

Dyeing, subs. P. and V. βαφή, ἡ.
Dyer, subs. P. βαφεύς, ὁ.
Dying, adj. Of persons: P. and V. θανάσιμος, P. ἐπιθάνατος, V. ψυχορραγής. *Be dying*, v.: V. ψυχορραγεῖν. *She like a swan chanting her last dying plaint*: ἡ δέ τοι κύκνου δίκην τὸν ὕστατον μέλιστα θανάσιμον γόον (Æsch., Ag 1444)
Dyke, subs. See *dike*.
Dynasty, subs. P. and V. τυραννίς, ἡ. *Royal house*: use P. and V. βασιλικόν γένος, τό.
Dysentery, subs. P. δυσεντερία, ἡ.

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Each, adj. P. and V. ἕκαστος. *Each of two*: Ar. and P. ἕκαστερος. *Each one*: P. and V. πᾶς τις. *From each of two sides*: P. ἐκατέρωθεν. *In each of two directions*: P. ἐκατέρωσε. *Each time*: Ar. and P. ἐκάστοτε. *From each place*: P. ἐκασταχόθεν. *To each place*: P. ἐκασταχοί, ἐκασταχόσε. *Each other*: P. and V. ἀλλήλους (acc. pl.).
Eager, adj. P. and V. πρόθυμος, σπουδαῖος (Soph., Frag.), θερμός, ἐντονος, σύντονος, δξύς, Ar. and V. θούριος, V. θούρος, αἶθων (rare P.), Ar. and P. ἱάμιος, P. σφοδρός. *Be eager*, v. intrans.: P. and V. σπεύδειν, σπουδάξαι, προθυμῆσθαι, ὀρμᾶσθαι, V. μαίεσθαι, ἐκπροθυμῆσθαι (all also used with infin. following); see *desire*. *Be eager for*: P. and V. σπουδάξαι (acc.), σπεύδειν (acc.); see *desire*. *Eager for*, adj.: V. λειμμένος (gen.), μαμίων (gen.). *Unhesitating*: P. and V. ἄοκνος; see *unhesitating*.
Eagerly, adv. P. and V. σπουδῆ, προθυμῶς, P. σπουδαίως, ἐντόνωσ, συντόνωσ. *Pursue, eagerly labour at*, v.: P. and V. σπουδάξαι (acc.), σπεύδειν (acc.).
Eagerness, subs. P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ, προθυμία, ἡ, ὀρμή, ἡ.

Eagle, subs. P. and V. ἀετός, ὁ (Plat.). *Sea-eagle*: Ar. and V. ἀλιετός, ὁ (Eur., Frag.)
Ear, subs. P. and V. οὖς, τό. *Hearing*. P. and V. ἀκοή, ἡ *Give ear*, v.: P. παρέχειν τὰ ὦτα. *Give ear to*: P. and V. ἐνδέχεσθαι (acc. or absol.), P. ὑποδέχεσθαι (acc.), V. ἀκοῖν διδόναι (dat.); see *hear*. *He is within earshot*: V. σύμμετρος γὰρ ὡς κλίειν (Soph., O. R. 84). *To within earshot*: P. εἰς ἐπήκοον (Xen.). *Riding up to within earshot*: P. προσελάσαντες ἐξ ὅσου τις ἐμελλεν ἀκούσεσθαι (Thuc. 7, 73). *Wishing to hear with their own ears*: P. αὐτήκοι βουληθέντες γένεσθαι (Thuc. 1, 133). *Leaning forward a little to catch my ear*: P. προσκίψας μοι σμικρὸν πρὸς τὸ οὖς (Plat., Euthyd. 275E). *Set by the ears*, v. trans.: Ar. and P. διωστάναι, P. διασπᾶν, πρὸς αὐτοὺς ταράσσειν. *Box on the ear*, subs.: Ar. and P. κόνδυλος, ὁ. *Give (a person) a box on the ear*: P. ἐπὶ κόρης τύπτειν (acc.).
Ear, subs. Of corn: Ar. and V. σπᾶχῦς, ὁ, κάλυξ, ἡ. *Be in the ear*, v.: P. ἐν ἀκμῇ εἶναι, ἀκμάζειν. *In the sprouting of the ear*: P. κάλυκος ἐν λοχέμασι (Æsch., Ag. 1392). *About the time when the corn puts forth ears*: P. περὶ σίτου ἐκβολῆν (Thuc. 4, 1).
Early, adj. *In the morning*: P. and V. ἐωθινός (Eur., Rhés. 771, and Soph., Frag.), V. ἔφος, Ar. and P. ὄρθριος. *Premature*: P. and V. ἄωρος. Of crops, etc.: Ar. πρῶος. *It is early*: P. πρῶ ἐστὶ. *Belonging to former times*: P. and V. ἀρχαῖος, πάλαιος, V. πάλαιφύτος, Ar. and V. πάλαιγενής. *From the earliest times*: P. ἐκ τοῦ ἐπὶ πλείστον (Thuc. 1, 2), ἐκ παλαιάτου (Thuc. 1, 18). *Earlier, former*: P. and V. πρότερος.
Early, adv. *In the morning*: Ar. and P. πρῶ, ἔωθεν, ἐξ ἐωθινοῦ. *In the year*: Ar. and P. πρῶ. *Prematurely*: P. and V. πρῶ. *So early*: P. τηλικάδε.

Earn, v. trans. *As pay*: Ar. and P. *μισθοφορεῖν* (acc. or absol.), P. and V. *μισθαρεῖν* (absol.). Generally: V. *ἀρνησθαι* (Plat. but rare P.), *ἐκπονεῖν*, *ἀλφάνειν*; see *wish*. *Procure for oneself*: P. *περιποιεῖσθαι*, P. and V. *πορῖζεσθαι*, *εὐρίσκεσθαι* (or mid.); see *procure*. *Incure*. P. and V. *ὀφλισκάνειν*.

Earnest, adj. P. and V. *σπουδαῖος* (Soph., *Frag.*), *ἐντονος*, *σύντονος*; see *eager*. *Be earnest*, v.: P. and V. *σπουδάξω* (Eur., *Heo.* 337). *To speak not in earnest, but in jest*: P. *εἰπεῖν οὐ σπουδάξων ἀλλὰ παίζων* (Lys. 170). *Importunate*: P. and V. *λιπάρης*.

Earnest, subs. *Earnest-money*: P. *ἀρραβών*, ὁ, *πρόδοσις*, ἡ, Ar. and P. *θέσις*, ἡ. *Pledge*: P. and V. *ἐγγυή*, ἡ, *πίστις*, ἡ, V. *ῥύσιον*, τό; see *pledge*. *Specimen*: P. and V. *παράδειγμα*, τό, *δείγμα*, τό. *Assurance*: P. and V. *πίστις*, ἡ.

Earnestly, adv. P. *σπουδαίως*, *ἐντόμως*, *συντόμως*; see *eagerly*. *Importunately*: P. *λιπαρῶς*. *Beg earnestly*, v.: P. and V. *λιπαρεῖν* (acc.).

Earnestness, subs. P. and V. *σπουδῆ*, ἡ; see *eagerness*.

Earnings, subs. P. and V. *μισθός*, ὁ.

Earring, subs. Ar. and P. *ἐλικτήρ*, ὁ, V. *ἐνώτιον*, τό (Æsch., *Frag.*).

Earshot, subs. See under *ear*.

Earth, subs. P. and V. *γῆ*, ἡ, Ar. and V. *γαῖα*, ἡ, *χθών*, ἡ, *πέδον*, τό, V. *οὐδω*, τό, *αἶα*, ἡ; see also *ground*. *From the earth*: V. *γῆθεν*, *To the earth*: V. *ἐραζε* (Æsch., *Frag.*); see under *ground*. *Soil*, subs.: P. and V. *γῆ*, ἡ, Ar. and V. *ἄρουρα*, ἡ (also Plat. but rare P.). *Clay*: P. and V. *πηλός*, ὁ. *Potter's earth*: P. *κεραμός*, ὁ, P. and V. *πηλός*, ὁ. *The inhabited world*: P. ἡ *οἰκουμένη*; see *world*. *On earth, in this world*, adv.: P. and V. *ἐνω*, V. *ἐνωθεν*; see under *world*. *Where on earth are they?* V. οἱ δ' εἰσὶ ποῦ γῆς; (Soph., O. R. 108). *Planted in*

the earth, adj.: P. *ἐγγεῖος* (Plat.). *Treading the earth*: V. *χθονοσιτίβης*, *πεδοσιτίβης*. *Made of earth*: see *earthen*.

Earthborn, adj. P. and V. *γηγενής* (Plat.).

Earthen, adj. P. *κεραμεύς*, *πήλινος*, *γῆινος*, V. *πηλόπλαστος* (Æsch., *Frag.*).

Earthenware, subs. Ar. *κεράμος*, ὁ. *Of earthenware*, adj.: see *earthen*.

Earthly, adj. *Terrestrial*: P. *ἐπίγειος*. *Human*: P. and V. *ἀνθρώπιος*, P. *ἀνθρώπινος*, V. *βρότειος*, *βροτήσιος*.

Earthquake, subs. P. and V. *σεισμός*, ὁ, *γῆς σεισμός*, ὁ, V. *σεισμός χθονός*, ὁ. *Suffer from a shock of earthquake*: P. *σειεσθαι*, *κινεῖσθαι*, V. *σεισθῆναι* *σάλψ* (Eur., I. T. 46). *There was an earthquake*: P. *ἔσεισε* (absol.).

Earthwork, subs. P. and V. *ἐρύμα*, τό, V. *ἔρκη*, τά; see *defences*. *Mound*: P. *χώμα*, τό, *χοῦς*, ὁ, *πρόσχωμος*, ἡ.

Earthy, adj. P. *γεώδης*; see *earthen*.

Ease, v. trans. P. and V. *κουφίζω*, *ἐπικουφίζω*, *ἀπαντλεῖν*, V. *ἐξευμάριζω*.

Ease, subs. P. and V. *εὐμάρεια*, ἡ (Plat.). *Comfortable circumstances*: P. and V. *εὐμάρεια*, ἡ (Plat.), P. *εὐπάθεια*, ἡ (Plat.). *Leisure*: P. and V. *σχολή*, ἡ, P. *ῥαστώνη*, ἡ. *Peace of mind*: Ar. and P. *ἡσυχία*, ἡ; see *peace*. *At ease*: P. and V. *ἡσυχος*, *ἡσυχάιος*, P. *ἡσύχιος*, V. *ἔηλος*. *Be at ease*, v.: P. and V. *ἡσυχάζω*, V. *ἡσυχῶς ἔχειν*. *With ease*, adv.: V. *δι' εὐτερείας*, P. *μετ' εὐτερείας* (Plat.); see *easily*.

Easily, adv. P. and V. *ῥαδίως*, *εὐμάρως* (Plat.), *εὐπετῶς*, V. *κούφως*, *δι' εὐτερείας*, P. *μετ' εὐτερείας* (Plat.). *Without trouble*: P. *ἀπόνως*, V. *ἄμοχθι*. *Quietly*: P. and V. *ἀπραγμόνως* (Eur., *Frag.*); see *quietly*.

Easiness, subs. See *ease*.

East, subs. V. *ἡλίου ἀνατολά*, αἰ, P. and V. *ἔως*, ἡ. *Concretely, Eastern peoples*: use P. and V. οἱ *βάρβαροι*, τὸ *βάρβαρον*. *I will watch*

- this path to the east* : V. τρίβον τόνδ' ἐκφυλάξω τὸν πρὸς ἡλίου βολάς (Eur., Or. 1258).
- Eastern**, adj. V. ἀντήλιος. *Barbaric* : P. and V. βάρβαρος, P. βαρβαρικός. *An Eastern woman* : V. ἡπειρώτις, ἡ (Eur., *Anā.* 159, 652)
- Eastwards**, adv. V. ἡλίου πρὸς ἀντολάς, πρὸς ἡλίου βολάς, P. πρὸς ἡλιον ἀνίσχοντα, πρὸς ἔω.
- East wind**, subs. P. and V. ἀπηλώτης (Eur., *Cycl.* 19).
- Easy**, adj. P. and V. ῥαδιος, εὐπετής (Plat.), εὐπορος, V. εὐμάρης. *Light* : P. and V. κοῦφος, ἐλαφρός. *Easy to carry* : V. εὐγάκαλος. *Untroubled* : P. and V. ἄπνος. *In easy circumstances* : Ar. and P. εὐπορος. *Easy in one's mind* : P. and V. ἡσυχος, ἡσυχάϊος, P. ἡσύχιος, V. ἔκπλος. *Be easy (in one's mind)*, v. : P. and V. ἡσυχάζειν. *Easy victory* : P. ἀκονιτι νίκη (Thuc. 4, 73). *I shall feel easier when I have told you the pitiful story of my many misfortunes* : P. ἐγὼ τῶν γεγενημένων ἀποδουράμενος τὰ πλείστα ὡς περ ῥάων ἔσομαι (Dem. 1118).
- Easy-tempered**, adj. P. and V. ἀπράγμων (Eur., *Frag.*), P. ῥάθυμος, Ar. and P. εὐκολος.
- Eat**, v. trans. P. and V. ἐσθίειν, κάτσειεν (Eur., *Cycl.* 341), P. καταβιβρώσκειν, V. δάπτειν, βιβρώσκειν, Ar. and V. βρῖσκειν, Ar. δαρδάπτειν; see also *feed*. *Munch* : Ar. and P. τρώγειν, Ar. κατατρώγειν. *Something to eat* : P. ἐδώδιμόν τι (Thuc. 7, 78). *Leave (one) to be eaten by dogs* : V. εἶν (τινά) πρὸς κυνῶν ἐδεστόν (Soph., *Ant.* 206). *Eat away (as a disease does)* : V. ἐξεσθίειν. *Met.*, wear away : P. and V. τρίβειν, Ar. and P. κατατρίβειν. *Eat (take food) together* : Ar. and P. συσσίτειν (dat. or absol.). *Eat up (met., consume)* : P. and V. ἀνάλισκειν; see *consume*. *Teams of horses eating their heads off* : P. ζεύγη ἵππων ἀδηφαγούντων (Isoc. 127c).
- Eatable**, adj. P. ἐδώδιμος, V. βρώσιμος.
- Eatables**, subs. P. and V. σῖτος, ὄ, P. τὰ ἐπιτήδεια, ἐδώδιμα, τά; see *food*. *provisions*.
- Eating**, subs. P. βρώσις, ἡ, ἐδωδή, ἡ (Plat.).
- Eaves**, subs. Use *roof*.
- Eavesdropper**, subs. *Spy* : P. and V. κἀτάσκοπος, ὁ *Be an eavesdropper*, v. : P. ὠτικουστῆν.
- Ebb**, v. intrans. *Flow back* : use P. and V. πᾶν ρεῖν. *Met.*, fall away : P. and V. ἀπορρεῖν, διαρρεῖν. *When the blood has ebbed in painless death*. V. αἱμάτων εὐθνησίμων ἀπορρέντων (Æsch., *Ag.* 1293).
- Ebb**, subs. V. πᾶλρροια, ἡ, or παλρροία, ἡ (Soph., *Frag.*). *Tossed by the constant ebb and flow of the tide* : V. πολλοῖς διαύλοις κυμάτων φορούμενος (Eur., *Hec.* 29). *In Perarcthus too there was a strong ebb tide, but no inundation occurred* : P. ἐγένετο δὲ καὶ ἐν Περαρθῷ κύματος ἐπαναχώρησις τις οὐ μένοι ἐπέκλυσέ γε (Thuc. 3, 89). *Be at a low ebb*, v. : *met.*, use P. μοχθηρῶς δικεῖσθαι.
- Ebbing**, adj. V. πᾶλρρρος.
- Ebony**, subs. P. ἔβενος, ἡ (Hdt.).
- Ebullient**, adj. *Met.*, hot : P. and V. θερμός. *Be ebullient, boil*, v. : P. and V. ζεῖν.
- Ebullition**, subs. *Boiling* : *met.*, P. ζέσις, ἡ (Plat.); see also *fit*.
- Eccentric**, adj. P. and V. ἄτοπος (Eur., *Frag.*).
- Eccentrically**, adv. P. ἀτόπως.
- Eccentricity**, subs. Ar. and P. ἀτοπία, ἡ.
- Echo**, subs. P. and V. ἠχώ, ἡ; see *noise*.
- Echo**, v. trans. *A sound* : V. ἀντιφθέγγεσθαι, ἀντιἀλλάξαι. *Give back* : P. and V. ἀποδιδόναι; see *repeat*. *Echo (a sentiment)* : P. and V. ἐπαινεῖν; see *approve*, *support*. V. intrans. P. and V. ἐπηχεῖν (Plat.), V. ἀντικλάζειν; see *resound*. *So that the earth echoed* : V. ὡσθ' ὑπηγήσαι χθόνα (Eur., *Supp.* 710).
- Echoing**, adj. See *loud*.

Eclipse, subs. P. *ἔκλειψις*, ἡ. *Be eclipsed* (of the sun, moon, etc.): P. *ἔκλείπειν*. *There was a partial eclipse of the sun*: P. τοῦ ἡλίου ἐκλείπε τι ἐγένετο (Thuc. 4, 52). *The moon was eclipsed*: Ar. ἡ σελήνη ἐξέλιπε τὰς ὁδοὺς (Nub. 584). *Darkness*: P. and V. σκότος, ὁ or τό.

Eclipse, v. trans. *Surpass*: P. and V. ὑπερφέρειν (gen.), προῦχειν (gen.), ὑπερέχειν (gen.), P. περιεῖναι (gen.), Ar. and P. περιγίγνεσθαι (gen.); see *surpass*. *Be eclipsed*: see under *eclipse*, subs.

Economic, adj. *Connected with the household*: P. οἰκονομικός.

Economical, adj. *Frugal*: Ar. and P. φειδωλός. *Cheap*: P. εὐτελής, εὖωνος; see *cheap*.

Economically, adv. *Frugally*: P. φειδωλῶς. *Cheerily*: P. εὐτελῶς (Xen.), μετ' εὐτελείας; see *cheerily*.

Economise, v. trans. *Use down*: P. and V. συντέμνειν. *Absol. Use down expenses*: P. δαπάνας συντέμνειν (Xen.).

Economist, subs. *One who manages a household*: P. οἰκονόμος, ὁ.

Economy, subs. *Management of a household*: P. οἰκονομία, ἡ, ἡ οἰκονομική. *Frugality*: Ar. and P. φειδωλία, ἡ. *Cheapness*: Ar. and P. εὐτέλεια, ἡ. *Retrenching generally with a view to economy*: P. τὰ ἄλλα συσσελλόμενοι εἰς εὐτέλειαν (Thuc. 8, 4). *Constitution, composition*: P. and V. κῆνῶσις, ἡ, κῆνωσις, ἡ (Eur. but rare V.). *Political economy*: use P. ἡ πολιτική.

Ecstasy, subs. *Of joy*: P. and V. ἡδονή, ἡ, χαρά, ἡ, V. χαρμονή, ἡ (Plat. but rare P.), χαρμῶν, τό; see *joy*. *Possession (by a god)*: P. κατοκχή, ἡ, ἐνθουσιασμός, ὁ. *Hagerness*: P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ, προθύμια, ἡ.

Ecstatic, adj. *Pleased*: P. and V. περιχαρής; see *joyful*. *Bayer*: P. and V. πρόθυμος. *Inspired*: P. and V. ἐνθεός.

Ecstatically, adv. *Hagerly*: P. and V. προθύμως, σπουδῆ; see *joyfully*.

Eddy, subs. P. and V. δίνη, ἡ (Plat. but rare P.; also Ar.)

Eddy, v. intrans. P. and V. δινεῖσθαι (Plat. but rare P.).

Edge, subs. *Of a weapon*: V. ἀκμή, ἡ. *Of a sword*: V. κνώδων, ὁ. *Of an axe*: V. γένις, ἡ, γνάθος, ἡ. *Brim*: P. χεῖλος, τό; see *border*. *Brim*: V. κρᾶτα (acc. sing.) (Soph, O. C. 473); see *lip*. *The edge of*: use P. and V., adj., ἄκρος (agreeing with subs.); e.g., *the edge of the cup*: P. and V ἄκρος κύλις. *Brou of a hill*: V. ὀφρῆ, ἡ, P. and V. κορυφή, ἡ; see *brou*. *Extreme point*: P. and V. τὰ ἔσχατα. *At the edge of the camp*: V. πρὸς κρασπέδοις στρατοπέδου (Eur., Supp. 661). *Edge of the sea*: see *coast*. *Take the edge off*, v.: met., P. and V. ἀμβλύνειν, ἀπαμβλύνειν, V. κῆταμβλύνειν. *They took the edge off operations in the field*: P. τὰ ἐν τῷ στρατοπέδῳ ἀμβλύτερῃ ἐποίησαν (Thuc. 2, 65). *Having lost its edge*, adj.: P. and V. ἀμβλῦς (Thuc. 3, 38). *Worn down*: V. προστετριμμένος (perf. part. pass. of προστρίβειν).

Edge, v. intrans. *Edge away*: P. ὑπεξέρχεσθαι. *It is edged with snakes like the aegis*: V. κεκρυσπέδωται δ' ὄφειν αἰγίδος τρόπον (Eur., Ion, 1423).

Edged, adj. See *sharp*.

Edgewise, adv. *Slip in (a word) edgewise*: P. παρέρειν (Xen.).

Edible, adj. See *eatable*.

Edict, subs. *Decree*: P. and V. ψήφισμα, τό, ψήφος, ἡ. *Word of command*: P. παρίγγελμα, τό. *Proclamation*: P. and V. κήρυγμα, τό. *Issue an edict*: P. and V. παραγγέλλειν (absol.); see *command, proclaim*.

Edification, subs. *Admonition*: P. and V. νοουθήσεις, ἡ, νοουθήμα, τό. *Instruction*: Ar. and P. παιδεύσεις, ἡ.

Edifice, subs. P. οικοδόμημα, τό, κατασκευάσμα, τό; see *house*.

Edify, v. trans. *Admonish*: P. and V. νοουθετεῖν. *Instruct*: P.

and V. διδάσκειν, παιδεύειν; see *instruct*.

Edit, v. trans. P. ἐκδιδοίμαι.

Educate, v. trans. P. and V. παιδεύειν, ἐκπαιδεύειν (Plat.), διδάσκειν, ἐκδιδάσκειν, τρέφειν (or mid.), ἐκτρέφειν; see *instruct*. *Train*: P. and V. γυμνάζειν, παιδαγωγεῖν. *To have (one) educated* P. and V. διδάσκεισθαι (acc.), V. ἐκδιδάσκεσθαι (acc.), P. παιδεύεσθαι (acc.).

Educated, adj. P. πεπαιδευμένος. *Refined*. P. and V. μουσικός, Ar. and P. φιλόμοσος.

Education, subs. Ar. and P. παιδευσίς, ἡ, P. and V. παιδεία, ἡ, τροφή, ἡ. *Instruction*: P. μάθησις, ἡ. *The art of education*: P. ἡ παιδευτική. *Time is the fullest education*: V. ὁ γὰρ χρόνος διδάγμα ποικιλώτατον (Eur., *Frag.*).

Educator, subs. P. and V. διδάσκαλος, ὁ or ἡ, P. παιδευτής, ὁ.

Eel, subs. Ar. ἔγγελος, ἡ. *Conger-eel*: Ar. and V. μύραινα, ἡ.

Efface, v. trans. *Blot out*: P. and V. ἐξάλειφειν, ἀφανίζειν, καθαιρεῖν. *Remove from oneself*: P. ἀποτριβεσθαι, ἀπολύεσθαι. *Undo*: P. and V. λείπειν. *I could not efface your sad plight from my mind*: V. τὸ σὸν . . . πάθος οὐκ ἂν δυναίμην ἐξαλείφασθαι φρενός (Eur., *Hec.* 589).

Effaceable, adj. P. and V. ἐκπλύτος (Plat.).

Effect, subs. *Virtue, operativeness*: P. δύναμις, ἡ. *Result*: P. and V. τέλος, τό, ἔργον, τό. *That which happens*: P. τὰ ἀποβαίνοντα, τὰ ἐκβαίνοντα. *Produce an effect, do good (of persons), v.*: P. and V. πλέον πράσσειν, V. πλέον ἐργάζεσθαι, P. πλέον ποιεῖν. *I produce no effect by my counsel*: V. παραινουσ' οὐδὲν εἰς πλέον ποιῶ (Soph., *O. B.* 918). *Have effect*: P. προὔργον εἶναι, P. and V. ὠφελεῖν. *Have no effect*: P. οὐδὲν προὔργον εἶναι, P. and V. οὐκ ὠφελεῖν. *Of no effect, adj.*: P. and V. μάταιος; see *vain*. *To no effect, adv.*: P. and V. μάτην, ἄλλως,

V. μάταιως; see *in vain*, under *vain*. *Have the effect of, bring it about that, v.*: P. and V. πράσσειν ὥστε (infin.). *Take effect*: use P. ἐνεργός εἶναι. (*Speak*) *to this effect* P. and V. τοιαῦτα or τοιαῦδε λέγειν.

Effect, v. trans. *Accomplish*: P. and V. ἀντεῖν, κἀντέπειν, πράσσειν, διαπράσσειν (or mid in P.), ἐργάζεσθαι, κἄτεργάζεσθαι, ἐπεργάζεσθαι; see *accomplish*. *Bring it about that*: P. and V. πράσσειν ὥστε (infin.), V. ἐκπράσσειν ὥστε (infin.); see also *see to it that*. *Effect a landing*: P. ἀπόβασιν ποιεῖσθαι.

Effective, adj. *Hitting the mark*: P. ἐπιτυχής. *Accomplish its object*: P. and V. δραστήριος, V. πρακτήριος. *Fit for action*: P. ἐνεργός, δυνατός. *Authoritative*: P. and V. κύριος.

Effectively, adv. P. ἐπιτυχῶς. *Securely*: P. and V. βεβαίως, ἀσφαλῶς, V. ἐμπέδως.

Effects, subs. *Belongings*: Ar. and P. χρήματα, τά, σκευή, τά, P. τὰ ὑπάρχοντα; see *property*.

Effectual, adj. P. ἀνσίμωμος; see *effective*.

Effectually, adv. P. ἀνσίμωμος; see *effectively*.

Effeminacy, subs. P. μαλακία, ἡ, P. and V. τρυφή, ἡ, ἀνανδρία, ἡ; see *unmanliness*.

Effeminate, adj. Ar. and P. μιλτικός, τρυφερός, P. ἀνανδρος, P. and V. γυναικείος, Ar. and V. μαλθακός (also Plat. but rare P.), V. γυναικόμιμος, γυναικόφρων (Eur., *Frag.*), θηλυφών, Ar. θηλυφών. *Woman-shaped*: V. θηλυμορφος, γυναικόμορφος. *Be effeminate, v.*: P. and V. τρυφᾶν. *Whence comes this effeminate creature?* V. ποδαπὸς ὁ γύννις; (Aesch., *Frag.*).

Effeminately, adv. Ar. and P. μιλτικῶς, P. γυναικείως, ἀνάνδρως, Ar. and V. μαλθακῶς.

Effervesce, v. intrans. P. and V. ζεῖν; see *boil*.

Effervescence, subs. *Foam*: P. and V. ἀφρός, ὁ (Plat.), V. πέλανος, ὁ.

