσις, ἡ. *Nature, character* : P. and V. φύσις, ἡ. *Intellectual power* : P. and V. γνώμη, ἡ, σύνεσις, ἡ, σοφία, ἡ, φρόνησις, ἡ. *Have a genius for* : P. εὐφύης εἶναι πρὸς (acc.) or εἰς (acc). *Concretely, a clever person* : P. and V. σοφιστής, ὁ, or use adj., P. and V. σοφός, σύνερός. *The evil genius of Greece* : V. Ἐλλάδος μιάστωρ, ὁ; in same sense, P. and V. ἄλαστωρ, ὁ (Dem. 324). *If I must speak the truth without reserve I should not hesitate to call him the evil genius of all that perished thereafter* : P. εἰ μηδὲν εὐλαβηθέντα τάληθές εἰπεῖν δέοι, οὐκ ἂν ὀκνήσαιμι ἔγωγε κοινὸν ἄλλήτριον τῶν μετὰ ταῦτα ἀπολωλότων ἀπάντων εἰπεῖν (Dem. 280).
- Gentility**, subs. P. and V. γενναϊότης, ἡ, εὐγένεια, ἡ (Plat.), τὸ γενναῖον.
- Gentle**, adj. P. and V. πρᾶος, ἥπιος, φιλόανθρωπος, ἡμερος, ἐπιεικής, V. πρενμενής, πέπων. *Soft* : Ar. and P. μᾶλᾰκός, Ar. and V. μαλθακός, P. and V. λείος (Plat.). *Quiet* : P. and V. ἡσυχος, ἡσυχάιος (Plat.), P. ἡσύχιος, ἡρεμαῖος. *Moderate* : P. and V. μέτριος. *On a gentle slope* : P. ἐν ἡρέμα προσάντει (Plat., *Phaedr.* 230c). *Of motion* : P. and V. ἡσυχος. *Of gentle birth* : P. and V. γενναῖος, εὐγενής (Plat. and Thuc.), Ar. and V. ἐσθλός.
- Gentleman**, subs. Use Ar. and P. κάλος κάγαθος, Ar. κάλος τε κάγαθός. *Well-born* : use adj. P. and V. γενναῖος, εὐγενής (Plat. and Thuc.),
- Ar. and V. ἐσθλός. *Your master's a gentleman* : Ar. γεννάδος ἀνὴρ ὁ δεσπότης σου (*Ran.* 738).
- Gentleness**, subs. P. πριότης, ἡ, φιλανθρωπία, ἡ, ἐπιείκεια, ἡ, V. πρενμενεῖα, ἡ, εὐοργησία, ἡ. *Quiet* : Ar. and P. ἡσυχία, ἡ.
- Gently**, adv. P. and V. ἡπίως, P. φιλανθρώπως, πρᾶως, V. εὐφρόνως, πρενμενῶς. *Softly* : Ar. and P. μᾶλᾰκῶς, Ar. and V. μαλθακῶς. *Quietly* : P. and V. ἡσυχῇ, ἡσυχῶς (rare P.), Ar. and V. ἀτρέμα (rare P.), Ar. and P. ἀτρέμας, ἡρέμα. *Slightly, moderately* : P. and V. μετρίως.
- Genuine**, adj. P. ἀληθινός, ἀκίβδηλος, P. and V. γνήσιος. Of character : P. and V. ἀπλοῦς, Ar. and P. ἄδολος.
- Genuinely**, adv. P. ἀληθινῶς, ἀκίβδηλῶς, P. and V. γιγισίως. *Openly, guilelessly* : P. and V. ἀπλῶς, P. ἄδολως.
- Genuineness**, subs. *Correctness* : Ar. and P. ὀρθότης, ἡ, V. νᾶμρεια, ἡ. *Truth* : P. and V. ἀλήθεια, ἡ, τάληθές.
- Genus**, subs. P. γένος, τό (Plat.).
- Geography**, subs. Use τὰ περι τῆς γῆς. *Acquainted with the geography of a place* : P. ἐμπειρος τῆς γῆς.
- Geometer**, subs. P. γεωμέτρης, ὁ.
- Geometrical**, adj. P. γεωμετρικός.
- Geometry**, subs. Ar. and P. γεωμετρία, ἡ, P. γεωμετρική, ἡ. *Practise geometry* : V., Ar. and P. γεωμετρεῖν.
- Germ**, subs. Use P. and V. σπέρμα, τό. *Beginning, origin* P. and V. ἀρχή, ἡ.
- German, germane**, adj. Met., *akin, nearly allied* : P. and V. συγγενής, ἀδελφός, προσήκων, P. οικείος, σύννομος.
- Germinate**, v. trans. *Produce* : P. and V. γενᾶν, φτεῖν (Plat.). V. intrans. *Bud* : P. and V. βλαστᾶναι (Dem. but rare P.).
- Gesticulate**, v. intrans. Ar. and P. σχηματίζειν (or mid.) (Xen.), P. χειρονομεῖν. *Even gesticulating with their bodies in sympathy with their*

feelings: P. τοῖς σώμασιν αὐτοῖς ἴσα τῇ δόξῃ συναπονεύοντες (Thuc. 7, 71).

Gesture, subs P. and V. σχῆμα, τό.