- Spray*: P. and V. ζάλη, ἡ (Plat.).
Boiling: P. ζέσις, ἡ.
- Effete**, adj. *Worn-out*: P. ἀπειρηκώς
Old-fashioned: P. and V. ἀρχαίος,
 παλαιός, P. ἀρχαϊότροπος. *Stale*:
 P. ζωλος. *Be effete*, v.: P. and V.
 ἀπειπεῖν. *Be relaxed*: P. and V.
 ἀνίεσθαι.
- Efficacious**, adj. See *effective*.
- Efficaciously**, adv. See *effectively*.
- Efficacy**, subs. P. and V. δυνάμις, ἡ
 Of drugs, etc.: V. δυνάσις, ἡ, ἰσχός,
 ἡ.
- Efficiency**, subs. *He impaired the
 efficiency of their navy*: P. τὴν
 ἀκμὴν τοῦ ναυτικοῦ αὐτῶν ἀφείλετο
 (Thuc. 8, 46).
- Efficient**, adj. See *effective*.
- Efficiently**, adv. See *effectively*,
 well.
- Effigy**, subs. P. and V. εἰκὼν, ἡ,
 ἀγαλμα, τό, Ar. and P. ἀνδριάς, ὁ.
Of a god: Ar. and V. βρέπυς, τό,
 P. and V. ἀγαλμα, τό.
- Effluence**, subs. P. and V. ἀπορροή, ἡ.
- Effort**, subs. *Labour*: P. and V.
 πόνος, ὁ, Ar. and V. μόχθος, ὁ; see
work. *Zeal*: P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ,
 προθύμια, ἡ. *Attempt*: P. and V.
 πείρα, ἡ, ἐγγείρημα, τό, P. ἐπιχείρημα,
 τό; see *attempt*. *With great effort
 (with difficulty)*: P. and V. μόλις,
 μόγις, Ar. and P. χᾶλεπῶς, P. μετὰ
 πολλοῦ πόνου, V. πολλῶ πόνῳ; see
with difficulty, under *difficulty*.
Without effort: P. ἀπόνως, V. ἀμοχ-
 θῆ; see *easily*. *Make an effort*, v.:
 P. and V. τείνειν, P. συντείνειν (or
 πασῶ), διατείνεισθαι, V. ἐντείνειν.
- Effrontery**, subs. P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ,
 ἀναίδεια, ἡ, θράσος, τό, P. θρασύτης,
 ἡ; see *shamelessness*.
- Effulgence**, subs. See *brightness*.
- Effulent**, adj. See *bright*.
- Effusion**, subs. *Eugerness*: P. and
 V. σπουδή, ἡ, προθύμια, ἡ. *Effusion
 of blood*: V. αἱμᾶτος ἀπορροαί, αἱ;
 see *bloodshed*.
- Effusive**, adj. P. and V. πρόθυμος.
- Effusively**, adv. P. and V. σπουδῆ,
 προθύμως.
- Egg**, subs. Ar. and P. ᾠόν, τό.
- Egg on**, v. trans. P. and V. ἐπικελεύ-
 ειν, ἐγκελεύειν, ἐποτρύνειν (Thuc.),
 ἐξοτρύνειν (Thuc.), P. κατεπείγειν, V.
 ὀτρύνειν, ἐπεγκελεύειν (Eur., Cycl.).
- Egg-shell**, subs. Ar. λεπίς, ἡ, V.
 ὄστράκον, τό (Æsch, Frag.). *A
 white egg-shell*: V. τεύχος νεοσσῶν
 λευκόν (Eur., Hel. 258).
- Egotistical**, adj. See *selfish*.
- Egregious**, adj. Ar and P θαυμά-
 σιος, ἀμήχανος.
- Egregiously**, adv. Ar. and P. θαυ-
 μᾶσιως, P. ἀμηχάνως.
- Egress**, subs. P. and V. ἐξοδος, ἡ.
By sea: P. and V. ἐκπλους, ὁ.
- Eight**, adj. P. and V. ὀκτώ.
- Eighth**, adj. P. and V. ὀγδοος (Soph.,
 El. 706).
- Eightfold**, adj. Ar. and P. ὀκταπλά-
 σιος.
- Eight hundred**, adj. P. ὀκτακίσιοι.
- Eighty**, adj. P. ὀγδοήκοντα.
- Either**, adj. *Of two*: Ar. and P.
 ἐκάτερος, P. ὀπότερος. *If you reject
 either of these courses, I fear the
 expedition may be useless to you*:
 P. εἰ θατέρου τούτων ὀλιγορήσετε ὀκνῶ
 μὴ μάταιος ὑμῶν ἡ στρατεία γένηται
 (Dem. 14).
- Either**, conj. *Either . . . or*: P.
 and V. ἢ . . . ἢ. With emphasis
 on the first alternative: P. and V.
 ἢ τοι . . . ἢ (Thuc. 2, 40, and 6, 38;
 Dem. 603; Plat., Prot. 331b).
- Ejaculate**, v. trans. P. and V. λέγειν,
 εἰπῶν; see *utter*.
- Ejaculation**, subs. P. and V. λόγος,
 ὁ; see *word*.
- Eject**, v. trans. P. and V. ἐκβάλλειν,
 ἀπελαύνειν, ἐξελαύνειν, ἐξωθεῖν, ἀνι-
 στάναι, ἐξᾶμιστάναι. *Be ejected*: P.
 and V. ἐκπίπτειν. *Dismiss*: P. and
 V. ἐκβάλλειν. Law term: P. ἐξ-
 ἄγειν.
- Ejection**, subs. P. and V. ἐκβολή,
 ἡ. Law term: P. ἐξαγωγή, ἡ.
Action for ejection: P. ἐξούλης
 δίκη, ἡ.
- Eke**, adv. P. and V. καί. *Besides*:
 καὶ πρὸς, πρὸς (rare P.); see *besides*.

Eke out, *v. trans.* *Prolong* : P. and V. ἐκτείνειν, μηκύνειν, τείνειν, P. ἀποτείνειν. *Eke out a livelihood* : V. συλλέγειν βίον (Eur., *El.* 81). *He shall eke out a life of misery* : V. λυπρὸν ἀντλήσει βίον (Eur., *Hipp.* 898). *I eked out a precarious existence* : Ar. ἡμικάκως ἐβοσκόμην (*Thesm.* 449). *The luckless Orestes ekes out a poor subsistence* : V. πλήμων Ὀρέστης δυστυχῆ τρίβει βίον (Soph., *El.* 602).

Elaborate, *adj.* P. and V. ποικίλος.
Elaborate, *v. trans.* Ar. and P. ἀπεργάζεσθαι, P. and V. ἐκπονέειν, σπουδάξεν.

Elaborately, *adv.* Ar. and V. ποικίλως. *Taking up such poems of theirs as seemed to me to have been most elaborately treated* : P. ἀναλαμβάνων αὐτῶν τὰ ποιήματα ἃ μοι ἔδοκει μάλιστα πεπραγματεῦσθαι αὐτοῖς (Plat., *Ap.* 22b).

Elaboration, *subs.* P. ἀπεργασία, ἡ.

Elapse, *v. intrans.* P. and V. παρέρχεσθαι, διέρχεσθαι. *Intervene* : P. διαγίγνεσθαι, ἐγγίγνεσθαι ; see *pass.*

Elastic, *adj.* *Pliant* : P. and V. ἕγρος.

Elasticity, *subs.* P. ἕγρότης, ἡ.

Elate, *v. trans.* P. and V. ἐπαίρειν, θραύσινειν, θαρσύνειν ; see *encourage*. *Be elated* : also P. and V. ἐξαιρέσθαι, Ar. and V. ὀγκοῦσθαι (also Xen.), V. ἐξογκοῦσθαι, αἰρέσθαι.

Elation, *subs.* *Joy* : P. and V. ἡδονή, ἡ, χάρα, ἡ, V. χαρμονή, ἡ (Plat. also but rare P.). *Pride* : P. and V. ὄγκος, ὁ (Plat.). *Cheerfulness* : P. and V. εὐθυμία, ἡ (Xen.).

Elbow, *subs.* P. and V. ἀγκῶν, ὁ (Dem. 1259 ; Eur., *Cycl.* 563).

Elbow one's way, *v.* Ar. ὠστίζεσθαι ; see *jostle*.

Eld, *subs.* See *old age*.

Elder, *adj.* P. and V. πρεσβύτερος. *Be elder*, *v.* : P. and V. πρεσβεύειν.

Elderly, *adj.* Use P. πορῶ τῆς ἡλικίας ; see *advanced*.

Elders, *subs.* P. and V. οἱ πρεσβύτεροι, οἱ γέροντες, οἱ γεραιέροι. Ye

elders of Argos : V. πρέσβος Ἀργείων τόδε (Æsch., *Ag.* 855).

Eldest, *adj.* P. and V. πρεσβυτάτος, V. προφεράτος, πρέσβιστος. *Fem. adj.*, Ar. and V. πρέσβειρα (of a goddess). *Because he was his eldest son* : P. διὰ τὸ πρεσβεύειν αὐτοῦ (Thuc. 6, 55). *The share of the eldest* (in inheritance) : P. πρεσβεῖον, τό.

Elect, *v. trans.* *Choose*. P. and V. αἰρεῖσθαι. *Elect to office* : P. and V. αἰρεῖσθαι, Ar. and P. χειροτονεῖν, P. προχειρίζεσθαι. *Select* : P. and V. ἐξαιρεῖν (or mid.), αἰρεῖσθαι, ἐκκρίνειν, προκρίνειν, Ar. and P. ἐκλέγειν (or mid.), ἀπολέγειν (or mid.), P. ἐπιλέγεσθαι, V. κρίνειν. *Be elected to the senate* : P. εἰς τὴν γεροσίαν ἐγκρίνεσθαι (Dem. 489).

Elect, *adj.* P. and V. ἐκκρίτος, ἐξαιρετός, V. κριτός, λεκτός ; see *chosen*.

Election, *subs.* *Choice* : P. and V. αἵρεσις, ἡ. *Election to office* : P. χειροτονία, ἡ, αἵρεσις, ἡ, ἀρχαιρεσία, αἰ. *Election by lot* : P. and V. κλήρωσις, ἡ

Elective, *adj.* P. αἰρετός, χειροτονητός.

Elegance, *subs.* *Beauty* : P. and V. κάλλος, τό ; see *beauty*. *Grace* : P. and V. χάρις, ἡ. *Luxury* : P. and V. τρυφή, ἡ, χλιδή, ἡ (Plat.). *Love of art* : P. φιλοτεχνία, ἡ.

Elegant, *adj.* P. and V. κἄλός ; see *beautiful*. *Graceful* : Ar. and P. χάρεις. *Dainty, refined* : P. and V. κομψός, Ar. and P. ἀστείος. *Luxurious* : Ar. and P. τρυφερός. *Artistic* : P. φιλόκαλος, φιλότεχνος ; see *artistic*. *Accomplished* : P. and V. μουσικός.

Elegantly, *adv.* *Gracefully* : P. χαριέντως. *Daintily* : Ar. and P. κομψῶς. *Artistically* : Ar. and P. μουσικῶς. *Beautifully* : P. and V. κἄλῶς.

Elegiac poem, *subs.* P. ἐλεγείον, τό.

Elegy, *subs.* P. and V. θρήνος, ὁ (Plat.), P. θρηνοδία, ἡ (Plat.), V. θρηνήματα, τά. *Sing an elegy*, *v.* : P. and V. θρηνεῖν ; see *dirge*.

Element, subs. *Part*: P. and V μέρος, τό. *German*: P. and V σπέρμα, τό. *Beginning, origin*: P. and V ἀρχή, ἡ, ρίζα, ἡ, πηγὴ, ἡ. *Be in one's element, enjoy oneself*, v.: P. εὐπαθεῖν, P. and V. εὐφραίνεσθαι. **The Elements**, subs.: P. τὰ γένη. *The primal elements*: P. τὰ πρῶτα (Plat., *Theaet.* 205c). *The Elements personified*: use P and V. οἱ θεοὶ (the gods). *There being four elements of which the body is contracted, earth, air, fire, and water*: P. τεσσάρων ὄντων γενῶν ἐξ ὧν συμπέπηγε τὸ σῶμα, γῆς, πυρὸς, ὕδατος τε καὶ ἀέρος (Plat., *Tim.* 81B). *I show that of the two elements appointed for the use of man, namely, sea and land, of the one you are complete masters*: P. ἐγὼ ἀποφαίνω δύο μερῶν εἰς χρῆσιν φανερῶν, γῆς καὶ θαλάσσης, τοῦ ἐτέρου ὑμᾶς παντὸς κυριωτάτους ὄντας (Thuc., 2, 62).

Elemental, adj. *Simple*: P. and V. ἀπλοῦς.

Elementary, adj. *Easy*: P. and V. ῥάδιος. *Simple*: P. and V. ἀπλοῦς. *Primal*: P. and V. πρῶτος.

Elephant, subs. P. ἐλέφας, ὁ (Plat., *Orati.* 114B).

Elevate, v. trans. *Raise*: P. and V. αἶρειν, ἐπαίρειν, ἐξαίρειν, ἀνάγειν, ἀνέχειν; see *raise*. *Heighten*: P. and V. αἶρειν, Ar. and V. μετεωρίζω; see *heighten*. *Met., exult*: P. and V. αἶρειν, ἐπαίρειν, ἐξαίρειν, ἀεζάνειν, αἰξω, Ar. and V. ὀγκυῶν, πυργουῶν, V. ἀνάγειν; see *caul*. *Prefer to honour*: P. and V. προτιμᾶν. *Elevate (the voice)*: P. ἐπαίρειν, ἐντείνεσθαι. *Elevate (the mind), instruct*: P. and V. παιδεύειν. *Civilise*: P. and V. ἡμεροῦν, V. ἐξημεροῦν.

Elevated, adj. *Raised in air*: Ar. and P. μετέωρος, Ar. and V. μετῆριστος; see *high*. *Πιση-μηνιδεῖ*: P. μεγαλόφυχος, μεγαλόφρων.

Elevation, subs. *Height*: P. and V. ὕψος, τό. *Elevation of mind*: P. μεγαλοφυχία, ἡ, μεγαλοφροσύνη, ἡ. *Appointment*: see *appointment*.

Eleven, adj. Ar. and P. ἑνδεκα

Eleventh, adj. P. ἐνδέκατος. *Or she shall learn even at the eleventh hour that 'tis labour lost to honour what is dead*: ἡ γνώσεται γούν ἀλλὰ τρη-καυθ' ὅτι πόνος περισσὸς ἔστι τὰν Ἄιδου σέβειν (Soph., *Ant.* 779).

Elf, subs. Use perhaps P. and V. Πᾶν, ὁ; or if a feminine noun serves, use P. and V. νύμφη, ἡ.

Elicit, v. trans. *Learn (from some one)*: P. and V. πυνθάνεσθαι (τινός τι), Ar. and V. ἐκπυνθάνεσθαι (τινός τι), V. πεύθεσθαι (τινός τι). *Evoke, call forth*: P. and V. ἐκκῆλεισθαι, V. ἐξάγειν (Eur., *Supp.* 770).

Eligible, adj. P. and V. αἰρετός. *Suitable*: P. and V. ἐπιτήδειος, σύμφορος.

Eliminate, v. trans. P. and V. ἀφαιρεῖν, ἐξαιρεῖν.

Elm, subs. P. and V. πήχυς, ὁ (Eur., *Cycl.*); see *caul*.

Elm, subs. Ar. πτελέα, ἡ

Elocution, subs. P. φωνασκία, ἡ. *Practise elocution*, v.: P. φωνασκεῖν.

Elongate, v. trans. P. and V. ἐκταίνειν, μηκύνειν, P. ἀποτείνειν.

Elongation, subs. P. ἐκτασις, ἡ.

Elope, v. intrans. Use Ar. and P. ἀποδιδράσκειν; see *run away*. *Elope with, carry off*: P. and V. ἀρπάξω.

Elopement, subs. *Liar*: P. and V. ἀρπάγι, ἡ; see *rare*.

Eloquence, subs. P. δεινότης, ἡ, Ar. and V. ἐγλωσσία, ἡ (Eur., *Hrag.*). *Persuasion*: P. and V. πειθῶ, ἡ. *Oratory*: P. ῥητορικὴ, ἡ, ῥητορεία, ἡ.

Eloquent, adj. *Of persons*: P. and V. δεινὸς λέγειν, Ar. and V. εἰγλωσσοσ. *Persuasive*: P. and V. πειθῶν.

Else, adv. *Other*: use P. and V. ἄλλος, ἕτερος. *From no one else*: P. οὐδαμῶθεν ἄλλοθεν. *Otherwise*: P. and V. ἄλλως.

Else, conj. Use P. and V. εἰ δὲ μή, or sometimes ἐπεὶ. *One who is blind in his see-craft. Else tell me where you show yourself a true prophet*: V. ὅστις . . . τὴν τέχνην

ἔφθ τυφλός. ἐπεὶ, φέρ' εἰπέ, πῶς σὺ μάντις εἰ σαφής (Soph., *O. R.* 389). *This seems to me to be the case with this man, else how is it just . . . ?* P. ὅπερ καὶ οὗτος ἐμοὶ γε δοκεῖ πάσχειν· ἐπεὶ, φέρε, πῶς ἐστί δίκαιον . . . , (Dem. 879) *You had no better advice to offer, else they would not have followed mine* : P. σὺ οἷχ ἕτερα εἶπες βελτίω τούτων· οὐ γὰρ τούτοις ἂν ἐχρῶντο (Dem. 294). *I love my own children, else were I mad* : φιλῶ ἑμαντοῦ τέκνα· μαινοίμην γὰρ ἂν (Eur., *I. A.* 1256).

HEC. *Did not (the god) prophesy to you any of the woes you now endure?*

POLY. *No. Else you would not have trapped me thus by stratagem.*

ἜΚ. σοὶ δ' οὐκ ἔχρησεν οὐδὲν ὄν ἔχεις πύων;

ΠΟΛΥ. οὐ γὰρ ποτ' ἂν σὺ μ' εἶλες ὄδε σὺν δόλῳ (Eur., *Hec.* 1268)

Elsewhere, adv. P and V. ἄλλοθι (Eur., *I. A.* 647), ἄλλῃ, V. ἀλλᾶχοῦ (also Xen.), P. ἐτέρωθι, Ar. and P. ἀλλᾶχῆ (Xen.). *From elsewhere* : P. and V. ἄλλοθεν, P. ἀλλαχόθεν, ἐτέρωθεν.

Elsewhither, adv. P. and V. ἄλλοσε, Ar. ἐτέρωσε.

Elucidate, v. trans. *Make clear* : P. and V. σαφηνίζειν (Xen.), διασαφεῖν (Plat.). *Clear up* : P. and V. λύειν, P. διαλύειν.

Elucidation, subs. P. λύσις, ἦ.

Elude, v. trans. *Escape notice of* : P. and V. λανθάνειν (acc.), V. λήθειν (acc.). *Evasade* : P. διακρούεσθαι, ἐκκρούειν, Ar. and P. διαδύεσθαι. *Escape* : P. and V. φεύγειν, ἐκφεύγειν, διαφεύγειν, ὑπεκφεύγειν ; see *escape*. *Steal a march on* : P. and V. πᾶρέρχεσθαι (acc.) *Slip out of* : P. and V. ἐκδύεσθαι (gen.), V. ὑπεκδύεσθαι (acc.) (Eur., *Cycl.*). *Philip was in fear lest his object should elude him* : P. ἦν ὁ Φίλιππος ἐν φόβῳ . . . μὴ . . . ἐκφύγοι τὰ πράγματα αὐτόν (Dem. 236).

Emaciated, adj. Ar. and P. ἰσχνός, λεπτός ; see *thin*

Emaciation, subs. P. λεπτότης, ἦ.

Emanate, v. intrans. *Come into being* : P. and V. γίνεσθαι, φαίνεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἀναφαίνεσθαι ; see *appear*.

Emanation, subs. P. ἀπορροή, ἦ (Plat.).

Emancipate, v. trans. *Ματαιοποιεῖν* : P. ἀπελευθεροῦν. Generally : P. and V. ἐλευθεροῦν, λύειν, ἀφίεμαι, ἀπαλλάσσειν, ἐκλύειν, ἀπολύειν, ἐξαιεῖσθαι ; see *free*. *An emancipated slave*, subs. : P. ἀπελευθερός, ὁ, ἀπελευθέρα, ἦ.

Emancipation, subs. *Franchise* : P. ἐλευθέρωσις, ἦ, ἀπόλυσις, ἦ, P. and V. ἀπαλλάγη, ἦ, λύσις, ἦ, V. ἐκλύσις, ἦ ; see also *freedom*.

Emasculate, v. trans. P. and V. ἐκτέμνειν.

Emasculation, subs. P. ἐκτομή, ἦ.

Embalm, v. trans. P. ταριχεύειν.

Embank, v. trans. P. and V. χοῦν, P. προσχωρῶνναι, προσχοῦν ; see *bank*.

Embankment, subs. P. and V. χῶμα, τό, P. χοῦς, ὁ.

Embark, v. trans. P. εἰσβιβάζειν, ἐπιβιβάζειν, ἐμβιβάζειν, ἐντιθέναι, P. and V. εἰστίθεσθαι (Xen.). Also in V. use ἐμβήσειν (fut. act.), ἐμβήσαι (1st aor. act. of ἐμβαίνειν). V. intrans. P. and V. ἐμβαίνειν, εἰσβαίνειν, ἐπεμβαίνειν. *Embark on* : P. and V. ἐμβαίνειν (eis, acc., or V. acc. alone), εἰσβαίνειν (eis, acc. ; V. also acc. alone), Ar. and P. ἀναβαίνειν ἐπ' (acc.) ; met. : see *enter on*. *Embark with a person* : P. and V. σὺνεισβαίνειν (eis πλοῖον) (with dat.).

Embarkation, subs. P. εἰσβασίς, ἦ.

Embarrass, v. trans. *Trouble* : P. and V. ὄχλον παρέχειν, Ar. and P. ἐνοχλεῖν (acc. or dat.), πράγματα παρέχειν (dat.). *Impair* : P. and V. ἐμποδίζειν. *Confuse, perplex* : P. and V. τᾶράσσειν, συντᾶράσσειν, ἐκπλήσσειν, θρίσσειν (Plat. but rare P.). *Be embarrassed* : P. and V.

- ἀπορεῖν*, V. *ἀμηχάνειν* (rare P.). *Hesitate*: P. and V. *ὀκνεῖν*, *κατοκνεῖν*.
- Embarrassing**, adj. P. and V. *ὀχληρός*, *βάρυς*, *ἀπορος*, P. *πριγματώδης*. *Put in an embarrassing position*: P. *ἀπόρωσ διατιθέναι* (acc.). *Be in an embarrassing position*: P. *ἀπόρωσ διακεῖσθαι*.
- Embarrassingly**, adv. P. and V. *ἀπόρωσ*.
- Embarrassment**, subs. *Trouble*, *bother*: P. and V. *ὀχλος*, *ὀ*. *Perplexity*: P. and V. *ἀπορία*, *ἦ*. *Hesitation*: P. and V. *ὀκνος*, *ὀ*. *Confusion of face*: V. *σύγχυσις*, *ἦ*; see *shame*. *Pecuniary embarrassment*: see *poverty*.
- Embassy**, subs. Ar. and P. *προσβεία*, *ἦ*. *Go on an embassy*, v.: Ar. and P. *προσβεύειν*. *Go on an embassy with others*: P. *συμπροσβεύειν* (dat.). *Send an embassy*: Ar. and P. *προσβεύεσθαι*. *Send a counter-embassy*: P. *ἀντιπροσβεύεσθαι*. *Join in an embassy*: P. *συμπροσβεύεσθαι* (absol.). *Concretely, of the ambassadors*: P. and V. *πρέσβεις*, *οἱ*, V. *προσβεύματα*, *τά*, Ar. and P. *προσβεία*, *ἦ*. *Sacred embassy to a shrine*: P. *θεωρία*, *ἦ*; see *envoy*.
- Embattled**, adj. *Fortified with battlements*: Ar. and V. *καλλίπυργος*. *Armed*: V. *ἐνοπλος*, *τευχεφόρος*, P. and V. *ὄπλισμένος*. *Drawn up in line*: Ar. and P. *πῦρᾶταταγμένος*, P. and V. *συντεταγμένος*.
- Embellish**, v. trans. P. and V. *κοσμεῖν*, V. *ἀγύλλειν*, *ἀσκειν*, *ἐξασκειν*. *Diversify*: P. and V. *ποικίλλειν*, P. *καταποικίλλειν*; see *adorn*. *Embellish a story*: P. and V. *κοσμεῖν*, *ποικίλλειν*.
- Embellishment**, subs. P. and V. *κόσμος*, *ὀ*. *Met.*, P. *ποικιλία*, *ἦ* (Dem. 844). *Ornament*: V. *ἄγαλμα*, *τό*, P. *καλλωπισμός*, *ὀ*; see *adornment*.
- Embers**, subs. P. and V. *τέφρα*, *ἦ* (Eur., *Oycl.* 641), V. *σποδός*, *ἦ*. *Hot embers*: Ar. *φέψαλοι*, *οἱ*. *Embers of charcoal*: Ar. *μῆριλη*, *ἦ*.
- Embezzle**, v. trans. Ar. and P. *ὑφαιρεῖν* (or *mid.*), P. and V. *κλέπτειν*. *Embezzle public money*: P. *παρεκλέγειν τὰ κοινά* (Dem 435).
- Embezzlement**, subs. P. and V. *κλοπή*, *ἦ*. *Those guilty of embezzlement*: P. *οἱ τὰ κοινὰ ὑφαιρούμενοι* (Dem. 613). *Be accused of embezzlement*: P. *εὐθύνας ὀφλισκάνειν*.
- Embezzler**, subs. P. and V. *κλέπτης*, *ὀ*.
- Embitter**, v. trans. P. and V. *πῦροξύνειν*, V. *ὀξύνειν*, *ἀγριοῦν* (also Ar. and Xen. in pass.), *ἐξαγριοῦν* (also Plat. in pass.), *θήγειν*.
- Embittered**, adj. P. and V. *πικρός*. *Embittered words*. V. *λόγοι τεθηγμένοι*.
- Emblazon**, v. trans. Use *adorn*.
- Emblazoner**, subs. V. *σημαϊτουργός*, *ὀ*.
- Emblem**, subs. *Badge*, *crest*: Ar. and V. *σημεῖον*, *τό*, V. *σημα*, *τό*, *ἐπίσημα*, *τό*. *Sign*, *token*: P. and V. *σημεῖον*, *τό*, *τεκμήριον*, *τό*, *σύμβολον*, *τό*, V. *τέκμαρ*, *τό*. *Image*, *representation*: P. and V. *εἰκόν*, *ἦ*.
- Emblematically**, adv. *Figuratively*: P. *δὲ εἰκόνων* (Plat., *Rep.* 487a).
- Embodiment**, subs. *Organisation*: P. *σύνταξις*, *ἦ*. *Example*, *specimen*: P. and V. *παράδειγμα*, *τό*.
- Embody**, v. trans. *Organise*: Ar. and P. *συνιστάναι*. *Bring together*: P. and V. *συνάγειν*. *Embody in writing*: P. *συγγράφειν*; see *write*.
- Embolden**, v. trans. P. and V. *θαρσύνειν*, *θραύσωνειν*, P. *ἐπρωρύνειν*, *παραθαρσύνειν*.
- Embossed**, adj. V. *ἐκκρουστος*.
- Embowered**, adj. V. *ἐπόσκιος*; see *bowery*.
- Embrace**, v. trans. P. and V. *ἀσπάζεσθαι*, V. *περιπτύσσειν* (Plat. also but rare P.), *προσπτύσσειν* (or *mid.*), *ἀμφιβάλλειν*, *περιβάλλειν*, *ἀμπίσχειν*, Ar. and P. *περιλαμβάνειν*. *Clasp to*: P. and V. *ἔχσθαι* (gen.), *ἀντέχσθαι* (gen.), *λαμβάνεσθαι* (gen.), *ἀντιλαμβάνεσθαι* (gen.). *Clasp in one's arms*: V. *ὑπαγκλίξεσθαι*.

Met., *embrace* (*opportunity, etc.*): P. and V. λαμβάνειν. *Embrace* (*the cause of some one*): P. and V. φρονεῖν τὰ (τινος). *Practise*: see *practise*. *Include*: P. and V. ἔχειν, συλλαμβάνειν, P. περιέχειν, περιλαμβάνειν; see *include*. *So they embraced all these matters in one decree*: P. διόπερ ἅπαντα ταῦτα εἰς ἓν ψήφισμα συνεσκεύεσαν (Dem. 358).

Embrace, subs. V. ἀσπασμάτα, τά, ἀμφιπτύχαι, αἱ, περιπτύχαι, αἱ, P. and V. περίβολαι, αἱ (Xen.). *O swart embrace*: V. ᾧ γλυκεῖα προσβολή (Eur., *Med.* 1074). *Lijmigh van each other's embrace*: V. ἐπ' ἀλληλοισιν ἀμφικείμενοι (Soph., *O. C.* 1620).

Embroider, v. trans. P. and V. ποικίλλειν, P. καταποικίλλειν. Met., P. and V. ποικίλλειν, κοσμεῖν.

Embroidered, adj. P. and V. ποικίλος, ὄφαντός (Thuc. 2, 97)

Embroiderer, subs. P. ποικιλιτής, ὁ

Embroidery, subs. P. ποικιλία, ἡ, P. and V. ποίκιλμα, τό. Met., P. ποικιλία, ἡ.

Embroid, v. trans. *Bring into confusion*: Ar. and P. διστάναι, V. συνάπτειν (Eur., *Supp.* 480); see *set at variance*, under *variance*. *To embroil Philér with the Olynthians*: P. Ὀλυνθίους ἐκπολεμήσαι Φιλίπτω (Dem. 11). *Confound*: P. and V. τᾶράσσειν, συντᾶράσσειν, συγχεῖν. *Be embroiled in*: P. and V. ἐμπλέκεσθαι (dat.), V. συζυγῆναι (dat.) (2nd aor. pass. of συζευγνῆναι). *If you are come not to embroil, but to help untravel*: V. εἰ μὴ συνάψων ἀλλὰ συλλύσων πάρει (Soph., *Aj.* 1317).

Embryo, subs. *Uterine babe*: P. κῆμα, τό, V. κῆμα, τό.

Emendation, subs. P. ἐπανόρθωμα, τό.

Emerald, subs. P. σμάραγδος, ἡ (Plat.).

Emerge, v. intrans. P. and V. ἐκδέεσθαι, ἐκβαίνειν, P. ἐξανιδύεσθαι,

Ar. and P. ἀνακίπτειν, Ar. ἀναδύεσθαι. *So we have emerged from this difficulty with an effort*: P. ταῦτα ἄρα . . . μόγις διανενέκαμεν (διανεῖν) (Plat., *Rep.* 441c)

Emergency, subs. P. and V. καιρός, ὁ. *In case of emergency*: Ar. and P. ἦν τι δέη. *To provide for the emergency* P. περὶ τῶν παρόντων προβουλεύειν (Thuc. 8, 1). *In this emergency*: P. and V. οὕτως ἐχόντων (lit., *things being thus*).

Emigrant, subs. Ar and P. ἄποικος, ὁ.

Emigrate, v. intrans. P. ἀποικεῖν, ἀποικίζεσθαι, μετανίστασθαι, ἐξοικεῖν, Ar. ἐξοικίζεσθαι, P. and V. ἐκδημεῖν, Ar. and P. ἀποδημεῖν.

Emigration, subs. P. μετανάστασις, ἡ, μετοικία, ἡ, ἀποδημία, ἡ, P. and V. ἐκδημία, ἡ.

Eminence, subs. *Distinction*: P. and V. τίμη, ἡ, ἀξίωμα, τό, δόξα, ἡ, εἰδοξία, ἡ, κλέος, τό (rare P.), Ar. and V. εὐκλεία, ἡ, V. κληδών, ἡ; see *fame*. *Hill*: P. and V. λόφος, ὁ; see *hill*.

Eminent, adj. P. and V. εἰδοξος, περιβλεπτος, διαπρεπής, ἐκπρεπής, ὀνομαστός, λαμπρός, ἐπίσημος, P. ἀξιώλογος, ἐπιφανής, εἰδοκίμος, ἔνδοξος, διαφανής, ἐλλόγιμος, Ar. and V. κλεινός (Plat. also but rare P.), V. εὐκλής. *Pre-eminent*: V. ἕξοχος, see *pre-eminent, superior*.

Eminently, adv. P. and V. μάλιστα, οὐχ ἦκιστα, P. διαφερόντως, ἐν τοῖς μάλιστα, V. ἐξόχως.

Emissary, subs. *Messenger*: P. and V. ἄγγελος, ὁ or ἡ, V. πομπός, ὁ; see also *ambassador*. *Go-between*: P. διάγγελος, ὁ. *Spy*: P. and V. κατάσκοπος, ὁ, σκοπός, ὁ (Thuc. but rare P.), V. ὀπτήρ, ὁ, κἀποπτήρ, ὁ, κἀπόπτης, ὁ.

Emit, v. trans. P. and V. ἀνίεναι, ἀναδιδόναι (Eur., *Frags.*), ἐξίεναι, ἀφιέναι, ἐκβάλλειν, V. μεθίεναι, προπέμπειν, ἐκπέμπειν, ἐξᾶνιέναι.

Emolument, subs. P. and V. μισθός, ὁ; see *reward*.

Emotion, subs. P. πάθος, τό, πάθημα, τό. *Disturbance of the mind*: P. and V. ἐκπληξις, ἡ, P. ταραχή, ἡ, V. ἀνάκτησις φρενῶν; see also *distress*.

Emotional, adj. *Excitable*: P. σφοδρός.

Emperor, subs. Use *king*.

Emphasis, subs. *Since he lays such emphasis on the past*: P. ἐπειδή πάλis τοῖς συμβεβηκόσιν ἐγκειται (Dem. 294).

Emphasise, v. trans. *Lay stress on*: P. ἰσχυρίζεσθαι περί (gen.), ἐγκείσθαι (dat.).

Emphatic, adj. P. ἰσχυρός. *Vehement*: P. σφοδρός. *Self-opinionated*: P. and V. αἰδιᾶδης.

Emphatically, adv. P. ἰσχυρῶς, P. and V. σφόδρᾶ. *Assert emphatically*, v.: P. ἰσχυρίζεσθαι, δισχυρίζεσθαι. *Expressly*, adv.: P. διαρρήδην.

Empire, subs. P. and V. ἀρχή, ἡ. *Sovereignty*. P. and V. ἀρχή, ἡ, κράτος, τό.

Empirically, adv. *To produce health and strength, not empirically, but on scientific principles*: P. μὴ τριβῆ μόνον καὶ ἐμπειρία ἀλλὰ τέχνη . . . ὑγίειαν καὶ βίωμην ἐμποιεῖν (Plat., *Phaedr.* 270B).

Empiricism, subs. P. ἐμπειρία, ἡ.

Employ, v. trans. *Use*: P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.). *Practise*: Ar. and P. μελετᾶν, ἐπαισκεῖν, P. and V. ἀσκεῖν, ἐπιτηδεύειν. *Employ (one's time)*: P. and V. διαγειν, τρίβειν, Ar. and P. διατρέβειν. *Employ oneself*: Ar. and P. διατρέβειν (absol.), P. πραγματεύεσθαι (absol.). *Apply, bring into use*: P. and V. προσφέρειν, προστιθέναι, προσβάλλειν, προσάγειν, ἐπιφέρειν. *Hire*: Ar. and P. μισθοῦσθαι.

Employment, subs. *Use made of anything*: P. χρῆσις, ἡ. *Application*: P. πρόσθεσις, ἡ, προσφορά, ἡ, P. and V. προσβολή, ἡ. *Business*: P. ἐπιτηδεύμα, τό, πραγματεία, ἡ, ἐργασία, ἡ; see *business*. *Trade*: P. and V. τέχνη, ἡ, Ar. and P. χειρουργία, ἡ, V. χειρωναξία, ἡ.

Emporium, subs. Ar. and P. ἐμπόριον, τό.

Empower, v. trans. *Use* P. and V. ἐξουσίαν δίδοναι (dat.), Ar. and P. ἐπιτρέπειν; see *allow*. *I am empowered to*. P. and V. ἐξεστί μοι (infin.).

Empress, subs. See *queen*.

Emprise, subs. See *enterprise*.

Emptiness, subs. *Desolation*: P. and V. ἐρημία, ἡ. *Want of men*: V. κερανδρία, ἡ, P. ὀλιγανθρωπία, ἡ. *A being empty*. P. κένωσις, ἡ; see also *vanity*.

Empty, v. trans. P. and V. κενοῦν, ἐκκενοῦν (Plat.), ἐρημοῦν, ἐξερημοῦν, V. ἐκκενοῦν. *Dram (a cup, etc.)*: P. and V. ἐκπίνειν (Plat., *Sym.* 214A; Soph., *Frag.*), Ar. ῥοφεῖν. *Empty over one*. Ar. and P. κατασκευανύναι (τί τινος or τι κατά τινος), κἀτάχειν (τί τινος); see *pour*. V. intrans. *Empty itself (of a river)*: P. ἐκβάλλειν, ἐξίέναι (ἐξίτημι). *Empty itself into*: P. ἐμβάλλειν εἰς (acc.).

Empty, adj. P. and V. κενός, P. διάκενος. *Desolate*: P. and V. ἐρήμος. *Vain, useless*: P. and V. μάταιος, κενός, ἀνοφελής, V. ἀνοφέλητος (also Xen.); see *vain*. *Empty of*: P. and V. κενός (gen.), ἰρήμος (gen.). *Empty of men*. V. κείανδρος.

Empty-handed, adj. P. and V. κενός (Plat., *Rep.* 370B). *I will not send you from the land empty-handed*: V. καὶ σ' οὐ κενῶσι χειρσὶ γῆς ἀποστέλω (Eur., *Hel.* 1280).

Empty-headed, adj. P. and V. νοθής, V. κενόφρων; see *stupid*.

Empyrean, adj. Use *celestial*.

Empyrean, subs. Use *heaven*.

Emulate, v. trans. *Emulate a person*: P. and V. ζηλοῦν (acc.), ἀγωνίζεσθαι (dat. or πρὸς, acc.), ἐρίζειν (dat.), ἀμιλλᾶσθαι (dat. or πρὸς, acc.), V. ἐξᾶγωνίζεσθαι (dat.), ἐξᾶμιλλᾶσθαι (dat.), P. ζηλοτυποῦν (acc.), φιλονεικεῖν (dat. or πρὸς, acc.). *Equal*: P. and V. ἰσοῦσθαι (dat.), ἐξίσοῦσθαι (dat.). *Imitate*: P. and V.

- μιμείσθαι, ἐκμιμείσθαι (Xen., also Ar.).
- Emulation**, subs. P and V. ζήλος, ὁ, P. φιλονεικία, ἡ, ζηλοτυπία, ἡ, ζηλώματα, τά, ζήλωσις, ἡ; see *rivalry*. *Contest*: P. and V. ἀγών, ὁ, ἀμύλλα, ἡ, ἔρις, ἡ.
- Emulator**, subs. P. ζηλωτής, ὁ; see *rival*.
- Emulous**, adj. P. φιλονεικος.
- Emulously**, adv. P. φιλονεικῶς.
- Enable**, v. trans. P. and V. ἐξουσίαν δίδοναι (dat.). *I am enabled to*: P. and V. ἕξεστί μοι (infin.). *This booti enabled you to triumph over the Æginetans*: P. ἡ εὐεργεσία αὐτή . . . πάρεσχεν ὑμῖν Αἰγυπτῶν ἐπικράτησιν (Thuc. 1, 41).
- Enact**, v. trans. With law-giver as subject: P. and V. τιθέναι. With whole people as subject: P. and V. τίθεσθαι. Absol. *Frame laws*: P. νομοθετεῖν. *Give orders*: P. and V. κελεύειν; see *command*.
- Enactment**, subs. *Law*: P. and V. νόμος, ὁ, P. νομοθέτημα, τό. *Vote of the people*: P. and V. ψήφισμα, τό, ψήφος, ἡ.
- Enamoured of**, adj. V. εὐφιλής (gen.). *Be enamoured of*, v.: P. and V. ἐρᾶν (gen.), Ar. and V. ἔρασθαι (gen.).
- Encamp**, v. trans. P. and V. καθίζειν (Eur., *Heracl.* 664), P. ἰδρύνειν (Thuc. 4, 104). V. intrans. P. and V. ἰδρύνεσθαι, P. στρατοπεδεύεσθαι, ὄπλα τίθεσθαι; see *bivouac*. *Encamp against*: P. ἀντιστρατοπεδεύεσθαι (dat. or absol.), ἀντικαθέζεσθαι (absol.). *Encamp in (a place)*: P. ἐνστρατοπεδεύειν (absol.), ἐγκαθέζεσθαι (absol.), ἐναυλλίζεσθαι (absol.) (act. used once in V.). *Be encamped*: P. and V. καθῆσθαι, P. καθέζεσθαι.
- Encampment**, subs. P. and V. στρατόπεδον, τό, σκηναί, αἱ (Xen., also Ar.), P. τὰ ὄπλα. *Formation of a camp*: P. στρατοπέδουσις, ἡ (Plat.).
- Enchain**, v. trans. See *bind*. Met., P. and V. κἀπῆεν.
- Enchant**, v. trans. P. γοητεύειν, κατεπάρθεν, Ar. and P. φαρμάσκειν. *Charm*: P. and V. κηλεῖν, θέλγειν (Plat. but rare P.), P. κατακηλεῖν (Plat.). *Delight*: P. and V. τέρεπιν, εὐφραίνειν. *Please*: P. and V. ἀρέσκειν (acc. or dat.), V. ἀνδάνειν (dat.). *Satisfy*: P. and V. χαροῖζεσθαι (dat.).
- Enchanted**, adj. *Pleased*: P. and V. ἡδύς. *Be enchanted*, v.: P. and V. ἡδεσθαι, P. ἀρέσκεσθαι. *Magic*: P. μαγευτικός; see *magic*.
- Enchanter**, subs. P. and V. φαρμάκευς, ὁ, μάγος, ὁ, γόης, ὁ, ἐπωδός, ὁ (Plat.), V. αἰοδός, ὁ; see *charmer*.
- Enchanting**, subs. *Act of enchanting*: P. κήλησις, ἡ (Plat.).
- Enchanting**, adj. P. and V. ἡδύς, τερπνός, V. χαρτός (Plat. also but rare P.), θύμηδής, ἐφίμερος, Ar. and V. γλυκύς, Ar. and P. χάρεις, ἀστεῖος, P. ἐπαφρόδιτος, εὐχαρις, ἐπίχαρις.
- Enchantingly**, adv. P. and V. ἡδέως, P. χαριάντως.
- Enchantment**, subs. *Charm*: P. and V. φάρμακον, τό, ἐπωδή, ἡ, V. φίλτρον, τό (in P. only *love-charm*), κήλημα, τό, θέλκτρον, τό, θέλγητρον, τό, θελκτήριον, τό, κηλητήριον, τό, μάγεύματα, τά; see *charm*. *Act of enchanting*: P. κήλησις, ἡ. *Attraction, grace*: P. and V. χάρις, ἡ. *Pleasure*: P. and V. ἡδονή, ἡ, τέρεψις, ἡ; see *pleasure*.
- Enchantress**, subs. V. αἰοδός, ἡ, Ar. φαρμάκτις, ἡ. *Beloved*: P. and V. ἡ ἐρωμένη.
- Encircle**, v. trans. P. and V. κυκλοῦσθαι, περιβάλλειν, V. ἀμπέγειν, ἀμπόσχειν, περιπτύσσειν, ἀμφιβάλλειν; see *surround*. *Be spread round*: V. ἀμφίβαίνειν (acc.). *Stand round*: P. and V. περιόσασθαι (Eur., *Bacch.* 1106), V. ἀμφίστασθαι. *Be round*: P. περιεῖναι (acc.), περιέχειν; see *enclose*. *We are encircled all round by brazen arms*: V. κύκλω γὰρ εἰλισσόμεθα παγχάλκοις ὄπλοις (Eur., *Or.* 444). *Encircle (an enemy)*:

P. and V. κυκλοῦσθαι, P. περικλήεν (or mid.); see also *besiege*.

Encircling, adj. *Encircling walls*: V. τειχέων περιπτῦχαί, αἰ, ἀμφίβληστρα τοίχων, τά. *Encircling arms*: V. χειρῶν περίβολαί, αἰ. *Encircling movement* (in military or naval sense): P. κύκλωσις, ἰ.

Enclose, v. trans. *Shut in*: P. and V. εἶργειν, κατέργειν, ἐγκλήεν, V. σὺνείργειν, Ar. and P. κάτακλήεν, P. περικλήεν. *Hedge round*: P. and V. φράσσειν, P. ἐμφράσσειν, ἀποφράσσειν. *Encompass*: P. περιέχειν, Ar. and P. περιείργειν; see *encircle*. *Enclose with a wall*: P. περιουκοδομεῖν (acc.).

Enclosure, subs. P. τόπος περιβλημένος (Dem. 1077), P. and V. περίβολος, ὁ. *Sacred enclosure*: P. and V. τέμενος, τό, ἄλσος, τό (Plat.), V. σηκός, ὁ, σήκωμα, τό. *Here is the enclosure surrounding the Achaean ships*: V. αἰδ' Ἀχαιῶν ναύλοχοι περιπτῦχαί (Eur., *Hec.* 1015).

Encomium, subs. See *praise*.

Encompass, v. trans. P. περιέχειν, Ar. and P. περιλαμβάνειν, V. ἀμφιβύειν; see *encircle*, *enclose*.

Encore, interj. P. αἰδῖς (Xen., *Symp.* 9).

Encounter, v. trans. *Meet persons*: P. and V. τυγχάνειν (gen.), συντυγχάνειν (dat., V. gen.), ἐντυγχάνειν (dat.), ἀπαντᾶν (dat.), σὺναντᾶν (dat.) (Xen, also Ar.), P. περιτυγχάνειν (dat.), Ar. and P. ἐπιτυγχάνειν (dat. or gen.), V. ἀντᾶν (dat.), σὺναντιάζειν (dat.), ὑπαντιάζειν (dat.), ἀντικύρειν (dat.), σὺνάντεσθαι (dat.); see *meet*. *Encounter (things)*: P. and V. τυγχάνειν (gen.), ἐντυγχάνειν (dat.), ἐμπίπτειν (eis, acc.), περίπιπτειν (dat.), Ar. and V. κύρειν (gen.), V. συγκύρειν (dat.), ἀντᾶν (dat.). *Experience*: P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.). *Face*: P. and V. ὑπέχειν, ὑφίστασθαι; see *face*. *Encounter in battle*: P. and V. ἀπαντᾶν (dat.), συμφέρεσθαι (dat.), συμβάλλειν (dat.), ἀντίσσε-

σθαι (dat.), V. συμβάλλειν μάχην (dat.); see also *engage*.

Encounter, subs. *Meeting*: V. ἀπάντημα, τό, σὺνάντησις, ἡ. *Coming together*: P. and V. δῆμῖα, ἡ, σὺννοσία, ἡ. *Conflict*: P. and V. ἀγών, ὁ, μάχη, ἡ, ἔμιλλα, ἡ, V. ἀγωνία, ἡ, ἄθλος, ὁ, πάλασμα, τό, συμβολή, ἡ, Ar. and P. σῆνοδος, ἡ.

Encourage, v. trans. P. and V. θαρσύνειν, θρασύνειν, ἐπαίρειν, πᾶράκλειν, P. ἐπιρρωννύειν, παραθαρσύνειν, Ar. and P. πᾶρᾶμυθεῖσθαι; see *exhort*. *Be encouraged*: also P. and V. ἐξάιρεσθαι, θαρσεῖν. *Cheer on*: P. and V. ἐπικελεύειν, ἐγκελεύειν, ὀρμᾶν, ἐξορμᾶν, ἐποτρύνειν (Thuc.), ἐξοτρύνειν (Thuc.), P. κατεπείγειν, V. ὀτρύνειν, ἐπεγκελεύειν (Eur., *Oyol.*), ὀρνύειν; see *urge*. *Help in encouraging*: P. συμπαρακελεύεσθαι. *Encourage one another*: P. παρακελεύεσθαι. *Encourage (things)*: P. ἐνάγειν; see *promote*.

Encouragement, subs. *Boldness*: P. and V. θράσος, τό, θάρσος, τό. *Exhortation*: P. παρακλήσεις, ἡ, παρακλήσις, ἡ, ἐπικέλευσις, ἡ, διακελευσμός, ὁ, V. πᾶράκλευσμα, τό.

Encouraging, adj. *Hopeful*: P. and V. εὐελπίς. *Encouraging words*: P. παρακλήσεις, ἡ, V. πᾶράκλευσμα, τό.

Encroach, v. intrans. *Go beyond bounds*: P. and V. ὑπεβάλλειν, P. πλεονάζειν; see *trespass*. *Encroach on (any one's land)*: P. ἐπεργάζεσθαι (acc.); see *trespass*. *Met., overstep*: P. and V. ὑπερβαίνειν (acc.). *Take advantage of*: see under *advantage*.

Encroachment, subs. P. ἐπεργασία, ἡ. *Taking advantage*: P. πλεονεξία, ἡ. *Charging the Megarians with encroachments on the sacred land*: P. ἐπικαλοῦντες ἐπεργασίαν Μεγαρεῦσι τῆς γῆς τῆς ἱερᾶς (Thuc. 1, 139).

Encumber, v. trans. *Hinder*: P. and V. ἐμποδίζειν. *Trouble, weigh down*: P. and V. πιέζειν. *Be en-*

cumbered · also P. and V. βάρυνε-
σθαι; see *burden*.

Encumbrance, subs. *Burden*. P. and V. ἄχθος, τό, Ar. and V. βάρος, τό, V. βρῖθος, τό, φόρημα, τό; see *burden*. *Hindrance*. P. ἐμπόδισμα, τό. Used of a person: P. and V. ἄχθος, τό, V. βάρος, τό, ἐφοκίς, ἡ. Met., of anything that gives trouble: Ar. and P. φορτίον, τό, V. ἄχθος, τό, βάρος, τό, φόρτος, ὁ.

End, subs. *Conclusion*: P. and V. τέλος, τό, τελευτή, ἡ, πέρας, τό, κάτα-
στροφή, ἡ (Thuc.), V. τέρμα, τό, τέρμων, ὁ. Met., *death*: P. and V. θάνατος, ὁ, τελευτή, ἡ. *About the end of the year*: P. περί λήγοντα τὸν ἐνιαυτόν (Dem. 731). *End of anything that has been cut*: P. and V. τομή, ἡ. *Extreme point*: P. and V. τὸ ἔσχατον, or use adj., ἔσχατος, agreeing with substantive; e.g., *the end of the line*: P. and V. τάξις ἐσχάτη. *Point*: Ar. and V. ἀκμή, ἡ; see *point*. *Their line had now all but passed the end of the Athenian wall*: P. ἤδη ὅσον οὐ παρεληλύθει τὴν τῶν Ἀθηναίων τοῦ τείχους τελευτὴν ἢ ἐκείνων τείχεσις (Thuc 7, 6). *They at once closed the great harbour with triremes set end to end*: P. ἐκλον τὸν λιμένα εὐθὺς τὸν μέγαν . . . τριῆρεσι πλαγίαις (Thuc. 7, 59). *Aim, object*: P. προαίρεσις, ἡ. *Put rose*: P. and V. γνώμη, ἡ, βούλευμα, τό. *For personal ends*: P. δι' ἴδια κέρδη. *Come to an end*: P. and V. τέλος ἔχειν, τέλος λαμβάνειν; see *end*, v. *Where the construction of both walls came to an end*: P. ἥπερ τῶν τεχνῶν ἀμφοτέρων αἱ ἐργασίαι ἔληγον (Thuc. 7, 6). *Come to an end at a place*: P. τελευτᾶν ἐπὶ (acc.) (Thuc. 8, 90). *This is the action of an unscrupulous trickster who will come to a bad end*: P. πονηροῦ ταῦτ' ἐστὶ σοφιστοῦ καὶ οἰμωξομένου (Dem. 937). *In the end, at last*: P. and V. τέλος; see *at last*, under *last*. *Put an end to*: P. τέλος ἐπιτιθέμαι (dat.);

see *end*, v. *Stand on end*: P. ὀρθὸς ἴστασθαι (Plat.), V. ὀρθίος ἐστηκέναι.

End, v. trans. P. and V. πυνών. περαίνειν, λύνειν, Ar. and P. διαλύειν, κἀγλύθειν, κἀτύπαυειν *Conclude*: P. τελεοῦν, V. τελειοῦν, τελείν (rare P.), τελευτᾶν, ἐκτελευτᾶν; see *conclude*. *End one's life*: P. and V. τελευτᾶν (with βίον or absol.). *End (a speech)*: P. and V. τελευτᾶν (acc. or gen.). *Night ended the action*: P. νύξ ἐπεγένετο τῷ ἔργῳ (Thuc. 4, 25). *Night having ended the action*: P. ἀφελομένης νυκτὸς τὸ ἔργον (Thuc. 4, 134). V. intrans. P. and V. τέλος ἔχειν, τέλος λαμβάνειν, τελευτᾶν, V. ἐκτελευτᾶν. *Lapse, expire*: P. and V. ἐξέρχεσθαι, ἐξήκειν. *Cease*: P. and V. παύεσθαι, λήγειν (Plat.); see *cease*. *End in*: P. and V. τελευτᾶν εἰς (acc.). *End off in*: P. ἀπο-
τελευτᾶν εἰς (acc.).

Endanger, v. trans. P. εἰς κίνδινον καθιστάμαι, Ar. and P. κινδυνεύειν (dat. or περί, gen.). V. κινδύῳ βάλλειν. *Hazard*: Ar. and P. πᾶρῦβάλλεσθαι, V. πᾶρρρίπτειν, προβάλλειν, προτί-
νειν, P. ὑποτιθέναι. *Be endangered*: P. κινδυνεύεσθαι (pass).

Endear oneself to, v. *Win over*: P. and V. προσποιεῖσθαι (acc.). προσ-
τίθεσθαι (acc.). *Be dear to*: P. and V. φίλος εἶναι (dat.).

Endearing, adj. V. φίλος (Eur., I. A. 1222). *Call by endearing names*: Ar. and V. ὑποκορίζεσθαι (acc.).

Endearments, subs. V. ἀσπάζματα, τὰ, θωπεύματα, τὰ; see *caress*. *Term of endearment*: P. ὑποκύρισμα, τό.

Endeavour, v. intrans. P. and V. ἐπιχειρεῖν, ἐγχειρεῖν, πειράν (or mid.). *Exert oneself*: P. and V. σπουδάζειν, P. διατείνεσθαι.