Get, v. trans. P. and V. κτᾶσθαι, κάτακτᾶσθαι, λαμβάνειν, Ar. and V. πεπᾶσθαι (perf. infin. of πάσθαι) (also Xen. but rare P.); see also *receive*. *Win for oneself*: P. and V. φέρεσθαι, ἐκφέρεσθαι, κομίζεσθαι, εἰρίσκεισθαι, Ar. and V. φέρειν (also Plat. but rare P.), εἰρίσκειν, V. ἀρῶσθαι (also Plat. but rare P.), ἀντίσθαι, κομίζειν. *Fetch*: P. and V. φέρειν, κομίζειν, ἀγειν, V. πορεύειν. *Attain to, reach, obtain*: P. and V. τυγχάνειν (gen.), Ar. and V. κύρειν (gen.). *Get in addition*: P. and V. ἐπικτᾶσθαι, προσλαμβάνειν, P. προσκτᾶσθαι. *Get in return*: P. ἀντιτυγχάνειν (gen.). *Help to get*: P. συγκτᾶσθαι (τινί), συγκατακτᾶσθαι (τινί τι). *Get a person to do a thing*: P. and V. πείθειν τινα ποιῆν τι or ὥστε ποιῆν τι. *Get a thing done*: P. and V. πράσσειν ὅπως τι γενήσεται. V. intrans. *Become*: P. and V. γίγνεσθαι. *Get at, reach*, v. trans.: P. and V. ἐξικνεῖσθαι (gen. or acc.); see *reach*; met., *intrigue with*: P. κατασκευάζειν (acc.). *Get back, recover*: P. and V. ἀνακτᾶσθαι, κομίζεσθαι, ἀναλαμβάνειν, P. ἀνακομίζεσθαι, V. κομίζειν; see *recover*. *Get on with, have dealings with*: P. and V. συγγίγνεσθαι (dat.); see *have dealings with*, under *dealings*. *Difficult to get on with*: V. συναλλάσσειν βάρῦς. *Get off, be acquitted*: P. and V. φεύγειν, σώζεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἀποφείγειν. *Fare (after any enterprise)*: P. and V. ἀπαλλάσσειν, ἀπέρχεσθαι, V. ἐξαπαλλάσσεισθαι. *Do you think after cheating you that you should get off scot free*: Ar. μῶν ἀξιοῖς φενακίως ἡμᾶς ἀπαλλαγῆναι ἀζήμιος (Pl. 271). *Get oneself into trouble*: P. εἰς κακὸν αὐτὸν ἐμβάλλειν (Dem. 32). *What troubles I've got myself into*: Ar. εἰς ὅτ' ἐμαντὸν εἰσεκύλισα πράγματα (Thesm.

651). *Get out of*: see *quit, escape*. *Get out of what one has said*: P. ἐξαπαλλάσσεισθαι τῶν εἰρημένων (Thuc. 4, 28), ἐξαναχωρεῖν τὰ εἰρημένα (Thuc. 4, 28). *Get round, cheat*: Ar. περιέρχεσθαι (acc.). *Get over*: see under *over*. *Get the better of*: P. πλεονεκτεῖν (gen.), πλεόν ἔχειν (gen.), πλεόν φέρεσθαι (gen.); see *conquer*. *Get the worst of it*: P. and V. ἡσσᾶσθαι, P. ἔλασσον ἔχειν, ἔλασσοῦσθαι. *Get to*: see *reach*. *Get together*, v. trans.: P. συνιστάναι; see *collect*. *Get up, contrive fraudulently*: P. κατασκευάζειν; see *trump up*. *Prepare*: P. and V. πᾶρασκευάζειν; see *prepare*. *I got you up (dressed you up) as Hercules in fun*: Ar. σὲ παίζων . . . *Ἡρακλέα' ἔνεσκευασα (Ran. 523). V. intrans. *Rise up*: P. and V. ἀνίστασθαι, ἐξάνιστασθαι, V. ὀρθοῦσθαι.

Ghastliness, subs. *Paleness*: P. ὠχρότης, ἦ. *Terribleness*: P. δεινότης, ἦ.

Ghastly, adj. *Pale*: P. and V. ὠχρός. *Horrible*: P. and V. δεινός, φοβερός, φρικώδης, V. δυσθέατος, ἐμφοβος, δύσχμιος.

Ghost, subs. P. and V. φάσμα, τό, εἰκὼν, ἦ, εἰδωλον, τό, φάντασμα, τό, V. σκιά, ἦ, ὄψις, ἦ, δόκησις, ἦ. *Give up the ghost*: P. τὴν ψυχὴν ἀφιέναι (Dem. 1225); see *die*.

Ghostly, adj. *Dim, shadowy*: Ar. and P. σκιοειδής, V. ἀμανρός, P. ἀμυδρός. *Flitting*: P. and V. κούφος, πτηνός (Plat.), Ar. and V. αἰόλος. *Summoning the dead*: V. ψυχᾶγωγός.

Ghoul, subs. *Hobgoblin*: Ar. and P. μορμολύκειον, τό (Plat.), Μορμού, ἦ (Xen.).

Giant, subs. P. and V. γίγας, ὁ; use also V. Τιτᾶν, ὁ, Ar. and V. γιγανής, ὁ. *Battle with giants*: P. γιγαντομαχία, ἦ.

Giantess, subs. Use V. Τιτᾶνίς, ἦ.

Gibber, v. intrans. Use P. and V. ψοφεῖν.

Gibbet, subs. Use V. σκόλοψ, ὁ (lit., *stake for impaling*) Met., for *hanging*: Ar. and V. ἀγρόνη, ἡ (rare P.).

Gibbet, v. trans. P. ἀνασταυροῦν (lit., *impale*).

Gibe, subs. Ar. and P. σκῶμμα, τό, P. χλευασία, ἡ, χλευασμός, ὁ, πομπεία, ἡ, V. κερτόμους, ἡ; see *mockery*.

Gibe, v. intrans. P. and V. σκώπτειν (Eur., *Cycl.* 675), Ar. and P. χλευάζειν; see *mock*.

Giddiness, subs. P. ἰλιγγος, ὁ, σκοτοδινία, ἡ. Met., *silliness*: P. and V. ἄνοια, ἡ, ἀπροσῆνη, ἡ. *Thoughtlessness*: P. and V. βράθυμία, ἡ. *Wantonness*: P. and V. τρυφή, ἡ.

Giddy, adj. Ar. and P. ἰλιγγίων, σκοτοδινίων. Be *giddy*, v.: Ar. and P. ἰλιγγιῶν, σκοτοδινιῶν. Met., *silly*: P. and V. ἀφρον *Thoughtless*, *careless*. P. and V. βράθυμος. *Light-hearted*: V. κουφόνοος, ελαφρός. *Flitting*: P. and V. κοῦφος; see *flitting*. As applied to a height, use P. ἀπότομος, κρημνώδης, ἀπόκρημνος; see *precipitous*. *Self-indulgent*, *wanton*: Ar. and P. τρυφερός.

Gift, subs. P. and V. δῶρον, τό, δωρεά, ἡ, δόσις, ἡ, Ar. and V. δῶρημα, τό (also Xen. but rare P.), Δι. and V. γέρασ, τό. *Free gift*: P. and V. δωρεά, ἡ. *Bring gifts*, v.: Ar. and P. δωροφορεῖν. *Receive gifts (brides)*: Ar. and P. δωροδοκεῖν. *Nor shall he be without a gift at his friends' hands*: V. οὐδ' ἀδῶρητος φίλων ἔσται πρὸς ἀνδρῶν (Eur., *Hec.* 42). *Natural capacity*: P. and V. δῖνάμις, ἡ. *Have a gift for*: P. εὐφύης εἶναι πρὸς (acc.) or εἰς (acc.).