Endeavour, subs. P. and V. πείρα, ἡ, ἐγχείρημα, τό, P. ἐπιχείρημα, τό, ἐπιχείρησις, ἡ, ἐπιβολή, ἡ. *Daring deed*: P. and V. τόλμημα, τό, κινδύνημα, τό, V. τόλμῃ, ἡ.

Ending, subs. See *end*. *Putting an end to* : P. and V. διαλύσις, ἤ. *End letters of words* : P. τὰ τελευταῖα (Hdt.).

Endless, adj. Ar. and P. ἀπέραντος, P. and V. ἀπειρος, V. ἀτέρμων. Of a circle : V. ἀπείρων (Æsch., *Frag.*). *Continuous* : P. συνεχής, ἐνδελεχής. *Frequent* : P. and V. πυκνός, Ar. and P. συχνός. *Incessant* : V. διατελής. *Eternal* : P. αἰώνιος, αἰδιος.

Endlessly, adv. *Frequently* : P. and V. πολλάκις, θάμᾶ (Plat.), Ar. and V. πολλά, P. συχνόν. *Continuously* : P. συνεχῶς, ἐνδελεχῶς, V. διάνεκῶς (Æsch., *Ag.* 319); see *continually*. *Eternally* : P. εἰς πάντα χρόνον, V. εἰς τὸ πᾶν χρόνου; see *eternally*.

Endorse, v. trans. *Approve* : P. and V. ἐπαινεῖν; see *approve*, *agree with*. *Confirm* : P. βεβαιῶν.

Endorsement, subs. See *approval*, *consent*, *confirmation*.

Endow, v. trans. *Enrich* : P. and V. πλουτίζειν (Xen.). *Equip* : P. and V. παρσκευάζειν, P. κατασκευάζειν; see *equip*. *Endow with*, *produce in a person* : P. ἐμποιεῖν (τί τινι); see *engender*.

Endowed with, adj. P. and V. ἐπήβολος (gen.) (Plat.).

Endowment, subs. *Natural ability* : P. and V. δυνάμις, ἤ; see *ability*.

Endue, v. trans. See *endow*.

Endurable, adj. P. and V. φορητός, ἐνεκτός (generally negatived), P. οἰστός (Thuc.); see *tolerable*.

Endurably, adv. P. ἀνεκτῶς (Isoc. 208).

Endurance, subs. P. καρτερία, ἤ, καρτέρησις, ἤ. *Forbearance* : P. and V. συγγνώμη, ἤ.

Endure, v. trans. P. and V. φέρειν, ἀνέχεσθαι, ὑπέχειν, πάσχειν, ὑφίστασθαι, P. ὑπομένειν, V. καρτερεῖν, Ar. and V. τλήναι (2nd aor. of τλᾶν) (Isoc. also but rare P.), ἐξᾶνέχσθαι, ἀνατλήναι (2nd aor. of ἀνατλᾶν) (Plat. also but rare P.). *Endure to the end* : P. and V. διαφέρειν, V. ἀντλεῖν,

ἐξαντλεῖν, διαντλεῖν, ἐκκομίζειν. *Help to endure* : P. and V. συμφέρειν (τινὶ τι), σὺνκεκομίζω (τινὶ τι). V. intrans. *Hold out* : P. and V. ἀντέχειν, καρτερεῖν; with infin. following : P. and V. ἀνέχεσθαι (part.), Ar. and V. τλήναι (2nd aor. of τλᾶν) (infin.), ἐξᾶνέχσθαι (part.). *Acquiesce* : P. and V. στέργειν, ἐπαινεῖν, Ar. and P. ἀγάπᾶν, V. αἰνεῖν. *Last* : P. and V. μένειν, παρᾶμένειν, ἀντέχειν, P. συμμένειν, διαμένειν, V. ζῆν. *Hold good* : P. and V. ἐμμένειν.

Enduring, adj. *Patient* : V. πλήμων; see *patient*. *Unchanging* : P. μόνιμος. *Secure* : P. and V. βέβαιος, V. ἔμπεδος. *Enduring long* : P. and V. χρόνιος, P. πολυχρόνιος (Plat.).

Enemy, subs. Use adj., P. and V. πολέμιος, ἐχθρός, ἐναντίος, Ar. and V. δάτιος, δᾶος, δυσμενής.

Energetic, adj. P. and V. πρόθυμος, σπουδαῖος (Soph., *Frag.*), δραστήριος, ἔντονος, σύντονος, ὀξύς, P. σφοδρός.

Energetically, adv. P. and V. προθύμως, σπουδῆ, σφοδρᾶ, P. σπουδαίως, ἐντόνως, συντόνως.

Energy, subs. P. and V. προθυμία, ἤ, σπουδῆ, ἤ, P. σφοδρότης, ἤ.

Enervate, v. trans. Ar. and P. θρύπτειν (rare in act.), P. διαθρύπτειν. *Corrupt* : P. and V. διαφθείρειν. *Be enervated* : Ar. and P. θρύπτεσθαι, P. διαθρύπτεσθαι, ἀποθρύπτεσθαι, μαλακίζεσθαι.

Enfeeble, v. trans. Ar. and P. θρύπτειν (rare in act.), P. διαθρύπτειν, P. and V. τήκειν. *Be enfeebled* : Ar. and P. θρύπτεσθαι, P. διαθρύπτεσθαι, παραλίεσθαι.

Enfeebled, adj. P. ἐκνευρισμένος, ἄρρωστος, P. and V. ἀσθενής.

Enfeblement, subs. *Weakness* : P. and V. ἀσθένεια, ἤ (rare V.), P. ἄρρωστία, ἤ.

Enfold, v. trans. P. and V. περιβάλλειν, V. περιπτύσσειν, ἀμφιβάλλειν; see *embrace*.

Enfolding, adj. V. περιπτύχης.

Enfolding, subs. V. περιπτύχαι, αἱ, P. and V. περιβολαί, αἱ (Xen.).

Enforce, v. trans. *Put into execution*: P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.). *Confirm*: P. βεβαιοῦν. *Compel*: see *compel*, *requisition*.

Enforced, adj. *Done under compulsion*: P. and V. ἀγκαῖος, P. βίαιος. *Enforced contributions*: P. βίαιοι εἰσφοραί, αἱ.

Enfranchise, v. trans. Use Ar. and P. ἐπιτίμον ποιέσθαι (acc.).

Enfranchised, adj. Ar. and P. ἐπιτίμος.

Enfranchisement, subs. *Rights of a citizen*: P. ἐπιτιμία, ἡ.

Engage, v. trans. *Hire*: Ar. and P. μισθοῦσθαι. *Engage (the attention)*: P. and V. κἀτέχειν. *Attack*: P. and V. εἰς χεῖρας ἔρχεσθαι (dat.), συμβάλλειν (dat.), πόλεμον σὺνάπτειν (dat. or πρός, acc.), Ar. and V. σὺνίστασθαι (dat.), V. μίχην συμβάλλειν (dat.), μάχην σὺνάπτειν (dat.), εἰς ἀγῶνα συμπύπτειν (dat.); see *encounter*. *It happened in many places that two, or at some parts even more ships were perforce engaged with one*: P. συνετύχανε πολλοῦ . . . δύο περὶ μίαν καὶ ἔστιν ἣ καὶ πλείους ναῦς κατ' ἀνάγκην συνηροῦσθαι (Thuc. 7, 70). *Bring into conflict*: P. συμβάλλειν, V. σὺνάγειν, σὺνάπτειν, συμφέρειν, P. and V. ἀντιτάσσειν, Ar. and V. ἀντιτίθεναι. *Betroth*: see *betroth*. V. intrans. *Promise, undertake*: P. and V. ὑπισχεῖσθαι, ὑφίστασθαι, ἐπαγγέλλεσθαι, V. ὑπίσχεσθαι, P. ὑποδέχεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἔγγυῶσθαι; see *promise*. *Engage in, be engaged in*: Ar. and P. πραγμάττεισθαι (acc., or περὶ, acc. or gen.), διατρίβειν (περὶ, acc. or gen., or πρός, acc.), P. and V. σπουδάζειν (acc., or περὶ, acc. or gen.). *Engage in an enterprise*: P. and V. οὐμῆειν (dat.), ἀπτεσθαι (gen.); see *share*. *I am engaged*: P. ἀσχολία μοί ἐστι. *Manage*: P. and V. πρᾶσσειν.

Engaged, adj. *Busy*: P. and V.

ἀσχολος (Eur. but rare V.); see *busy*.

Engagement, subs. *Business*: P. πραγματεία, ἡ, ἀσχολία, ἡ, ἐργασία, ἡ; see *business*. *Betrothal*: see *betrothal*. *Conflict*: P. and V. ἀγών, ὁ, μάχη, ἡ, ἀμύλλα, ἡ, V. συμβολή, ἡ, ἀγωνία, ἡ, ἄβλος, ὁ, Ar. and P. σῦνοδος. ἡ. *In the heat of the engagement they deserted to the Lacedaemonians*: P. μετέστησαν ἐν τῷ ἔργῳ παρὰ τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους (Thuc. 1, 107). *Promise*: P. and V. ὑπόσχεσις, ἡ. *Agreement, covenant*: P. and V. σύμβασις, ἡ, συνθήκαι, αἱ, σύνθημα, τό, P. συμβόλαιον, τό.

Engaging, adj. Ar. and P. χάρειος, ἀστειός; see *attractive*.

Engender, v. trans. *Produce*: P. and V. γενᾶν, τίκτειν; see *beget*. *Produce in persons or things*: P. and V. ἐντίκτειν (Plat.) (τινὶ τι), ἐντίθεναι (τινὶ τι), ἐμβάλλειν (τινὶ τι), P. ἐμποιεῖν (τινὶ τι), ἐνεργάζεσθαι (τινὶ τι), V. ἐνορονῆναι (τινὶ τι), ἐνίεναι (τι). *Be engendered in*: P. and V. ἐμφύεσθαι (τινὶ) (Plat.).

Engine, subs. *Engine of war*: P. and V. μηχανή, ἡ, P. μηχανήμα, τό (Dem. 115, 124, etc) *Battering ram*: P. κρώς, ὁ. For reference to *military engines*, see Thuc. 2, 76; 4, 100 and 115.

Engineer, subs. *Maker of engines of war*: Ar. and P. μηχανοποιός, ὁ. Generally: use P. τεχνίτης, ὁ.

Engineer, v. trans. Met., P. κατασκευάζειν; see *contrive*.

Engineering, subs. *Good at military engineering*: P. τειχομαχῆν δυνατοί (Thuc. 1, 102).

Engraft, v. trans. See *ingraft*.

Engrave, v. trans. Ar. and P. γλύφειν. *Engrave on*: P. ἀναγράφειν (τι εἰς τι or ἐν τινι), P. and V. ἐγγράφειν (τι εἰς τι or ἐν τινι). Met., *engrave on the memory*: V. ἐγγράφεσθαι, γράφεσθαι, δελτοῦσθαι.

Engross, v. trans. P. and V. κἀτέχειν. *Be engrossed in*: P. and V. προσ-

- κεί·θαι (dat.). *Engrossed in*: P. ὄλος πρὸς (dat.), V. ἀνεμμένος εἰς (acc.).
- Engulf**, v. trans. *Swallow down*: P. and V. κατὰπνεν (Eur., *Cycl.*; also Ar.). *Overwhelm with a deluge*: P. and V. κατὰκλύζειν.
- Enhance**, v. trans. *Increase*: P. and V. αὐξάνειν, αὔξειν, P. ἐπαυξάνειν. *Exalt*: P. and V. μεγάλυνεν (Eur., *Bacch.* 320); see *exalt*. *Exaggerate*: P. and V. κοσμῶν, Ar. and V. πυργοῦν; see *exaggerate*.
- Enhancement**, subs. *Increase*: P. αὔησις, ἤ. *Exaggeration*: P. δεινσις, ἤ (Plat.).
- Enigma**, subs. P. and V. αἶνγμα, τό, αἶνγμός, ὁ (Plat.). *Speak in enigmas*, v. P. and V. αἰνίσσασθαι.
- Enigmatical**, adj. P. and V. αἶνγματώδης (Plat.); see *obscure*.
- Enigmatically**, adv. V. αἰνκτηρίως; see *obscurely*.
- Enjoin**, v. trans. P. and V. κελεύειν (τινά τι), ἐπισκίπτειν (τινί τι), ἐπιπάσσειν (τινί τι), προστάσσειν (τινί τι), ἐπιστέλλειν (τινί τι), Ar. and V. ἐφέσθαι (τινί τι); see *command*, *requisition*.
- Enjoy**, v. trans. *Have use of*: P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.). *Have benefit of*: P. and V. ἀπολαύειν (gen.) (Eur., *H. F.* 1224), καρποῦσθαι (acc.), ἐκκαρποῦσθαι (acc.), V. ἐπαυρέσθαι (2nd aor. mid. of ἐπαυρίσκειν) (gen.), καρπίζεσθαι (acc.) (Eur., *Hipp.* 432). *Have one's joy of*: Ar. and V. ὄνασθαι (1st aor. mid. of ὀνάναι) (gen.). *Take pleasure in*: P. and V. ἡδεσθαι (dat.), χαιρεν (dat. or ἐπὶ, dat.), τέρπεσθαι (dat.), εὐφραίνεσθαι (dat.). *Enjoy (doing a thing)*: P. and V. ἡδεσθαι (part.), χαιρεν (part.). *Enjoying the draught (of wine)*: V. ἀποκερδαίνων ποτοῦ (Eur., *Cycl.* 432). *Enjoy oneself*: P. and V. εὐφραίνεσθαι, V. εὐθῦμῶν (Eur., *Cycl.* 530), P. εὐπαθεῖν.
- Enjoyable**, adj. P. and V. ἡδύς, τερπνός, V. χαρτός (Plat. also but rare P.).
- Enjoyably**, adv. P. and V. ἡδέως.
- Enjoyment**, subs. *Act of enjoying*: P. and V. ἀπόλαυσις, ἤ (Eur., *H. F.* 1370). *Pleasure*: P. and V. ἡδονή, ἤ, τέρψις, ἤ, χάρα, ἤ, V. χαρμονή, ἤ (Plat. also but rare P.), χάρμᾶ, τό. *Comfort*: P. εὐπάθεια, ἤ. *Profit, advantage*: P. and V. ὄνησις, ἤ; see *advantage*. *Cheerfulness*: P. and V. εὐθυμία, ἤ (Xen.).
- Enlarge**, v. trans. *Increase*: P. and V. αὐξάνειν, αὔξειν, P. ἐπαυξάνειν. *Enlarge upon, exalt*: P. and V. μεγάλυνεν (acc.); see *exalt*. *Exaggerate*: P. ἐπὶ τὸ μείζον δεινοῦν, τῷ λόγῳ αἶρειν, P. and V. κοσμῶν. *Speak at length*: P. μακρολογεῖν, P. and V. μακρηγορεῖν.
- Enlargement**, subs. *Increase*: P. αὔησις, ἤ.
- Enlighten**, v. trans. *Instruct*: P. and V. διδάσκειν; see *instruct*.
- Enlightened**, adj. *Cultured*: P. and V. μουσικός, Ar. and P. φιλόμουσος, P. φιλόκαλος, φιλότεχνος, πεπαιδευμένος; see also *wise*.
- Enlightenment**, subs. P. διδαχή, ἤ. *Culture*: Ar. and P. παιδεία, ἤ, παιδεύσις, ἤ. *Refinement*: P. φιλοτεχνία, ἤ. *Wisdom*: P. and V. σοφία, ἤ.
- Enlist**, v. trans. *Enlist soldiers*: Ar. and P. κατὰλέγειν; see *collect*. *Bring over to one's side*: P. and V. προσάγεσθαι, προσποιεῖσθαι, προστίθεσθαι. V. intrans. *Go for a soldier*: P. and V. στρατεύειν.
- Enlistment**, subs. *Collection*: P. συλλογή, ἤ (Xen.). *List of troops for service*: Ar. and P. κατὰλογος, ὁ.
- Enliven**, v. trans. P. and V. εὐφραίνειν, τέρπειν, V. εὐθῦμῶν (Æsch., *Frag.*).
- Enmity**, subs. P. and V. ἔχθρα, ἤ, ἔχθος, τό (Thuc.), δυσμεία, ἤ, P. ἀπέχθεια, ἤ; see *hatred*. *Disaffection*: P. and V. δίσονα, ἤ, P. κακόνοια, ἤ. *Be at enmity with*, v.: V. δι' ἔχθρας μολεῖν (dat.), εἰς ἔχθος ἐλθεῖν (dat.), P. ἐλθεῖν εἰς

ἔχθραν (dat.), διαφόρως ἔχειν (dat.), Ar. δι' ἔχθρας γίνεσθαι (dat.). *Be at enmity*: P. δίστασθαι, Ar. and P. σαΐσιάζειν, διαφέρεσθαι, V. δίχοστατεῖν, δι' ἔχθρας ἀφικνεῖσθαι; see under *variance*.

Ennoble, v. trans. *Honour*: P. and V. τιμᾶν, προτιμᾶν, Ar. and V. γεραίρειν, V. τιμαλφεῖν, τίειν, ἐκτιμᾶν. *Exalt*: P. and V. αἶρειν, αἰξάνειν, αἰξεῖν, Ar. and V. ὀγκοῦν, πυργοῦν, V. ἀνάγειν.

Ennuī, subs. *Satiety*: P. and V. κόρος, ὁ (Plat.), πλησμονή, ἡ (Plat.) *Lassitude*: P. and V. κόπος, ὁ.

Enormity, subs. P. δεινότης, ἡ, P. and V. ὑπερβολή, ἡ.

Enormous, adj. P. and V. μέγας, μέγιστος, ὑπερφύης (Æsch., *Frag.*), P. ὑπερμεγεθής; see *huge, excessive, vast*.

Enormously, adv. P. and V. μέγα, μέγιστα, Ar. and P. ὑπερφύως. *In an extraordinary degree*: V. εἰς ὑπερβολήν; see *huge, excessively, vastly*.

Enough, adv. P. and V. ἄλις, ἄδην (Plat.), ἀκρόντως, P. ἰκανῶς, ἀποχρόντως, Ar. and P. ἐξαρκούντως.

Enough, adj. P. and V. ἰκανός, ἀρκῶν, P. διαρκής, V. ἐξαρκής. *Be enough*, v.: P. and V. ἀρκεῖν, ἐξαρκεῖν, Ar. and P. ἀποχρῆν, V. ἀπαρκεῖν, κἄπαρκεῖν. *Have had enough of*: P. ἄδην ἔχειν (gen.), P. and V. πλησθῆναι (1st aor. pass. of πιμπλάναι) (gen.) (Plat.), Ar. and V. κορεσθῆναι (1st aor. pass. of κορεννύναι) (gen.).

Enquire, v. See *inquire*.

Enrage, v. trans. P. and V. πᾶροξέειν, ὀργίζειν (Plat.), V. ἐξαργιῶν (also Plat. in pass.), ἀργιῶν (also Ar. and Xen. in pass.), ὀργαίνειν, ὀξέειν, θήγειν.

Enrapture, v. trans. See *delight*.

Enraptured, adj. P. and V. περιχάρης.

Enrich, v. trans. πλουτίζειν (Xen.). *Met.*, of the soil: P. and V. πιαίνειν (Plat. in pass.).

Enrol, v. trans. P. ἀναγράφειν. *En-*

list: Ar. and P. κατἄλεγεν. *Enrol as citizens*: P. ἐπιγράφεσθαι πολίτας. *Enrol among*.—*Enrol me also among your pupils*: P. ἕνα τῶν μαθητῶν . . . καὶ ἐμὲ γράφου (Plat., *Crat.* 428B). *Be enrolled among*: P. and V. τελεῖν εἰς (acc.), P. συντελεῖν εἰς (acc.). *Be enrolled among the townsmen*: P. ἐγγράφεσθαι εἰς τοὺς δημότας (Dem. 314; cf. Ar., *Eq.* 925-926)

Enrolment, subs. P. ἀναγραφή, ἡ. *List of troops for service*: Ar. and P. κατἄλογος, ὁ. *Collecting of troops*: P. συλλογή, ἡ (Xen.).

Ensample, subs. See *example*.

Ensconce oneself, v. Ar. and V. δύνεσθαι, Ar. and P. κατὰδύνεσθαι; see *hide*.

Enshrine, v. trans. *Met.*, *store up*: Ar. and P. κατὰτίθεσθαι; see *store, consecrate*. *Their memory is enshrined in the hearts of each one*: P. μνήμη παρ' ἑκάστῳ . . . ἐνδιαίτῃται (Thuc. 2, 43).

Ensign, subs. P. σημεῖον, τό (Xen.). *Officer*: see *officer*.

Enslave, v. trans. P. and V. δουλοῦν (or mid.), P. καταδουλοῦν (or mid.), ἀνδραποδίζειν (or mid.). *Subjugate*: P. and V. καταστρέφεσθαι. *Help to enslave*: P. συγκαταδουλοῦν (τινί τινα or absol.).

Enslavement, subs. P. δούλωσις, ἡ, καταδούλωσις, ἡ, ἀνδραποδισμός, ὁ. *Subjugation*: P. καταστροφή, ἡ.

Ensnare, v. trans. P. and V. αἰρεῖν, P. συμποδίζειν; see *deceive, snare*.

Ensnare, v. intrans. Ar. and P. ἐπιγίγνεσθαι; see *happen*.

Entail, v. trans. P. and V. φέρειν, V. εἰσφέρειν, ἐφέλκειν (or mid.).

Entangle, v. trans. P. and V. ἐμπλέκειν, P. συμποδίζειν. *Met.*, see *snare*. *He is entangled in the pierced straps*: V. σὺν δ' ἐλίσσεται τμητοῖς ἱμάσι (Soph., *El.* 746). *Be entangled with*: *met.*, P. and V. συμπλέκεσθαι (dat.), ἐμπλέκεσθαι (dat.), V. συζυγῆναι (2nd aor. pass. of συζυγνύναι).

Entanglement, subs. *Difficulty* : P. and V. ἀπορία, ἡ.

Enter, v. trans. or absol. *Go into* : P. and V. εἰσέρχεται (eis, acc. ; V. also acc. alone), ἐπεισέρχεται (eis, acc. ; V. acc. alone or dat. alone), V. πᾶρέρχεται (acc.). εἰσβάλλειν (acc.), Ar. and V. δύσθαι (acc.), εἰσβαίνειν (absol. or acc.). *Sail into* : P. and V. εἰσπλεῖν (eis, acc. or acc. alone). *Enter a ship* : see *embark*. *Enter with another* : P. and V. σὺνευερχέσθαι (eis, acc. or V. also acc. alone). *Enter violently* : P. and V. εἰσπίπτειν (P. eis, acc. ; V. dat. alone) ; see *dash into*. *Enter the mind, occur to one* : P. and V. εἰσέρχεται (acc.), ἐπέρχεται (acc. or dat.) ; see *occur*. *Enter public life* : P. πρὸς τὰ κοινὰ προσέρχεται (Dem. 312). *Register* : P. ἀπογράφειν, Ar. and P. ἐγγράφειν. *Give in, have registered* : P. ἀποφέρειν. *Enter in one's account* : P. εἰς τὸν λόγον ἐγγράφειν (Lys. 211). *Enter (put down) for a competition* : P. καθίναι. *Enter for a competition, v. intrans.* : P. and V. εἰσέρχεται. *Enter into (a discussion, etc.)* : P. and V. ἀπτεσθαι (gen.), ἐμπίπτειν (eis, acc.). *Enter into (a feeling)* : see *sympathise with, understand*. *Enter into possession of* : see *under possession*. *Enter on office, etc.* : P. εἰσέρχεται (acc.). *Embark on* : P. and V. ἐμβαίνειν (eis, acc.), ἀπτεσθαι (gen.). *Take in hand* : P. and V. ἐπιχειρεῖν (dat.), ἔχειρεῖν (dat.). *Begin* : P. and V. ἀρχέσθαι (gen.).

Enterprise, subs. *Zeal* : P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ, προθυμία, ἡ. *Attempt* : P. and V. πείρα, ἡ, ἐγχείρημα, τό, P. ἐπιχείρημα, τό, ἐπιχειρήσις, ἡ, ἐπιβολή, ἡ. *Bold enterprise* : P. and V. τόλμημα, τό, κινδύνημα, τό, V. τόλμᾶ, ἡ.

Enterprising, adj. P. and V. τολμηρός.

Entertain, v. trans. *Receive hospitably* : P. and V. δέχεσθαι, ξενίζειν

(Dem.), ξενοδοκεῖν (Plat.) (absol.), Ar. and P. ὑποδέχεσθαι, V. ξενουσθαι (mid.). *Feast* : P. and V. ἐστιᾶν, εὐχεῖν (Eur., Cycl. 346), V. δαινύναι, θοινᾶν. *Amuse* : P. and V. τέρπειν. *Entertain (a feeling)* : P. and V. ἔχειν, τρέφειν (Plat.), φιλάσσειν. *Entertain a proposal* : P. and V. δέχεσθαι, προσδέχεσθαι, P. ὑποδέχεσθαι.

Entertainer, subs. P. and V. γελωτοποιός, ὁ. See also *host*.

Entertaining, adj. P. and V. γελίως.

Entertainingly, adv. P. γελίως.

Entertainment, subs. P. and V. ξένια, τά. *Entertaining* : P. ξένισις, ἡ, ξενισμός, ὁ. *Welcome* : P. and V. ὑποδοχή, ἡ. *Feast* : P. and V. ἐστιάμα, τό (Plat.), θοῖνη, ἡ (Plat.), δαῖς, ἡ (Plat.), P. ἐστίασις, ἡ. *Feeding, board* : Ar. and P. στήσις, ἡ, P. and V. διαίτα, ἡ, τροφή, ἡ. *Amusement* : P. and V. παιδιὰ, ἡ, διατρίβή, ἡ. *Laughter* : P. and V. γέλως, ὁ.

Enthral, v. trans. See *inthal*.

Enthusiasm, subs. P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ, προθυμία, ἡ.

Enthusiastic, adj. P. and V. πρόθυμος, σπουδαῖος (Soph., Frag.).

Enthusiastically, adv. P. and V. σπουδῆ, προθύμως, P. σπουδαίως.

Entice, v. trans. *Attract* : P. and V. ἐφέλκεσθαι, ἐπισπᾶσθαι, ἔλκειν, προσάγειν. *Lead on* : P. and V. ἐπάγειν, προάγειν ; see *persuade, induce*. *Talk over* : V. πᾶρηγορεῖν. *Charm* : P. and V. κηλεῖν. *Entice as with a bait* : P. δολοῦν.

Enticement, subs. P. ἐπαγωγή, ἡ. *Bait* : met., P. and V. δέλεαρ, τό. *Charm, grace* : P. and V. χάρις, ἡ.

Enticing, adj. P. ἐπαγωγός, προσαγωγός, ἐφορκός. *Charming* : Ar. and P. χάρις, P. εὐχαρις, ἐπίχαρις. *Delightful* : P. and V. τερονός, ἡδύς.

Enticingly, adv. P. χαριέντως. *Delightfully* : P. and V. ἡδέως.

Entire, adj. *Whole* : P. and V. ὅλος. *All* : P. and V. πᾶς, ἀπᾶς, V. πρόπᾶς. *All together* : P. and V. σὺμπᾶς, P. συνάπας (Plat.). *Com-*

plete, perfect : P. and V. τέλειος, τέλεος, παντελής, ἐντελής, P. ἐπιτελής. *Full* : P. and V. πλήρης. *Pure, unmixed* : P. εὐκρινής, ἀπλοῦς, ἀκρατος. *Untouched, unharmed* : P. and V. ἀκέραιος, P. ἀνέπαφος; see *untouched, intact*.

Entirely, adv. P. and V. πάντως, πάντη, παντελῶς, Ar. and P. πᾶν, ἔπεχνῶς, P. παντάπασι, κατὰ πάντα, ὅλως, V. εἰς τὸ πᾶν, τὸ πάμπαν, παμπήδη. *From top to bottom* : P. and V. κᾶτ' ἀκρας. *Utterly* : P. and V. ἄρδην.

Entitle, v. trans. *Call* : P. and V. κἀλεῖν, ὀνομάζειν, ἐπονομάζειν, ἀνάκἀλεῖν; see *call*. *Give permission* : P. and V. ἐξουσίαν δίδόναι (dat.). *I am entitled to* : P. and V. ἐξεστί μοι (infin.). *He urges that the boy is entitled to half the estate* : P. ἰσχυρίζεται τῷ παιδί τοῦ ἡμικληρίου προσήκειν (Isae. 83). *Entitled to* : use adj., P. and V. κτρίος (infin.), δίκαιος (infin.).

Entomb, v. trans. P. and V. θάπτειν, γῆ κρύπτειν (Thuc. 2, 34), P. καταθάπτειν; see *bury*.

Entombed, adj. V. τυμβήρης.

Entombment, subs. *Burial* : P. and V. τάφος, ὁ, τάφή, ἡ, V. κατασκάφαί, αἱ.

Entrails, subs. P. and V. σπλάγχνα, τά (Plat.), ἔντερα, τά (Plat.).

Entrance, subs. *Going in* : P. and V. εἴσδος, ἡ. *Way in* : P. and V. εἴσδος, ἡ, εἰσβολή, ἡ, V. εἰσβάσις, ἡ. *Entrance to a harbour, etc.* : P. εἰσπλους, ὁ. *Mouth* : P. and V. στόμα, τό, στόμον, τό.

Entrance, v. trans. P. and V. κηλεῖν; see *bewitch, delight*.

Entrance-gates, subs. Ar. and P. προπύλαια, τά, V. πρόπυλα, τά.

Entranchment, subs. *Act of bewitching* : P. κήλησις, ἡ (Plat.). *Pleasure, delight* : P. and V. ἡδονή, ἡ, τέρψις, ἡ, χάρα, ἡ, V. χαρμονή, ἡ (also Plat. but rare P.), χάρμα, τό.

Entrap, v. trans. P. and V. αἰρεῖν, P. συμποδίζειν. *Lead on treacher-*

ously : P. and V. ὑπάγειν. *Lie in wait for* : P. ἐνεδρεύειν (acc.), ἐλλοχᾶν (acc.), V. λοχᾶν (acc.); see *snave*.

Entreat, v. trans. P. and V. αἰτεῖν, πᾶραιτεῖσθαι, ἱκετεῖν, δεῖσθαι (gen.), λιπαρεῖν, Ar. and P. ἀντιβολεῖν, V. λίσσασθαι, ἀντιάζειν, προσπίτνειν, προστρέπειν, προστρέπεσθαι, ἐξῖκετεῖν, Ar. and V. ἰκνεῖσθαι, ἄντεσθαι. *Entreat the gods* : see *supplicates, pray*. *Ask for* : P. and V. αἰτεῖν (acc.) (or mid.), ἀπαιτεῖν (acc.), V. ἐξαιτεῖν (acc.). *As a favour* : P. and V. πᾶραιτεῖσθαι (acc.), προσαιτεῖν (acc.), ἐπαιτεῖν (acc.). *Entreat something of a person* : P. and V. αἰτεῖν (τινά τι) (or mid.), πᾶραιτεῖσθαι (τινά τι), ἀπαιτεῖν (τινά τι), δεῖσθαι (τινός τι), προσαιτεῖν (τινά τι), V. ἐξαιτεῖν (τινά τι), κᾶθηκετεῖν (τινός τι); see *ask*. *Join in entreating* : P. συνδεῖσθαι (τινι, also τινός τι). *Entreat in return* : P. ἀντιδεῖσθαι (τινός τι).

Entreaty, subs. P. and V. προστροπή, ἡ, or pl. (rare P.), ἱκεσία, ἡ, V. λιταί, αἱ, P. δέησις, ἡ, ἀντιβολία, ἡ, ἀντιβόλησις, ἡ, ἱκετεία, ἡ. *Entreaty made to the gods* : see *prayer*. *Request* : P. αἴτησις, ἡ, αἴτημα, τό, P. and V. χρεία, ἡ, Ar. δέημα, τό.

Entrench, v. trans. *Fortify* : Ar. and P. τευχίζειν, διατευχίζειν, ἐκτειχίζειν. *Dig trench round* : P. περιταφρεύειν (Xen.), ἀποταφρεύειν (Xen.). *Surround with a palisade* : P. ἀποσταυροῦν, σταυροῦν, περισταυροῦν. **Entrenchment**, subs. *Ditch* : P. and V. τάφος, ἡ. *Fort* : P. τεῖχοςμα, τό, P. and V. ἐρύμα, τό, τεῖχος, τό. *Palisade* : P. σταύρωμα, τό, χαρκομα, τό. *Act of fortifying* : P. τευχισις, ἡ, τευχισμός, ὁ, σταύρωσις, ἡ. *Digging of entrenchments* : P. ταφρελα, ἰ.

Entrust, v. trans. See *intrust*.

Entry, subs. See *entrance*. *Right of entry* : P. and V. εἴσδος, ἡ. *No entry was made (in the account books) for shoes* : P. εἰς ὑποδήματα . . . οὐκ ἦν γεγραμμένα (Lys. 210).

Entwine, v. trans. P. and V. ἐμπλέκειν, συμπλέκειν, πλέκειν, V. ἐλίσσειν, εἰλίσσειν; see *twine*. *Entwine one's arms about*: see *embrace*.

Enumerate, v. trans. *Count up*: P. and V. ἀριθμεῖν, διὰριθμεῖν (mid. in P.), P. καταριθμεῖσθαι, ἀναριθμεῖσθαι; see *count*, *reckon*. *Narrate*: P. and V. ἐξηγεῖσθαι, διέρχεσθαι, ἐπεξέρχεσθαι, Ar. and P. διηγείσθαι, διεξέρχεσθαι.

Enumeration, subs. *Calculation*: Ar. and P. λογισμός, ὄ. *Narration*: P. διήγησις, ὄ.

Enunciate, v. trans. *Announce, declare*: P. and V. ἐκφέρειν, P. ἀποδείκνυσθαι; see *declare*.

Enunciation, subs. P. ἀπόδειξις, ἦ.

Enure, v. trans. See *inure*.

Envelop, v. trans. *Shut in*: P. and V. εἶργειν, κτείρειν, ἐγκλήειν, V. συνείργειν. *Surround*: P. and V. κυκλοῦσθαι, περιβάλλειν, V. ἀμπέχειν, ἀμφιβάλλειν, περιπτύσσειν. *Envelop (an enemy)*: P. and V. κυκλοῦσθαι, P. περικλήειν (or mid.). *Cover*: Ar. and V. κάλυπτεν, V. συγκάλυπτεν (rare P.), πύκάζειν, P. and V. περικάλυπτεν; see *cover*. *Enveloped in a cloak*: Ar. and P. ἀμπεχόμενος. *Enveloping garment*: V. ἐνδύτηρ πέπλος, ὄ.

Envelopment, subs. *Envelopment (of an enemy)*: P. κύκλωσις, ἦ.

Envenom, v. trans. P. and V. πᾶροξίνειν; see *embitter*.

Envenomed, adj. P. and V. πικρός.

Envable, adj. P. and V. ζηλωτός, Ar. and P. μακάριστός, V. ἐπιζήλος; see *happy*. *Envable fortune*: V. ζηλώματα, τά.

Envied, adj. P. and V. ἐπιφθονός.

Envious, adj. P. and V. ἐπίφθονος, φθονερός.

Enviously, adv. P. ἐπιφθόνως, φθονερός.

Environment, subs. Use P. τὰ περιόντα.

Environ, subs. *Surrounding country*: use P. ἡ περιουκίς.

Envoy, subs. *Ambassador*: P. πρεσβευτής, ὄ, Ar. and V. πρέσβυς, ὄ. *Envoys*: P. and V. πρέσβεις, οἱ, V. πρεσβευμάτα, τά. *Messenger*: P. and V. ἄγγελος, ὄ or ἦ, V. πομπός, ὄ. *Envoy sent to consult an oracle or to a festival*: P. and V. θεωρός, ὄ, V. θεοπρόπος, ὄ. *Go as envoy to a shrine or festival*, v.: P. θεωρεῖν (Thuc., 5, 18). *Send in of envoys to a shrine*: P. θεωρία, ἦ. *Go between*: P. διάγγελος, ὄ.

Envy, v. trans. P. and V. φθονεῖν (dat. of pers., gen. of thing), P. ζηλοτυπεῖν (acc. of pers.); see *grudge*. Not in bad sense: P. and V. ζηλοῦν (acc. of pers., gen. of thing). *Think happy*: P. and V. εὐδαιμονίζειν, Ar. and P. μακάρίζειν, Ar. and V. ὀλιβίζειν.

Envy, subs. P. and V. φθόνος, ὄ, P. ζηλοτυπία, ἦ. *Emulation*: P. and V. ζήλος, ὄ.

Ephemeral, adj. P. and V. ἐφήμερος (Plat.). *Short-lived*: P. βραχύβιος (Plat.). *Lasting a short time*: P. ὀλιγοχρόνιος. *Fleetingly*: P. and V. πτηνός (Plat.).

Ephor, subs. P. ἔφορος, ὄ. *Be ephor*, v.: P. ἐφορευεῖν.

Epic poem, subs. Ar. and P. ἐπη, τά.

Epicure, subs. See *gourmand*.

Epidemic, subs. *Plague*: P. and V. νόσος, ἦ, νόσημα, τό, λοιμός, ὄ. *Met., bad habit*: use P. τὸ κακόηθες (Plat.).

Episode, subs. *Event*: P. and V. συμφορά, ἦ, P. συντυχία, ἦ. *Digression*: P. and V. ἐκτροπή, ἦ. *Something secondary*: P. and V. πάρεργον, τό.

Epistle, subs. P. and V. ἐπιστολή, ἦ, or pl., γράμματα, τά, γράφή, ἦ, or pl.

Epitaph, subs. P. ἐπιγραφή, ἦ, P. and V. ἐπιγραμμα, τό, γράμμα, τό, γράφή, ἦ.

Epitome, subs. P. κεφάλαιον, τό.

Epitomise, v. trans. *Cut short*: P. and V. συντέμνειν. *Give an epitome of*: P. ἐν κεφαλῇ εἰπεῖν (acc.), διὰ βραχέων εἰπεῖν (acc.).

Epoch, subs. *Time, season*: P. and V. χρόνος, ὁ.

Epoch-making, adj. Use *important*.

Equability, subs. *Equability of temper*: P. εὐκολία, ἡ, Ar. and P. ἡσύχια, ἡ, V. τὸ ἡσύχαϊον. *Equability of temperature*: P. εὐκρασία, ἡ.

Equable, adj. Of temper: P. and V. ἡσύχος, ἡσύχαϊος, P. ἡσύχιος, Ar. and P. εὐκολος. Of temperature: P. εὐκράς (Plat.; also met., Eur., *Frag.*), V. εὐκράτος (Eur., *Frag.*); see *climata*.

Equably, adv. *Calmly*: P. and V. ἡσυχῆ, ἡσυχως, P. εὐκόλως, Ar. and P. ἡρέμᾳ.

Equal, adj. P. and V. ἴσος, V. ἰσῆρης. *Equal in number*: P. ἰσοπληθής, ἰσάριθμος. *Nearly equal*: P. παραπλήσιος. *They were found nearly equal in the voting*: P. ἐγένοντο ἐν τῇ χειροτονίᾳ ἀγχιωμαλοι (Thuc. 3, 49). *Equal to, worth*: see *equivalent to*. *Equally matched*: P. and V. ἰσόροπος, P. ἰσοπαλής, ἀντίπαλος. *Equal to meeting danger*: P. ἰσοκίνδυνος. *Equal to, a match for*. P. ἀξιόμαχος (dat.), ἱκανός (dat.); see *match*. *Competent to*: P. and V. ἱκάνος (infin.), ἀξιόχρεως (infin.) (rare V.). *On equal terms*: P. ἀπὸ τοῦ ἴσου, ἐξ ἴσου.

Equal, subs. *One's equal (in age)*: Ar. and P. ἡλικιώτης, ὁ, P. and V. ἡλιξ, ὁ or ἡ, V. ὁμηλιξ, ὁ or ἡ, σύνῆλιξ, ὁ or ἡ. *One's equals in rank*: P. οἱ ἐξ ἴσου.

Equal, v. trans. *Be equal to*: P. and V. ἰσοῦσθαι (dat.), ἐξισοῦσθαι (dat.), P. ἰσάζεσθαι (dat.). *Be like*: P. and V. ὁμοιοῦσθαι (dat.), ἐξομοιοῦσθαι (dat.). *Be equivalent to*: Ar. and P. δύνασθαι (acc.). *Make equal*: see *equalise*.

Equalise, v. trans. P. and V. ἐξισοῦν, P. ἐπανισοῦν. *Make like*: P. and V. ὁμοιοῦν, ἐξομοιοῦν.

Equality, subs. P. ἰσότης, ἡ. *Political equality*: P. and V. ἰσότης, ἡ, τὸ ἴσον (Eur., *Phoen.* 538), P. ἰσονομία, ἡ, ἰσηγορία, ἡ. *Be on an*

equality with the multitude: P. μετὰ πολλῶν ἰσονομείσθαι (Thuc. 6, 38).

Equally, adv. P. and V. ἴσως, ἐξ ἴσου, P. ἀπὸ τῆς ἴσης. *Alike*: P. and V. ὁμοία, ὁμοίως. *Together, at the same time*: P. and V. ὁμοῦ, ἕμᾳ, V. ὁμῶς.

Equanimity, subs. Ar. and P. ἡσύχια, ἡ, V. τὸ ἡσύχαϊον. *Bear with equanimity*: P. and V. ῥαδίως φέρειν (acc.), V. κοφύως φέρειν (acc.).

Equerry, subs. *Squire*: P. and V. ὑπηρέτης, ὁ, ὑπασπιστής, ὁ (Xen.), V. ὀπάων, ὁ, ὀπάδος, ὁ, ὑπασπιστήρ, ὁ.

Equestrian, adj. P. and V. ἵππικός, Ar. and V. ἵππιος. *Mounted on horseback*: P. and V. ἐφιππος.

Equestrian, subs. P. and V. ἵππεύς, ὁ, V. ἐπιπότης, ὁ, ἱππηλάτης, ὁ.

Equilateral, adj. P. ἰσόπλευρος.

Equilibrium, subs. *Equipoise*: P. ἰσορροπία, ἡ (Plat.), τὸ ἀντίπαλον.

Equine, adj. P. and V. ἵππικός, Ar. and V. ἵππιος.

Equip, v. trans. P. and V. σκενάζειν, πᾶρασκευάζειν, στέλλειν (rare P.), ἐξαρτύειν, V. ὀπλίζειν, ἐξοπλίζειν, ἐκστῆλειν, P. κατασκευάζειν. *Equipped*, adj.: also use V. ἐστολισμένος. *Equipped with*: use adj., V. κτήρης (dat.). *Well equipped*: P. and V. εὐστῆλης. *Be well equipped*, v.: V. εὐσκευεῖν (Soph., *Aj.* 823).

Equipment, subs. Ar. and P. πᾶρασκευή, ἡ (rare V.), P. κατασκευή, ἡ. *Dress*: P. and V. σκενή, ἡ, στολή, ἡ (Plat.), V. στολισμα, τό; see *dress*. *Armour, etc.*: V. σάγη, ἡ; see *arms, armour*. *Equipment of shield*: V. φεράσπιδες σάγαι (Æsch., *Pers.* 240).

Equipoise, subs. P. ἰσορροπία, ἡ.

Equiposed, adj. P. and V. ἰσόροπος.

Equitable, adj. P. and V. ἴσος, ἐπιεικής. *Just*: P. and V. δίκαιος, ὀρθός, ἔνδικος.

Equitably, adv. P. ἴσως, ἐπιεικῶς. *Justly*: P. and V. δικαίως, ὀρθῶς, ἐνδίκως; see *justly*.

- Equity**, subs. P. ἐπιείκεια, ἡ, V. τοῦπιεκέες; see *justice*.
- Equivalent to**, adj. *Equal to in worth*: P. ἀντάξιος (gen.). *Equal to*: P. and V. ἴσος (dat.); see *equal*. *Be equivalent to, amount to*: Ar. and P. δύνασθαι (acc.).
- Equivocal**, adj. P. ἀμφίβολος, V. ἀμφίλεκτος, διχόμυθος. *Not clear*: P. and V. ἀσαφής, ἄδηλος.
- Equivocally**, adv. P. ἀσαφῶς, V. ἀμφιλέκτως.
- Equivocate**, v. intrans. *Shuffle*: P. διακρούεσθαι.
- Equivocation**, subs. *Want of clearness*: P. ἀσάφεια, ἡ. *Prevarication*: P. διάκρουσις, ἡ.
- Era**, subs. *Time*: P. and V. χρόνος, ὁ.
- Eradicate**, v. trans. *Annihilate*: P. and V. ἐξάλειφειν, V. ἐκρίβειν; see also *destroy*. *Eradicate from the mind*: P. and V. ἐξάλειφειν.
- Erase**, v. trans. P. and V. ἐξάλειφειν, P. ἐκκόλαπτειν, ἀπαλείφειν. *Make to disappear*: P. and V. ἀφανίζειν, καθαιρεῖν. *Erase from the mind*: P. and V. ἐξάλειφειν. *Cross out*: Ar. and P. διαγράφειν. *Hard to erase*, adj.: P. δυσέκκιπτος, V. δύσνιπτος.
- Ere**, conj. P. and V. πρῖν, Ar. and P. πρότερον ἢ . . ., πρότερον . . . πρῖν.
- Ere**, prep. P. and V. πρό (gen.). *Ere long*: P. and V. ἐν τάχει, V. οὐ μακρὰν; see *soon*. *Ere now*: P. and V. ἤδη, πρὸ τοῦ, ποτέ; see *formerly*.
- Erebus**, subs. Ar. Ἔρεβος, τό.
- Erect**, v. trans. *Set upright*: P. and V. ἰστάναι, ἐνιστάναι. *Raise*: P. and V. ὀρθοῦν (rare P.). *Set up, establish*: P. and V. καθιστάναι. *Build*: Ar. and P. οἰκοδομῆν, P. κατασκευάζειν, V. τεύχειν. *Found*: P. and V. κτίζειν. *Erect (a statue, temple, etc.)*: P. and V. ἰδρῆν (or mid.), V. καθιδρῆσθαι; see *set up*. *Erect (a trophy)*: P. and V. ἰστάναι (or mid.).
- Erect**, adj. P. and V. ὀρθός, V. ὄρθιος; see *upright*. *Standing erect*, adv.: V. ὀρθοστάδην. *Sit erect*: V. σαῦδαῖος ἦσθαι (Æsch., Theb. 513).
- Erection**, subs. *Setting up, establishment*: P. and V. κατάστασις, ἡ. *Act of building*: P. οἰκοδομία, ἡ, οἰκοδόμησις, ἡ. *Building erected*: P. οἰκοδόμημα, τό, κατασκευασμα, τό.
- Erectly**, adv. V. ὀρθοστάδην.
- Erectness**, subs. P. ὀρθότης, ἡ (Xen.).
- Erotic**, adj. P. ἐρωτικός.
- Err**, v. intrans. P. and V. ἁμαρτάνειν, ἐξἁμαρτάνειν, σφάλλσθαι, πλημμελεῖν, P. παταίειν, διαμαρτάνειν, V. ἀμπλάκειν (2nd aor.); see *mistake*. *Wander*: P. and V. πλάνασθαι; see *wander*.
- Errand**, subs. *Mission*: Ar. and V. στόλος, ὁ. *Message*: P. and V. ἄγγελμα, τό, Ar. and P. ἀγγελία, ἡ. *Business*: P. and V. ἔργον, τό, P. πραγματεία, ἡ. *Go on an errand*, v.: V. στέλλεσθαι, P. and V. πέμπεσθαι.
- Errant**, adj. *Wandering*: V. διάδρομος, φοιτᾶς, πολῖδονος, πλανήτης, P. πλανητός, Ar. and V. νομάς.
- Erratic**, adj. P. ἀκατάστατος. *Not to be depended on*: Ar. and P. ἀστάθμητος. *Changeable* (of persons): Ar. μετάβουλος, V. κουφόσους.
- Erratically**, adv. P. ἀκαταστάτως. *At random*: P. and V. εἰκῆ.
- Erroneous**, adj. P. and V. ψευδής, οὐκ ὀρθός.
- Erroneously**, adv. P. and V. ψευδῶς, οὐκ ὀρθῶς.
- Error**, subs. P. and V. ἁμαρτία, ἡ, σφάλμα, τό, P. ἁμάρτημα, τό, διαμαρτία, ἡ, V. ἐξἁμαρτία, ἡ, ἀμπλάκημα, τό. *Be in error*, v.: see *be mistaken*. *Error of judgment*: P. γνώμης ἁμαρτημα (Thuc. 2, 65).
- Erst**, adv. P. and V. ποτέ, πάλαι ποτέ, ἤδη ποτέ, πρόσθεν, πρότερον, πρῖν, V. ποτ' ἤδη; see *formerly*.
- Erudite**, adj. Ar. and P. πολῦμίθης, P. and V. σοφός; see *learned*.
- Eruditely**, adv. P. and V. σοφῶς.

Erudition, subs. P. πολυμαθία, ἡ, P. and V. σοφία, ἡ; see *learning*.

Eruption, subs. *Eruption of a volcano*.—*This eruption is said to have occurred fifty years after the former one*: P. λέγεται δε πενητηκοστῷ ἔτει ῥῆναι τούτο μετὰ τὸ πρότερον ῥεύμα (Thuc. 3, 116). *In this very spring there was an eruption of lava from Etna*: P. ἐρῆνῃ περὶ αὐτὸ τὸ ἔαρ τούτο ὁ ῥυαξ τοῦ πυρὸς ἐκ τῆς Αἴτνης (Thuc. 3, 116). *Eruption of the skin*: V. λειχήν, ὁ, P. ἔλκος, τό. *Break out into eruptions*: P. ἔλκεσιν ἐξανθεῖν (Thuc. 2, 49).

Escapade, subs. P. and V. τόλμημα, τό, κινδύνευμα, τό, V. τόλμᾶ, ἡ.

Escape, v. trans. or absol. P. and V. φεύγειν, ἐκφεύγειν, διάφεύγειν, ἀποφεύγειν, πᾶρέρχεσθαι, ἐκδιδράσκειν (Eur., *Herac.* 14) (absol.), Ar. and P. ἀποδιδράσκειν, διαδιδράσκειν (absol.), V. φυγαίνειν, ἐκφυγαίνειν, ἄλυσκειν, ἐξάλυσκεν, ὑπεκτρέχειν, ἐκκῦλινδεσθαι (gen.) (also Xen.). *Escape notice of*: P. and V. λανθάνειν (acc.), V. λήθειν (acc.), P. διαλανθάνειν (acc.). *Slip through the fingers*: see under *slip*. *It escapes my memory*: P. διαφεύγει με. *Slip out of*: P. and V. ἐκδύεσθαι (acc or gen.), V. ὑπεκδέεσθαι (acc.) (Eur., *Oycl.*); see also *back out*. V. intrans. *Get off*: P. and V. ἀπαλλάσσειν, ἐξυπαλλάσσεισθαι. *Escape in safety to*: P. and V. σώζεσθαι εἰς (acc.), V. ἐκσώζεσθαι εἰς (acc.). *Escape privacy*: P. and V. ὑπεκφεύγειν.

Escape, subs. P. and V. φύγῃ, ἡ, P. διαφυγή, ἡ, ἀποφυγή, ἡ. *Way of escape*: P. and V. ἀποστροφή, ἡ, ἔξοδος, ἡ, V. ἐκτροπή, ἡ, ἄλυξις, ἡ, ἐκβάσις, ἡ. *Have a narrow escape*: see under *narrow*. *Escape is not easy*: V. ἐστὶ δ' οὐκ εὐέξοδον (Æsch., *Pers.* 688).

Eschew, v. trans. See *avoid*.

Escort, v. trans. P. and V. προπέμπειν, πέμπειν. *Lead*: P. and V. ἄγειν, ἡγείσθαι (dat.); see *guide*. *Accompany*: P. and V. ἕπεσθαι

(dat.), σὺνέπεσθαι (dat.), ὁμίλειν (dat.); see *accompany*. *Attend as bodyguard*: P. δορυφορεῖν (acc.). *Guard on the way* (of a large boat escorting a smaller one): Ar. and P. πᾶρᾰπέμπειν, P. συμπροπέμπειν.

Escort, subs. *Guidance*: P. ὑφήγησις, ἡ, V. πομπή, ἡ (Eur., *I. A.* 351). *Guide*: P. and V. ἡγεμών, ὁ or ἡ, V. πομπός, ὁ, πρόπομπος, ὁ, P. ἀγωγός, ὁ. *Bodyguard*: P. and V. δορυφοροί, οἱ. *Attendant*: V. ὀπαδός, ὁ, ὀπάων, ὁ.

Escorting, adj. V. πομπαῖος, πόμπιμος, εὐπομπος, ὠκύπομπος.

Escutcheon, subs. Ar. and V. σημεῖον, τό, V. σῆμα, τό, ἐπίσημα, τό.

Especial, adj. P. and V. ἐξαιρετος, V. ἔξοχος; see *special*.

Especially, adv. P. διαφερόντως, ἐν τοῖς μάλιστα, P. and V. μάλιστα, οὐχ ἥκιστα, V. ἐξόχως. With a clause following: P. and V. ἄλλως τε καί, V. ἄλλως τε πάντως καί.

Espionage, subs. P. and V. κᾰτασκοπή, ἡ.

Espousal, subs. *Betrothal*: P. ἐκδοσις, ἡ, ἐγγύη, ἡ, ἐγγύησις, ἡ, V. μνηστεύματα, τά. *Marriage*: P. and V. γάμος, ὁ, V. νυμφεῖα, τά, νυμφεμα, τό, εἰνεύματα, τά, Ar. and V. ἕνεμαῖος, ὁ; see *marriage*.

Esponse, v. trans. *Betroth*: P. and V. ἐκδοῖναι (or mid.), σὺνοικίσειν, ἐγγυᾶν, V. κᾰτεγγυᾶν, νυμφεῖν, μνηστεύειν; see *betroth*. *Marry*: of the man, P. and V. γάμειν, ἀγεσθαι; of the woman, P. and V. γάμεισθαι, V. νυμφεῖν (or pass.) (dat.); see *marry*. Met., *espouse a cause*: see *side with*.

Espy, v. trans. P. and V. ὄραν, ἐφορᾶν, κᾰθορᾶν, σκοπεῖν, θεᾰσθαι, θεωρεῖν, V. εἰσορᾶν (or mid.) (rare P.); see *see, look at*. *Spy out*: P. and V. κᾰτασκοπεῖν, κᾰτοπτρεύειν (Xen.), V. πατταίνειν.