Gifted, adj. P. and V. εὐφύης (Eur., *Frag.*); see *clever*. *Gifted with*: P. and V. ἐπήβολος (gen.) (Plat.).

Gig, subs. *Light boat*: Ar. and P. κέλῆς, ὁ, P. κελήτων, τό. *Carriage*: see *carriage*.

Gigantic, adj. P. and V. μέγας, μέγιστος, ὑπερφυής (*Æsah.*, *Frag.*), P. ὑπερμεγεθής, Ar. ὑπέμεγας. *Ironically*: Ar. πελώριος; see *vast*.

Giggle, v. intrans. Ar. κυκλίσειν.

Gild, v. trans. Ar. καταχρυσοῦν. Be *gilded*: Ar. and P. χρυσοῦσθαι.

Gilded, adj. V. ἀμφίχρυσος.

Gimlet, subs. Use P. and V. τρύπανον, τό (Plat. and Eur., *Cycl.*).

Gin, subs. *Snare*: P. and V. ἄρκυς, ἡ (Plat.), πάγη, ἡ (Plat.), δίκτυον, τό (Xen. also Ar.), βρόχος, ὁ (Plat.), P. θήρατρον, τό (Xen.).

Gipsy, subs. *Roaming impostor*: P. and V. ἀγύρτης, ὁ. Fem., V. ἀγύρτρια, ἡ. *Wanderer*: P. and V. πλανήτης, ὁ.

Gird, v. trans. *Encircle*: P. and V. περιβάλλειν, V. ἀμπέχειν, ἀμφίβαλλειν; see also *surround*. *Gird at*: met., see *abuse*, *attack*. *Gird on*: P. παραζωννύειν; see *don*. *Gird oneself up*: Ar. συζώννυσθαι, συστέλλεσθαι. *Gird round oneself*: Ar. περιζώννυσθαι (acc.), V. κατάζώννυσθαι (acc.). *Gird up (clothes)*: Ar. σύστελλεσθαι, συζωννύειν, Ar. and V. ἀναστελλεσθαι.

Girded, adj. *Wearing a girdle*: P. διεζωσμένος.

Girdle, subs. P. and V. ζώνη, ἡ (Plat.), V. ζωστήρ, ὁ, Ar. and V. ζῶμα, τό, P. διάζωμα, τό, Ar. ζώνιον, τό.

Girdle, v. trans. *Surround*: P. and V. περιβάλλειν, V. ἀμπέχειν; see *surround*.

Girl, subs. P. and V. παῖς, ἡ, κόρη, ἡ, παρθένος, ἡ (Plat.), Ar. and V. νεάνις, ἡ. *Little girl*: Ar. μείραξ, ἡ, μειρακίσκη, ἡ. *Of a girl*, adj.: Ar. and V. παρθένειος.

Girlhood, subs. V. παρθεναία, ἡ.

Girlish, adj. Ar. and V. παρθένεος; see *childish*. *Effeminate*: P. and V. γυναικεῖος. *With the face of a girl*: V. παρθενωπός.

Girt, adj. P. διεζωσμένος. *Girt for action*: Ar. συστάλεις, P. εὐζωνος. *A hill girt with sea foam*: V. ὄχθον περιρρυτον ἀφρῶ θαλάσσης (Eur., *Frag.*). *A house girt with battlements*: V. δῶμα περιφερές θρυγκοῖς (Eur., *Hel.* 430). *Shut in*: P. and V. εἰργεῖν, κατείργειν.

Girth, subs. *Size*: P. and V. μέγεθος, τό. *Bulk*: P. and V. ὄγκος, ὀ. *Circumference*: P. and V. περίβολος, ὀ, περίβολή, ἦ, Ar. and P. περίφορά, ἦ.

Gist, subs. P. κεφάλαιον, τό.

Give, v. trans. P. and V. δίδοναι, νέμειν, δωρεῖσθαι (Plat.), παρέχειν, V. πορσύνειν, πορεῖν (2nd aor.), Ar. and V. ὀπάξειν. *Confer*: P. and V. προσφέρειν, προστίθειναι, P. ἀπονέμειν. *Lend*, *afford*: P. and V. ἐνδίδοναι. *Give voluntarily*: Ar. and P. ἐπιδιδόναι. *They would attack us in conjunction with the Sicilians whose alliance they would have given much to secure ere this*: P. συνεπιθεῖντο ἂν μετὰ Σικελιωτῶν οὓς πρό πολλῶν ἂν ἐτιμήσαντο συμμάχους γενέσθαι ἐν τῷ πρὶν χρόνῳ (Thuc. 6, 10; cf. also Dem. 299). *Give away, fling away without return*: P. and V. προκίπειν, P. προίεσθαι. *Give away in marriage*: P. and V. ἐκδίδοναι (or mid.). *Give back*: P. and V. ἀποδιδόναι. *Give besides*: P. and V. προσδιδόναι, ἐπιδιδόναι. *Give forth, emit*: P. and V. ἀφίεναι, ἐξίεναι, ἀνιέναι, ἀναδιδόναι, ἐκβάλλειν, V. μεθίεναι, ἐξ-ἀνιέναι, προπέμπειν, ἐκπέμπειν; see also *utter*. *Give in*: P. ἀποφέρειν; v. intrans.: P. and V. ἐνδίδοναι; see *give way*. *Give in return*, v. trans.: P. and V. ἀντιδιδόναι, ἀντιδωρεῖσθαι (Plat.). *Give out*: see *distribute, announce*. *Fail*, v. intrans.: P. and V. ἐκλείπειν, ἐλλείπειν, Ar. and V. λείπειν (rare P.), Ar. and P. ἐπιλείπειν. *Give over*, v. trans.: P. and V. παρᾶδιδόναι, ἐκδιδόναι. *Cease*, v. intrans.: P. and V. παύεσθαι, ἀναπαύεσθαι; see *cease*. *Give a share in*: P. and V. μετὰδιδόναι (τινὶ τιμῷ) (Eur., Or. 281, 450). *Give up, deliver up*, v. trans.: P. and V. παρᾶδιδόναι, ἐκδιδόναι, ἀφίεναι, ἐφίεναι, παρίεναι. *Give up (for torture)*: P. ἐκδιδόναι. *Relinquish*: P. and V. ἀφίστασθαι (gen.), ἐξίστασθαι (gen.), μεθίεναι, Ar. and V.