Esquire, subs. *Attendant*: P. and V. ὑπηρέτης, ὁ, ὑπασπιστής, ὁ (Xen.), V. ὀπαδός, ὁ, ὀπάων, ὁ, ὑπασπιστήρ,

- δ. *Serve as esquire to*, v. : V. ἑπασπίζεω (dat.).
- Essay**, subs. *Attempt* : P. and V. πείρα, ἡ, ἐγχείρημα, τό, P. ἐπιχείρημα, τό, ἐπιβολή, ἡ; see *attempt*. *Essay* (in literary sense) : use P. and V. λόγος, ὁ.
- Essay**, v. trans. P. and V. ἐπιχειρεῖν (dat.), ἐγχειρεῖν (dat.), ἀπρεσθαι (gen.), γεύσθαι (gen.). With infn. : P. and V. ἐπιχειρεῖν (infin.), ἐγχειρεῖν (infin), πειρᾶν (or mid.) (infin.).
- Essence**, subs. *That which constitutes the nature of anything* : P. οὐσία, ἡ (Plat.). *Unguent* : P. and V. μύρον, τό. *Jar for essences* : V. μῦρρον τεύχος (Æsch., Frag.).
- Essential**, adj. *Necessary* : P. and V. ἀναγκαῖος.
- Essentially**, adv. *Necessarily* : P. and V. ἀναγκαίως. *By nature* : P. and V. φύσει.
- Establish**, v. trans. P. and V. καθιστάναί, ιστάναί, ἰδρύνει, ποιεῖν, τῖθῆναι, προτῖθῆναι (or mid.). *There is an honoured court which Zeus once established for Ares* : V. ἔστιν γὰρ δῶρα ψήφος ἦν Ἄρει ποτέ Zeus εἰσατο (aor. mid. ἔζω) (Eur., I. T. 945). *Found (colonies, etc.)* : P. and V. κτίζω, οἰκίζω, κἀτοικίζω; see *found*. *Ratify* : P. and V. κύρουν, ἐπικύρουν. *Establish the truth of* : P. βεβαιῶν (acc.), ἐπαληθεύω. *Establish by evidence* : see *prove*. *Make to dwell* : P. and V. οἰκίζω, ἰδρύνει, καθιδρύνει, κἀτοικίζω. *Establish (one) in a place* : P. and V. ἐγκἀθιστάναί (acc. or dat.). *Establish oneself, settle* : P. and V. ἰδρύνεσθαι; see *settle oneself*. In military sense : P. and V. ἰδρύνεσθαι, κἀθῆσθαι, P. καθίξεσθαι. *Be established* (of law, custom, etc.) : P. and V. κείσθαι. *The established laws* : P. and V. οἱ νόμοι οἱ κείμενοι. *Established, customary* : P. and V. κἀθεστώς, κἀθεστηκώς, νόμιμος. *The established government* : P. τὰ κἀθεστηκότα πράγματα.
- Establishment**, subs. *Setting up* : P. and V. κἀτάστασις, ἡ. *Founding* : P. κτίσις, ἡ, οἰκίσις, ἡ, κατοικίσις, ἡ. *Confirmation* : P. βεβαίωσις, ἡ. *Household* : P. and V. οἶκος, ὁ. *Run two establishments* : P. δυοῖς οἰκίας οἰκεῖν (Dem. 1002).
- Estate**, subs. *Position, rank* : P. and V. τάξις, ἡ. *Man's estate, manhood* : Ar. and P. ἡλικία, ἡ, P. and V. ἡβη, ἡ; see *manhood*. *Land* : P. χώρα, ἡ (Xen.), P. and V. ἀγρός, ὁ, or pl. *Small estate* : Ar. and P. χωρίον, τό, γῆδιον, τό (Xen.). *Inhabited property* : P. and V. οἶκος, ὁ. *Property for inheritance* : P. and V. κληρος, ὁ. *Claim an estate* : P. ἐπιδικάζεσθαι κληρον. *Property in real estate* : P. οὐσία ἑγγειος, ἡ.
- Esteem**, v. trans. *Prize* : P. and V. τιμᾶν, ἐπιστρέφεσθαι (gen.), φροντίζω (gen.), κήδεσθαι (gen.) (rare P.), V. προκήδεσθαι (gen.), ἐναριθμεῖσθαι. *Value* : P. and V. τιμᾶν, ἀξιῶν. *Value highly* : P. περι πολλοῦ ποιεῖσθαι, περι παντός ἡγεῖσθαι, V. πολλῶν ἀξιῶν (Æsch., Supp. 490). *Esteem not at all* : P. περι οὐδένοσ ἡγεῖσθαι; see also *slight*. *Consider* : P. and V. νομίζω, ἡγεῖσθαι, ἔγωγε, V. νέμω. *Be esteemed, considered* : P. and V. δοκεῖν. *Be highly esteemed* : Ar. and P. εἰδοκιμῶ.
- Esteem**, subs. *Account* : P. and V. λόγος, ὁ. *Honour* : P. and V. τιμή, ἡ ἀξίωμα, τό. *Reputation* : P. and V. δόξα, ἡ.
- Esteemed**, adj. P. εἰδοκίμος, P. and V. εἰδοξος.
- Estimable**, adj. P. and V. χρηστός, ἐγῶθός, κἀλός.
- Estimably**, adv. P. and V. εἶ, κἀλῶς.
- Estimate**, v. trans. *Make a valuation of* : P. τιμᾶν (acc.). *Calculate* : P. and V. λογίζεσθαι, P. διαλογίζεσθαι; see *reckon*.
- Estimate**, subs. P. and V. τιμῆμα, τό. *Act of estimating* : P. τιμησις, ἡ. *Calculation* : P. λογισμός, ὁ. *Judgment, opinion* : P. and V. δόξα, ἡ.

- Estimation**, subs. *Account* : P. and V. λόγος, ὁ. *Opinion* : P. and V. δόξα, ἡ, γνώμη, ἡ. *Reputation* : P. and V. δόξα, ἡ, ἀξίωμα, τό.
- Estrange**, v. trans. *Make hostile* : P. ἀλλοτριῶν, ἀπαλλοτριῶν, πολεμοῦσθαι (mid.). *Set at variance* : Ar. and P. διστάναι. *Estranged from* : P. ἀλλότριος (dat.).
- Estrangement**, subs. P. ἀλλοτριώσεις, ἡ. *Hostility* : P. and V. ἔχθρα, ἡ, ἔχθος, τό, δυσμείνεια, ἡ. *What is the meaning of this estrangement* : V. τίς ὁ τρόπος ξενώσεως τῆσδε (Eur., *H. F.* 965).
- Estuary**, subs. *Gulf* : P. and V. κόλπος, ὁ. *Mouth (of a river, etc.)* : P. and V. στόμα, τό.
- Eternal**, adj. P. αἰώνιος, αἰδιος, V. ἀείζωος, ἀείζωος. *Immortal* : P. and V. ἀθάνατος, Ar. and V. ἀφθίτος; see *immortal*. *Continuious* : P. συνεχής, V. διατελής.
- Eternally**, adv. *For ever* : P. and V. ἄει, Ar. and V. αἰέν, V. εἰσαεῖ, εἰσαεῖ, εἰς τὸ πᾶν χρόνου, δι' αἰῶνος, τὸν δι' αἰῶνος χρόνον, P. εἰς πάντα χρόνον, εἰς αἶδιον. *Continuously* : P. συνεχῶς. *Eternally remembered*, adj. : P. and V. ἀείμνηστος.
- Eternity**, subs. V. μῦριος χρόνος, ὁ, or use P. and V. ὁ πᾶς χρόνος (Plat., *Ap.* 40B), ὁ ἄει χρόνος.
- Etesian winds**, subs. P. ἐτησῖαι, οἱ.
- Ether**, subs. P. and V. αἰθήρ, ὁ; see *air*.
- Ethereal**, adj. *Divine* : P. and V. θεῖος, Ar. and P. δαιμόνιος, V. δῖος. *Airy* : Ar. and V. αἰόλος
- Ethical**, adj. See *moral*.
- Ethics**, subs. *Conduct* : P. and V. πράξις, ἡ.
- Etiquette**, subs. *Propriety* : P. and V. τὸ κόσμον, τὸ πρέπον.
- Eulogise**, v. trans. P. and V. ἐπαινεῖν, P. ἐγκωμιάζεν, Ar. and V. εὐλογεῖν, V. αἰνεῖν (also Plat., *Rep.* 404D, but rare P.).
- Eulogy**, subs. P. and V. ἔπαινος, ὁ, Ar. and P. ἐγκώμιον, τό, εὐλογία, ἡ, V. ἐπαινέσις, ἡ, αἶνος, ὁ.
- Eunuch**, subs. Ar. and P. εὐνούχος, ὁ.
- Euphemism**, subs. P. εὐφημία, ἡ. *Call by a euphemism*, v. trans. : Ar. and P. ὑποκορίζεσθαι (acc.).
- Euphony**, subs. P. εὐστομία, ἡ.
- Evacuate**, v. trans. P. and V. ἐρημοῦν, P. ἀπανίστασθαι (ἐκ, gen., or gen. alone); see also *leave*.
- Evacuation**, subs. P. ἀπόλειψις, ἡ.
- Evade**, v. trans. P. ἐκκρούεν, διακρούεσθαι, Ar. and P. διαδύεσθαι. *Escape* : P. and V. φεύγειν, ἐκφεύγειν, ἀποφεύγειν, διαφεύγειν, πᾶρέρχεσθαι; see *escape*.
- Evanescient**, adj. *Short-lived* : P. and V. ἐφήμερος, P. βραχύβιος. *Lasting a short time* : P. ὀλιγοχρόνιος. *Fleeting* : P. and V. πτηνός (Plat.).
- Evaporate**, v. intrans. *Dry up* : P. and V. ξηραίνεσθαι. Met., P. and V. ἀπορρεῖν, διαρρεῖν.
- Evasion**, subs. *Excuse* : P. and V. πρόφασις, ἡ. *Shift, artifice* : P. and V. στροφή, ἡ, P. διαδύσεις, αἱ. *Putting off (of punishment)* : P. διάκρουσις, ἡ. *Practise evasions*, v. : P. διακρούεσθαι. *Make excuses* : Ar. and P. προφᾶσίζεσθαι.
- Evasive**, adj. *Not clear* : P. and V. ἀσαφής. *Obscure* : V. δυσμῆθής, ἄσχημος, ἀξύμβλητος, δυστόπαστος, ἄσκοπος. *Ambiguous* : P. ἀμφίβολος, V. ἀμφίλεκτος, διχόμυθος.
- Evasively**, adv. P. ἀσαφῶς. *Ambiguously* : V. ἀμφιλέκτως.
- Eve**, subs. See *evening*. *The day before* : P. ἡ προτεραία (gen. or absol.). Met., be on the eve of : P. and V. μέλλειν (infin.).
- Even**, adj. *Equal* : P. and V. ἕσος. *Level* : P. ὀμαλός, ἐπίπεδος, V. λευρός. *Straight* : P. and V. ὀρθός. *Evenly contested (of a battle)* : P. and V. τὸ ῥοπος, P. ἀγχώματος. *Even (number)* : P. ἄρτιος. *Smooth* : P. and V. λείος. *Cyclopean walls, made even by plumb-line and chisel* : V. τὰ Κυκλώπων βῆθρα . . . κανόνι καὶ τύκωι ἡρροσμένα (Eur., *H. F.* 944).

Even, adv. P. and V. *καί*. *Even as* : P. and V. *ὡσπερ*, *ὡς*. *Not even* : P. and V. *οὐδέ*, *μηδέ*. *Even so*, *yes* : P. and V. *ναί*, *ναίχῃ*; see *yes*.

Evening, subs. P. and V. *ἑσπέρα*, *ἡ*. *Late afternoon* : P. and V. *δειλη*, *ἡ* (*Soph., Frag.*); see *night*. *Late in the evening* : P. *ὄψις τῆς ἡμέρας*; see *late*. *Of evening*, adj. : V. *ἑσπερος*.

Evening-star, subs. V. *Ἑσπερος*, *ὁ*.

Evenly, adv. P. *ὁμαλῶς*. *Smoothly* : P. *λείως*.

Evenness, subs. P. *τὸ ὁμαλόν*, P. and V. *λειότης*, *ἡ*.

Event, subs. P. and V. *συμφορά*, *ἡ*, Ar. and P. *συντυχία*, *ἡ*. *Issue*, *result* : P. and V. *συμφορά*, *ἡ*, *τέλος*, *τό*; see *result*. *He will wait the turn of events* : P. *προσεδρεύσει τοῖς πράγμασι* (*Dem. 14*). *The future* : P. and V. *τὸ μέλλον*. *At all events* : P. and V. *γε*, *γούν*, *γε μὴν*, *πάντως*, V. *ἐμπᾶς*. *In the event of* : use *if*.

Eventful, adj. P. *ἀξιόλογος*.

Eventuality, subs. P. and V. *συμφορά*, *ἡ*, P. *συντυχία*, *ἡ*.

Eventually, adv. *In time* : P. and V. *χρόνω*, *διὰ χρόνον*, V. *χρόνω ποτέ*, *σὺν χρόνω*, *ἐν χρόνω*; see *hereafter*. *At last* : P. and V. *τέλος*.

Ever, adv. *At any time* : P. and V. *ποτέ*. *Always* : P. and V. *ἄει*, Ar. and V. *αἰέν*. With relatives : P. and V. *ποτέ*, *δή*, P. *δήποτε*, *δηποτοῦν*. *Whosoever* : Ar. and P. *ὁποῖσούν*; see *whoever*. *Ever yet* : P. and V. *ὥποτε*. *For ever* : P. and V. *ἄει*, *διὰ τέλους*, V. *εἰσαεί*, *εἰσαεί*, *εἰς τὸ πᾶν χρόνον*, *δι' αἰῶνος*, *τὸν δι' αἰῶνος χρόνον*, P. *εἰς πάντα χρόνον*, *εἰς αἰδιον*, Ar. and V. *αἰέν*. *Be bolder than ever* : P. *αὐτοὶ ἑαυτῶν θαρραλωτέροι εἶναι* (*Plat., Prot. 350D*).

Everlasting, adj. *Eternal* : P. *αἰώνιος*, *αἰδιος*, V. *αἰέλιος*, *αἰέλιος*. *Immortal* : P. and V. *ἀθάνατος*, Ar. and V. *ἀφθίτος*. *Ageless* : P. and V. *ἀγήρω*. *Ceaseless* : Ar. and P. *ἄπέρατος*, V. *διὰτελής*.

Everlastingly, adv. See *for ever*,

under *ever*. *Continuously* : P. *συνεχῶς*.

Ever-memorable, adj. P. and V. *ἀείμνηστος*.

Evermore, adv. See *for ever*, under *ever*.

Ever since, conj. P. and V. *ἐξ οὗ*, *ἀφ' οὗ*, *ἐξ ὅτου*, V. *ἀφ' οὗπερ*, *ἐξ οὗτε*, *ἐπει*, Ar. and V. *ἐξ οὗπερ*, P. *ἐπειδήπερ*; see *since*.

Every, adj. P. and V. *πᾶς*, *ἕκαστος*. *At every tenth battlement were large towers* : P. *διὰ δέκα ἐπάλλεον πύργοι ἦσαν μεγάλοι* (*Thuc. 3, 21*). *Twice every year* : P. *δὺς τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ*. *Every fifth year* : P. *δι' ἐνιαυτοῦ πεμπτοῦ*, Ar. *δι' ἔτους πεμπτοῦ* (*Pl. 584*). *Every day*, adv. : P. and V. *κάθ' ἡμέραν*, V. *κάτ' ἡμαρ*; see *daily*; as adj., *ordinary* : see *ordinary*. *Of every kind*, adj. : P. and V. *παντοῖος*, Ar. and P. *παντοδαπός*. *Every time that, as often as* : P. *ὁσάκις*. *Every time* : Ar. and P. *ἐκάστοτε*. *In every way* : P. and V. *παντάχῃ*, P. *πανταχῶς*.

Everybody, subs. See *every one*.

Every one, subs. P. and V. *πᾶς*, *πᾶς τις*, *ἕκαστος*, *οὐδείς* *δοτις οὐ*, V. *οὐδείς* *ὄς οὐ*.

Everything, subs. P. and V. *πάν*, *πάντᾳ*. *Euboea, now that Attica was cut off, was everything to them* : P. *Εὐβοία αὐτοῖς ἀποκεκλημένης τῆς Ἀττικῆς πάντα ἦν* (*Thuc. 8, 95*; cf. also *Dem. 240*).

Everywhere, adv. P. and V. *πανταχού*, *παντάχῃ*, Ar. and P. *πάντη*, P. *ἕκασταχού*, V. *ἑπανταχού*, *ἑπαντάχῃ*. *From everywhere* : P. and V. *παντοθεν* (*Plat., Andoc., Isae.*), Ar. and P. *παντάχθεν*. *To everywhere* : P. *πανταχόσε*, Ar. and P. *παντάχοι*.

Evict, v. trans. P. *ἐξάγειν*; see *eject*.

Eviction, subs. P. *ἐξαγωγή*, *ἡ*; see *ejectment*.

Evidence, subs. *Testimony* : Ar. and P. *μαρτυρία*, *ἡ*, V. *μαρτυρία*, *τά*, *μαρτύρημα*, *τό*. *Give evidence*, v. : P. and V. *μαρτυρεῖν*, *ἐμαρτυρεῖν*.

- Proof*, subs. : P. and V. σημεῖον, τό, τεκμήριον, τό, δείγμα, τό, V. τέκμαρ, τό, P. μαρτύριον, τό, ἔνδειγμα, τό. *Give evidence of*, v. : P. δείγμα ἐκφέρειν (gen.) (Dem. 679), P. and V. ἐνδείκνυσθαι (acc), Ar. and P. ἐπιδείκνυσθαι (acc.); see *show*. *Be in evidence* : P. ἐπιπολάζειν (Dem. 117).
- Evident**, adj. P. and V. δῆλος, ἔναργής, σαφής, λαμπρός, ἐνδής, φάνερος, ἐμφανής, ἐκφανής, διαφανής, περιφανής, Ar. and P. εἶδηλος, P. ἐπιφανής, καταφανής, V. σαφηνής, τορός, τρανής; see *clear*.
- Evidently**, adv. P. and V. σαφῶς, ἐμφανῶς, δηλαδῆ, λαμπρῶς, περιφανῶς, Ar. and P. φανερῶς, κατὰφανῶς, P. διαφανῶς, ἐπιφανῶς, V. σαφηνῶς; see *clearly*.
- Evil**, adj. *Wicked* : P. and V. κακός, πονηρός, μοχθηρός, πάγκακος, πᾶνουργος, φαῦλος, φλαῦρος, ἄνοστος; see *wicked*. *Unfortunate* : P. and V. κακός, δυστυχής, δυσδαίμων, αἰτύχης (rare V.), Ar. and V. δύσποτος; see *unfortunate*. *Unjust* : P. and V. ἄδικος, ἄνομος, πᾶράνομος, V. ἐκδικος. *Sorry, mean* : P. and V. φαῦλος, κακός, Ar. and P. μοχθηρός, Ar. and V. δειλαιος (rare P.).
- Evil**, subs. P. and V. κακή, ἡ, πονηρία, ἡ, πᾶνουργία, ἡ, Ar. and P. κακία, ἡ, μοχθηρία, ἡ, P. κακότης, ἡ; see *wickedness*. *Calamity* : P. and V. συμφορά, ἡ, κακόν, τό, πάθος, τό, πάθημα, τό, σφάλμα, τό, P. ἀτύχημα, τό, ἀτυχία, ἡ. *Sin* : P. and V. ἁμαρτία, ἡ, ἀδικία, ἡ, ἀδικημα, τό, V. ἄμπλακτημα, τό; see *wrong*. *Speak evil of* : P. and V. κακῶς λέγειν (acc.); see *abuse*. *Be spoken evil of* : P. and V. κακῶς ἀκούειν, V. κακῶς κλύειν.
- Evil-doer**, subs. P. and V. κακούργος, ὁ or ἡ; see *sinner*.
- Evilly**, adv. P. and V. κακῶς, ἀδίκως, P. ἄνομως, V. ἐκδικῶς, παγκάκως; see *wickedly*. *Evilly entreat*, v. : P. and V. κακῶς ποιεῖν (acc.), κακῶς δρᾶν (acc.). *Be evilly entreated* : P. and V. κακῶς πάσχειν. *Unfor-*
- unately*, adv. : P. and V. κακῶς, δυστυχῶς; see *unfortunately*.
- Evilly-disposed**, adj. P. and V. δύσνους, δυσμενής, Ar. and P. κακόνους, V. κακόφρων.
- Evil-minded**, adj. P. and V. δύσνους, δυσμενής, Ar. and P. κακόνους, V. κακόφρων.
- Evil-speaking**, subs. See *abuse*.
- Evince**, v. trans. *Show, give proof of* : P. and V. παρέχειν (or mid.), ἐνδείκνυσθαι, προτίθεσθαι, V. τίθεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἐπιδείκνυσθαι; see *show*.
- Evoke**, v. trans. *Elicit* : P. and V. ἐκκᾶλεισθαι, V. ἐξάγειν (Eur., *Supp.* 770). *Excite, arouse* : P. and V. ἐγείρειν, κινεῖν, ἐξεγείρειν. *Evoke (the dead)* : Ar. and P. ψυχᾶγωγεῖν, P. and V. ἀνάγειν (Soph., *Frag.*), V. ἀνιστάται, ἐξάνιστάται; see *raise*.
- Evolve**, v. trans. *Disentangle* : P. and V. λύειν, V. ἐξελίσσειν, ἀναπτύσσειν. *Produce* : P. and V. ἐκφέρειν. *Devise* : P. and V. μηχανᾶσθαι, τεχνᾶσθαι; see *devise*.
- Ewe**, subs. Ar. and V. οἷς, ἡ; see *sheep*.
- Ewer**, subs. Ar. and V. πρόχους, ἡ (also Xen.), V. κρωσσοί, οἱ; see *jar*.
- Exacerbate**, v. trans. P. and V. πᾶροξίνειν; see *embitter*.
- Exact**, v. trans. P. and V. πράσσειν, ἐκπράσσειν, εἰσπράσσεσθαι, Ar. and P. πρᾶσσεσθαι, ἀναπράσσειν, P. εἰσπράσσειν. *Exact (something from a person)* : Ar. and P. πράσσειν (or mid.) (τί τινα or τι ἀπό τινος or τι ἐκ τινος), P. εἰσπράσσειν (τί τινα or τι παρά τινος). *Exact vengeance from* : see *take vengeance on, under vengeance*.
- Exact**, adj. P. and V. ἀκριβής. *Be exact (in definition, etc.)*, v. : P. ἀκριβολογείσθαι. *Make exact* : P. and V. ἀκριβοῦν, V. ἐξακριβοῦν.
- Exacter**, subs. P. and V. πρᾶκτωρ, ὁ.
- Exacting**, adj. *Greedy* : P. πλεονεκτικός. *Hard to please* : P. and V. δύσᾶρετος; see *peevish*. *Unfeeling* : P. and V. ἀγνώμων. *Be*

- exacting*, v. : P. πλεονεκτείν. *Difficult to deal with* : Ar. and P. χαλεπός, P. and V. άπορος
- Exaction**, subs. P. πρῶξις, ή, είσπραξις, ή. *Greed* : P. πλεονεξία, ή.
- Exactitude**, subs. P. άκρίβεια, ή.
- Exactly**, adv. P. and V. άκρίβῳ. *Absolutely* : Ar. and P. άτεχνῶς, κομίδῃ. *In answer to a question* : Ar. and P. άμέλει, κομίδῃ γε, πάνυ γε. *Exactly ten years* : P. αὐτόδεκα έτη (Thuc. 5, 20).
- Exactness**, subs. P. άκρίβεια, ή.
- Exaggerate**, v. trans. P. τῷ λόγῳ αἶρειν, επί τὸ μείζον δεινούν, άνω έξαίρειν, P. and V. κοσμείν, Ar. and V. πυργοῦν. *Exalt* : P. and V. μεγάλυνεν ; see *exalt*. *Exaggerate a petty smart* : V. τὸ μηδέν άλγος εἰς μέγα φέρειν (Soph., O. R. 638).
- Exaggerated**, adj. *Excessive* · P. and V. περισσός.
- Exaggeration**, subs. P. δείνωσις, ή. *Extravagance* : P. and V. ύπερβολή, ή.
- Exalt**, v. trans. P. and V. αἰοειν, αύξάνειν, αύξειν, μεγάλυνειν (Eur., Bacch. 320), Ar. and V. όγκοῦν, πυργοῦν, V. ανάγειν, P. σεμνύνειν, έπαυξάνειν ; see also *puff up*. *Praise* : P. and V. επαινείν, Ar. and V. εύλογεύν. *Prefer to honour* : P. and V. προτιμᾶν. *Honour a god* : Ar. and P. άγάλλειν (Plat.).
- Exaltation**, subs. See *excitement*. *Dignity* : P. and V. σεμνότης, ή, τὸ σεμνόν. *Rank, position* : P. and V. τιμή, ή, άξίωμα, τό.
- Exalted**, adj. See *excited*. P. and V. έπίσημος, σεμνός ; see also *conspicuous, celebrated*. *Honoured* : P. and V. έντιμος, τίμος ; see *honoured*.
- Examination**, subs. P. and V. σκέψις, ή (Eur., Hipp. 1323), P. ζήτησις, ή, έξέτασις, ή, έπίσκοψις, ή, V. έρευνα, ή. *Examination as test of eligibility for office* : P. δοκιμασία, ή. *Judicial* : P. γνῶσις, ή. *Preliminary investigation (before trial)* : P.
- ανάκρισις, ή, V. άγκρίσις, ή. *Cross-examination* · P. and V. έλεγχος, δ.
- Examine**, v. trans. *Scrutinise* : P. and V. έξετάζειν, ζητεύν, σκοπεύν, διασκοπεύν, περισκοπεύν, αναθρεύν, άποσκοπεύν (εις, acc. or πρός, acc.), άποβλέπειν (εις, acc. or πρός, acc.), έπισκοπεύν, θεᾶσθαι, P. διαθεᾶσθαι, Ar. and P. αναζητεύν. Ar. διαθρεύν. *Examine with others* : P. συσκοπεύν (τι), συνδιασκοπεύν (τί τι), συζητεύν (τινι). *Search* : P. and V. έρευνᾶν, V. έξερευνᾶν, P. διερευνᾶν. *Examine (a place)* : P. and V. έρευνᾶν (Eur., Hec. 1174). *Examine (a place) beforehand* : V. προύξερευνᾶν. *Test as to eligibility for office* : Ar. and P. δοκιμάζειν. *Test, cross-question* : P. and V. έλέγειν, έξελέγειν, έξετάζειν, Ar. and P. βᾶσανίζειν. *Examine as a preliminary to granting a trial* : P. ανακρίνειν (acc.).
- Examiner**, subs. P. δοκιμαστής, ό ; see *inspector*.
- Example**, subs. *Example (to follow or avoid)* : P. and V. παράδειγμα, τό. *Warning* : P. and V. έπίδειξις, ή. *Specimen* : P. and V. δείγμα, τό, παράδειγμα, τό, P. έπίδειγμα, τό ; see *specimen*. *Follow a person's example* : P. ακολουθεύν (dat. of pers.) (Dem. 461). *Make an example of a person* : P. παράδειγμα ποιείν τινά (Dem. 767), παράδειγμα καθιστάναι (τινά) (Thuc. 3, 40). *Set an example* : P. παράδειγμα διδόναι. *For example* : Ar. and P. αὐτίκα. *I must not spurn the example of my lord* : V. έμοί τε μιμημί άνδρὸς οὐκ άπωστέον (Eur., H. F. 294).
- Exasperate**, v. trans. P. and V. όργίζειν (Plat.), πάροξύνειν, V. όξύνειν, όργαίνειν, έξαγριοῦν (also Plat. in pass.), άγριοῦν (also Xen. and Ar. in pass.), θήγειν ; see *embitter*.
- Exasperation**, subs. P. and V. όργή, ή, P. παροξυσμός, δ.
- Excavate**, v. trans. *Hollow out* : P. κοιλάνειν. *Dig* : P. and V. όρύσσειν, σκάπτειν, Ar. and P. διορύσσειν.

- acquitt.* *Exculpate oneself*: Ar. and P. ἀπολογεῖσθαι; see *defend*.
- Exculpation**, subs. *Acquittal*: Ar. and P. ἀπόφευξις, ἡ; see *acquittal*.
- Pardon*: P. and V. συγγνώμη, ἡ, V. σύγνοια, ἡ. *Defence*: P. ἀπολογία ἡ. *Excuse*: P. and V. πρόφασις, ἡ, σκῆψις, ἡ.
- Excursion**, subs. P. and V. πορεία, ἡ, ἔξοδος, ἡ; see *journey*.
- Excusable**, adj. P. συγγνώμων, Ar. and V. συγγνωστός. *Be excusable*, v.: P. and V. συγγνώμην ἔχειν.
- Excuse**, v. trans. P. and V. συγγινώσκειν (dat. of pers., acc., gen., or dat. of thing), συγγνώμην ἔχειν (dat. of pers., gen. of thing), V. σύγνοιαν ἴσχειν (absol.); see *pardon*.
- Overlook*: P. ὑπερορᾶν. *Justify, defend*: P. ἀπολογεῖσθαι περί (gen.); see *defend*. *Let off*: P. and V. ἀφιέναι. *Excuse oneself*: Ar. and P. ἀπολογεῖσθαι. *Excuse oneself (from a public duty)*: P. ἐξόμνησθαι (acc. or absol.). *Decline (an invitation)*: P. ἐπαινέειν (acc.) (Xen.; cf. Ar., *Ran.* 508).
- Excuse**, subs. P. and V. πρόφασις, ἡ, σκῆψις, ἡ, πρόσχημα, τό. *An excuse for*: P. πρόσχημα, τό (gen.). *Make excuses*, v.: Ar. and P. προφασίζεσθαι. *Make excuses for*: see *excuse*. *Urge as an excuse*: P. and V. σκίπτειν (mid. in P.), προβάλλειν (mid. also P.), προὔχεται, προϊστυσθαι (Eur., *Cycl.* 319), P. προφασίζεσθαι, προϊσχεσθαι, V. προτείνειν. *You may make such excuses*: V. σύ μὲν τὰδ' ἂν προὔχοιο (Soph., *Ant.* 80). *Way of escape*: P. and V. ἀποτροφή, ἡ, κῆτᾶφύγι, ἡ. *Defence*: P. ἀπολογία, ἡ.
- Execrable**, adj. P. and V. μῆρός; see *hateful*. *Bad*: P. and V. κακός, φαῦλος.
- Execrably**, adv. Ar. and P. μᾶρως; see *hatefully*. *Badly*: P. and V. κακῶς, φαύλως.
- Execrate**, v. trans. *Curse*: P. and V. ἐπᾶσθαι (dat.), κατεύχεσθαι (absol. or gen.) (Plat., *Rep.* 393A), V. ἀρᾶσθαι (dat.), Ar. and P. κᾶτᾶρᾶσθαι (dat.); see *curse*. *Hate*: P. and V. μισεῖν, V. στῦναι, ἔχθειν, Ar. and V. ἐχθαίρειν, ἀποπτύειν; see *hate*.
- Execrated**, adj. See *curse, hated*.
- Execration**, subs. *Curse*: P. and V. ἀρά, ἡ, V. κατεύγματα, τά. *Detestation*: P. and V. μῖσος, τό, ἔχθρα, ἡ, ἔχθος, τό; see *hated*. *Object of execration*: V. ἔχθος, τό, μῖσος, τό, μίσσημα, τό, στίγος, τό, στήγνημα, τό, ἀπέχθημα, τό.
- Execute**, v. trans. P. and V. ἐπετέρχεσθαι, διαπράσσειν (or mid. P.), ἐργάζεσθαι, κάτεργάζεσθαι, ἐξεργάζεσθαι; see *accomplish*. *Put to death*: P. θανατοῦν; see *kill*.
- Execution**, subs. *Accomplishment*: P. and V. πρᾶξις, ἡ. *The execution of the measures taken in each case*: P. ἡ διακονία ἡ ἐφ' ἐκάστου τῶν πεπραγμένων (Dem. 296). *Putting to death*: P. θανάτωσις, ἡ. *Death*: P. and V. θάνατος, ὁ.
- Executioner**, subs. Ar. and P. ὁ δήμος, P. and V. δημόκομος, ὁ (Soph., *Frug.*).
- Executive**, subs. *The executive, magistrates*: Ar. and P. αἱ ἀρχαί, P. τὰ τελεῖ. *Committee of the Ecclesia who managed public business*: P. οἱ πρόεδροι.
- Executor**, subs. Use Ar. and P. ἐπίτροπος, ὁ. *Heir*: P. κληρονόμος, ὁ.
- Exemplary**, adj. *Good, honest*: P. and V. ἀγαθός, χρηστός. *Worthy, deserved*: P. and V. ἄξιος, V. ἐπάξιος; see *just*.
- Exemplify**, v. trans. *Give example of*: use P. παράδειγμα δίδοναι (gen.); see also *show, prove*.
- Exempt**, v. trans. P. and V. ἀφιέναι; see *free*.
- Exempt**, adj. *Free (from)*: P. and V. ἐλεύθερος (gen.). *Be exempt from*: P. and V. ἔξω εἶναι (gen.), ἐκτός εἶναι (gen.). *Exempt from tribute, taxes, etc.*: P. ἀτελής. *Exempt from military service*: Ar. and P. ἀστράτευτος.

Exemption, subs. P. ἀπέλευα, ἡ. *Freedom, deliverance*: P. and V. ἀπαλλάγή, ἡ. *Exemption from military service*: Ar. and P. ἀστράτεια, ἡ.

Exercise, subs. *Training*: Ar. and P. μελέτη, ἡ, P. ἀσκησις, ἡ, γυμνασία, ἡ. *Practice (of qualities)*: P. ἀσκησις, ἡ. *Physical exercise*: P. σωμασκία, ἡ. *Use*: P. and V. χρεια, ἡ. *Gymnastic exercises*: Ar. and P. γυμνάσια, τά.

Exercise, v. trans. *Train*: P. and V. ἀσκεῖν (Eur., *Rhes.* 947), γυμνάζειν, Ar. and P. μελετᾶν, ἐπασκεῖν; see *train*. *Exercise qualities, etc.*: P. and V. ἀσκεῖν, ἐπιτηδεύειν, Ar. and P. ἐπασκεῖν, see *practise*. *Show, exhibit*: P. and V. ἐνδείκνυσθαι, προτίθεσθαι, παρέχειν (or mid.), V. τίθεσθαι. *Put into operation*: P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.). *Exercise oneself*: P. and V. γυμνάζεσθαι (pass.).

Exert, v. trans. *Put in force*: P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.); see *exercise*. *Exert oneself*: P. διατείνεσθαι, συντείνειν (or pass.), P. and V. τείνειν, V. ἐντείνειν (pass. also in P.); see *labour, strugyle*. *Exert yourself*: P. σύντεινε σιωτόν (Plat., *Huthyphr.* 13A).

Exertion, subs. *Labour*: P. and V. πόνος, ὁ, Ar. and V. μόχθος, ὁ. *Industry, zeal*: P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ, προθυμία, ἡ. *With great exertion, with difficulty*: use adv., P. and V. μόλῃς, μόγῃς, Ar. and P. χάλεπῶς, τάλαιπῶρος, P. ἐπιπόνως.

Exhalation, subs. *Breath*: P. and V. πνεῦμα, τό, Ar. and V. πνοή, ἡ. *Fog*: P. ἀτμίς, ἡ (Plat.), V. ἀτμός, ὁ. *Spray, foam*: P. and V. ζύλη, ἡ (Plat.), ἀφρός, ὁ (Plat.), V. πῦλον, ὁ. *Smoke*: P. and V. καπνός, ὁ.

Exhale, v. trans. P. and V. ἐκπνεῖν. *Emmit*: P. and V. ἀπέναι, ἐξίεναι; see *emit*.

Exhaust, v. trans. *Use up*: P. and V. ἀναλίσκειν, P. καταναλίσκειν, V. ἀντλεῖν, ἐξαντλεῖν; see *use up*. *Weur*

out: P. and V. πύζειν, τρύχειν (only pass. P.), P. ἐκτρυχοῖν, τρίβειν, V. τρύειν (pass. also used in Plat., but rare P.). *Be exhausted, worn out*: P. ἀπαγορεύειν, παραλύεσθαι, ἀποκάμνειν, Ar. and P. τάλαιπωρεῖσθαι, κάτατρίβεσθαι, P. and V. ἀπειπείν, κάμνειν (rare P.), Ar. and V. τείρεσθαι, V. κάταξίνεσθαι; see *flag, wear out*. *Exhausted*: use also part., P. τετρυχωμένος.

Exhaustion, subs. *Weariness*: P. and V. κόπος, ὁ, P. τάλαιπωρία, ἡ, V. κάματος, ὁ.

Exhaustive, adj. See *full*. *Exact*: P. and V. ἀκριβής.

Exhaustively, adv. See *fully*. *Exactly*: P. and V. ἀκριβῶς.

Exhaustless, adj. See *inexhaustible*.

Exhibit, v. trans. *Show*: P. and V. δεικνύναι, ἀποδεικνύναι, ἐπιδεικνύναι, ἐνδείκνυσθαι, δηλοῦν, φαίνειν, Ar. and P. ἀποφαίνειν, V. ἐκδεικνύναι; see *show*. *Display, give proof of*: Ar. and P. ἐπιδεικνυσθαι (acc.), P. and V. ἐνδείκνυσθαι (acc.), παρέχειν (or mid.) (acc.), προτίθεσθαι (acc.), V. τίθεσθαι (acc.). *Use, employ*: P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.), προσφέρειν. *Exhibit (a play)*: Ar. and P. δίδισκειν. *Exhibit in a bad light*: P. κακῶς εἰκάζειν περί (gen.) (Plat. *Rep.* 377B); see also *represent*.

Exhibition, subs. Ar. and P. ἐπίδειξις, ἡ, P. ἀπόδειξις, ἡ. *Spectacle*. P. and V. θέα, ἡ, θέαμα, τό; see *spectacle*. *Dramatic exhibition*. Ar. and P. δρᾶμα, τό. *Showing off*: Ar. and P. ἐπίδειξις, ἡ. *Example*: P. and V. δέγμα, τό, παράδειγμα, τό. *Make an exhibition of oneself, v.*: Ar. and P. ἐπιδεικνυσθαι (mid.).

Exhilarate, v. trans. *Cheer*: P. and V. εὐφραίνειν; see *choer*.

Exhilarating, adj. See *cheering, delightful*. *Bracing, cool*: P. and V. ψυχρός.

Exhilaration, subs. *Joy*: P. and V. ἡδονή, ἡ, χάρη, ἡ, τέρψις, ἡ, V. χαρμονή, ἡ (Plat. also but rare P.), χάρμα, τό.

- Exhort**, v. trans. *Embolden* : P. and V. θαροῦναι, θρασύναι, ἐπαίρειν, πᾶράκαλῆν, P. ἐπιρροῦναι, παραθαρσύνειν, Ar. and P. πᾶρᾰμυθεῖσθαι. *Exhort in return* : P. ἀντιπαρακαλῆν. *Urge on* : P. and V. ἐπικέλευειν, ἐγκλεῦναι, ἐποτρύνειν (Thuc.), ἐξοτρύνειν (Thuc.), P. κατεπεΐγειν, V. ὀτρύνειν, ἐπεγκελεύειν (Eur., *Cycl.*); see *urge*. *Counsel* : P. and V. πᾶραινεῖν (dat.), νουθετεῖν, V. πᾶρηγορεῖν. *Exhort troops* : P. παρακελεύεσθαι (dat. or absol.).
- Exhortation**, subs. P. παρακέλευσις, ἡ, παράκλησις, ἡ, παραμυθία, ἡ, ἐπικέλευσις, ἡ, V. πᾶράκλευσμα, τό. *Mutual exhortation* : P. διακελευσμός, ὁ. *Counsel* : P. and V. πᾶραινεῖς, ἡ, νουθέτησις, ἡ, νουθέτημα, τό.
- Exhume**, v. trans. P. ἀναρῆναι (Thuc. 1, 126).
- Exigence**, subs. *Need* : P. and V. χρεία, ἡ, ἀπορία, ἡ; see *need*. *Necessity* : P. and V. ἀνάγκη, ἡ.
- Exigent**, adj. See *exacting*.
- Exile**, v. trans. P. and V. ἐλαύνειν, ἀπελαίνειν, ἐξελαύνειν, ἐκβάλλειν, ὄθειν, ἐξωθεῖν, διορίζειν, ἐξορίζειν, ἀποροῖπτεν, ἀνδρηλάτειν, ἀποικίζειν, P. ἐξοικίζειν, ὑπερορίζειν, Ar. and V. ἀπωθεῖν, V. ῥίπτειν, ἐκρίπτειν. *Be exiled* : use also P. and V. φεύγειν, ἐκρίπτειν, V. ἀποξενοῦσθαι. *Be exiled with another* : P. and V. συμφεύγειν (absol. or dat.).
- Exile**, subs. *Exiled person* : P. and V. φύγῆς, ὁ or ἡ. *Banishment* : P. and V. φύγή, ἡ. *Driving out* : P. ἐκβολή, ἡ, ἔλασις, ἡ. *Public exile* : V. φύγη δημηλάτος. *Exile for life* : P. ἀειφυγία, ἡ. *I will live in exile with my hapless father* : V. συμφεύξομαι τῷδ' ἀθλιωτάτῳ πατρί (Eur., *Phoen.* 1679).
- Exiled**, adj. P. and V. φύγᾶς, ἀπολις, P. ἐξόριστος, V. ἀπόξενος, ἀπόπτολις, ἀπωστός, ἕξεδρος.
- Exist**, v. intrans. P. and V. εἶναι, ὑπάρχειν; see *live*. *The existing laws* : P. and V. οἱ κᾰθεστῶτες νόμοι, οἱ νόμοι οἱ κείμενοι, P. οἱ ὄντες νόμοι, οἱ ὑπάρχοντες νόμοι. *Previously existing* : P. προὑπάρχων.
- Existence**, subs. P. οὐσία, ἡ, τὸ εἶναι. *Life* : P. and V. βίος, ὁ, ζωή, ἡ (Plat. and Æsch., *Frag.*), V. ζῶη, ἡ (Eur., *Hec.* 1108). *Believe in the existence of the gods* : P. and V. θεοὺς νομίζειν, θεοὺς ἠγείσθαι.
- Exit**, subs. P. and V. ἐξόδος, ἡ. *By sea* : P. and V. ἐκπλους, ὁ.
- Exonerate**, v. trans. P. and V. λύειν, ἐκλύειν, ἀφιέναι, Ar. and P. ἀπολύειν; see *free*.
- Exorbitance**, subs. P. and V. ὑπερβολή, ἡ.
- Exorbitant**, adj. P. and V. περισσός; see *excessive*.
- Exorbitantly**, adv. P. and V. περισσῶς; see *excessively*.
- Exorcise**, v. trans. P. and V. ἐξεπάδειν.
- Exordium**, subs. See *prelude*.
- Exotic**, adj. P. and V. ἐπακτός, ἐπέισακτος; see *imported, foreign*.
- Expand**, v. trans. *Spread out* : P. and V. ἐκτείνειν, τείνειν, P. ἀποτείνειν. *Increase* : P. and V. αὐξάνειν, αὐξεῖν, P. ἐπαυξάνειν. *Prolong* : P. and V. μηκύνειν, τείνειν, ἐκτείνειν, P. ἀποτείνειν. *Puff out* : P. and V. φύσᾰν. V. intrans. Use pass. of verbs given above.
- Expanse**, subs. *Open space* : P. εὐρυχωρία, ἡ. *Wide stretch of space* : V. πλάξ, ἡ. *They pass over wide expanses of plain* : V. χωροῦσι . . . πεδίων ὑποτάσεις (Eur., *Bacch.* 748). *Circumference* : P. and V. κύκλος, ὁ, περίβολή, ἡ, περίβολος, ὁ, Ar. and P. περίφορα, ἡ. *The expanse of heaven* : V. αἰθέρος κύκλος, ὁ, οὐρανοῦ περιπτύχαι, αἰ.
- Expansion**, subs. P. ἔκτασις, ἡ. *Increase* : P. αὐξησις, ἡ, ἐπίδοσις, ἡ.
- Expansive**, adj. *Broad* : P. and V. εὐρύς. *Met*, see *communicative, long-winded*.
- Expatriate**, v. intrans. P. and V. μακρηγορεῖν, P. μακρολογεῖν.
- Expatriation**, subs. P. μικρολογία, ἡ.

Expatriate, v. trans. See *banish*.

Expatriation, subs. See *banishment*.

Expect, v. trans. *Await* : P. and V. μένειν, ἀναμένειν, προσδέχσθαι, Ar. and P. περιμένειν, P. ὑπομένειν, V. ἀμμένειν, ἐπαμμένειν, μίμνειν, προσμένειν (rare P. as Thuc. 6, 44); see *await*. *Watch for* : P. and V. τηρεῖν (acc.), προσδοκᾶν (acc.), Ar. and P. ἐπιτηρεῖν (acc.), V. κἀρᾶδοκεῖν (acc.) (also Xen.). *Anticipate, look forward to, v. trans or with infin.* : P. and V. προσδέχσθαι (acc.), προσδοκᾶν (acc.), ἐλπίζω (acc.), Ar. and V. δοκεῖν (rare P., only used with acc. and infin). *Claim, demand* : P. and V. ἀξιῶν, δικάιουν, V. ἐπαξιῶν; see *demand*.

Expectancy, subs. See *expectation*.

Expectant, adj. *Hopeful* : P. and V. εὐελπίς. *In suspense* : P. μετέωρος, ὀρθός.

Expectation, subs. P. προσδοκία, ἦ, P. and V. ἐλπίς, ἦ. *Opinion, view* : P. and V. δόξι, ἦ, γνώμη, ἦ. *Contrary to expectation* : P. and V. πᾶρα γνώμην; or use adj., P. παράδοξος. *Beyond expectation* : P. and V. πᾶρ ἐλπίδα, V. ἔκτος ἐλπίδος, ἔξω ἐλπίδος. *On the tip-top of expectation* : use adj., P. μετέωρος, ὀρθός.

Expected, adj. P. προσδοκίμος, V. προσδοκητός. *Expected to* : P. ἐπίδοξος (infin.).

Expectorate, v. trans. See *spit*.

Expediency, subs. P. and V. τὸ συμφέρον, τὸ σύμφηρον, or pl., P. τὸ λυσιτελοῦν. *Ambivalence* : P. and V. ὠφέλεια, ἦ, ὠφελος, τό, ὄνησις, ἦ, Ar. and V. ὠφέλημα, τό, V. ὠφέλησις, ἦ. *Gain, profit* : P. and V. κέρδος, τό, λήμμα, τό.

Expedient, adj. P. and V. σύμφηρος, πρόσφηρος, συμφέρων, χρήσιμος, Ar. and P. ὠφέλιμος, Ar. and V. ὠφελήσιμος, V. ὄνησιμος. *Be advantageous, v.* : P. and V. συμφέρειν, ὠφελεῖν, Ar. and P. λυσιτελεῖν, P. προὔργου εἶναι, V. λύειν, τέλει λύειν, ἀνήγειν. *Profitable* : Ar. and P. κερδαλέος, P. λυσιτελής; see *profitable*.

Expedient, subs. *Device* : P. and V. μηχανήμα, τό, σόφισμα, τό, πόρος, ὁ, τέχνημα, τό (Plat.), μηχανή, ἦ; see *device*.

Expediently, adv. See *profitably, conveniently*.

Expedite, v. trans. P. and V. σπεύδειν, ἐπισπεύδειν. *With non-personal subject* : P. προφέρειν (eis, acc.).

Expedition, subs. *Speed* : P. and V. τάχος, τό, σπουδή, ἦ. *March of an army* : P. and V. ἔξοδος, ὁ. *Catapult* : P. and V. στόλος, ὁ, στρατεία, ἦ, P. ἐπιστρατεία, ἦ. *Go on an expedition* : P. and V. στρατεύειν (or mid.), ἐπιστρατεύειν (or mid. in V.), P. ἐκστρατεύειν (or mid.), V. στέλλεσθαι. *Join in an expedition* : P. συστρατεύειν (or mid.) (absol.), συνεπιστρατεύειν (dat. of pers.). *Army* : P. and V. στόλος, ὁ, στρατεία, ἦ; see *army*. *Fleet* : P. and V. στόλος, ὁ, P. ἀπόστολος, ὁ. *Expedition by sea* : P. and V. πλοῦς, ὁ, στόλος, ὁ, ἔκπλους, ὁ, P. ἐπίπλους, ὁ, ἀπόστολος, ὁ.

Expeditious, adj. *Quick* : P. and V. τάχος; see *quick*.

Expeditiously, adv. Ar. and P. τάχεως; see *quickly*.

Expel, v. trans. P. and V. ἐκβάλλειν, ἀπελαύνειν, ἐξελαίνειν, ὠθεῖν, ἀπωθεῖν, ἔξωθεῖν, ἀπορρίπτειν, V. ἐκρίπτειν. *Drive from one's home* : P. ἐξοικίζω. *Drive out (inhabitants from a place)* : P. and V. ἐξῆμισθᾶναι, ἀνισθᾶναι.

Expelled, adj. *Driven from one's country* : P. and V. ἀνάσταντος; see *eviled*.

Expend, v. trans. P. and V. ἀναλίσκειν, ἀναλοῦν; see *spend*. *Spend money* : also Ar. and P. διαπᾶναι (acc. or absol.). *Use* : P. and V. χρηθῆναι (dat.).

Expenditure, subs. *Act of spending* : P. ἀνάλωσις, ἦ, P. and V. διαπᾶνη, (Harr., II. P. 592). *What is expended* : P. and V. ἀνέλωμα, τό. *Expenditure of time* : P. and V. τριβή, ἦ, διατριβή, ἦ; see *delay*.

Expense, subs. P. and V. ἀνάλωμα, τό, δαπάνη, ἦ. *Incur expense*, v.: P. δαπανᾶν. *At the public expense*: P. δημοσία, ἀπό κοινοῦ. *At one's own expense*: P. τοῖς αὐτοῦ τέλεσι, τοῖς ἰδίοις τέλεσι. *Share the expense of*: P. συναναλίσκειν (acc.).

Expensive, adj. P. δαπανηρός, πολυτελής, P. and V. τίμιος. *Of habits*. P. δαπανηρός; see *extravagant*.

Expensively, adv. P. πολυτελῶς; see *dearly*, *extravagantly*.

Expensiveness, subs. P. πολυτέλεια, ἦ (Xen.); see *extravagance*.

Experience, subs. P. and V. ἐμπειρία, ἦ. *Knowledge*: P. and V. ἐπιστήμη, ἦ. *Have experience of*. P. and V. ὀμιλεῖν (dat.); see *experience*, v. *I speak not by seer-craft but by experience*: V. μαντικῇ μὲν οὐ λέγω τοῖς πράγμασιν δέ (Eur., *Bacch.* 368).

Experience, v. trans. *Meet with*: P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.). *Encounter*: P. and V. τυγχάνειν (gen.), ἐντυγχάνειν (dat.), ἐμπίπτειν (eis, acc.), περίπτειν (dat.), Ar. and V. κύρειν (gen.), V. συγκύρειν (dat), ἀντῶν (dat.). *Experience (a feeling)*: P. and V. ἔχειν, χρῆσθαι (dat.). *To have had experience of*: P. and V. γεγεῖσθαι (gen.) (perf. infin. pass. of γέειν), πεπειῶσθαι (gen.) (perf. infin. mid. of πειρᾶν) (Eur., *Frag.*), P. διαπεπειῶσθαι (gen.) (perf. infin. mid. of διαπειρᾶν). *Be acquainted with*: P. and V. ὀμιλεῖν (dat.).

Experienced, adj. P. and V. ἐμπειρος, ἐπιστήμων, Ar. and V. τρίβων. *Experienced in*: P. and V. ἐμπειρος (gen.), ἐπιστήμων (gen.), ἐντριβής (dat.), Ar. and V. τρίβων (acc. or gen.), V. ἰδοῖς (gen.); see *verseil in*.

Experiment, subs. P. and V. πείρα, ἦ. *Make an experiment on*: P. πείραν ποιέσθαι (gen.). *You would never see them making new experiments*: Ar. οὐχὶ μεταπειρωμένας ἴδοις ἂν αὐτάς (*Eccles.* 217.)

Experimentally, adv. Use P. τριβῇ καὶ ἐμπειρίᾳ (Plat., *Phaedr.* 270b).

Expert, subs. Ar. and P. χιροτέχνης,

ὁ (Thuc. 6, 72), or use adj., P. and V. ἐμπειρος.

Expert, adj. *Experienced*: P. and V. ἐμπειρος, ἐπιστήμων, Ar. and V. τρίβων. *Expert in*: P. and V. ἐμπειρος (gen.), ἐπιστήμων (gen.); see *experienced in*. *Clever*: P. and V. δεινός, V. εὐχειρ; see *clever*. *Clever in*: P. and V. δεινός (infin.).

Expertly, adv. See *skilfully*.

Expertness, subs. See *skill*.

Expiable, adj. V. καθάριστος.

Expiate, v. trans. P. and V. δίκην δίδοναι (gen.), δίκην τῖνειν (gen.), δίκην ἐκτῖνειν (gen.), V. δίκην παρέχειν (absol.), Ar. and V. λῦειν (acc.), V. ἀποτῖνειν (acc.), τῖνειν (acc.).

Expiation, subs. P. and V. καθαρισμός, ὁ, λύσις, ἦ. *Compensation*: P. and V. τίσις, ἦ (Plat.), V. ποιή, ἦ, or pl. (rare P.), ἄποινα, τά (Plat. but rare P.). *I am ready to die as an expiation for my country*: V. θηήσκειν ἐποιμός πατρίδος ἐκλυτήριον (Eur., *Phoen.* 969).

Expitiory, adj. V. καθάριστος, λυτήριος.

Expiration, subs. *Breathing out*: P. and V. ἐκπνοή, ἦ. *End*: P. and V τέλος, τό, τελευτή, ἦ. *Their treaty with them was on the point of expiration*: P. ἐπ' ἐξόδῳ πρὸς αὐτοῖς αἱ σπονδαὶ ἦσαν (Thuc. 5, 28).

Expire, v. intrans. *Lapse, come to an end*: P. and V. ἐξέρχεσθαι, ἐξήκειν. *Breathe one's last*: V. ἐκπνέειν or ἐκπνέειν βίον, ἐκπνέειν ψυχὴν, ἀποψύχειν βίον, P. ἀποψύχειν (Thuc.), P. and V. τελευτᾶν; see *die*.

Expiry, subs. See *expiration*.