μεθίεσθαι (gen.), V. διάμεθίεναι; see also *relinquish*. *Betray*: P. and V. προδιδόναι, Ar. and P. προίεναι (or mid.). *It is not yet seven years since I have given up sea-faring*: P. οὐπω ἔτη ἑπτὰ ἐπὶ ἀφ' οὗ τὸ πλεῖν καταλέλυκα (Dem. 893). *Give oneself up for lost*: P. προίεσθαι ἑαυτὸν (Thuc. 2, 51). *Give up, cease*, v. intrans.: P. and V. παύεσθαι, ἀναπαύεσθαι; see *cease*. *Give way*: P. and V. εἴκειν, ὑπέκειν, συγχωρεῖν, ἐκχωρεῖν, Ar. and P. παρᾶχωρεῖν, ὑποχωρεῖν; see *under way*. *Give way to*: P. and V. ἐνδιδόναι (dat.) (Eur., Tro. 687), συγχωρεῖν (dat.), εἴκειν (dat.), ὑπέκειν (dat.), Ar. and P. ὑποχωρεῖν (dat.), παρᾶχωρεῖν (dat.), V. ἐκχωρεῖν (dat.), ἐξίστασθαι (dat.), προσχωρεῖν (dat.), P. ὑποκατακλίνεσθαι (dat.). *Give way (to feelings)*: P. and V. εἴκειν (dat.), ἡσσᾶσθαι (gen.), P. ἐνδιδόναι (dat.). *Give play to*: P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.). *Indulge*: P. and V. χάριζεσθαι (dat.). *Given, not asked*: V. δωρητός οὐκ αἰτητός (Soph., O. R. 384).

Give, subs. V. δοτήρ, ὀ.

Glad, adj. *Cheerful*: P. εὐθυμος, Ar. and P. ἑλάρος (Xen.). *Joyful*: P. and V. ἡδύς, περιχάρης, γεγηθώς (rare P.). *Of looks*: P. and V. φαιδρός, V. λαμπρός, φαιδρωτός, Ar. and V. εὐπρόσωπος (also Xen.). *Be glad*: P. and V. ἡδεσθαι, χαίρειν, τέρπεσθαι; see *rejoice*. *Willing*: P. and V. ἐκών, ἄσμενος. *Welcome*: P. and V. ἡδύς, ἀρεστός, V. φίλος; see *delightful, acceptable*. *Glad (of news)*: V. κενός. *Cheering*: V. εὐφρων.

Gladden, v. trans. P. and V. εὐφραίνειν, τέρπειν, Ar. and V. προσγελᾶν (Æsch., Eum. 253); see *please*.

Glade, subs. P. and V. νίπη, ἦ (Plat. and Xen. but rare P.), νάπος, τό (Xen. but rare P.), ἄγκος, τό (Xen. but rare P.), Ar. and V. γυάλα, τά. *Woodland glades*: V. νάπαιαι πτυχᾶι, αἰ.

- Gladiator**, subs. *μονόμαχος*, ὁ (late).
- Gladly**, adj. P. and V. *ἀσμένως*, ἡδέως, or use P. and V. adj., *ἀσμενος*, ἐκῶν (in agreement with subject).
- Gladness**, subs. P. and V. *ἡδονή*, ἡ, *τέρψις*, ἡ, *χάρᾶ*, ἡ, V. *χαρμονή*, ἡ (Plat. also but rare P.), *χάρμα*, τό.
- Gladsome**, adj. See *glad*.
- Glamour**, subs. P. *εὐπρέπεια*, ἡ; see also *attraction*. *Glory*: P. and V. *σῆμα*, τό, *πρόσχημα*, τό.
- Glaunce**, subs. P. and V. *βλέμᾶ*, τό, *ὄψις*, ἡ, V. *δέργμᾶ*, τό. *Eye*: P. and V. *ὀφθαλμός*, ὁ, *ὄψις*, ἡ, *ὄμμι*, τό (Thuc. and Plat. but rare P.); see also *face*. *A tender glance of the eyes*: V. *ὄμματος θελεκτήριον τόξευμα* (Æsch., *Supp.* 1004). *Flash of light*. P. and V. *ἀστράπή*, ἡ. *At a glance, immediately*: P. and V. *εὐθὺς*. See *at a glance*, v.: P. *συνροᾶν* (acc. or absol.). *Cast a glance*: V. *ὄψιν προσβάλλειν* (dat.) (Eur., *Ion*, 43).
- Glance**, v. intrans. *Look*: P. and V. *βλέπειν*, *ἀποβλέπειν*. *Peep*: Ar. *πᾶράκυπειν*. *διακύπτειν* (also Xen), *πᾶραβλέπειν*. *Glance at, peep at*, v. trans.: P. and V. *ὑποβλέπειν* (acc.), V. *πᾶραβλέπειν* (acc.), *πᾶρεμβλέπειν εἰς* (acc.). *Glance casually at*: met., P. *παρακύπτειν ἐπὶ* (acc.) (Dem. 46). *Met., touch upon* (a subject): P. and V. *ἄπτεσθαι* (gen.) (Eur., *Hec.* 586). *Hint at*: see *hint at*. *Flash*, v. intrans.: P. and V. *λάμπειν* (Plat.), *ἐκλάμπειν* (Plat.), *ἀστράπτειν* (Plat.), *στίλβειν* (Plat.), Ar. and V. *φλέγειν*, *λάμπεσθαι*, V. *αἶθαι*, *αἶθεσθαι*, *μαρμαίρειν*; see *shine*. *Glance aside* (of a weapon, etc.): V. *ἐξολισθᾶναι*, P. *ἀπολισθᾶναι*; see *turn aside*.
- Glancing**, adj. *Flashing*: P. and V. *λαμπρός*, Ar. and V. *αἶθων*, *αἰόλος*; see *flashing*.
- Glare**, subs. *Brightness*: P. *μαρμαρυγή*, ἡ (Plat.), Ar. and V. *σέλᾶς*, τό (also Plat. but rare P.), *αὐγή*, ἡ (also Plat. in sense of ray); see *flash*. *Angry look*: use V. *σκυθροπὸν ὄμμα*, *στυγνὸν πρόσωπον*. *Heat*: P. and V. *καῦμα*, τό, *θάλπος*, τό (Xen.).
- Glare**, v. intrans. *Look angry*: Ar. and P. *σκυθροπάζειν*, V. *σκυθράζειν*. *Glare at*, v. trans.: P. and V. *ὑποβλέπειν* (acc., or *πρός*, acc), V. *παπταίνειν* (acc.).
- Glaring**, adj. *Open, manifest*: P. and V. *λαμπρός*, *ἐμφάνης*.
- Glaringly**, adv. *Openly*: P. and V. *λαμπρῶς*, *ἐμφανῶς*.
- Glass**, subs. Ar. and P. *ὑάλος*, ἡ. *Of glass*, adj.: Ar. *υἰάλινος*. *Mirror*: P. and V. *κάτοπτρον*, τό. *Cur*: see *cur*.
- Glassy**, adj. *Smooth*: P. and V. *λείος*. *Fixed*: use P. and V. *πεπηγώς* (perf. part. of *πηγνύναι*).
- Glazed**, adj. *Of the eyes in death*: use V. *σκοτεινός*, *ἀμαυρός*.
- Gleam**, subs. P. and V. *ἀστράπή*, ἡ (Plat.), Ar. and V. *σέλᾶς*, τό (also Plat. but rare P.), *αὐγή*, ἡ (also Plat. in sense of ray), P. *μαρμαρυγή*, ἡ (Plat.), *βεᾶν*: P. and V. *ἀκτίς*, ἡ (Plat.), V. *βολή*, ἡ; see also *light, fire*. *Met., gleam in the eye*: Ar. and V. *ἀστράπή*, ἡ.
- Gleam**, v. intrans. P. and V. *λάμπειν* (Plat.), *ἐκλάμπειν* (Plat.), *ἀστράπτειν* (Plat.), *στίλβειν* (Plat.), Ar. and V. *φλέγειν*, *λάμπεσθαι*, V. *αἶθαι*, *αἶθεσθαι*, *μαρμαίρειν*. *Of the eyes*: P. and V. *ἀστράπτειν* (Plat.).
- Gleaming**, adj. P. and V. *λαμπρός*, Ar. and V. *φαενός*, *παμφαής*, *αἶθων*, V. *φαιδρός*, *εὐαγής* (Plat. also but rare P.), *φλογώψ*, *φλογωπός*, *φαισφόρος*, *πύρπολος*, *εὐφεγγής*, *καλλιφεγγής*, *σελασφόρος*, *ἀστράπηφόρος*. *Variiegated*: P. and V. *ποικίλος*, Ar. and V. *αἰόλος*.
- Glean**, v. trans. P. and V. *συνάγειν*, *συνλλέγειν*; see *collect*.
- Glebe**, subs. *Clod of earth*: Ar. and V. *βῶλος*, ὁ (also Xen.). *Soil*: P. and V. *γῆ*, ἡ, Ar. and V. *ἄρουρα*, ἡ (also Plat. but rare P.).
- Glee**, subs. P. and V. *ἡδονή*, ἡ, *τέρψις*, ἡ, *χάρᾶ*, ἡ, *χαρμονή*, ἡ (Plat. also