Explain, v. trans. P. and V. φαίνειν, ἐξηγεῖσθαι, φράζειν, ἐρμηνεύειν, συμβάλλειν, δηλοῦν, σημαίνειν (Plat.), δεκνόναι, διειπεῖν (Plat.), V. ἐκφρίζειν, σὺφηνίλειν (also Xen. but rare P.), Ar. and P. διηγείσθαι; see *interpret*.

Explanation, subs. P. ἐξήγησις, ἦ, ἐρμηνεία, ἦ, V. ἐρμήνευμα, τό, or pl.

Explicit, adj. *Simple*: P. and V. ἀπλοῦς. *Clear*: P. and V. σαφής.

Explicitly, adv. P. διωρρηδῶν, P. and

- V. ἀντίκρυσ. *Clearly*: P. and V. σαφώς.
- Explode**, v. trans. See *burst*. Met., *destroy*: P. and V. κῦθαιρῆν. V. intrans. P. and V. ῥίγνυσθαι, διαρρίγνυσθαι.
- Exploit**, subs. P. and V. ἀγώνισμα, τό. *Daring deed*: P. and V. τόλμημα, τό, κινδύνευμα, τό, V. τόλμᾶ, ἡ.
- Exploration**, subs. *Spying out*: P. and V. κῦτασκοπή, ἡ.
- Explore**, v. trans. *Spy out*: P. and V. κῦτασκοπεῖν, κῦτοπτεῖν (Xen.). *Examine (ground, etc.)*: P. and V. ἐρευνᾶν (Eur., *Hec.* 1174); see *examine*, *search*. *Explore beforehand*: V. προῦξερευνᾶν. *Travel thorough*: P. διαπορεύεσθαι (acc.).
- Explorer**, subs. *Spy*: P. and V. κῦτάσκοπος, ὁ; see *spy*. *Traveller*: P. and V. ὁδοιπόρος, ὁ.
- Explosion**, subs. *Noise*: P. and V. ὄψος, ὁ, κτύπος, ὁ (rare P.), Ar. and V. πᾶτύπος, ὁ, V. βρόμος, ὁ, δοῦπος, ὁ (also Xen. but rare P.), ἀραγμός, ὁ, ἀράγματα, τά.
- Exponent**, subs. P. ἐξηγητής, ὁ. *Interpreter*: P. and V. ἐρμηνεύς, ὁ. *Exponent (of the will of a god)*: P. and V. προφήτης, ὁ, V. προφήτης, ἡ.
- Export**, v. trans. P. and V. ἐξἄγειν, P. ἐκκομίζεσθαι.
- Export**, subs. P. ἐξαγωγή, ἡ, κατακομδή, ἡ. *Exports*: P. τὰ ἐξαγώμματα (Arist.).
- Exportation**, subs. P. ἐξαγωγή, ἡ.
- Expose**, v. trans. *Make known*: P. and V. ἐκφέρειν, μνῆναι, φαίνειν, ἐκφαίνειν (Plat.); see *show*. *Disclose, reveal*: P. and V. ἀποκαλύπτειν, V. διαπτύσσειν (also Plat. but rare P.), ἀναπτύσσειν, Ar. and V. ἐκκαλύπτειν. *Expose (infants)*: P. and V. ἐκβάλλειν, Ar. and V. ἐκτίθειναι. *Make bare*: P. and V. γυμνοῦν. *Expose to, subject to*: P. and V. ὑποβάλλειν (τινὶ τινι). *Expose (to beasts etc.)*: V. προτίθειναι. *Expose to danger, endanger*: Ar. and P. πᾶρᾰβάλλεσθαι, P. ὑποτιθέναι, V. πᾶρᾰρρίπτειν, προβάλλειν, προτείνειν.
- Exposed**, adj. *Without defensive armour*: P. and V. γυμνός (Eur., *Phoen.* 1396). *Desolate*: P. and V. ἐρήμος. *Harbourless*: P. and V. ἀλίμενος. *Assailable*: P. ἐπίμαχος. *An exposed (situation)*: P. (χωρίον) χειμερινόν; in same sense use Ar. and V. δυσχείμερος. *The rest of the site is exposed*: P. ἐξήρηται (ἐξαρτᾶν) τὸ ἄλλο χωρίον (Thuc. 6, 96). *Exposed to the open air*: P. and V. ὑπαίθριος. *Of a child*: V. ἔκβολος. *Exposed to, liable to*: P. ἐνοχος (dat.); see *liable*.
- Exposition**, subs. P. ἀπόδειξις, ἡ; see *explanation*.
- Expostulate**, v. intrans. *Be annoyed*: P. χαλεπῶς φέρειν, Ar. and P. ἀγᾰνακτεῖν; see *protest*. *Expostulate with*: P. and V. πᾰραιτεῖσθαι (acc.).
- Expostulation**, subs. P. παραίτησις, ἡ; see *entreaty*, *protest*.
- Exposure**, subs. *Act of disclosure*: P. μῆνυσις, ἡ. *What is disclosed*: P. μῆνυμα, τό; see *disclosure*. *Exposure of children*: V. ἐκθεσις, ἡ. *Exposure to the weather*: V. δῦσαυλία, ἡ (Æsch., *Ag.* 555). *The sun and heat caused them trouble through exposure*: P. οἱ τε ἥλιοι καὶ πύργος ἐλίπει διὰ τὸ ἀστῆγαστον (Thuc. 7, 87).
- Expound**, v. trans. See *explain*, *interpret*.
- Expounder**, subs. See *interpreter*.
- Express**, v. trans. *Declare in words*: P. and V. λέγειν, εἰπεῖν, φράζειν, V. ἐννέπειν; see *say*. *Indicative*: P. and V. δηλοῦν, δεκνύναι, φαίνειν; see *show*. *Portray, represent*: P. and V. εἰκάζειν, P. παρᾰδεικνύναι. *Express (views, feelings, etc.)*: P. and V. πᾰρέχειν (or μιλάειν), προτίθεσθαι; see *exhibit*, *bring forward*. *Express thanks*: P. and V. χάριν εἰδέναι. *Express (an opinion)*: P. and V. ἀποφᾰνίσκειν, P. ἀποδεικνύσθαι.
- Express**, adj. *Clear, explicit*: P. and V. σαφής. *For the express purpose*: use *expressly*. *Quick*: P. and V. τάχης.

Express, subs. Use *messenger*.

Expressible, adj. *Able to be told*: P. and V. ἐκφορος, V. ῥητός, Ar. and V. λεκτός, Ar. φάτος. *Capable of being pronounced*: P. ῥητός.

Expression, subs. *Way of speaking*: P. λέξις, ἦ. *Word spoken*: P. and V. λόγος, ὁ, ῥήμα, τό. *Look*: P. and V. πρόσωπον, τό, βλέμμα, τό, ὄψις ἦ. *Exposition*: P. ἀπόδειξις, ἦ.

Expressly, adv. *For this very purpose*. P. and V. ἐπ' αὐτὸ τοῦτο, P. αὐτοῦ τοῦτου ἕνεκα, εἰς αὐτὸ τοῦτο. *On purpose*. P. and V. ἐκ προνοίας, Ar. and P. ἐπίτηδες, P. ἐκ παρασκευῆς; see under *purpose*. *Explicitly*: P. and V. ἀντίκρως, P. διαρρήρην. *By name*: P. ὀνομαστί.

Expulsion, subs. P. ἐκβολή, ἦ, ἔλασις, ἦ.

Expunge, v. trans. P. and V. ἐξᾶλείφειν, P. ἀπαλείφειν; see *erase*. *Not to be expunged*, adj.: P. δυσέκκιπτος, V. δύσκιπτος.

Expurgate, v. trans. *Cleanse*: P. and V. καθαίρειν, ἐκκαθαίρειν.

Expurgation, subs. *Cleansing*: P. and V. καθαρμός, ὁ, P. καθαρσις, ἦ.

Exquisite, adj. *Beautiful*: P. and V. κάλως. *Dainty*. P. and V. κομψός, V. ἀβρός, see *delicate*. *Luxurious*: Ar. and P. τρυφερός. *Effeminate*: Ar. and P. μάλᾶκος, Ar. and V. μαλθικός (also Plat. but rare P.). *Charming*. Ar. and P. χάρειος, ἀστεῖος. *Of pain, etc.*: P. and V. ἐσχάτος. *As subs., dandy*: P. καλλωπιστής, ὁ.

Exquisitely, adv. P. and V. καλῶς. *Elegantly*: Ar. and P. κομψῶς. *Gracefully*: P. χαριέντως. *Extremely*. P. and V. σφόδρᾶ.

Extant, Be, v. intrans. P. περιεῖναι. *Exist*: P. and V. εἶναι.

Extemporaneously, adv. *Off-hand*: P. and V. φαίλως, P. ἐξ ἐπιδρομῆς, ἐξ ὑπογίου.

Extempore, adj. See *extemporaneous*.

Extemporise, v. trans. P. ἀποαρχεδιάζειν.

Extend, v. trans. *Hold out*: P. and V. προτείνειν, ὀρέγειν. *Met., offer (welcome, etc.)*. P. and V. παρέχειν. *Lengthen, prolong*. P. and V. μηκύνειν, τείνειν, ἐκτείνειν, P. ἀποτείνειν. *Extend the wing (of an army or fleet)*: P. παρατείνειν τὸ κέρας (Thuc. 8, 104). V. intrans. P. καθήκειν, διήκειν, προσήκειν (Xen.), P. and V. τείνειν. *Extend alongside*: P. παρατείνειν (absol.), παρήκειν (absol.), Ar. παρᾶτείνεσθαι (absol.). *Extend over a wide area of sea (of ships)*: P. ἐπὶ πολὺ τῆς θαλάσσης ἐπύχειν (Thuc. 1, 50).

Extension, subs. P. ἔκτασις, ἦ. *Extension of time*: use *delay*.

Extensive, adj. *Large*: P. and V. μέγας, πολλός. *Long*: P. and V. μακρός. *Wide*: P. and V. εὐρύς; see *wide*. *Abundant*. P. and V. ἄφθονος.

Extensively, adj. *Over a wide space*: P. ἐπὶ πολὺ. *Abundantly*: P. and V. ἀφθόνως (Eur., Frag.). *Everywhere*. P. and V. παντάχου, πανταχῆ; see *everywhere*.

Extent, subs. *Greatness*: P. and V. μέγεθος, τό, πλήθος, τό. *Breadth*: P. and V. εὖρος, τό; see *breadth*. *Length*: P. and V. μήκος, τό. *Met., importance, greatness*: P. and V. μέγεθος, τό. *To such an extent*: P. and V. εἰς τοσοῦτο, εἰς τοσοῦτον.

Extenuate, v. trans. *Pardon*: P. and V. συγγνώσκω (acc., gen., or dat.). *Diminish*: P. μειοῦν.

Extenuation, subs. *Excuse*: P. and V. πρόφασις, ἦ. *Pardon*: P. and V. συγγνώμη, ἦ. *Admit of extenuation*: P. and V. συγγνώμην ἔχειν.

Exterior, adj. Use P. and V. ὀξω.

Exterior, subs. Use P. and V. τὸ ἔξω.

Exterminate, v. trans. P. and V. ἐξᾶλείφειν, καθαιρεῖν, ἀναιρεῖν, V. ἐλτριβεῖν, ἐκθαρνίζειν; see *destroy*.

Exterminated, adj. Ar. and P. ἐξώλης, P. προώλης, V. ἄνυτος, πῦνάλης, Ar. and V. πᾶνώλεθρος.

Extirpation, subs. P. and V.

- ὄλεθρος, ὁ, διαφθορά, ἡ, P. ἐξώλεια, ἡ; see *destruction*.
- External**, adj. *Foreign, alien*: P. and V. ἐπακτός, ἐπεισακτος, ἀλλότριος, V. θύραϊος. *Outside*: use adv., P. and V. ἔξω, ἔξωθεν.
- Externally**, adv. P. and V. ἔξω, ἔξωθεν.
- Externals**, subs. Use P. and V. τὰ ἔξω, τὰ ἔξωθεν.
- Extinct**, adj. P. and V. ἐξίτηλος (Æsch., *Frag.*); see *dead*. *Be extinct*: use P. and V. οὐκέτ' εἶναι.
- Extinction**, subs. *Destruction*: P. and V. ὄλεθρος, ὁ, διαφθορά, ἡ.
- Extinguish**, v. trans. P. and V. σβεννῆναι (Thuc. 2, 77), κῆτασβεννῆναι, ἀποσβεννῆναι; see *quench*. *Put down*: P. and V. καθαιρεῖν, κατέχειν, παύειν.
- Extirpate**, v. trans. V. ἐκθαμνίζειν; see *exterminate*.
- Extirpation**, subs. See *extirmination*.
- Extol**, v. trans. *Praise*: P. and V. ἐπαινεῖν, Ar. and V. εὐλογεῖν, V. αἰνεῖν (rare P.), P. ἐγκωμιάζειν. *Magnify*: P. and V. μεγάλυνειν (Eur., *Bacch.* 320); see *exalt*. *Celebrate in song*: P. and V. ᾄδειν, ὑμνεῖν.
- Extort**, v. trans. *Exact*: P. and V. πρᾶσσειν, ἐκπρᾶσσειν, εἰς πρᾶσσεισθαι, P. εἰσπρᾶσσειν, Ar. and P. πρᾶσσεισθαι, ἀναπρᾶσσειν. *Take away*: P. and V. ἐξωρεῖσθαι, βίη ἐξωρεῖσθαι. *Met., evoke (ie urs, etc.)*: P. and V. ἐκκαλῆσθαι, V. ἐξάγειν (Eur., *Suppl.* 770). *Porchaine this reproach may have stirred out, extorted from him by anger*: V. ἀλλ' ἦλθε μὲν δὴ τοῦτο τοῖνευδος τάχ' ἂν ὀργῇ βιωσθέν (Soph., *O.B.* 523).
- Extorted**, adj. *Compulsory*: P. βίαιος, P. and V. ἀναγκάσιος.
- Extortion**, subs. *Robbery, theft*: P. and V. κλοπή, ἡ. (*troul*: P. πλεονεξία, ἡ. *Love of base gain*: P. and V. αἰσχροκερδέα, ἡ. *Exaction*: P. πρᾶξις, ἡ, εἰσπρηξις, ἡ.
- Extortionate**, adj. (*greedy*: P.
- πλεονεκτικός, P. and V. αἰσχροκερδής. *Excessive*: P. and V. περισσός.
- Extortionately**, adv. *Excessively* P. and V. περισσῶς; see *excessively*. *Greedy*: P. πλεονεκτικῶς.
- Extortioner**, subs. Use adj., P. and V. αἰσχροκερδής.
- Extra**, adv. *In addition*: P. and V. ἐτι, πρὸς τοῦτους, ἐπὶ τοῦτους, V. καὶ πρὸς, πρὸς (rare P.), Ar. and P. προσέτι. *Extra pay*, subs.: P. ἐπιφορά, ἡ.
- Extract**, v. trans. P. and V. ἐξέλειν (Plat. but rare P.), Ar. and V. ἐκοπᾶν. *Evoke*: P. and V. ἐκκαλεῖσθαι, V. ἐξάγειν. *Choose*: P. and V. αἰρεῖσθαι, ἐξαιρεῖν (or mid.).
- Extract**, subs. See *juice*. *Passage in a book*: use P. λόγος, ὁ. *Passage in a play*: Ar. and P. ῥῆσις, ἡ.
- Extraction**, subs. *Lineage*: P. and V. γένος, τό; see *lineage*.
- Extraneous**, adj. P. and V. ἐπακτός, ἐπεισακτος, ἀλλότριος, V. θύραϊος. *Extraneous to*: P. ἀλλότριος (gen.).
- Extraordinarily**, adv. P. and V. δεινῶς, P. θαυμαστός, ἀμηχάνως, Ar. and P. ὑπερφυῶς, θαυμάσιως. *Eccentrically*: P. ἀτόπως.
- Extraordinariness**, subs. Ar. and P. ἀτοπία, ἡ; see *strangeness*.
- Extraordinary**, adj. P. and V. θαυμαστός, ἀμηχάνως, ἐξαισιος (Plat.), περισσός, Ar. and P. δαιμόσιος, θαυμάσιος, ὑπερφυῶς, ἀλλόκοτος, V. ἐκπαγλος. *Novel*: P. and V. καινός, νέος; see *strange*. *Remarkable*: P. and V. ἐκπρηπής, V. ἐξαχος. *Excentric*: P. and V. ἀτοπος (Ibur., *Frag.*). *An extraordinary meeting of the Assembly*: P. σύγκλητος Ἐκκλησία, ἡ.
- Extravagance**, subs. *Want of control*: P. ἀκράτεια, ἡ, ἡβρις, ἡ. *Excess*: P. and V. ὑπερβολή, ἡ. *Extravagance*: Ar. and P. ἀτοπία, ἡ. *Squandering (of money, etc.)*: P. ἀνωτία, ἡ, πολυτέλεια, ἡ. *Wasteful*: P. and V. τρυφή, ἡ. *Novelty*: P. καινότης, ἡ. *Their private means through idleness are lost and wasted*

in extravagance · V. τὰ δ' ἐν δόμοις δαπάναισι φροῦδα διαφυγόνθ' ὑπ' ἀργίας (Eur., H. F. 591).

Extravagant, adj. *Spending too much*: P. δαπανηρός, ἄσωτος. *Out of the way, extraordinary*: Ar. and P. ὑπερφυής. *Excessive*. P. and V. περισσός.

Extravagantly, adv. *Wastefully*: P. ἄσῳτως. *Expressively*: P. πολυτελῶς. *In an extraordinary way*: P. ἀτόπως. *Excessive*: P. and V. περισσῶς, πέρα (Plat.), ἄγαν, λίαν, V. εἰς ὑπερβολήν, P. καθ' ὑπερβολήν, Ar. and P. ὑπερφυῶς; see *excessively*.

Extreme, adj. *Furthest*: P. and V. ἔσχατος. *Topmost*: P. and V. ἄκρος. *Of degree*: P. and V. μέγιστος, V. ὑπέροπτος. *Of evils*: P. and V. ἔσχατος, τελευταῖος. *Last*: P. and V. τελευταῖος, ἔσχατος, ὑστάτος. *The extreme of*: P. and V. ὑπερβολή (gen.). *Go to extremes, v.*: P. and V. ἐξέρχασθαι, ὑπερβάλλειν, ἐπεξέρχασθαι, V. ἐκτρέχειν. *To suffer the extreme penalty of the law*: P. ταῖς ἐσχάταις ζημιαῖς κολάζεσθαι (Lys. 123). *Take extreme measures*: P. and V. ἀνήκεστόν τι δρᾶν, P. ἀνήκεστόν τι βουλευεῖν (Thuc. 1, 132).

Extremely, adv. P. and V. σφόδρῶ, μᾶλ', Ar. and V. κάρτᾳ (rare P.), V. ἐξόχως, Ar. and P. ὑπερφυῶς, P. ἀμηχάνως, διαφέροντως, ὑπερβαλλόντως.

Extremity, subs. *The extremity of*: use P. and V. adj ἔσχατος, ἄκρος in agreement with subs., e.g., *the extremity of the line*: P. and V. τάξις ἐσχάτη; see *verge*. *The extremities of the feet*: P. πόδες ἄκροι, V. ποδοῖν ἄκμᾱί. *The extremity of the island*: P. τῆς νήσου τὰ ἔσχατα (Thuc. 4, 30). *Stump left in cutting*: P. and V. τομή, ἦ. *The extremities, furthest points*: P. and V. τὰ ἔσχατα. *The extremities of the body*: P. ἀκρωτήρια, τά (Thuc. 2, 49). *Met., extravagance, excess*: P. and V. ὑπερβολή, ἦ; see also

pitch. *Extreme point*: P. and V. τὸ ἔσχατον. *You are come to the extremity of sorrow*: V. ἦκεις συμφορᾶς πρὸς τοῦσχατον (Eur., Or. 447). *Go to extremities*: see *go to extremes*, under *extreme*. *To the last extremity*: P. εἰς τὸ ἔσχατον, V. εἰς τοῦσχατον.

Extricate, v. trans. P. and V. λθεῖν, ἐκλθεῖν, ἰφθίναί, Ar. and P. ἀπολ. εἰν. *Be extricated from*: also V. ἐκκῦλινδεσθαι (gen.) (also Xen.); see *escape*

Exuberance, subs. *Abundance*: P. ἀφθονία, ἦ, Ar. and P. περιουσία, ἦ, P. and V. πλῆθος, τό. *Fruitfulness*: P. πολυκαρπία, ἦ (Xen.).

Exuberant, adj. *Abundant*: P. and V. ἀφθονος, V. ἐπίρροτος. *Overabundant*: P. and V. περισσός. *Fruitful*: P. and V. ἔγκαρπος (Plat.), εἴκαρπος (Plat.), Ar. and P. πολῦκαρπος (Plat.); see *fruitful*. *Of spirits*: Ar. and P. νεανικός.

Exuberantly, adv. P. and V. ἀφθύνως (Eur., Frag.). *Overmuch*: P. and V. περισσῶς. *In exuberant spirits*: Ar. and P. νεανικῶς.

Exudation, subs. *Exudation from trees*: V. ἰδρώς, ὁ, δάκρυ, τό, στάλαγμός, ὁ.

Exude, v. trans. *Let drop*: P. and V. λειβεῖν (Plat. but rare P.), V. στάζειν, κᾶταστάζειν. V. intrans. *Drop*: P. and V. λείβεσθαι (Plat. but rare P.), κᾶταστάζειν (Xen.), στάζειν (Plat. but rare P.), V. ὑποστάζειν, σταλάσσειν; see *drop*.

Exult, v. intrans. P. and V. χαίρειν, ἀγάλλεσθαι (also Ar. but rare P.), γεγηθέναί (also Ar. but rare P.) (perf. of γηθεῖν). *Exult in*: P. and V. ἠδεσθαι (dat.), τέρπεσθαι (dat.), εὐφραίνεσθαι (dat.), ἀγάλλεσθαι (dat.) (also Ar. but rare P.), V. κᾶταυχεῖν (dat.). *Exult over*: P. and V. χαίρειν (dat. or ἐπί, dat.), ἐπιχαίρειν (dat.), γεγηθέναί (dat. or ἐπί, dat.) (also Ar. but rare P.) (perf. of γηθεῖν), V. ὑπερχαίρειν (dat.), γυνουθεῖσθαι (dat.), χλιδᾶν (dat. or ἐπί,

dat.), P. ἐφήδεσθαι (dat. or absol.); see also *mock*.
Exultant, adj. P. and V. περιχάρης, γεγηθώς (also Ar. but rare P.), Ar. and V. γαῦρος.
Exultantly, adv. *Cheerfully*: P. and V. εὐθύμως (Xen.). *Gladly*: P. and V. ἡδέως, ἀσμένως.
Exultation, subs. P. and V. χάρᾱ, ἦ, χαρμονή, ἦ (Plat. but rare P.), V. χάρμᾱ, τό, τὸ γαῦρον, P. περιχάρεια, ἦ. *Object of exultation*: V. ἐπιχαρμα, τό.
Eye, subs. P. and V. ὀφθαλμός, ὁ, δμῦᾱ, τό (Thuc. and Plat. but rare P.), ὄψις, ἦ, Ar. and V. κόρη, ἦ, V. also use αἰγή, ἦ, κύκλος, ὁ, βλέφαρα, τὰ, δέργμαῖτα, τὰ, φῶς, τό (Eur., *Uycl.* 633); also in V. are found a dat. pl., ὄσσοις, and gen. pl., ὄστων; see also *look*. *Shut the eyes*, v.: P. and V. μύειν (Plat.), P. συμμύειν (Plat.), Ar. κἀτᾱμύειν. *Black eye*: P. and V. ὑπόπιον, τό (Eur., *I'rag.*, Satirical poem; also Ar.). *Having a black eye*: Ar. ἔπωπιασμένος. *Give a black eye*: P. τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς συγκλήεν (Dem. 1259).
Eye, v. trans. P. and V. βλέπειν (eis, acc.), ἀποβλέπειν (eis, acc.), Ar. and V. λείσσειν (acc.), δέρεσθαι (acc.), V. προσδέρεσθαι (acc.), εισδέρεσθαι (acc.); see *look at*.
Eye-ball, subs. P. and V. κύρη, ἦ, V. γλήνη, ἦ.
Eye-brow, subs. Ar. ἐπισκύνιον, τό.
Eye-disease, subs. Ar. and P. ὀφθαλμία, ἦ. *Suffer from eye-disease*, v.: Ar. and P. ὀφθαλμῶν (Xen.).
Eye-holes, subs. *Eye-holes in a shield*: V. κεγχρώμᾱτα, τὰ (Eur., *Phoen.* 1386).
Eye-lash, subs. Ar. and P. βλεφαρίς, ἦ (Xen.).
Eye-lid, subs. P. and V. βλέφαρον, τό (Plat., *Tim.* 45x; also Ar.) (generally pl.).
Eye-sight, subs. P. and V. ὄψις, ἦ. *When he saw his eyesight failing him*: P. ἐπειδὴ ἦσθετο . . . τὸν ὀφθαλμὸν αὐτὸν προδίδοντα (Dem.

1239). *Recover one's eyesight*: Ar. and P. ἀναβλέπειν.
Eye-witness, subs. P. ὀπτήρ, ὁ, αὐτόπτης, ὁ, P. and V. ἐπόπτης, ὁ, V. κἀτόπτης, ὁ.
Eyot, subs. See *island*.
Eyry, subs. See *nest*.

F

Fable, subs. P. and V. λόγος, ὁ, μῦθος, ὁ. *Fiction*: P. and V. μῦθος, ὁ. *Old wives' fables*: P. γραῶν ὕβλος, ὁ (Plat.). *To have passed into the region of fable*: P. ἐπὶ τὸ μυθῶδες ἐκνευκηκεῖναι (Thuc. 1, 21). *Narrate in fables*, v. trans.: P. μυθολογεῖν (acc.).
Fabric, subs. Of cloth: P. and V. ὄφασμα, τό, πλοκή, ἦ (Plat.), ὄφαί, αἶ (Plat.), V. ἐξὄφασμα, τό. *Composition*: P. and V. κἀτάστῦσις, ἦ, P. σύνταξις, ἦ, σύστασις, ἦ.
Fabricate, v. trans. *Construct*: P. and V. συντίθειναι, συμπηγνῖναι, συναρμῶζειν, P. κατασκευάζειν *Mould*: P. and V. πλάσσειν. *Trim up*: P. and V. πλάσσειν, P. συμπλάσσειν, κατασκευάζειν, συσκευάζειν.
Fabricated, adj. *Fictitious*: P. and V. πλαστός (Xen.).
Fabrication, subs. *Construction*: P. κατασκευή, ἦ. *Act of concocting*: P. ἰσκειωρία, ἦ. *Concoction*: P. πλάσμα, τό, σκευῶρημα, τό.
Fabricator, subs. *Maker*: P. and V. τέκτων, ὁ, δημιουργός, ὁ, V. μηχανορράφος, ὁ or ἦ.
Fabulous, adj. P. μυθῶδης. *Fabulous creatures*: P. φύσει μεμυθολογημένοι (Plat.).
Face, subs. P. and V. πρόσωπον, τό, ὄψις, ἦ; in V. also use ὀφθαλμός, ὁ, δμῦᾱ, τό. *Face of a wall*, etc.: P. μέτωπον, τό. *The front of an army*: use P. and V. τὸ πρόσθεν, P. τὸ ἔμπροσθεν. *Of an army*: P. and V. μέτωπον, τό (Xen.). *With beautiful face*, adj.: Ar. and P. ἐμπρόσσωπος (Plat.); see *beautiful*. *Face to*