- but rare P.), V. *χάρμᾶ, τό*. *Song* : P. and V. *φδῆ, ἡ*; see *song*.
- Gleeful**, adj. P. and V. *περιχάρης, γεγηθώς* (rare P.); see *glad*. Of looks: P. and V. *φαιδρός, V. λαμπρός, φαιδρωτός*, Ar. and V. *εὐπρόσωπος* (also Xen.).
- Gleefully**, adv. P. and V. *ἡδέως, ἀσμένως*.
- Glen**, subs. P. and V. *νάπη, ἡ* (Plat. but rare P.), *νάπος, τό* (Xen. but rare P.), *ἀγκος, τό* (Xen. but rare P.), Ar. and V. *γάλα, τό, V. πτύχαι, αἰ* *Woodland glens* : V. *νάπαια, πτύχαι, αἰ*.
- Glib**, adj. Ar. and V. *εὐγλωσσοσ* (Æsch., *Supp.* 775), Ar. *εὐπορος, V. εὐτροχος*.
- Glibness**, subs. Ar. and V. *εὐγλωσσία, ἡ* (Eur., *Frag.*), P. *εὔροια, ἡ*.
- Glide**, v. intrans. P. and V. *φέρεσθαι*, Ar. and V. *ἔρπειν*; see *creep, steal*. *Slip* : P. and V. *ὀλισθαίνειν*. *Glide into* : Ar. and P. *εἰσδύεσθαι* (eis, acc.); met, P. and V. *ἑπορρεῖν* (πρός, acc.; V. dat.) (Eur., *Frag.*). *Glide over, steal over* : V. *ὑπέρχεσθαι* (acc.), *ὑφέρπειν* (acc.), *ἀμφίβαιναι* (acc.), P. and V. *ἐπέρχεσθαι* (acc.).
- Glimmer**, subs. *Light* : P. and V. *φῶς, τό*, Ar. and V. *φάος, τό, φέγγος, τό* (also Plat. but rare P.). *Flash* : Ar. and V. *σέλᾶς, τό* (also Plat. but rare P.), *αἰγῆ, ἡ* (Plat. but rare P.). *Beam* : P. and V. *ἀκτίς, ἡ, V. βολή, ἡ*. *A glimmer of hope* : V. *ἀρχὴ ἐλπίδος* *Had you but given them a tiny glimmer of hope they would have been saved* : P. *εἰ μικρὰν ὑπεφίγηται ἐλπίδ' ἡντινοῦν αὐτοῖς ἐσώθησαν ἄν* (Dem. 379).
- Glimmer**, v. intrans. *Just appear* : P. *ὑποφαίνεσθαι*; see also *gleam*.
- Glimmering**, adj. See *dmc*.
- Glimpse**, subs. See *glance*. *Take a glimpse* : Ar. *παράκίπτειν*; see *peer*. *Allow a glimpse of* : Ar. *παράφαίνειν* (acc.).
- Glisten**, v. intrans. P. and V. *στίλβειν* (Plat.), *εκλάμπειν* (P. at.), *λάμπειν* (Plat.), V. *μαρμαίρειν*; see *shine*.
- Glitter**, v. intrans. P. and V. *στίλβειν* (Plat.); see *shine*.
- Glitter**, subs. *Brightness* : P. *μαρμαρυγή, ἡ* (Plat.). *Gleam* : Ar. and V. *σέλᾶς, τό* (Plat. also but rare P.), *αἰγῆ, ἡ* (Plat. also but rare P.); see *flash*. *Pomr, splendour* : P. *λαμπρότης, ἡ, V. χλιδῆ, ἡ*. *Show* : P. and V. *σχῆμα, τό, πρόσχημα, τό*.
- Glittering**, adj. See *gleaming*.
- Gloaming**, subs. *Twilight* : Ar. and V. *κνέφᾶς, τό* (also Xen.).
- Gloat over**, v. trans. P. and V. *ἐπιχάρειν* (dat.), *γεγηθέναι ἐπὶ* (dat.) (Dem. 332, but rare P.), *χαίρειν ἐπὶ* (dat.), V. *ἑπερχαίρειν* (dat.), *γαυροῦσθαι* (dat.), P. *ἐφῆδεσθαι* (dat. or absol.), *γαυριᾶν* (dat.) (Dem. 308).
- Globe**, subs. *Ball* : P. *σφαῖρα, ἡ*. *Disc, round body* : P. and V. *κύκλος, ὁ*. *The earth* : P. and V. *γῆ, ἡ*. *The uninhabited world*. P. *ἡ οἰκουμένη*.
- Globular**, adj. Ar. and P. *κυκλοτερές*; see *round*.
- Gloom**, subs. P. and V. *σκότος, ὁ* or *τό*, Ar. and V. *κνέφᾶς, τό* (also Xen.), *ὄρφνη, ἡ*. *The gloom of the underworld* : V. *ζόφος, ὁ*, Ar. and V. *ἔρεβος, τό*. Met., of looks: V. *στῆγος, τό*. *Melancholy* : P. and V. *ἄθυμία, ἡ, δυσθυμία, ἡ* (Plat.). *Bring them not near their mother in her hour of gloom* : V. *μὴ πέλαζε μητρὶ δυσθυμουμένη* (Eur., *Med.* 91).
- Gloomily**, adv. *Despondently* : P. *ἀθύμως* (Xen.), *δυσθύμως* (Plat.). *Bitterly* : P. and V. *πικρῶς*. *Un- fortunately* : P. and V. *δυστυχῶς, κᾶκῶς, P. ἀτυχῶς, V. δυσπότημως*.
- Gloomy**, adj. *Dark* : P. and V. *σκοτεινός, P. σκοτώδης, V. ἀμαυρός, λυγαῖος, κνεφαῖος, ὄρφναῖος, δυνοφώδης, ἀνήλιος, ἀφεγγής, ἀναυγητος*. Of colour : P. and V. *μέλᾶς, V. μελάγχχιμος, κελαινός, ἔρεμνός*. *Gray* : P. *φαιός* (Plat.), *ὄρφνινος* (Plat.); see also *black*. *Deep and gloomy* : V. *μελαμβᾶθής*. Of looks : P. and V. *σκυθρωπός, V. στυγνός, δύσφρων, στυμφρωμένος*. *Gloomy looks* : see also *frown*. *Look gloomy, v.* : Ar.

and P. σκυθρωπάζειν, V. σκυθράζειν. *Melancholy*: P. and V. ἀθύμος (Xen.), V. δύσθυμος. *Unfortunate*: P. and V. δυστυχής, ἀτυχής (rare V.), Ar. and V. δύσπαστος. *Comfortless*: V. ἀτερπής, P. ἀήδης.

Glorification, subs. *Exaggeration*: P. δεινώσις, ἢ. *Boasting*: P. τὸ κομπῶδες, ὑπερηφανία, ἢ, V. τὸ γαῦρον. *Extravagance*: P. and V. ὑπερβολή, ἢ. *Praise*: P. and V. ἐπαινος, ὁ; see *praise*.

Glorify, v. trans. P. and V. κοσμεῖν, καλλύνειν (Plat.). *Exalt*: P. and V. μεγάλυνειν. *Celebrate in song*: P. and V. ᾄδειν, ἠμνεῖν. *Exaggerate*: P. τῷ λόγῳ αἰρεῖν, ἐπὶ τὸ μᾶλλον δεινούν, ἄνω ἐφαίρειν, P. and V. κοσμεῖν, Ar. and V. πυργοῦν.

Glorious, adj. P. and V. λαμπρός, εὐπρεπής, Ar. and P. μεγαλοπρεπής. *Pre-eminent*: P. and V. διαπρεπής, ἐκπρεπής, περιφάνης, V. ἕξοχος, πρεπτός. *Famous*: P. and V. εὐδοξός, περιβλεπτός, ὀνομαστός, ἐπίσημος, P. ἀξιόλογος, Ar. and V. κλεινός (also Plat. but rare P.), V. εὐκλής; see *famous*. *Full of honour*: P. and V. τίμιος, V. πάντιμος.

Gloriously, adv. P. and V. λαμπρῶς, εὐκλεῶς (Xen.), P. μεγαλοπρεπῶς.

Gloriousness, subs. P. λαμπρότης, ἢ, μεγαλοπρέπεια, ἢ; see *glory*.

Glory, subs. *Honour, fame*: P. and V. δόξα, ἢ, τιμή, ἢ, κλέος, τό (rare P.), εὐδοξία, ἢ, ἀξίωμα, τό, ὄνομα, τό, Ar. and V. εὐκλεία, ἢ, κῆδος, τό, V. κληδών, ἢ. *The general wins all the glory*: V. ὁ στρατηγὸς τὴν δόκimon ἄρνεται (Eur., *And.* 696). *Splendour, magnificence*: P. λαμπρότης, ἢ, P. and V. σχῆμα, τό, πρόσχημα, τό, V. χλιδή, ἢ, ἀγλαΐσμα, τό, ἀγαλμα, τό, P. μεγαλοπρέπεια, ἢ. *The glory of, boast of*: P. and V. σχῆμα, τό, V. πρόσχημα, τό, ἀγαλμα, τό, φάος, τό, φῶς, τό, αὐχημα, τό.

Glory in, v. trans. P. and V. χαίρειν ἐπὶ (dat.), γεγηθέαι ἐπὶ (dat.) (rare P.), ἐγάλλεσθαι (dat.), ἀβρύνεσθαι (dat.), λαμπρύνεσθαι (dat.), P. φιλο-

τιμείσθαι ἐπὶ (dat.), σεμνύνεσθαι ἐπὶ (dat.), V. χλιδᾶν (ἐπὶ, dat., or dat. alone), γαυροῦσθαι (dat.).

Gloss over, v. trans. P. and V. καλλύνειν (acc.) (Plat), Ar. and P. ὑποκορίζεσθαι.

Gloss, subs. *Brightness*: P. λαμπρότης, ἢ. *Smoothness*: P. and V. λειότης, ἢ.

Glossy, adj. Ar. and P. λιπαρός.

Glove, subs. P. χειρίς, ἢ.

Glow, subs. *Light*: P. and V. φῶς, τό, Ar. and V. φάος, τό, φέγγος, τό (Plat. also but rare P.); see *light*. *Flame*: P. and V. φλόξ, ἢ, V. αἶθος, ὁ, φλογμός, ὁ. *Heat*: P. and V. κάυμα, τό, θάλπος, τό (Xen), P. θερμότης, ἢ. Met., *vehemence*: P. σφοδρότης, ἢ. *The glow of passion*: use P. and V. ἔρωσ, ὁ, πόθος, ὁ (Plat. but rare P.), ἔμερος, ὁ (Plat. but rare P.).

Glow, v. intrans. *Burn*: P. and V. κάεσθαι. Met., *glow with passion, etc.*: Ar. and P. κάεσθαι (Plat.), φλέγεσθαι (Plat.), P. and V. θερμαίνεσθαι (Plat.), V. θάλπεσθαι. *Shine*: see *shine*.

Glower, v. intrans. Ar. and P. σκυθρωπάζειν, V. σκυθράζειν; see *frown*.

Glowing, adj. V. πύρπολος, αἰθᾶλους. *Red hot*: P. and V. διάπυρος. *Glowing coals*: P. ἀνθρακες ἠμμένοι (Thuc. 4, 100). Met., P. and V. θερμός. *Vehement*: P. σφοδρός. *Enthusiastic*: P. and V. πρόθυμος, σπουδαῖος; see also *flattering*. *Glowing with, adorned with*: use P. πεποικιλμένος (dat.), P. and V. ποικίλος (dat.); see *bright*.

Glowingly, adv. *Enthusiastically*: P. and V. προθύμως.

Glaze, v. trans. See *flatter*.

Glue, v. trans. Ar. and P. κολλᾶν.

Glue, subs. P. κόλλα, ἢ (Hdt.).

Glum, adj. See *gloomy*.

Glut, subs. *Satiety*: P. and V. κόρος, ὁ (Plat.), πλησμονή, ἢ (Plat.). *Overabundance*: Ar. and P. περιουσία, ἢ.

Glut, *v. trans.* P. and V. ἐμπιπλάναι, ἐκιμπιπλάναι, P. ἀπομπιπλάναι. *Be glutted with*: P. and V. πλησθῆναι (1st aor. pass. of πιμπλάναι) (Plat.) (gen.), Ar. and V. κορεσθῆναι (1st aor. pass. of κορενύναι) (gen.). *Glutted with*: P. and V. μεστός (gen.).

Glutinous, *adj.* P. γλισχρός, γλοιώδης.

Glutton, *subs.* Ar. γάστρις, ὄ, γάστρων, ὄ, ὄψοφάγος, ὄ (also Xen.).

Gluttonous, *adj.* P. λίχνος, V. λαβρός, μάργος, μαργῶν.

Gluttonously, *adv.* V. λαβρῶς.

Gluttony, *subs.* P. ὄψοφαγία, ἡ, γαστριμαργία, ἡ, λιχνεία, ἡ λαιμαργία, ἡ, V. τὸ μάργον.

Gnarled, *adj.* Use V. διάστροφος. *Bent, twisted*: V. στρεπτός.

Gnash, *v. trans.* Ar. πρίειν. *Don't gnash your teeth*: Ar. μὴ πρίε τοὺς ὀδόντας (Ram. 927).

Gnat, *subs.* Ar. and V. κώνωψ, ὄ, Ar. ἐμπίς, ἡ.

Gnaw, *v. trans.* Ar. and P. τρώγειν, Ar. κἀπατρώγειν, Ar. and V. βρύκειν (Eur., Cycl.), V. δάπτειν, Ar. δαρδάπτειν; see *devour*. Met., P. and V. δάκνειν, V. δάπτειν. *Gnaw away*: Ar. ἐκτρώγειν (acc.). *Gnaw through*: Ar. διατρώγειν (acc.).

Gnawed, *adj.* V. διάβωρος, κελαιόβρωτος, ἰδεστός.

Gnawing, *adj.* V. διαβώρος; see *devouring*.

Gnome, *subs.* P. and V. λόγος, ὄ, παροιμία, ἡ; see *maxim*. *Elf*: see *elf*.

Go, *v. intrans.* P. and V. ἔρχεσθαι, χωρεῖν, ἰέναι, Ar. and V. βαίνειν, στείχειν, V. ἔρπειν, μολεῖν (2nd aor. of βλώσκειν). *Walk*: Ar. and P. βᾶδίζεν (V. only in Soph., *El.* 1502 and Eur., *Phoen.* 544). *Journey*: P. and V. πορεύεσθαι. *Be going to, be about to*: P. and V. μέλλειν (infin.). *Go frequently*: P. and V. φοιτᾶν. *Let go*: P. and V. ἀφιέναι; see *release*. Met. (of things), *fare, turn out*: P. and V.

ἐκβαίνειν, P. ἀποβαίνειν. *Go well or ill*: P. and V. χωρεῖν εὖ or κακῶς. *Go too far*: met., P. and V. ὑπερβάλλειν, ἐξέρχεσθαι, ἐπεξέρχεσθαι, V. ἐκτρέχειν. *Be gone*: P. and V. οἴχεσθαι, ἀποίχεσθαι, V. ἐξοίχεσθαι, Ar. and V. διοίχεσθαι (Plat. also but rare P.), ἔρρειν (also Plat. but rare P.). *Go about*: Ar. and P. περιέρχεσθαι (acc. or absol.). *Go away*: P. and V. ἀπέρχεσθαι, ἀποχωρεῖν, ἀφορμᾶσθαι, V. μεθίστασθαι, ἀποστέλλεσθαι, ἀφέρπειν, ἀποστείχειν, Ar. and V. ἀπαλλάσσεσθαι (rare P. in lit. sense), ἐκβαίνειν (rare P. in lit. sense). *Go back*: see *retire*. *Return*: P. and V. ἐπ'ἀνέρχεσθαι, V. ἐπέρχεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἐπ'ἀναχωρεῖν. *Go back to a point in a discussion*: P. and V. ἐπ'ἀνέρχεσθαι, ἀνέρχεσθαι. *Of things, revert*: P. ἀναχωρεῖν; see *devolve*. *Go back on one's word*: Ar. and P. ἐπιτορκεῖν. *Go before (a judge)*: P. εἰσέρχεσθαι εἰς (acc.), πρὸς (acc.), ἀπαντᾶν πρὸς (acc.). *Go by*: P. and V. πᾶρέρχεσθαι (acc. or absol.), παρίεναι (acc. or absol.), P. παραμειβεσθαι (acc.) (Plat., *Lach.* 183B), V. πᾶραστείχειν (acc. or absol.), Ar. and V. περᾶν (acc. or absol.). *Go down*. P. ἐπικαταβαίνειν; see also *abate*. *Of a ship: see sink*. *Go down to death*: Ar. and V. κατέρχεσθαι. *Go into, enter*: P. and V. εἰσέρχεσθαι (eis, acc; V. also acc. alone), ἐπιεσέρχεσθαι (eis, acc.; V. acc. alone or dat. alone), V. πᾶρέρχεσθαι (acc.), εἰσβάλλειν (acc.), Ar. and V. δύεσθαι (acc.), εἰσβαίνειν (acc. or absol.). *Go in often*: Ar. and V. εἰσφοιτᾶν. Met., *examine*: P. and V. σκοπεῖν; see *examine*. *Embark on*: P. and V. ἐμβαίνειν (eis, acc.), ἀπτεσθαι (gen.); see *enter on*. *Go on, continue*: P. διατελεῖν; see *continue*; met., *rely on*: see *rely on*. *Go over, v. trans.*: see *examine*. *Recapitulate*: P. ἐπαναλαμβάνειν, V. ἀνάμειπτεσθαι. *Go over, desert, v.*

Guzzling, subs. P. ὄψοφαγία, ἤ, γαστριμαργία, ἤ, λιχνεία, ἤ, λαιμαργία, ἤ, V. τὸ μάργον.
Gymnasium, subs. P. and V. γυμνάσιον, τό. *Wrestling-school*: P. and V. πάλαιστρα, ἤ.
Gymnast, subs. P. and V. ἀθλητής, ὁ (Eur., *Frag.*), P. ἀσκητής, ὁ.
Gymnastic, adj. Ar and P. γυμνικός, P. γυμναστικός. *Gymnastic exercises*, subs.: Ar. and P. γυμνάσια, τά, P. ἀγωνία, ἤ.
Gymnastics, subs. P. γυμναστική, ἤ.
Gyrate, v. intrans. P. and V. στρέφεσθαι, κυκλεῖσθαι, P. περιφέρεισθαι, περιστρέφεισθαι; see *wheel*.
Gyration, subs. P. and V. στροφή, ἤ, P. περιαγωγή, ἤ.
Gyves, subs. See *fetters*.

H

Ha, interj. P. and V. ἄ, βᾶβαί (Eur., *Cycl.* 156), πάπαί, Ar. and V. ἔα, πάπαιάξ (Eur., *Cycl.* 153), V. ὦή (also Xen. but rare P.); see *ah*.
 To express mirth: Ar. and V. ἄ ἄ (Eur., *Cycl.* 157).
Habiliment, subs. See *dress*.
Habit, subs. *Dress*: P. and V. ἐσθής, ἤ, ἐσθήματα, τά, σκευή, ἤ, κόσμος, ὁ, στολή, ἤ (Plat.); see *dress*. *Custom*: P. and V. ἔθος, τό, νόμος, ὁ, νόμιμον, τό (generally pl.), P. συνήθεια, ἤ, ἐπιτήδευμα, τό, V. νόμισμα, τό. *Habits, usages*: P. and V. τὰ νόμιμα, τὰ καθεστῶτα, Ar. and P. τὰ νομιζόμενα. *Personal habits, manners*: P. and V. τρόπος, ὁ, or pl., ἦθος, τό. *Acquired habit*: P. ἐξίς, ἤ.
Habitable, adj. Use P. and V. οἰκούμενος, V. ἐξοικήσιμος. *The habitable globe*: P. ἡ οἰκουμένη.
Habitation, subs. *Sojourn*: P. and V. μονή, ἤ, διατριβή, ἤ; see *sojourn*. *Dwelling-place*: P. and V. οἶκος, ὁ, οἴκησις, ἤ, οἴκημα, τό, Ar. and P. οἰκία, ἤ, V. οἰκητήριον, τό, ἀναστροφή, ἤ, ἦθη, τά, Ar. and V. ἔδρα, ἤ; see *dwelling*.

Habitual, adj. P. and V. συνήθης, εἰωθός, νόμιμος, εἰθισμένος, ἦθᾶς (Dem. 605), Ar. and P. νομιζόμενος, P. σιντροφος. *Continuous*: P. συνεχής.
Habitually, adv. P. συνηθῶς. *Continuously*: P. συνεχῶς.
Habituate, v. trans. P. and V. ἐθίζειν, P. συνεθίζειν.
Habituation, subs. P. συνήθεια, ἤ. *Habituation with wrong*: P. συνήθεια τῶν ἀδικημάτων (Dem. 342).
Hack, subs. See *horse*. Met., of one who writes. *A miserable hack*: P. ὄλεθρος γραμμάτευς (Dem. 269). *Wound*: P. and V. τραῦμα, τό. *Blow*: P. and V. πληγή, ἤ.
Hack, v. trans. *Cut*: P. and V. τέμνειν, κόπτειν, V. ῥαχίζειν. *Hack in pieces*: P. and V. διατέμνειν, V. κροσκοπεῖν, ἀρτᾶμεν; see also *mangle*.
Hackneyed, adj. P. and V. ἀρχαῖος, πύλαιος, P. ἀρχαιοτρόπος, ἔωλος. *Talk of hackneyed things*: P. ἀρχαιολογεῖν.
Haft, subs. *Handle*: P. and V. λάβή, ἤ. Of a sword: V. κόπη, ἤ.
Hag, subs. P. and V. γραῦς, ἤ, Ar. and P. γράδιον, τό.
Haggard, adj. *Thin*: Ar. and P. ἰσχνός. *Withered*: V. ξηρός. *Unkempt*: P. and V. αἰχμηρός, Ar. and V. ἄλουτος, δυσπίνης, V. πίνωδης, αἰχμώδης.
Haggle, v. intrans. P. and V. κάπηλευεῖν.
Hail, subs. P. and V. χάλαζα, ἤ. Met., *hail* (of weapons, etc.); see *shower*.
Hail, interj. P. and V. χαίρε.
Hail, v. trans. See *greet*.
Hail-stones, subs. Ar. and P. χάλαζαι, αἰ.
Hair, subs. *Single hair*: P. and V. θρίξ, ἤ. Collectively, *hair of the head*: P. and V. θρίξ, ἤ, or pl., κόμη, ἤ (Plat. but rare P.), V. ἔθερα, ἤ, or pl., χαίτη, ἤ, τρίχωμα, τό; see also *beard*. *Hair of animals, mane*: P. and V. χαίτη, ἤ